

تعلم
القرآن الكريم لفظاً لفظاً

Study the NOBLE QUR'ÂN

Word-for-Word

Volume 3

Part 21 - 30

For the first time
Word-for-word English translation
to increase the awareness of
the Arabic Verses

Compiled by
D ARUSSALAM



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Publishers & Distributors
Riyadh, Houston, New York, Lahore

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سُورَةُ الْبَقَرَةِ
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي هَدَىٰ لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ ۝ الَّذِينَ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْغَيْبِ وَيُقِيمُونَ الصَّلَاةَ وَمِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ يُنفِقُونَ ۝ وَالَّذِينَ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِمَا أُنزِلَ إِلَيْكَ وَمَا أُنزِلَ مِن قَبْلِكَ وَبِالْآخِرَةِ هُمْ يُوقِنُونَ ۝ أُولَٰئِكَ عَلَىٰ هُدًى مِّن رَّبِّهِمْ وَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ۝ إِنَّ الَّذِي كَفَرُوا سَوَاءٌ عَلَيْهِمْ ءَأَنذَرْتَهُمْ أَمْ لَمْ تُنذِرْهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ۝

Alif-Lam-Mim ۝ ذَٰلِكَ the Book الْكِتَابُ that ۝ فِيهِ هُدًى in it a guidance لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ ۝ الَّذِينَ for the pious ۝ الَّذِينَ who يُؤْمِنُونَ believe بِالْغَيْبِ in unseen (unperceivable humanly apparently) وَيُقِيمُونَ the prayer الصَّلَاةَ and perform رَزَقْنَاهُمْ and out of what وَمِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ provided them يُؤْمِنُونَ and who وَالَّذِينَ they spend ۝ أُولَٰئِكَ عَلَىٰ هُدًى مِّن رَّبِّهِمْ وَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ۝ إِنَّ الَّذِي كَفَرُوا سَوَاءٌ عَلَيْهِمْ ءَأَنذَرْتَهُمْ أَمْ لَمْ تُنذِرْهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ۝



تعلم القرآن الكريم لفظاً لفظاً

Study the Noble Qur'ân Word-for-Word

To understand the Qur'ân, it is necessary that one should learn the translation of every word of the Verses. It is very difficult to understand the Qur'ân without the knowledge of the meanings of the Arabic words. Therefore, to convey the accurate meaning of the Quranic Verses this task has been done. The idiomatic translation has also been added in order to ease the readers to see the word-for-word translation of the Arabic Verses along with the idiomatic one on the same page.

All the present English translations of the meanings of the Qur'ân are idiomatic. Such translations are not designed to help the reader learn the meanings of each Arabic word. Therefore, the readers and reciters simply proceed forward without knowledge of the Arabic vocabulary used in the Verses. But when one knows the meanings of each Arabic word of the Verse, then whether he himself recites the Qu'rân, or listens to some other's recitation, he gets the pleasure of understanding it.



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تعلم القرآن الكريم لفهمك

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THE NOBLE QUR'ÂN

Word-for-Word
from Arabic to English

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تَعْلَمُ الْقُرْآنَ الْكَرِيمَ لَفْظًا لَفْظًا

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﴿وَلَا تُجَادِلُوا أَهْلَ الْكِتَابِ إِلَّا بِالَّتِي هِيَ أَحْسَنُ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مِنْهُمْ وَقُولُوا آمَنَّا بِالَّذِي أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْنَا وَأُنْزِلَ إِلَيْكُمْ وَإِلَهُنَا وَإِلَهُكُمْ وَاحِدٌ وَنَحْنُ لَهُ مُسْلِمُونَ﴾ ١٥ وَكَذَلِكَ أَنْزَلْنَا إِلَيْكَ الْكِتَابَ فَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنْهُمْ أَلَيْسَ لَهُمْ قَوْلٌ مِمَّا قَالُوا وَمَنْ هَؤُلَاءِ مِنْ يُؤْمِنُ بِهِ وَمَا يَجْحَدُ بِآيَاتِنَا إِلَّا الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَمَا كُنْتَ تَتْلُو مِنْ قَبْلِهِ مِنْ كِتَابٍ وَلَا تَخُطُّ بِيَمِينِكَ إِذْ أَنْزَلْنَاكَ الْمُبْتَلُونَ ﴿١٧﴾

﴿وَلَا تُجَادِلُوا أَهْلَ الْكِتَابِ﴾ (of) the people argue and do not ﴿إِلَّا بِالَّتِي هِيَ أَحْسَنُ﴾ (it) (is) better except ﴿إِلَّا الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مِنْهُمْ﴾ (in a way) (is) better except those who do wrong of them ﴿وَقُولُوا آمَنَّا بِالَّذِي أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْنَا وَأُنْزِلَ إِلَيْكُمْ وَإِلَهُنَا وَإِلَهُكُمْ وَاحِدٌ وَنَحْنُ لَهُ مُسْلِمُونَ﴾ 15 We believe in that which has been revealed to us and revealed to you; our *Ilâh* (God) and your *Ilâh* (God) is One (i.e. Allâh), and to Him we have submitted (as Muslims) ﴿وَكَذَلِكَ أَنْزَلْنَا إِلَيْكَ الْكِتَابَ﴾ 16 and thus We have sent down the Book to you ﴿فَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنْهُمْ أَلَيْسَ لَهُمْ قَوْلٌ مِمَّا قَالُوا﴾ the Book to you have sent down whom the Scripture We gave them believe ﴿وَمَنْ هَؤُلَاءِ مِنْ يُؤْمِنُ بِهِ﴾ the Scripture whom believe in it and some of those who believe ﴿وَمَا يَجْحَدُ بِآيَاتِنَا إِلَّا الْكَافِرُونَ﴾ 17 and none but the disbelievers reject Our Signs ﴿وَمَا كُنْتَ تَتْلُو مِنْ قَبْلِهِ مِنْ كِتَابٍ وَلَا تَخُطُّ بِيَمِينِكَ إِذْ أَنْزَلْنَاكَ الْمُبْتَلُونَ﴾ 18 (from) any before it Book nor with your right hand in that case indeed have doubted the followers of falsehood

46. And argue not with the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians), unless it be in (a way) that is better (with good words and in good manner, inviting them to Islâmic Monotheism with His Verses), except with such of them as do wrong; and say (to them): "We believe in that which has been revealed to us and revealed to you; our *Ilâh* (God) and your *Ilâh* (God) is One (i.e. Allâh), and to Him we have submitted (as Muslims)."

47. And thus We have sent down the Book (i.e. this Qur'ân) to you (O Muhammad ﷺ), and those whom We gave the Scripture [the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel) aforetime] believe therein as also do some of these (who are present with you now like 'Abdullâh bin Salâm) and none but the disbelievers reject Our *Ayât* [(proofs, signs, verses, lessons, etc.,) and deny Our Oneness of Lordship and Our Oneness of worship and Our Oneness of Our Names and Qualities: i.e. Islâmic Monotheism].

48. Neither did you (O Muhammad ﷺ) read any book before it (this Qur'ân) nor did you write any book (whatsoever) with your right hand. In that case, indeed, the followers of falsehood might have doubted.

بَلْ هُوَ آيَاتٌ يَنْتَشِرُ فِي صُدُورِ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ وَمَا يَجْحَدُ بِآيَاتِنَا إِلَّا الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾ وَقَالُوا لَوْلَا
أُنزِلَ عَلَيْهِ آيَاتٌ مِّن رَّبِّهِ قُلْ إِنَّمَا الْآيَاتُ عِندَ اللَّهِ وَإِنَّمَا أَنَا نَذِيرٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿٤٩﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَكْفِهِمْ أَنَّا أَنْزَلْنَا
عَلَيْكَ الْكِتَابَ يُتْلَى عَلَيْهِمْ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَرَحْمَةً وَذِكْرَى لِقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾

the **صُدُورِ** in **فِي** clear **يَنْتَشِرُ** signs **آيَاتٌ** it is **هُوَ** nay but **بَلْ**
the **الْعِلْمَ** have been given **أُوتُوا** (of) those who **الَّذِينَ** breasts
Our Proofs **يَجْحَدُ** deny and reject **بِآيَاتِنَا** and none but the **الظَّالِمُونَ** **وَمَا** knowledge
why **لَوْلَا** and they say **وَقَالُوا** the wrong-doers **بَلْ** but **الظَّالِمُونَ** **إِلَّا**
أُنزِلَ are not **آيَاتٌ** Signs **عَلَيْهِ** to him **مِّن** **رَّبِّهِ** from **يَنْتَشِرُ**
his Lord **قُلْ** say **إِنَّمَا** only **الآيَاتُ** the signs **عِندَ** (are) with **اللَّهُ**
plain **وَأَنَا** Allah **نَذِيرٌ** I am **مُبِينٌ** and verily only **أَنَا**
أَنْزَلْنَا that We **يَكْفِيهِمْ** is it not **أَوَلَمْ**
sent down **عَلَيْكَ** to you **الْكِتَابَ** the Book **يُتْلَى** which is recited **عَلَيْهِمْ**
to them **إِنَّ** verily **فِي** **ذَلِكَ** that **لَرَحْمَةً** (is) a mercy **وَذِكْرَى**
and a reminder **لِقَوْمٍ** for people **يُؤْمِنُونَ** who believe

49. Nay, but they, the clear *Ayât* [i.e. the description and the qualities of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ written in the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel)] are preserved in the breasts of those who have been given knowledge (among the people of the Scriptures). And none but the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) deny Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.). 50. And they say: "Why are not signs sent down to him from his Lord? Say: "The signs are only with Allâh, and I am only a plain warner." 51. Is it not sufficient for them that We have sent down to you the Book (the Qur'ân) which is recited to them? Verily, herein is mercy and a reminder (or an admonition) for a people who believe.

قُلْ كَفَىٰ بِاللَّهِ بَيِّنًا وَنَجِيًّا يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي السَّمُورِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا بِالْبَاطِلِ
وَكَفَرُوا بِاللَّهِ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾ وَتَسْتَعِجِلُونَكَ بِالْعَذَابِ وَلَوْلَا أَجَلٌ مُّسَمًّى لَّجَاءَهُمُ الْعَذَابُ
وَلَٰكِنَّهُمْ يَخْتَوْنَهُ وَهُمْ لَا يَسْمَعُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾ تَسْتَعِجِلُونَكَ بِالْعَذَابِ وَلَٰئِنْ جِئْتَهُمْ لَمُحِيطَةٌ بِالْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٥٤﴾ يَوْمَ يَغْشَاهُمْ الْعَذَابُ
مِنْ فَوْقِهِمْ ۖ مِنْ تَحْتِ أَرْجُلِهِمْ وَيَقُولُ ذُوقُوا مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾

قُلْ كَفَىٰ by Allah sufficient is بَيْنِي between me and you. He knows مَا in what (is) in the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and on earth الْأَرْضِ and the losers لَا يَسْمَعُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ they ask you to hasten on the torment الْعَذَابِ and had it not been أَجَلٌ for a term appointed لَآتِيهِمُ the torment الْعَذَابُ would certainly have come to them while they وَهُمْ suddenly and بَقِيَّةٌ surely it will come upon them لَا يَسْمَعُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ they ask you to hasten on the torment الْعَذَابِ surely will Hell لَحِيطَةٌ on the torment وَلَئِنَّ the disbelievers الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾ encompass above يَفْشَهُمُ the torment الْعَذَابُ from فَوْقِهِمْ and from وَفَوْقِهِمْ underneath أَسْفَلِهِمْ and their feet وَيَقُولُ and they do تَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ you used to do

52. Say (to them O Muhammad ﷺ): "Sufficient is Allāh for a witness between me and you. He knows what is in the heavens and on earth." And those who believe in *Bâtîl* (all false deities other than Allāh), and disbelieve in Allāh and (in His Oneness), it is they who are the losers.

53. And they ask you to hasten on the torment (for them), and had it not been for a term appointed, the torment would certainly have come to them. And surely, it will come upon them suddenly while they perceive not! 54. They ask you to hasten on the torment. And verily, Hell, of a surety, will encompass the disbelievers.

55. On the Day when the torment (Hell-fire) shall cover them from above them and from underneath their feet, and it will be said: "Taste what you used to do."

يَعْبَادِيَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِنَّ أَرْضِي وَرِسْعَةً فَإِنِّي فَأَعَذُّوهُ ﴿٥٩﴾ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ ذَائِقَةُ الْمَوْتِ ثُمَّ إِلَيْنَا تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَنُبَوِّئَنَّهُمْ مِنَ الْجَنَّةِ غُرَفًا تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا نِعَمَ أَجْرَ الْعَامِلِينَ ﴿٦١﴾ الَّذِينَ صَبَرُوا وَعَلَىٰ رَبِّهِمْ يَتَوَكَّلُونَ ﴿٦٢﴾ وَكَانَ مِنْ دَابَّةٍ لَا تَحْمِلُ رِزْقَهَا اللَّهُ يَرْزُقُهَا وَإِيَّاكُمْ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٦٣﴾

My certainly إِنَّ believe مَأْمُونًا who الَّذِينَ O My slaves! بَعِيدًا earth وَسِعَةً (is) فَإِنِّي therefore Me (Allah) فَأَعْبُدُونِ ﴿٥٦﴾ shall taste ذَاقَهُ person (soul) نَفْسٍ every كُلُّ (you should) worship الموتِ death ثُمَّ then إِنَّا unto Us تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ you shall be returned righteous الصَّالِحِينَ and do وَعَمِلُوا believe مَأْمُونًا and those who الَّذِينَ لَنُؤْتِيَنَّهُمْ deeds from مِّنْ to them We shall surely give a place عُرًا Paradise lofty dwelling تَجْرِي flows مِنْ تَحْتِهَا underneath it الْأَنْهَارُ the excellent is نَعْمَ therein فِيهَا to live forever خَالِدِينَ rivers patient صَبْرًا those who are الَّذِينَ (of) the workers الْعَمِلِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾ reward and in رِجَمٍ and نَبِيِّمَ their Lord يَتَوَكَّلُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ they put their trust وَكَانَ carry غَمَلٌ does not لَا living creature ذَاكَرٌ a (from) مِّنْ so many and رِزْقَهَا Allah اللَّهُ its own provision وَإِنَّاكُمْ provides for it وَرِزْقًا and He وَهُوَ for you the الْعَلِيمُ (is) the All-Knower

56. O My slaves who believe! Certainly, spacious is My earth. Therefore worship Me." (Alone). 57. Everyone shall taste death. Then unto Us you shall be returned. 58. And those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, to them We shall surely give lofty dwellings in Paradise, underneath which rivers flow, to live therein forever. Excellent is the reward for the workers. 59. Those who are patient, and put their trust (only) in their Lord (Allâh). 60. And so many a moving (living) creature carries not its own provision! Allâh provides for it and for you. And He is the All-Hearer, the All-Knower.

وَلَئِنْ سَأَلْتَهُمْ مَنْ خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَسَخَّرَ الشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ لَيَقُولُنَّ اللَّهُ فَأَنَّى يُفَكِّرُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ اللَّهُ يَبْسُطُ الرِّزْقَ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ وَيَقْدِرُ لَهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٦٢﴾ وَلَئِنْ سَأَلْتَهُمْ مَنْ نَزَّلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَأَحْيَا بِهِ الْأَرْضَ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَوْتِهَا لَيَقُولُنَّ اللَّهُ قُلِ الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ بَلْ أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ وَمَا هَذِهِ الْحَيَوةُ الدُّنْيَا إِلَّا لَهْوٌ وَلَعِبٌ وَإِنَّ الدَّارَ الْآخِرَةَ لَهِىَ الْحَيَوانُ لَوْ كَانُوا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٦٤﴾

وَلَئِنْ سَأَلْتَهُمْ and if مَنْ you were to ask them خَلَقَ has created السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضَ the earth وَسَخَّرَ and subjected الشَّمْسَ and the sun وَالْقَمَرَ the moon لَيَقُولُنَّ they will surely reply اللَّهُ Allah they are deviating يُفَكِّرُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ how then

الرِّزْقِ the provision لِمَنْ for whom يَشَاءُ He wills مِنْ of عِبَادِهِ slaves وَبَشِّرْ and straitens (it) إِنَّ for him اللَّهُ verily Allah يَكْفِي you سَأَلْتَهُمْ and if وَلَكِنْ (is) All-Knower عَلَيْهِ ٱلْحِكْمُ thing مِنْ of every مَنَ the sky مِنَ the sky يَرْسِلُ sends مِنْ who مَنْ are to ask them إِلَى the earth أَرْضَ therewith بِهِ and gives life مَاءً water (rain) بَعْدَ after مَوْتِهَا its death لَيَقُولُنَّ they will surely reply اللَّهُ Allah قُلِ most of أَكْثَرُهُمْ but بَلْ to Allah ٱللَّهُ all the praises are الْحَمْدُ say لَآ them لَا يَقُولُونَ not وَمَا have sense وَهَذِهِ this الْحَيَاةُ the life دُنْيَا worldly إِلَّا but لَهُمْ amusement وَلَعِبٌ and وَلَئِنْ (is) indeed لَهَا of the Hereafter الْآخِرَةِ the home أَزَلَّ and verily الْحَيَاةُ the life لَوْ if كَانُوا they يَعْلَمُونَ but knew

61. And if you were to ask them: "Who has created the heavens and the earth and subjected the sun and the moon?" they will surely reply: "Allâh." How then are they deviating (as polytheists and disbelievers)? 62. Allâh enlarges the provision for whom He wills of His slaves, and straitens it for whom (He wills). Verily, Allâh is the All-Knower of everything. 63. And if you were to ask them: "Who sends down water (rain) from the sky, and gives life therewith to the earth after its death?" they will surely reply: "Allâh." Say: "All the praises and thanks be to Allâh!" Nay, most of them have no sense. 64. And this life of the world is only an amusement and a play! Verily, the home of the Hereafter — that is the life indeed (i.e. the eternal life that will never end), if they but knew.

فَإِذَا رَكِبُوا فِي الْفُلِ دَعَوْا اللَّهَ مُخْلِصِينَ لَهُ الدِّينَ فَلَمَّا بَجَّحْنَاهُمْ إِلَى الْبَرِّ إِذَا هُمْ يُشْرِكُونَ ٦١ يَكْفُرُوا بِمَا ءَاتَيْنَاهُمْ وَلِيَسْتَمْنَعُوا فَسَوْفَ يَعْلَمُونَ ٦٢ أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّا جَعَلْنَا حَرَمًا آمِنًا وَيُخَفِّطُ النَّاسُ مِنْ حَوْلِهِمْ أَفِيَا لَبِطِلٌ يُؤْمِنُونَ وَيَنْعِمُوا اللَّهُ يَكْفُرُونَ ٦٣ وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنِ افْتَرَى عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا أَوْ كَذَّبَ بِالْحَقِّ لَمَّا جَاءَهُ أَلَيْسَ فِي جَهَنَّمَ مَثْوًى لِّلْكَافِرِينَ ٦٤ وَالَّذِينَ جَاهَدُوا فِينَا لَنَهْدِيَنَّهُمْ سُبُلَنَا وَإِنَّ اللَّهَ لَمَعَ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ٦٥

فَإِذَا رَكِبُوا and when رَكِبُوا they embark فِي on الْفُلِ a ship دَعَوْا they (their) الدِّينَ for Him only لَهُ making pure مُخْلِصِينَ Allah invoke فَلَمَّا religion بَجَّحْنَاهُمْ but when لَمَّا they join others in worship (of Allah) يُشْرِكُونَ they behold إِنَّا land We كَفَرُوا for that which بِمَا so that they be ungrateful

but فَسَوْفَ and that they take enjoyment وَلَيَسْمَعُنَّ have given them
 seen بَرَوْا have they not أَوَلَمْ come to know ﴿٥٦﴾ they will
 secure مَأْنًى a sanctuary حَرَمًا have made (Makkah) جَعَلْنَا that We
 وَنَحْطِفُ from مِنَ men النَّاسِ while are being snatched away
 they believe يُؤْمِنُونَ then in false deities أَمْ يَلْبِطُونَ all around them
 and who وَمَنْ deny ﴿٥٧﴾ (of) Allah اللَّهُ and the Graces وَنِعْمَةٍ
 against أَظْلَمُ than he who يَعْنِي does more wrong
 when اللَّهُ the truth بِالْحَقِّ denies كَذَبَ or أَزْ a lie كَذِبًا Allah
 جَاءَهُ it comes to him أَلَيْسَ is there not فِي in جَهَنَّمَ Hell مَثْوًى
 and as for those الَّذِينَ for the disbelievers ﴿٥٨﴾ dwelling
 We will surely guide them لَنَهْدِيَنَّهُمْ in us فِينَا strive hard who
 سُبُلَنَا to Our paths وَإِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah لَمَعَ (is) with الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٥٩﴾
 the good does

65. And when they embark on a ship, they invoke Allāh, making their Faith pure for Him only, but when He brings them safely to land, behold, they give a share of their worship to others. 66. So that they become ingrate for that which We have given them, and that they take their enjoyment (as a warning and a threat), but they will come to know. 67. Have they not seen that We have made (Makkah) a secure sanctuary, while men are being snatched away from all around them? Then do they believe in *Bâtîl* (falsehood — polytheism, idols and all deities other than Allāh), and deny (become ingrate for) the Graces of Allāh? 68. And who does more wrong than he who invents a lie against Allāh or denies the truth (Muhammad ﷺ and his doctrine of Islāmic Monotheism and this Qur'ān), when it comes to him? Is there not a dwelling in Hell for disbelievers (in the Oneness of Allāh and in His Messenger Muhammad ﷺ)? 69. As for those who strive hard in Us (Our Cause), We will surely guide them to Our paths (i.e. Allāh's religion — Islāmic Monotheism). And verily, Allāh is with the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers)."

سُورَةُ الرَّحْمٰنِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي هَدَانَا لِهَذَا وَمَا كُنَّا لِنَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الْغَافِلِينَ ﴿١﴾
 غُلِبَتِ الرُّومُ ﴿٢﴾ فِي أَدْنَى الْأَرْضِ وَهُمْ مِنْ بَعْدِ غَلَبِهِمْ سَاهُونَ ﴿٣﴾
 يَوْمَئِذٍ يَتَّبِعُهُمُ الْغَلَبُ أَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُمُ الْيَوْمَ لِلْغَلَبِ عَلَاقَةٌ ﴿٤﴾
 نَبْضِ اللَّهِ يَنْصُرُ اللَّهُ يَنْصُرُ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٥﴾
 وَعَدَ اللَّهُ لَا يُخْلِفُ اللَّهُ وَعْدَهُ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٦﴾
 يَعْلَمُونَ ظَاهِرًا مِّنَ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَهُمْ

عَنِ الْآخِرَةِ هُمْ غَفْلُونَ ﴿٧﴾

the Romans ﴿الرُّومُ﴾ Alif-Lam-Mim ﴿المر﴾ in أدنى the nearest الأرض land وَهُمْ and they قَبْلُ after عَلَيْهِمْ (few) within فِي will be victorious سَيَقْلِبُونَ ﴿٢﴾ their defeat years سِنِينَ three to nine (is) with Allah ﷻ the matter مِنْ will يَفْرَحُ and on that Day وَيَوْمَئِذٍ and after وَمِنْ بَعْدُ before (of) الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١﴾ the believers يَنْصُرُ with the help اللَّهُ (of) Allah يَنْصُرُ He helps مَنْ whom يَشَاءُ He wills وَهُوَ and He الْكَافِرُ it is the الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٣﴾ the Most Merciful وَفَدُ the All-Mighty (is) اللَّهُ promise (of) Allah ﷻ لَا not يَخْلِفُ fails اللَّهُ Allah وَعَدُهُ His Promise وَلَكِنَّ ﴿٤﴾ but أَكْثَرُ most النَّاسِ (of) men (people) يَعْلَمُونَ know ﴿٥﴾ they know ظَاهِرًا the outside appearance of the life of the world وَمِنْ of the world هُمْ and they are غَفْلُونَ ﴿٧﴾ (are) heedless the Hereafter

Sûrat Ar-Rûm (The Romans) XXX

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. *Alif-Lâm-Mîm.* [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. The Romans have been defeated. 3. In the nearest land (Syria, Iraq, Jordan, and Palestine), and they, after their defeat, will be victorious. 4. Within three to nine years. The decision of the matter, before and after (these events) is only with Allâh, (before the defeat of the Romans by the Persians, and after the defeat of the Persians by the Romans). And on that day, the believers (i.e. Muslims) will rejoice (at the victory given by Allâh to the Romans against the Persians) — 5. With the Help of Allâh. He helps whom He wills, and He is the All-Mighty, the Most Merciful. 6. (It is) a Promise of Allâh (i.e. Allâh will give victory to the Romans against the Persians), and Allâh fails not in His Promise, but most of men know not. 7. They know only the outside appearance of the life of the world (i.e. the matters of their livelihood, like irrigating or sowing or reaping), and they are heedless of the Hereafter.

أَوَلَمْ يَتَفَكَّرُوا فِي أَنفُسِهِمْ مَا خَلَقَ اللَّهُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا إِلَّا بِآلْحَقٍّ وَأَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى وَلَئِنْ كَثِيرًا مِّنَ النَّاسِ
يَلْقَآئِ رَبِّهِمْ لَكَافِرُونَ ﴿٨﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَيَنْظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِهِمْ كَانُوا أَشَدَّ مِنْهُمْ

قُوَّةً وَأَنَارُوا الْأَرْضَ وَعَمَرُوهَا أَكْثَرَ مِمَّا عَمَرُوهَا وَجَاءَتْهُمْ رُسُلُهُم بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَمَا كَانُوا لَإِلَهِ إِلَّا اللَّهُ يَعْلَمُهُمْ
وَلَكِنَّ كَانُوا أَنفُسَهُمْ يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿٩﴾

أَوَلَمْ do not يَتَفَكَّرُوا they think in أَنفُسِهِمْ their own selves مَا not
خَلَقَ created اللَّهُ Allah السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضَ and the earth وَمَا
يُنْتَهَى and all that (is) بَيْنَهُمَا except بِالْحَقِّ with truth
وَأَجَلٍ and for term تُسَمَّى appointed وَإِنَّ and indeed كَثِيرًا many مِنْ
النَّاسِ of mankind يُلْقَى the meeting with رَبِّهِمْ their Lord لَكَافِرُونَ ﴿٩﴾
أَوَلَمْ deny لَا يَسِيرُوا they travel فِي in الْأَرْضِ the land فَيَنْظُرُوا and
كَيْفَ see (what) هَؤُلَاءِ how (what) كَانُوا were عَاقِبَةُ the end الَّذِينَ (of) those
قَبْلَهُمْ before them أَشَدَّ superior مِنْهُمْ to them قُوَّةً
and وَأَنَارُوا in strength the earth وَعَمَرُوهَا and they tilled
these than what وَمَا in greater numbers أَكْثَرَ populated it
رُسُلُهُمْ and there came to them وَجَاءَتْهُمْ have populated it
مُرْسَلِينَ Messengers بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ with clear proofs فَمَا then not كَانُوا was اللَّهُ
يَظْلِمُهُمْ Allah wronged them وَلَكِنَّ but كَانُوا they used to أَنفُسَهُمْ
to wrong يَظْلِمُونَ ﴿٩﴾ themselves

8. Do they not think deeply (in their own selves) about themselves (how Allâh created them from nothing, and similarly He will resurrect them)? Allâh has created not the heavens and the earth, and all that is between them, except with truth and for an appointed term. And indeed many of mankind deny the Meeting with their Lord. (*Tafsir At-Tabari*) 9. Do they not travel in the land, and see what was the end of those before them? They were superior to them in strength, and they tilled the earth and populated it in greater numbers than these (pagans) have done, and there came to them their Messengers with clear proofs. Surely, Allâh wronged them not, but they used to wrong themselves.

ثُمَّ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا أَن كَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ وَكَانُوا بِهَا يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ اللَّهُ يَبْدَأُ الْخَلْقَ ثُمَّ
يُعِيدُهُمْ ثُمَّ إِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿١١﴾ وَيَوْمَ تَقُومُ السَّاعَةُ يُبْلِسُ الْمُجْرِمُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ وَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُمْ مِنْ شُرَكَائِهِمْ شُفَعَاءُ
وَكَانُوا بِشُرَكَائِهِمْ كَافِرِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ وَيَوْمَ تَقُومُ السَّاعَةُ يُنْفِرُونَ ﴿١٤﴾

Then كَانَ the end عِقَابَ the الَّذِينَ (of) those who did أَتُوا (evil) the Signs they denied كَذَّبُوا because أَن evil الشَّوَاعِظِ the Signs they denied بِآيَاتِ because they denied أَتُوا (of) Allah وَكَانُوا (of) Allah and (were) بِهَا of them يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ❶ made a mockery يَهْتَفِئُونَ ❷ Allah اَللَّهُ the creation اَلْخَلْقِ originates يَبْدُؤُا then ثُمَّ He repeats it ثُمَّ to Him تَرْجَعُونَ ❸ you will be returned وَيَوْمَ and on the Day (when) تَقُومُ will be established السَّاعَةُ will be plunged into destruction with deep regret يُلْقَى the Hour for لَّهُمْ will be يَكُونُ and not وَلَكِنَّ the criminals (sinners) الْمُجْرِمُونَ ❹ their partners (whom they made equal to شُرَكَائِهِمْ of مِنْ them and they will (themselves) وَكَانُوا intercessors شَفَعَتُوا Allah) and on the Day وَيَوْمَ reject كُفْرِهِمْ ❺ their partners بِشُرَكَائِهِمْ (when) تَقُومُ will be established السَّاعَةُ the Hour يَوْمَئِذٍ that Day يَنْفَرُونَ ❻ they shall be separated

10. Then evil was the end of those who did evil, because they belied the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, Messengers, etc.) of Allâh and made a mockery of them. 11. Allâh (Alone) originates the creation, then He will repeat it, then to Him you will be returned. 12. And on the Day when the Hour will be established, the *Mujrimûn* (disbelievers, sinners, criminals, polytheists) will be plunged into destruction with (deep regrets, sorrows, and) despair. 13. No intercessors will they have from those whom they made equal with Allâh (partners, i.e. their so-called associate gods), and they will (themselves) reject and deny their partners. 14. And on the Day when the Hour will be established — that Day shall (all men) be separated (i.e. the believers will be separated from the disbelievers).

فَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ فَهُمْ فِي رَوْضَةٍ يُحْبَرُونَ ❶ وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا وَلِقَاءِ الْآخِرَةِ فَأُولَٰئِكَ فِي الْعَذَابِ مُحْضَرُونَ ❷ فَسُبْحَنَ اللَّهِ حِينَ تُمْسُونَ وَحِينَ تُصْبِحُونَ ❸ وَلَهُ الْحَمْدُ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَعَشِيًّا وَحِينَ تُظْهِرُونَ ❹ يُخْرِجُ الْحَيَّ مِنَ الْمَيِّتِ وَيُخْرِجُ الْمَيِّتَ مِنَ الْحَيِّ وَيُحْيِي الْأَرْضَ بَعْدَ مَوْتِهَا وَكَذَٰلِكَ تُخْرَجُونَ ❺

فَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا then as for الَّذِينَ who believed وَعَمِلُوا a Garden of رَوْضَةٍ in they فَهُمْ righteous deeds يُحْبَرُونَ ❶ they shall be honoured and made to enjoy

disbelieved كَفَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ and as for وَأَمَّا luxurious life
 of الْآخِرَةِ and the meeting وَلِقَائِي Our Proofs بَيِّنَاتِنَا and denied وَكَذَّبُوا
 the torment الْعَذَابِ in فِي they (will) be فَأَزَلْتَهُمُ the Hereafter
 تُحْضَرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ Allah ﷻ so glorify فَسُبْحَنَ (shall be) brought forth
 you تُصْبِحُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ and when وَحِينَ you come to evening تُسْجُدُونَ when
 all the praises and thanks الْحَمْدُ and for Him وَلَهُ enter the morning
 and in the السَّمَوَاتِ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ and the مَعِشَاتِنَا
 you come to when the day تُظْهِرُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ and when وَحِينَ afternoon
 the الْحَيِّ from مِنَ the living He brings يُخْرِجُ begins to decline
 the الْحَيِّ from مِنَ the dead أَلَيَّتْ and He brings وَيُخْرِجُ the dead
 its مَوْتَهَا after بَعْدَ the earth الْأَرْضِ and He revives وَيُحْيِي living
 shall you be brought out تُخْرَجُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ and thus وَكَذَلِكَ death
 (resurrected)

15. Then as for those who believed (in the Oneness of Allāh — Islāmic Monotheism) and did righteous good deeds, such shall be honoured and made to enjoy luxurious life (forever) in a Garden of Delight (Paradise). 16. And as for those who disbelieved and belied Our *Ayāt* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, Allāh's Messengers, Resurrection, etc.), and the Meeting of the Hereafter, such shall be brought forth to the torment (in the Hell-fire). 17. So glorify Allāh [above all that (evil) they associate with Him (O believers)], when you come up to the evening [i.e. offer the (*Maghrib*) sunset and (*'Ishā'*) night prayers], and when you enter the morning [i.e. offer the (*Fajr*) morning prayer]. 18. And His are all the praises and thanks in the heavens and the earth; and (glorify Him) in the afternoon (i.e. offer *'Asr* prayer) and when you come up to the time, when the day begins to decline (i.e. offer *Zuhr* prayer). (Ibn 'Abbās said: "These are the five compulsory congregational prayers mentioned in the Qur'ān.") (*Tafsir At-Tabari*) 19. He brings out the living from the dead, and brings out the dead from the living. And He revives the earth after its death. And thus shall you be brought out (resurrected).

وَمِنْ ءَايَاتِهِ أَنْ خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ تُرَابٍ ثُمَّ إِذَا أَنْتُمْ بَشَرٌ تَنْشِرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَمِنْ ءَايَاتِهِ أَنْ خَلَقَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَزْوَاجًا لِتَسْكُنُوا إِلَيْهَا وَجَعَلَ بَيْنَكُمْ مَوَدَّةً وَرَحْمَةً إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِقَوْمٍ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَمِنْ ءَايَاتِهِ خَلْقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاخْتِلَافِ أَلْسِنَتِكُمْ وَالْوَنَاءِ لَكُمْ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِعِبَادٍ لِيَتَذَكَّرُوا

He created you **وَمِنْ** and among **ءَايَاتِهِ** His Signs **أَنَّ** is that **خَلَقَكُمْ** you (are) **مِنْ** from **تُرَابٍ** dust **ثُمَّ** then **إِذَا** behold **أَنْتُمْ** you **بَشَرٌ** (are) His **ءَايَاتِهِ** and among **وَمِنْ** scattered ﴿٢٠﴾ **نَشِئْتُمْ** human beings from **مِنْ** for you **لَكُمْ** He created **خَلَقَ** that **أَنَّ** Signs (is this) that you may find **لِتَكُونُوا** wives among yourselves **أَنْفُسِكُمْ** between **بَيْنَكُمْ** and He has put **وَحَمَلَ** in them **لِئَلَّهَا** tranquility that **مَوَدَّةٌ** affection **وَرَحْمَةٌ** and mercy **إِنَّ** verily **فِي** in **ذَلِكَ** that **لَايَنْتِ** (are) indeed signs **لِقَوْمٍ** for a people who reflect ﴿٢١﴾ **يَتَفَكَّرُونَ** (of) **الْكَوْنِ** (is) the creation **خَلَقَ** His Signs **وَمِنْ** and among **ءَايَاتِهِ** and the difference **وَالْأَرْضِ** the earth **وَالْأَلْوَانِ** and the difference and the difference **وَالْأَلْوَانِ** (of) your languages **أَلْسِنَتِكُمْ** in **فِي** verily **إِنَّ** and colours **وَالْوَلَدِ** (of) your languages **أَلْسِنَتِكُمْ** for men of sound **لِلْعَالَمِينَ** (are) indeed signs **لَايَنْتِ** that **ذَلِكَ** knowledge

20. And among His Signs is this, that He created you (Adam) from dust, and then [Hawwâ' (Eve) from Adam's rib, and then his offspring from the semen, and] — behold you are human beings scattered! 21. And among His Signs is this, that He created for you wives from among yourselves, that you may find repose in them, and He has put between you affection and mercy. Verily, in that are indeed signs for a people who reflect. 22. And among His Signs is the creation of the heavens and the earth, and the difference of your languages and colours. Verily, in that are indeed signs for men of sound knowledge.

وَمِنْ **ءَايَاتِهِ** **مَنَامُكُمْ** **بِالْأَيْلِ** **وَالنَّهَارِ** **وَأَيُّكُمْ** **مِنْ** **فَضْلِهِ** **إِنَّ** **فِي** **ذَلِكَ** **لَايَنْتِ** **لِقَوْمٍ** **يَسْمَعُونَ** ﴿٢٢﴾ **وَمِنْ** **ءَايَاتِهِ** **يُرِيكُمْ** **الْبَرْقَ** **خَوْفًا** **وَطَمَعًا** **وَيُنَزِّلُ** **مِنَ** **السَّمَاءِ** **مَاءً** **فَيُخْرِجُ** **بِهِ** **الْأَرْضَ** **بَعْدَ** **مَوْتِهَا** **إِنَّ** **فِي** **ذَلِكَ** **لَايَنْتِ** **لِقَوْمٍ** **يَعْقِلُونَ** ﴿٢٣﴾ **وَمِنْ** **ءَايَاتِهِ** **أَن** **تَقُومَ** **السَّمَاءُ** **وَالْأَرْضُ** **بِأَمْرِهِ** **ثُمَّ** **إِذَا** **دَعَاكُمْ** **دَعْوَةً** **مِّنَ** **الْأَرْضِ** **إِذَا** **أَنْتُمْ** **تَخْرُجُونَ** ﴿٢٤﴾

وَمِنْ **ءَايَاتِهِ** **مَنَامُكُمْ** His Signs **وَالنَّهَارِ** night and by day **وَأَيُّكُمْ** and your seeking **مِنْ** of **فَضْلِهِ** (are) indeed signs **لَايَنْتِ** that **إِنَّ** **فِي** **ذَلِكَ** verily **لِقَوْمٍ** who listen **يَسْمَعُونَ** ﴿٢٢﴾ **وَمِنْ** and among **ءَايَاتِهِ** His Signs is that **يُرِيكُمْ** He shows you **الْبَرْقَ** the lightning **خَوْفًا** by

from مِنْ and He sends down وَيَنْزِلُ and hope وَمَعْمَا way of fear
 السَّمَاءِ the sky مَاءَ water (rain) فَيُخْرِجُ and (He) revives
 verily إِنَّ its death مَوْتَهَا after بَعْدَ the earth الْأَرْضِ therewith
 for a people لِقَوْمٍ (are) indeed signs لَايَنْتِ that ذَلِكَ in فِي
 (is) أَنْ His Signs مَائِنِيهِ and among وَمِنْ who understand يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾
 by بِأَمْرِهِ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ the heaven السَّمَاءِ stands تَقُومُ that
 by دَعْوَهُ He will call you دَعَاكُمْ when إِذَا then ثُمَّ His Command
 will تَخْرُجُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ you أَنْتُمْ behold إِذَا the earth الْأَرْضِ from مِنْ single call
 come out

23. And among His Signs is your sleep by night and by day, and your seeking of His Bounty. Verily, in that are indeed signs for a people who listen. 24. And among His Signs is that He shows you the lightning, for fear and for hope, and He sends down water (rain) from the sky, and therewith revives the earth after its death. Verily, in that are indeed signs for a people who understand. 25. And among His Signs is that the heaven and the earth stand by His Command. Then afterwards when He will call you by a single call, behold, you will come out from the earth (i.e. from your graves for reckoning and recompense).

وَلَمْ يَكُنْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ كُلُّ لَمْ فَتَنُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَهُوَ الَّذِي يَبْدَأُ الْخَلْقَ ثُمَّ يُعِيدُهُ وَهُوَ أَهْوَتْ عَلَيْهِ وَلَهُ
 الْمَثَلُ الْأَعْلَى فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٢٤﴾ ضَرَبَ لَكُمْ مَثَلًا مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ هَلْ لَكُمْ مِنْ مَا مَلَكَتْ
 أَيْمَانُكُمْ مِنْ شُرَكَاءَ فِي مَا رَزَقْتَكُمْ فَأَنْتُمْ بِهِ سَوَاءٌ تَخَافُونَهُمْ كَخِيفَتِكُمْ أَنْفُسَكُمْ كَذَلِكَ نُفَصِّلُ
 الْآيَاتِ لِقَوْمٍ يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾

وَلَمْ (is) in فِي whoever مَنْ and to Him (belongs) وَلَهُ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ
 وَالْأَرْضِ the earth كُلُّ all لَمْ to Him فَتَنُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ (are) obedient وَهُوَ
 then تَنْزِ the creation الْخَلْقُ originates يَبْدَأُ Who الَّذِي And He
 for Him عَلَيْهِ (is) easier أَهْوَتْ and this وَهُوَ will repeat it يُعِيدُهُ
 the السَّمَوَاتِ in فِي the highest الْأَعْلَى description الْمَثَلُ and His is وَلَهُ
 (is) the الْعَزِيزُ and He وَهُوَ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ heavens
 for لَكُمْ He sets forth ضَرَبَ the All-Wise الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٢٤﴾ All-Mighty
 لَكُمْ do أَنْفُسِكُمْ your ownelves هَلْ مِنْ a parable مَثَلًا you
 your أَيْمَانُكُمْ possess مَلَكَتْ those whom مَا among مِنْ you have

and not وَلَا the prayer الصَّلَاةُ and offer وَأَقِمُوا and fear Him
 those who of الَّذِينَ the polytheists of الشِّرْكِيِّينَ be
 sects سِبَعًا and become وَكَانُوا their religion دِينَهُمْ split up
 قَرَّبُوا each كُلِّ حِزْبٍ party بِمَا in that which لَهُمْ they have فَرِحُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾
 rejoicing وَإِذَا مَسَّ the mankind النَّاسُ حُرٌّ harm دَعَا
 turning in repentance مُنِيبِينَ (to) their Lord رَبَّهُمْ they cry
 of ثَمَّ Him ثُمَّ (but) إِذَا أَدَّاهُمْ أَذَاهُمْ He gives them a taste
 with بِرَبِّهِمْ of them مِنْهُمْ a party فَرِحُوا behold إِذَا Mercy His
 associate يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ their Lord

29. Nay, but those who do wrong follow their own lusts without knowledge. Then who will guide him whom Allâh has sent astray? And for such there will be no helpers. 30. So set you (O Muhammad ﷺ) your face towards the religion (of pure Islâmic Monotheism) *Hanif* (worship none but Allâh Alone). Allâh's *Fitrah* (i.e. Allâh's Islâmic Monotheism) with which He has created mankind. No change let there be in *Khalq-illâh* (i.e. the religion of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism), that is the straight religion, but most of men know not. (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*) 31. (And remain always) turning in repentance to Him (only), and be afraid and dutiful to Him; and perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*) and be not of *Al-Mushrikûn* (the polytheists, idolaters, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh). 32. Of those who split up their religion (i.e. who left the true Islâmic Monotheism), and became sects, [i.e. they invented new things in the religion (*Bid'ah*), and followed their vain desires], each sect rejoicing in that which is with it. 33. And when harm touches men, they cry sincerely only to their Lord (Allâh), turning to Him in repentance; but when He gives them a taste of His Mercy, behold, a party of them associates partners in worship with their Lord.

يَكْفُرُوا بِمَا ءَاتَيْنَاهُمْ فَمَتَّعُوا فَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ أَمْ أَنْزَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ سُلْطَانًا فَهُوَ يَتَكَلَّمُ بِمَا كَانُوا بِهِ
 يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَإِذَا أَذَقْنَا النَّاسَ رَحْمَةً فَرِحُوا بِهَا وَإِنْ تُصِيبَهُمْ سَيِّئَةٌ يَمَافِدْتُمْ أَيْدِيهِمْ إِذَا هُمْ يَقْنَطُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا
 أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَبْسُطُ الرِّزْقَ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَقْدِرُ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾

We have يَكْفُرُوا for what بِمَا so as to be ungrateful
 you تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ but will فَسَوْفَ then enjoy فَمَتَّعُوا bestowed on them
 سُلْطَانًا to them عَلَيْهِمْ have We revealed أَنْزَلْنَا or أَمْ come to know
 they كَانُوا of that which بِمَا speaks يَتَكَلَّمُ which فَهُوَ a Scripture

and when associating with Him have been they rejoice of Mercy mankind We cause to taste therein but when an evil afflicts them their hands have sent forth because of what they see do not in despair they are He Allah the provision enlarges Allah wills and straitens it (for whom He wills) verily and (are) indeed signs that who believe

34. So as to be ungrateful for the graces which We have bestowed on them. Then enjoy (your short life); but you will come to know. 35. Or have We revealed to them an authority (a Scripture), which speaks of that which they have been associating with Him? 36. And when We cause mankind to taste of mercy, they rejoice therein; but when some evil afflicts them because of (evil deeds and sins) that their (own) hands have sent forth, behold, they are in despair! 37. Do they not see that Allâh enlarges the provision for whom He wills and straitens (it for whom He wills). Verily, in that are indeed signs for a people who believe.

فَكَانَ ذَا الْقَرْيَةِ حَقْمًا وَالْمَسْكِينِ وَابْنِ السَّبِيلِ ذَلِكَ خَيْرٌ لِلَّذِينَ يُرِيدُونَ وَجْهَ اللَّهِ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ وَمَا آتَيْتُم مِّن رَّبًّا لَّا يَرْيَا فِي أَمْوَالِ النَّاسِ فَلَا يَرَوْنَ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَمَا آتَيْتُم مِّن زَكَاةٍ تُرِيدُونَ وَجْهَ اللَّهِ فَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُضْضِعُونَ اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ ثُمَّ رَزَقَكُمْ ثُمَّ يُمْسِكُكُمْ ثُمَّ يُخَيِّبُكُمْ هَلْ مِنْ شُرَكَائِكُمْ مَّنْ يَفْعَلُ مِثْلَ ذَلِكَ مِّن شَيْءٍ سُبْحَنَهُ وَتَعَالَى عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ

and the so give the kindred poor and the wayfarer (is) best that is and the Face who seek for those and that will be successful who it is they in order that it may interest of you give which increase in other people property (wealth) in increase and that which Allah with it has increase not the Face seeking charity of you give shall have (they) then those (of) Allah

created **خَلَقَكُمْ** (is) He Who **الَّذِي** Allah is **اللَّهُ** manifold increase
 He **رَزَقَكُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** He provided for you **رَزَقَكُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** you
 is **هَذَا** He will give you life **يُحْيِيكُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** will cause you to die
مِنْ does **يَفْعَلُ** who **مِنْ** of your partners **شُرَكَائِكُمْ** of any **مِنْ** there
ذَلِكَ of **مِنْ** that **شَيْءٌ** any **شَيْءٌ** thing **سُبْحَنَهُ** Glory is to Him **وَقَعْلَى**
 they associate **يُشْرِكُونَ** above all that **عَمَّا** Exalted is He

38. So give to the kindred his due, and to *Al-Miskîn* (the poor) and to the wayfarer. That is best for those who seek Allâh's Countenance; and it is they who will be successful. 39. And that which you give in gift (to others), in order that it may increase (your wealth by expecting to get a better one in return) from other people's property, has no increase with Allâh; but that which you give in *Zakât* (*Sadaqah* — charity, etc.) seeking Allâh's Countenance, then those they shall have manifold increase. 40. Allâh is He Who created you, then provided food for you, then will cause you to die, then (again) He will give you life (on the Day of Resurrection). Is there any of your (so-called) partners (of Allâh) that do anything of that ? Glory be to Him! And Exalted be He above all that (evil) they associate (with Him).

ظَهَرَ الْفَسَادُ فِي الْبَرِّ وَالْبَحْرِ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ أَيْدِي النَّاسِ لِيُذِيقَهُمْ بَعْضَ الَّذِي عَمِلُوا لَعَلَّهُمْ يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ قُلْ سِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَانظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلُ كَانَ أَكْثَرُهُمْ مُشْرِكِينَ ﴿٣٩﴾ فَأَقْرِبْ وَجْهَكَ لِلدِّينِ الْقَنِينِ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يَأْتِيَ يَوْمٌ لَا مَرَدَّ لَهُ مِنَ اللَّهِ يَوْمَذِي يَصْدَعُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾

ظَهَرَ الْفَسَادُ has appeared **ظَهَرَ** and sea **وَالْبَحْرِ** land **الْبَرِّ** on **فِي** evil **الْفَسَادُ**
 (of) **النَّاسِ** the hands **أَيْدِي** have earned **كَسَبَتْ** because of what
 (of **الَّذِي** a part **بَعْضَ** that Allah make them taste **لِيُذِيقَهُمْ** mankind
 they **يَرْجِعُونَ** in order that **لَعَلَّهُمْ** they have done **عَمِلُوا** that) which
 and see **فَانظُرُوا** the land **الْأَرْضِ** in **فِي** travel **سِيرُوا** say **قُلْ** may return
كَيْفَ (how) what **كَانَ** **عَاقِبَةُ** the end **الَّذِينَ** (of) those **مِنْ قَبْلُ**
 so **أَكْثَرُهُمْ** were **كَانَ** before **مُشْرِكِينَ** polytheists **﴿٣٩﴾**
 straight **الْقَنِينِ** to the religion **لِلدِّينِ** your face **وَجْهَكَ** set you
 it **لَهُ** none can avert **لَا مَرَدَّ** a Day **يَوْمٌ** comes **يَأْتِي** there **أَنْ** before
 they (men) shall **يَصْدَعُونَ** on that Day **يَوْمَذِي** Allah **اللَّهُ** from **مِنْ**
 be divided

41. Evil (sins and disobedience to Allâh) has appeared on land and sea because of what the hands of men have earned (by oppression and evil deeds), that He (Allâh) may make them taste a part of that which they have done, in order that they may return (by repenting to Allâh, and begging His Pardon). 42. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Travel in the land and see what was the end of those before (you)! Most of them were *Mushrikûn* (polytheists, idolaters, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh)." 43. So set you (O Muhammad ﷺ) your face (in obedience to Allâh, your Lord) to the straight and right religion (Islâmic Monotheism), before there comes from Allâh a Day which none can avert. On that Day men shall be divided [(in two groups), a group in Paradise and a group in Hell].

مَنْ كَفَرَ فَعَلَيْهِ كُفْرُهُ وَمَنْ عَمِلَ صَالِحًا فَلَا نَفْسٍ يَمُدُّونَ ﴿٤١﴾ لِيَجْزِيَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ ۗ إِنَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٤٢﴾ وَمِنْ ءَايَاتِهِ أَنْ يُرْسِلَ الرِّيَّاحَ بُشْرًا لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ وَلِيَذِيقَ الْكَافِرِينَ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ وَلَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِكَ رُسُلًا إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِمْ فَءَاتَوْهُم بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَأَنْتَقَمْنَا مِنَ الَّذِينَ أَجْرُمْ وَأَوَّكْنَا عَلَيْنَا نَصْرَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٤٤﴾

his كُفْرُهُ on him (is) فَعَلَيْهِ disbelieves كَفَرَ whosoever مَنْ
righteous deeds صَالِحًا does عَمِلَ and whosoever وَمَنْ disbelief
they will prepare a good يَمُدُّونَ then for themselves ﴿٤١﴾
place لِيَجْزِيَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا those who ءَامَنُوا believe وَعَمِلُوا
His Bounty فَضْلِهِ out of مِنْ righteous deeds الصَّالِحَاتِ and do
and the disbelievers الْكَافِرِينَ likes يُحِبُّ not لَا verily He
among ءَايَاتِهِ His Signs أَنْ (is) that يُرْسِلَ He sends الرِّيَّاحَ
مِنْ of رَحْمَتِهِ and to give you a taste وَلِيَذِيقَ الْكَافِرِينَ as glad tidings بُشْرًا
at His بِأَمْرِهِ the ships الْفُلُكُ and that may sail وَلَتَجْرِيَ His Mercy
His Bounty فَضْلِهِ of مِنْ and that you may seek وَلَتَنْتَفِعُوا Command
and indeed وَلَقَدْ you may be thankful تَشْكُرُونَ in order that وَلَعَلَّكُمْ
أَرْسَلْنَا We did send مِنْ قَبْلِكَ before you رُسُلًا Messengers إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِمْ
with clear بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ they came to them فءاتوهم their own peoples
those who الَّذِينَ on مِنْ then We took vengeance فَأَنْتَقَمْنَا proofs
upon عَلَيْنَا incumbent حَقًّا and it was وَأَوَّكْنَا committed crimes أَجْرُمْ
Us نَصْرَ the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٤٤﴾

44. Whosoever disbelieves will suffer from his disbelief, and whosoever does righteous good deeds (by practising Islâmic Monotheism), then such will prepare a good place (in Paradise) for themselves (and will be saved by Allâh from His Torment). 45. That He may reward those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism), and do righteous good deeds, out of His Bounty. Verily, He likes not the disbelievers. 46. And among His Signs is this, that He sends the winds as glad tidings, giving you a taste of His Mercy (i.e. rain), and that the ships may sail at His Command, and that you may seek of His Bounty, in order that you may be thankful. 47. And indeed We did send Messengers before you (O Muhammad ﷺ) to their own peoples. They came to them with clear proofs, then, We took vengeance on those who committed crimes (disbelief, setting partners in worship with Allâh, sins); and (as for) the believers, it was incumbent upon Us to help (them).

اللَّهُ الَّذِي يُرْسِلُ الرِّيحَ فَتُثِيرُ سَحَابًا فَيَبْسُطُهُ فِي السَّمَاءِ كَيْفَ يَشَاءُ وَجَعَلَهُمْ كَسْفًا فَتَرَى الْوَدْقَ يَخْرُجُ مِنْ خِلَالِهِ ۚ فَإِذَا أَصَابَ بِهِ مَن يَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ إِذَا هُمْ يَسْتَبْشِرُونَ ﴿٤٤﴾ وَإِن كَانُوا مِن قَبْلِ أَن يُنْزَلَ عَلَيْهِمْ مِنَ قَبْلِهِ لَمُبْلِسِينَ ﴿٤٥﴾ فَانظُرْ إِلَى مَآثِرِ رَحْمَتِ اللَّهِ كَيْفَ كَتَبَ يُحْيِي الْأَرْضَ بَعْدَ مَوْتِهَا ۚ إِنَّ ذَٰلِكَ لَمُنِجِي الْمَوْتَىٰ وَهُوَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٤٦﴾ وَلَئِن أَرْسَلْنَا رِيحًا فَرَأَوْهُ مُصْفَرًّا لَّظَلُّوا مِن بَعْدِهِ يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾

اللَّهُ (is He) الَّذِي Who يُرْسِلُ sends الرِّيحَ the winds فَتُثِيرُ so
 سَحَابًا they raise فَيَبْسُطُهُ clouds فِي and He spreads them فِي السَّمَاءِ in
 وَجَعَلَهُمْ He wills كَيْفَ how يَشَاءُ whom (with it) بِهِ has made them fall on
 كَسْفًا (rain) drops فَتَرَى fragments الْوَدْقَ until you see
 مِنْ خِلَالِهِ from مِنْ come forth يَخْرُجُ their midst فَإِذَا then when أَصَابَ He
 مِنْ He wills بِهِ whom (with it) يَشَاءُ whom (with it) بِهِ has made them fall on
 عِبَادِهِ His slaves إِذَا lo! هُمْ they يَسْتَبْشِرُونَ ﴿٤٤﴾ rejoice وَإِن and verily
 كَانُوا they were مِنْ قَبْلِ أَن before يُنْزَلَ that (rain) was sent down عَلَيْهِمْ upon them
 لَمُبْلِسِينَ ﴿٤٥﴾ before that (rain) عَلَيْهِمْ upon them مِنْ قَبْلِهِ before that (rain) عَلَيْهِمْ upon them
 فَانظُرْ look إِلَى مَآثِرِ at رَحْمَتِ the effects اللَّهُ (of) (of) Mercy
 كَيْفَ how يُحْيِي He revives الْأَرْضَ the earth بَعْدَ after مَوْتِهَا its death
 إِنَّ verily ذَٰلِكَ (Allah) is لَمُنِجِي that (Allah) is ذَٰلِكَ verily إِنَّ its death
 الْوَدْقَ indeed وَهُوَ the dead وَهُوَ and He is عَلَى and He is عَلَى كُلِّ on كُلِّ every شَيْءٍ thing
 قَدِيرٌ ﴿٤٦﴾ Able وَلَئِن and if أَرْسَلْنَا We send رِيحًا a wind فَرَأَوْهُ and they
 مُصْفَرًّا see it (their tilth) لَّظَلُّوا behold they then مِنْ بَعْدِهِ after it
 يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ disbelieve

48. Allâh is He Who sends the winds, so that they raise clouds, and spread them along the sky as He wills, and then break them into fragments, until you see rain drops come forth from their midst! Then when He has made them fall on whom of His slaves as He wills, lo, they rejoice! 49. And verily, before that (rain) — just before it was sent down upon them — they were in despair! 50. Look then at the effects (results) of Allâh's Mercy, how He revives the earth after its death. Verily, that (Allâh) (Who revived the earth after its death) shall indeed raise the dead (on the Day of Resurrection), and He is Able to do all things. 51. And if We send a wind [which would spoil the green growth (tilth) brought up by the previous rain], and they see (their tilth) turn yellow — behold, they then (after their being glad), would become unthankful (to their Lord Allâh as) disbelievers. (*Tafsir At-Tabari*)

فَإِنَّكَ لَا تُسْمِعُ الْمَوْتَىٰ وَلَا تُسْمِعُ الصُّمَّ الدُّعَاءَ إِذَا وَلَّوْا مُدْبِرِينَ ﴿٥١﴾ وَمَا أَنْتَ بِهَادٍ الْعَمَىٰ عَنْ ضَلَالَتِهِمْ إِنْ تُسْمِعُ إِلَّا مَنْ يُؤْمِنُ بِآيَاتِنَا فَهُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾ اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ ضَعْفٍ ثُمَّ جَعَلَ مِنْ بَعْدِ ضَعْفٍ قُوَّةً ثُمَّ جَعَلَ مِنْ بَعْدِ قُوَّةٍ ضَعْفًا وَشَيْبَةً يَخْلُقُ مَا يَشَاءُ وَهُوَ الْعَلِيمُ الْقَدِيرُ ﴿٥٣﴾

فَإِنَّكَ لَا the dead الْمَوْتَى make hear تُسْمِعُ cannot لَا so verily you
when إِذَا the call الدُّعَاءَ the deaf الصُّمَّ make hear تُسْمِعُ nor you can
وَلَّوْا مُدْبِرِينَ ﴿٥١﴾ they turn وَمَا and not أَنْتَ their backs turning away
their ضَلَالَتِهِمْ from عَنْ (of) the blind الْعَمَى guide يَهْدِي you are
those who مَنْ but إِلَّا you can make to hear تُسْمِعُ not إِنْ straying
have يُؤْمِنُ believe بِآيَاتِنَا in Our Proofs فَهُمْ and they مُسْلِمُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾
Who الَّذِي Allah (is He) اللَّهُ ﴿٥٣﴾ submitted to Allah in Islam
made. (gave) جَعَلَ then ثُمَّ weakness ضَعْفٍ in created you
made (gave) جَعَلَ then ثُمَّ strength قُوَّةً weakness ضَعْفٍ after
He يَخْلُقُ and grey hair وَشَيْبَةً weakness ضَعْفًا strength قُوَّةً after
the الْعَلِيمُ and He is وَهُوَ he wills يَشَاءُ what مَا creates
the All-Powerful الْقَدِيرُ ﴿٥٣﴾ All-Knowing

52. So verily, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) cannot make the dead to hear (i.e. the disbelievers), nor can you make the deaf to hear the call, when they show their backs and turn away. 53. And you (O Muhammad ﷺ) cannot guide the blind from their straying; you can make to hear only those who believe in Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.), and have submitted to Allâh in Islâm (as Muslims). 54. Allâh is He Who created you in (a state of) weakness, then gave you strength after weakness, then after strength gave (you) weakness

and grey hair. He creates what He wills. And it is He Who is the All-Knowing, the All-Powerful (i.e. Able to do all things).

وَيَوْمَ تَقُومُ السَّاعَةُ يُقْسِرُ الْمُجْرِمُونَ مَا لَبِثُوا غَيْرَ سَاعَةٍ كَذَلِكَ كَانُوا يَقُولُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ وَالْإِيمَانَ لَقَدْ لَبِثْتُمْ فِي كِتَابِ اللَّهِ إِلَى يَوْمِ الْبَعْثِ فَهَذَا يَوْمُ الْبَعْثِ وَلَكِنَّكُمْ كُنتُمْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ فَيَوْمَئِذٍ لَا يُنْفَعُ الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مُعْذِرَتُهُمْ وَلَا هُمْ يُسْتَعْتَبُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾

وَيَوْمَ the سَّاعَةُ will be established تَقُومُ and on the Day (when) Hour يُقْسِرُ the criminals الْمُجْرِمُونَ will swear لَبِثُوا not مَا the سَاعَةُ but غَيْرَ stayed كَذَلِكَ thus كَانُوا they were يَقُولُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ ever deluded وَقَالَ and will say الَّذِينَ and أوتُوا those who الْعِلْمَ bestowd with knowledge and faith لَقَدْ indeed لَبِثْتُمْ until (of) Allah the Decree in كِتَابِ you have stayed إِلَى (of) Resurrection the Day يَوْمَ so this is الْبَعْثِ (of) Resurrection وَلَكِنَّكُمْ (of) Resurrection you were لَا not تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ knowing فَيَوْمَئِذٍ so on that Day لَا not يَنْفَعُ will benefit الَّذِينَ those who ظَلَمُوا did wrong مُعْذِرَتُهُمْ excuse of theirs وَلَا nor هُمْ they يُسْتَعْتَبُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ will be allowed to return to seek Allah's Pleasure

55. And on the Day that the Hour will be established, the *Mujrimûn* (criminals, disbelievers, polytheists, sinners) will swear that they stayed not but an hour — thus were they ever deluded [away from the truth (i.e. they used to tell lies and take false oaths, and turn away from the truth) in this life of the world]. 56. And those who have been bestowed with knowledge and Faith will say: “Indeed you have stayed according to the Decree of Allâh, until the Day of Resurrection; so this is the Day of Resurrection, but you knew not.” 57. So, on that Day no excuse of theirs will avail those who did wrong (by associating partners in worship with Allâh, and by denying the Day of Resurrection), nor will they be allowed (then) to return to seek Allâh’s Pleasure (by having Islâmic Faith with righteous deeds and by giving up polytheism, sins and crimes with repentance).

وَلَقَدْ صَرَبْنَا لِلنَّاسِ فِي هَذَا الْقُرْآنِ مِنْ كُلِّ مَثَلٍ وَلَئِنْ جِئْتَهُمْ بِآيَةٍ يَقُولُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِنْ أَنْتُمْ إِلَّا مُبْطِلُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ كَذَلِكَ يَطْبَعُ اللَّهُ عَلَى قُلُوبِ الَّذِينَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾ فَأَصْبِرْ إِنَّ وَعْدَ اللَّهِ حَقٌّ وَلَا يَسْتَخِفَّنَكَ الَّذِينَ لَا يُوقِنُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾

وَلَقَدْ in في for mankind النَّاسِ We have set forth صَرَيْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ
 هَذَا this الْقُرْآنِ Quran مِنْ of كُلِّ every مَثَلٍ parable وَلَئِنْ but if
 جُنَّتْهُمْ they will say يَقُولُونَ any sign يَأْتِيُوْا you bring to them
 (nothing) إِلَّا you are أَنتَ verily إِنَّ disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who
 on تُبْطِلُوْنَ ۝۵۸ falsifiers كَذِبًا thus يَطْعُ seals اللَّهُ Allah عَلَى on
 قُلُوبِ the hearts الَّذِينَ (of) those who لَا not يَعْلَمُونَ ۝۵۹ know
 فَاصْبِرْ so be patient إِنَّ verily وَعَدَ the promise اللَّهُ Allah (of) حَقًّا
 those who الَّذِينَ discourage you and let not وَلَا (is) true
 have certainty of faith يُوقِنُ ۝۶۰ not لَا

58. And indeed We have set forth for mankind, in this Qur'ân every kind of parable. But if you (O Muhammad ﷺ) bring to them any sign or proof (as an evidence for the truth of your Prophethood), the disbelievers are sure to say (to the believers): "You follow nothing but falsehood and magic." 59. Thus does Allâh seal up the hearts of those who know not [the proofs and evidence of the Oneness of Allâh, i.e. those who try not to understand true facts that which you (Muhammad ﷺ) have brought to them]. 60. So be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ). Verily, the Promise of Allâh is true; and let not those who have no certainty of Faith discourage you from conveying Allâh's Message (which you are obliged to convey).

سُورَةُ لُقْمَانَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الَّذِينَ يُقِيمُونَ الصَّلَاةَ وَيُؤْتُونَ الزَّكَاةَ وَهُمْ
 بِالْآخِرَةِ هُمْ يُوقِنُونَ ۝۱ أُولَئِكَ عَلَى هُدًى مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ۝۲
 الْحَكِيمِ ۝۳ أُولَئِكَ عَلَى هُدًى مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ۝۴ وَإِذَا نُنَادَىٰ عَلَيْهِمْ إِيَّاكُمْ
 فَاسْتَجِبُوا لَهُمْ يَوْمَ تَأْتِي السَّمَاءُ بِدُحَانٍ مُسَمَّى ۝۵ فَيُؤْخَذُ الْمُذْكَرُونَ ۝۶

Sûrat Luqmân (Luqmân) XXXI

In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

Delight **خَالِدِينَ** therein **فِيهَا** to abide forever **وَعَدَ** (it is) a promise **اللَّهُ** (is) the All-Mighty **وَهُوَ** and He **الْعَزِيزُ** in truth **حَقًّا** (of) Allah the heavens **السَّمَوَاتِ** He has created **خَلَقَ** the All-Wise **الْحَكِيمُ** and set **وَأَقَامَ** that you can see **تَرَوْنَهَا** any pillars **عَمَدٍ** without **يَغْتَرِ** it should **يَمِيدَ** lest **أَنْ** firm mountains **رَواسِيَ** the earth **الْأَرْضِ** on **فِي** shake **يَكُمُ** with you **وَبَيْنَ** and He scattered **فِيهَا** therein **مِنْ** of **كُلِّ** the sky **وَأَنزَلْنَا** animals **وَأَنزَلْنَا** all **مِنْ** and We sent down **مِنْ** from **السَّمَاءِ** the sky **فِيهَا** and We caused (plants) to grow **فَأَنبَتْنَا** water (rain) **مَاءً** therein **فِيهَا** and We caused (plants) to grow **فَأَنبَتْنَا** every **كُلِّ** of **مِنْ** goodly **كَرِيمٍ** kind **نَجْعٍ**

8. Verily, those who believe (in Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, for them are Gardens of Delight (Paradise). 9. To abide therein. It is a Promise of Allâh in truth. And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 10. He has created the heavens without any pillars that you see, and has set on the earth firm mountains lest it should shake with you. And He has scattered therein moving (living) creatures of all kinds. And We send down water (rain) from the sky, and We cause (plants) of every goodly kind to grow therein.

هَذَا خَلْقُ اللَّهِ فَأَرُونِي مَاذَا خَلَقَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ دُونِهِ ۚ بَلِ الظَّالِمُونَ فِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿١١﴾ وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا لُقْمَانَ الْحِكْمَةَ أَنْ اشْكُرْ لِلَّهِ وَمَنْ يَشْكُرْ فَإِنَّمَا يَشْكُرُ لِنَفْسِهِ ۖ وَمَنْ كَفَرَ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ غَنِيٌّ حَمِيدٌ ﴿١٢﴾ وَلَئِذَا قَالَ لِقْمَانُ لِأَبْنِهِ وَهُوَ يَعِظُهُ يَبْنَىٰ لَا تَشْرِكْ بِاللَّهِ إِنَّ الشِّرْكَ لَظُلْمٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٣﴾

hَذَا خَلْقُ اللَّهِ (is) the creation of **اللَّهُ** (of) Allah **فَأَرُونِي** so show **مَاذَا** Me others **الَّذِينَ** have created **خَلَقَ** what is there **مِنْ دُونِهِ** those **بَلِ** besides Him **الظَّالِمُونَ** nay **فِي** the wrong-doers **ضَلَالٍ** (are) in **مُبِينٍ** We bestowed upon **آتَيْنَا** and indeed **لَقَدْ** plain **لِقْمَانَ** error **لُقْمَانَ** the wisdom **الْحِكْمَةَ** (saying) **أَنْ** to **اللَّهُ** give thanks **اشْكُرْ** Luqman he **يَشْكُرْ** only **فَإِنَّمَا** gives thanks **يَشْكُرْ** and whoever **وَمَنْ** Allah is **كَفَرَ** and whoever **وَمَنْ** for his ownself **لِنَفْسِهِ** gives thanks **فَإِنَّ** ungrateful **اللَّهُ** then verily **غَنِيٌّ** is All-Rich **حَمِيدٌ** **لِقْمَانُ** said **وَلَئِذَا** and (remember) when **لِقْمَانُ** Worthy of all-praise **يَبْنَىٰ** advising him **عِظُهُ** when he was **وَهُوَ** to his son **لِقْمَانَ** Luqman **لَا** O my son! **يَشْرِكْ** not **بِاللَّهِ** join in worship others with Allah

final destination. 15. But if they (both) strive with you to make you join in worship with Me others that of which you have no knowledge, then obey them not; but behave with them in the world kindly, and follow the path of him who turns to Me in repentance and in obedience. Then to Me will be your return, and I shall tell you what you used to do.

يَبْنُؤُا إِنِّهَا إِن تَكُ مِثْقَالَ حَبَّةٍ مِّنْ خَرْدَلٍ فَتَكُنْ فِي صَخْرَةٍ أَوْ فِي السَّمٰوٰتِ أَوْ فِي الْاَرْضِ يَأْتِ بِهَا اللّٰهُ إِنَّ اللّٰهَ لَطِيفٌ خَبِيرٌ ﴿١٦﴾ يَبْنُؤُا أَقِمِ الصَّلٰوةَ وَامُرْ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَانْهَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ وَأَصْبِرْ عَلَىٰ مَا أَصَابَكَ إِنَّ ذَٰلِكَ مِنْ عَزَمِ الْأُمُورِ ﴿١٧﴾ وَلَا تُصَوِّرْ ذَٰكَ لِلنَّاسِ وَلَا تَمْشِ فِي الْاَرْضِ مَرَجًا إِنَّ اللّٰهَ لَا يُحِبُّ كُلَّ مُخْتَالٍ فَخُورٍ ﴿١٨﴾

يَبْنُؤُا O my son! إِنِّهَا indeed it تَكُ if equal to the مِثْقَالَ it be weight of a grain حَبَّةٍ (of) a grain حَبَّةٍ weight and فَتَكُنْ mustard seed خَرْدَلٍ of (of) a grain حَبَّةٍ weight though it be in صَخْرَةٍ a rock أَوْ or in the heavens السَّمٰوٰتِ in or فِي the earth يَأْتِ the earth يَأْتِ will bring forth بِهَا it will bring forth اللَّهُ it will bring forth اللَّهُ it will bring forth (is) Subtle (in bringing out that grain) لَطِيفٌ Allah is اللَّهُ verily إِنَّ verily خَبِيرٌ ﴿١٦﴾ Well-Aware (of its place) يَبْنُؤُا O my son! أَقِمِ offer الصَّلٰوةَ offer prayer وَأَمُرْ and command بِالْمَعْرُوفِ good وَأَنْهَ and forbid عَنِ and forbids from الْمُنْكَرِ evil وَأَصْبِرْ and bear with patience عَلَىٰ (on) مَا (on) whatever أَصَابَكَ verily إِنَّ befalls you ذَٰلِكَ these (are) some of عَزَمِ the important الْأُمُورِ ﴿١٧﴾ commands وَلَا and not تُصَوِّرْ turn away ذَٰكَ your face (cheek) لِلنَّاسِ from men وَلَا nor تَمْشِ walk فِي through the earth مَرَجًا the earth اللَّهُ verily إِنَّ in insolence لَا Allah likes not يُحِبُّ each مُخْتَالٍ arrogant فَخُورٍ ﴿١٨﴾ boaster

16. "O my son! If it be (anything) equal to the weight of a grain of mustard seed, and though it be in a rock, or in the heavens or in the earth, Allāh will bring it forth. Verily, Allāh is Subtle (in bringing out that grain), Well-Aware (of its place). 17. "O my son! *Aqim-is-Salāt* (perform *As-Salāt*), enjoin (on people) *Al-Ma'rūf* (Islāmic Monotheism and all that is good), and forbid (people) from *Al-Munkar* (i.e. disbelief in the Oneness of Allāh, polytheism of all kinds and all that is evil and bad), and bear with patience whatever befalls you. Verily, these are some of the important commandments (ordered by Allāh with no exemption). 18. "And turn not your face away from men with pride, nor walk in insolence through the earth. Verily, Allāh likes not any arrogant boaster.

وَأَقْصِدْ فِي مَشْيِكَ وَأَغْضُضْ مِنْ صَوْتِكَ إِنَّ أَنْكَرَ الْأَصْوَاتِ لَصَوْتُ الْمَعِيرِ ﴿١٩﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَوْا أَنَّ اللَّهَ سَخَّرَ لَكُمْ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَأَسْبَغَ عَلَيْكُمْ نِعَمَهُ ظَاهِرَةً وَبَاطِنَةً وَمِنَ النَّاسِ مَن يُجَادِلُ فِي اللَّهِ بِغَيْرِ عِلْمٍ وَلَا هُدًى وَلَا كِتَابٍ مُّنِيرٍ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمُ اتَّبِعُوا مَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ قَالُوا بَلْ نَتَّبِعُ مَا وَجَدْنَا عَلَيْهِ آبَاءَنَا أَوَلَوْ كَانَ الشَّيْطَانُ يَدْعُوهُمْ إِلَىٰ عَذَابِ السَّعِيرِ ﴿٢١﴾

and lower وَأَغْضُضْ your walking مَشْيِكَ in فِي and be moderate أَقْصِدْ (of) مِنْ (of) صَوْتِكَ your voice إِنَّ أَنْكَرَ the harshest الْأَصْوَاتِ (of) the الْمَعِيرِ (is) indeed the voice (saying) لَصَوْتُ all voices has سَخَّرَ Allah that أَنْ see you تَرَوْا do not أَلَمْ donkey subjected لَكُمْ for you مَا whatever فِي the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and has completed وَأَسْبَغَ the earth (is) in فِي and whatever عَلَيْكُمْ upon you نِعَمَهُ His Graces ظَاهِرَةً (both) apparent (seen) وَبَاطِنَةً (is he) who مَنْ mankind yet of النَّاسِ and hidden (unseen) knowledge عِلْمٍ without بِغَيْرِ Allah about فِي disputes يُجَادِلُ وَلَا nor هُدًى guidance وَلَا nor كِتَابٍ a book مُنِيرٍ giving light ﴿٢٠﴾ that follow اتَّبِعُوا to them لَهُمْ it is said and when وَإِذَا قِيلَ which أَنْزَلَ Allah sent down قَالُوا they say بَلْ nay نَتَّبِعُ we on it(following) عَلَيْهِ we found وَجَدْنَا that which مَا shall follow مَابَاءَنَا our fathers أَوَلَوْ even if كَانَ was الشَّيْطَانُ Satan يَدْعُوهُمْ (of) the Fire السَّعِيرِ torment عَذَابِ to إِلَىٰ inviting them ﴿٢١﴾

19. "And be moderate (or show no insolence) in your walking, and lower your voice. Verily, the harshest of all voices is the braying of the asses." 20. See you not (O men) that Allâh has subjected for you whatsoever is in the heavens and whatsoever is in the earth, and has completed and perfected His Graces upon you, (both) apparent (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism, and the lawful pleasures of this world, including health, good looks) and hidden [i.e. one's faith in Allâh (of Islâmic Monotheism), knowledge, wisdom, guidance for doing righteous deeds, and also the pleasures and delights of the Hereafter in Paradise]? Yet of mankind is he who disputes about Allâh without knowledge or guidance or a Book giving light! 21. And when it is said to them: "Follow that which Allâh has sent down", they say: "Nay, we shall follow that which we found our fathers (following)." (Would they do so) even if *Shaitân* (Satan) invites them to the torment of the Fire?

لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْغَنِيُّ الْحَمِيدُ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَلَوْ أَنَّ مَا فِي الْأَرْضِ مِنْ شَجَرَةٍ أَقْلَمَ وَالْبَحْرُ يَمْدُ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ سَبْعَةُ أَبْحُرٍ مَا نَفِدَتْ كَلِمَاتُ اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ مَا خَلَقَكُمْ وَلَا يَبْعَثُكُمْ إِلَّا كَفَافٍ وَجِدْهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ سَمِيعٌ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٢٨﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ يُولِجُ اللَّيْلَ فِي النَّهَارِ وَيُولِجُ النَّهَارَ فِي اللَّيْلِ وَسَخَّرَ الشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ كُلٌّ يَجْرِي إِلَى أَجَلٍ مُسَمًّى وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ ﴿٢٩﴾

لِلَّهِ (is) in whatsoever مَا to Allah (belongs) the السَّمَوَاتِ (is) in the heavens and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ Allah هُوَ He is الْغَنِيُّ (is) All-Rich and if وَلَوْ Worthy of all praise الْحَمِيدُ (is) All-Wise on the earth فِي the earth مِنْ (of) شَجَرَةٍ أَقْلَمَ pens and the بَحْرٍ يَمْدُ the sea (were ink) سَبْعَةُ behind it مِنْ بَعْدِهِ to add to it yet, not نَفِدَتْ would be exhausted كَلِمَاتُ Words of اللَّهِ (of) Allah إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah عَزِيزٌ (is) All-Mighty الْحَكِيمُ (is) All-Wise nor وَلَا your creation خَلَقَكُمْ (is) not مَا All-Wise but resurrection إِلَّا as a person وَجِدْهُ single إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah سَمِيعٌ Allah is All-Hearer بَصِيرٌ ﴿٢٨﴾ All-Seer أَلَمْ تَرَ do not تَرَ that اللَّهُ Allah يُولِجُ merges اللَّيْلَ the night فِي the night النَّهَارِ into the day وَيُولِجُ the day and merges النَّهَارَ the day فِي the day اللَّيْلِ into the night وَسَخَّرَ the sun and has subjected (employed) الشَّمْسَ the sun وَالْقَمَرَ the moon كُلٌّ each يَجْرِي running إِلَى for أَجَلٍ term مُسَمًّى an appointed وَأَنَّ and that اللَّهُ Allah بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ of all what you do خَبِيرٌ (is) All-Aware

26. To Allâh belongs whatsoever is in the heavens and the earth. Verily, Allâh, He is *Al-Ghanî* (Rich, Free of all needs), Worthy of all praise. 27. And if all the trees on the earth were pens and the sea (were ink wherewith to write), with seven seas behind it to add to its (supply), yet the Words of Allâh would not be exhausted. Verily, Allâh is All-Mighty, All-Wise. 28. The creation of you all and the resurrection of you all are only as (the creation and resurrection of) a single person. Verily, Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Seer. 29. See you not (O Muhammad ﷺ) that Allâh merges the night into the day (i.e. the decrease in the hours of the night are added to the hours of the day), and merges the day into the night (i.e. the decrease in the hours of day are added to the hours of night), and has subjected the sun and the moon, each running its course for a term appointed; and that Allâh is All-Aware of what you do.

ذَٰلِكَ بِأَنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْحَقُّ وَأَنَّ مَا يَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِهِ الْبَاطِلُ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْعَلِيُّ الْكَبِيرُ ﴿٣٠﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّ الْفُلَّكَ يَجْرِي فِي الْبَحْرِ بِنِعْمَتِ اللَّهِ لِيُرِيَكُمْ مِنْ آيَاتِهِ إِنَّ فِي ذَٰلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّكُلِّ صَبَّارٍ شَكُورٍ ﴿٣١﴾ وَإِذَا غَشِيَهُمْ مَوَاجٌ كَاطِلٌ دَعَوْا اللَّهَ مُخْلِصِينَ لَهُ الدِّينَ فَلَمَّا نَجَّاهُمْ إِلَى الْبَرِّ فَمِنْهُمْ مُّقْنَصِدٌ وَمَا يَجْحَدُ بِآيَاتِنَا إِلَّا كُلُّ خَتَّارٍ كَفُورٍ ﴿٣٢﴾

ذَٰلِكَ (is) the Truth He اللهُ because بِأَنَّ that is وَأَنَّ and that مَا يَدْعُونَ which they invoke مِنْ دُونِهِ besides Him الْبَاطِلُ (is) the falsehood He اللهُ and that وَأَنَّ (is) the Most High Most Great الْكَبِيرُ ﴿٣٠﴾ the Most-Great أَلَمْ تَرَ do not تَرَ you see أَنَّ you see that the ships الْفُلَّكَ the ships تَجْرِي sail فِي in the sea الْبَحْرِ the sea بِنِعْمَتِ the Grace of (of) Allah لِيُرِيَكُمْ (is) the Grace of Allah مَا يَدْعُونَ His Signs إِنَّ verily فِي in ذَٰلِكَ this لَآيَاتٍ (are) Signs (is) patient شَكُورٍ ﴿٣١﴾ grateful (person) وَإِذَا and when غَشِيَهُمْ like shades كَاطِلٌ a wave مَوَاجٌ covers them دَعَوْا they invoke اللَّهَ Allah مُخْلِصِينَ with sincerity لَهُ to Him الدِّينَ in faith فَلَمَّا but when نَجَّاهُمْ He brings them safe إِلَى to الْبَرِّ land فَمِنْهُمْ but there are among them مُّقْنَصِدٌ those that stop in the middle وَمَا none يَجْحَدُ Our Signs بِآيَاتِنَا denies إِلَّا except كُلِّ every خَتَّارٍ ungrateful كَفُورٍ ﴿٣٢﴾ traitor

30. That is because Allâh, He is the Truth, and that which they invoke besides Him is *Al-Bâtîl* (falsehood, Satan and all other false deities); and that Allâh, He is the Most High, the Most Great. 31. See you not that the ships sail through the sea by Allâh's Grace that He may show you of His Signs? Verily, in this are signs for every patient, grateful (person). 32. And when waves cover them like shades (i.e. like clouds or the mountains of sea water), they invoke Allâh, making their invocations for Him only. But when He brings them safe to land, there are among them those that stop in between (Belief and disbelief). But none denies Our Signs except every perfidious ingrate.

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ اتَّقُوا رَبَّكُمُ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ نَفْسٍ وَاحِدَةٍ وَرَبُّكُمْ شَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ ﴿١﴾ فَلَا تَعْبُدُوا إِلَّا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عِنْدَهُ عِلْمُ السَّاعَةِ وَيُنَزِّلُ الْغَيْثَ وَيَعْلَمُ مَا فِي الْأَرْحَامِ وَمَا تَدْرِي نَفْسٌ مِمَّا ذَاكَ تَكْسِبُ غَدًا وَمَا تَدْرِي نَفْسٌ بِأَيِّ أَرْضٍ تَمُوتُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ ﴿٢﴾

to your رَبِّكُمْ be afraid and dutiful أَتَقُوا mankind O النَّاسُ
 can avail يَجْزِي not لَا a Day (when) يَوْمًا and fear وَخَشَوْا Lord
 وَالِدٌ father عَنْ for وَلَدِهِ his son وَلَا nor مَوْلُودٌ a son هُوَ he جَاوِزٌ
 can avail عَنْ for وَلَدِهِ his father شَيْئًا anything إِنَّك verily وَعَدُ
 the promise اللَّهُ (of) Allah حَقٌّ (is) true فَلَا let not تَعْتَرِكُمْ
 deceive you الْحَيَوةُ the life الدُّنْيَا the worldly وَلَا nor يَعْتَرِكُمْ
 the chief deceiver (Satan) الشَّيْطَانُ about Allah بِاللَّهِ deceive you
 إِنَّ Verily اللَّهُ Allah عِنْدَهُ with Him عِلْمٌ (is) the knowledge السَّاعَةِ
 (of) the Hour وَنَزَّلَ (and) He sends down الْغَيْثَ the rain وَيَسَّرَ
 and knows مَا and that which فِي in الْأَرْحَامِ the wombs وَمَا the rain
 تَدْرِي knows نَفْسٌ a soul مَاذَا what تَكْسِبُ it will earn غَدًا
 and not وَمَا tomorrow تَدْرِي knows نَفْسٌ a soul بِأَيِّ in what أَرْضٍ
 land تَمُوتُ it will die إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ Allah is عَلِيمٌ All-Knower (is)
 All-Aware خَبِيرٌ ﴿٣٣﴾

33. O mankind! Be afraid of your Lord (by keeping your duty to Him and avoiding all evil), and fear a Day when no father can avail aught for his son, nor a son avail aught for his father. Verily, the Promise of Allâh is true, let not then this (worldly) present life deceive you, nor let the chief deceiver (Satan) deceive you about Allâh. 34. Verily, Allâh, with Him (Alone) is the knowledge of the Hour, He sends down the rain, and knows that which is in the wombs. No person knows what he will earn tomorrow, and no person knows in what land he will die. Verily, Allâh is All-Knower, All-Aware (of things).

سُورَةُ السَّجْدَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي أَنْزَلَ عَلَىكَ الْكِتَابَ لَا رَبَّ فِيهِ مِنْ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ افْتَرَاهُ بَلْ هُوَ الْحَقُّ مِنْ رَبِّكَ لِتُنذِرَ
 قَوْمًا مِمَّا أَنْتُمْ مِنْ نَذِيرٍ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَهْتَدُونَ ﴿٢﴾ اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا فِي
 سِتَّةِ أَيَّامٍ ثُمَّ اسْتَوَى عَلَى الْعَرْشِ مَا لَكُمْ مِنْ دُونِهِ مِنْ وَلِيٍّ وَلَا شَفِيعٍ أَفَلَا تَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٣﴾

Sûrat As-Sajdah (The Prostration) XXXII

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

(of) the Book ﴿١﴾ the revelation Alif-Lam-Mim ﴿٢﴾ the Lord رَبِّ (is) from مِنْ in it فِيهِ doubt رَيْبٌ (there is) no لَا he has أَفْتَرَهُ they say يَقُولُونَ or أَمْ (of) the worlds الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٣﴾ your رَبِّكَ from مِنْ (is) the truth الْحَقُّ it هُوَ nay بَلْ fabricated it has أَنَّهُمْ not مَا a people قَوْمًا that you may warn لِيُذَكِّرَ Lord in لَعَلَّهُمْ before you تَذَكِّرُكَ WARNER (any) مَنْ come to them (it is) He الَّذِي Allâh اللَّهُ may be guided يَهْتَدُوا ﴿٤﴾ order that they Who خَلَقَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا between them بَيْنَهُمَا (is) فِي in سِتَّةَ six أَيَّامٍ Days ثُمَّ then أَسْتَوَىٰ He rose عَلَى the Throne الْعَرْشِ none مَا لَكُمْ a protector وَلِيٌّ as مِنْ besides Him have مِنْ دُونِهِ and no وَلَا شَفِيعٌ you remember تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٥﴾ will not أَفَلَا intercessor

1. *Alif-Lâm-Mîm*. [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. The revelation of the Book (this Qur'ân) in which there is no doubt, is from the Lord of the '*Ālamîn* (mankind, jinn and all that exists)! 3. Or say they: "He (Muhammad ﷺ) has fabricated it?" Nay, it is the truth from your Lord, so that you may warn a people to whom no warner has come before you (O Muhammad ﷺ), in order that they may be guided. 4. Allâh it is He Who has created the heavens and the earth, and all that is between them in six Days. Then He rose over (*Istawâ*) the Throne (in a manner that suits His Majesty). You (mankind) have none, besides Him, as a *Walî* (protector or helper) or an intercessor. Will you not then remember (or receive admonition)?

يُذَكِّرُ الْأَمْرَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ إِلَى الْأَرْضِ ثُمَّ يَرْجِعُ إِلَيْهِ فِي يَوْمٍ كَانَ مَقْدَارُهُ أَلْفَ سَنَةٍ مِمَّا تَعُدُّونَ ﴿٦﴾ ذَلِكَ عَلَيْكَ الْغَيْبُ وَالشَّهَادَةُ الْعَزِيزُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٧﴾ الَّذِي أَحْسَنَ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ خَلْقَهُ وَبَدَأَ خَلْقَ الْإِنْسَانِ مِنْ طِينٍ ﴿٨﴾ ثُمَّ جَعَلَ نَسْلَهُ مِنْ سُلَالَةٍ مِنْ مَّاءٍ مَهِينٍ ﴿٩﴾ ثُمَّ سَوَّاهُ وَنَفَخَ فِيهِ مِنْ رُوحِهِ وَجَعَلَ لَكُمُ السَّمْعَ وَالْأَبْصَارَ وَالْأَفْئِدَةَ قَلِيلًا مَّا تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿١٠﴾

the heaven **يُدَبِّرُ** from **وَمِنْ** (every) affair **الْأَمْرَ** He arranges **إِلَى** to **الْأَرْضِ** the earth **ثُمَّ** then **يَرْجِعُ** it will go up to Him **إِلَيْهِ** in **يَوْمٍ** one day **كَانَ** is **مِقْدَارُهُ** the space of which **أَلْفَ** a thousand **سَنَةٍ** years **مِمَّا** of what **تَعُدُّونَ** you count (of your years) **ذَلِكَ** and **عَلِيمٌ** that is He the All-Knower **الْقَیْبِ** (of) the unseen **وَالشَّهَادَةِ** and the seen **الْمَرِئُ** the All-Mighty **الرَّحِيمُ** the Most Merciful **الَّذِي** Who **أَحْسَنَ** made good **كُلِّ** every **شَيْءٍ** thing **خَلَقَهُ** He created **وَبَدَأَ** and He began the creation **خَلَقَ** (of) man **الْإِنْسَانَ** from **مِنْ** **طِينٍ** clay **ثُمَّ** then **جَعَلَ** He made **سَلَمٌ** from **مِنْ** his offspring **مُسَلَّمٌ** then **ثُمَّ** then **مِنْ** semen **مَاءٍ** from **مَاءٍ** (water) semen **مُهِينٍ** worthless **ثُمَّ** then **سَوَّاهُ** He fashioned him in due proportion **وَنَفَخَ** and breathed **فِيهِ** and He gave **لَكُمْ** you **وَحَمَلَ** His soul **رُوحَهُ** from **مِنْ** into him **الَسَّمَعَ** hearing (ears) **وَالْأَبْصَرَ** and sight (eyes) **وَالْأَنفِدَ** and hearts **فَلَيْلًا** little (is) **مَا** what **تَشْكُرُونَ** thanks you give

5. He manages and regulates (every) affair from the heavens to the earth; then it (affair) will go up to Him, in one Day, the space whereof is a thousand years of your reckoning (i.e. reckoning of our present world's time). 6. That is He, the All-Knower of the unseen and the seen, the All-Mighty, the Most Merciful. 7. Who made everything He has created good and He began the creation of man from clay. 8. Then He made his offspring from semen of despised water (male and female sexual discharge). 9. Then He fashioned him in due proportion, and breathed into him the soul (created by Allâh for that person); and He gave you hearing (ears), sight (eyes) and hearts. Little is the thanks you give!

وَقَالُوا أَإِذَا ضَلَلْنَا فِي الْأَرْضِ أَإِنَّا لَفِي خَلْقٍ جَدِيدٍ بَلْ هُمْ بِلِقَاءِ رَبِّهِمْ كَافِرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ قُلْ بَنُو فَنَكُم مَّلَكُ الْمَوْتِ الَّذِي وُكِّلَ بِكُمْ ثُمَّ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكُمْ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَلَوْ تَرَىٰ إِذِ الْمُجْرِمُونَ نَاكِسُوا رُءُوسِهِمْ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ رَبَّنَا أَبْصَرْنَا وَسَمِعْنَا فَارْجِعْنَا نَعْمَلْ صَالِحًا إِنَّا مُوقِنُونَ ﴿١٧﴾

وَقَالُوا وَإِذَا ضَلَلْنَا when **أَوَدَا** and they say **وَقَالُوا** we are (dead and become) lost **ضَلَلْنَا** in **فِي** the earth **الْأَرْضِ** **أَوَدَا** shall we **لَفِي** be in **خَلْقٍ** a creation **جَدِيدٍ** new **بَلْ** nay but **هُمْ** they **بِلِقَاءِ** the meeting with **رَبِّهِمْ** their Lord **كَافِرُونَ** deny **﴿١٥﴾** **قُلْ** say **بَنُو فَنَكُم** will take your souls **مَّلَكُ** the angel

almawt of death الَّذِي who وَكَلَّ is set عَلَيْكُمْ over you ثُمَّ then إِلَى to
 رَبِّكُمْ your Lord تَرْجَعُونَ ﴿١١﴾ and if وَلَوْ you shall be returned
 the criminals (sinners) الْمُجْرِمُونَ when إِذْ you only could see
 their Lord رَبِّهِمْ before عِنْدَ their heads رُءُوسِهِمْ shall hang
 رَبَّنَا (saying) Our Lord أَبْصَرْنَا We have now seen and heard وَسَمِعْنَا
 righteous good deeds صَالِحًا we will do نَعْمَلْ so send us back فَأَرْجِعْنَا
 إِنَّا now believe with certainty مُوقِنُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ verily we

10. And they say: "When we are (dead and become) lost in the earth, shall we indeed be created anew?" Nay, but they deny the Meeting with their Lord!
 11. Say: "The angel of death, who is set over you, will take your souls. Then you shall be brought to your Lord." 12. And if you only could see when the *Mujrimûn* (criminals, disbelievers, polytheists, sinners) shall hang their heads before their Lord (saying): "Our Lord! We have now seen and heard, so send us back (to the world) that we will do righteous good deeds. Verily, we now believe with certainty."

وَلَوْ شِئْنَا لَآتَيْنَا كُلَّ نَفْسٍ هُدًى وَلَكِنْ حَقَّ الْقَوْلُ مِنِّي لَأَمْلَأَنَّ جَهَنَّمَ مِنَ الْجِنَّةِ وَالنَّاسِ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿١٣﴾
 فَذُوقُوا بِمَا نَسِيتُمْ لِقَاءَ يَوْمِكُمْ هَٰذَا إِنَّا نَسِينَاكُمْ وَذُوقُوا عَذَابَ الْخُلْدِ بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ إِنَّمَا
 يُؤْمِنُ بِآيَاتِنَا الَّذِينَ إِذَا ذُكِّرُوا بِهَا خَرُّوا سُجَّدًا وَسَبَّحُوا بِحَمْدِ رَبِّهِمْ وَهُمْ لَا يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾

surely We would have given لَآتَيْنَا We had willed شِئْنَا and if وَلَوْ
 took effect حَقَّ but وَلَكِنْ its guidance هُدًى soul نَفْسٍ every كُلَّ
 الْقَوْلُ the word مِنِّي From Me لَأَمْلَأَنَّ that I will fill جَهَنَّمَ Hell
 then الْجِنَّةِ jinn وَالنَّاسِ and mankind أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ together فَذُوقُوا
 the meeting لِقَاءَ you forgot نَسِيتُمْ because of what بِمَا taste you
 We too نَسِينَاكُمْ surely إِنَّا هَٰذَا (of) the Day of yours يَوْمِكُمْ
 the الْخُلْدِ torment عَذَابَ and taste you وَذُوقُوا will forget you
 يُؤْمِنُ only إِنَّمَا do تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ you used to كُنتُمْ for what بِمَا abiding
 they ذُكِّرُوا when إِذَا those who الَّذِينَ in Our Signs بِآيَاتِنَا believe
 and وَسَبَّحُوا prostrate سُجَّدًا fall down خَرُّوا of them بِهَا are reminded
 not لَا and they وَهُمْ (of) their Lord رَبِّهِمْ the praise بِحَمْدِ glorify
 are proud يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾

13. And if We had willed, surely We would have given every person his guidance, but the Word from Me took effect (about evildoers), that I will fill Hell with jinn and mankind together. 14. Then taste you (the torment of the Fire) because of your forgetting the Meeting of this Day of yours. Surely, We too will forget you, so taste you the abiding torment for what you used to do. 15. Only those believe in Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.), who, when they are reminded of them, fall down prostrate, and glorify the Praises of their Lord, and they are not proud.

نَتَجَافَى جُنُوبُهُمْ عَنِ الْمَضَاجِعِ يَدْعُونَ رَبَّهُمْ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا وَمِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ يُنفِقُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ فَلَا تَعْلَمُ نَفْسٌ مَّا أُخْفِيَ لَهُمْ مِنْ قُرَّةِ أَعْيُنٍ جَزَاءً بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ أَفَمَنْ كَانَ مُؤْمِنًا كَمَنْ كَانَتْ فَاسِقًا لَا يَسْتَوُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ أَمَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ فَلَهُمْ جَنَّاتُ الْمَأْوَى نُزُلًا بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾

نَتَجَافَى جُنُوبُهُمْ forsake their sides عَنِ of الْمَضَاجِعِ (their) beds يَدْعُونَ they invoke رَبَّهُمْ their Lord خَوْفًا in fear وَطَمَعًا and hope وَمِمَّا and We have bestowed on them رَزَقْنَاهُمْ of what يُنفِقُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ they spend فَلَا they spend نَفْسٌ knows نَفْسٌ a soul مَّا what أُخْفِيَ what is kept hidden لَهُمْ is kept hidden قُرَّةِ of قُرَّةِ joy أَعْيُنٍ (of their) eyes جَزَاءً as a reward بِمَا as a reward كَانُوا what they used to كَانُوا do أَفَمَنْ is then he who is a believer كَمَنْ like him who كَانَتْ is فَاسِقًا sinner لَا not يَسْتَوُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ equal are they أَمَّا as for الَّذِينَ those who ءَامَنُوا those who believe وَعَمِلُوا and do الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous deeds فَلَهُمْ for them جَنَّاتُ Gardens الْمَأْوَى (as shelter) نُزُلًا to reside بِمَا for what كَانُوا used to كَانُوا do ﴿١٦﴾

16. Their sides forsake their beds, to invoke their Lord in fear and hope, and they spend (in charity in Allāh's Cause) out of what We have bestowed on them. 17. No person knows what is kept hidden for them of joy as a reward for what they used to do. 18. Is then he who is a believer like him who is a *Fāsiq* (disbeliever and disobedient to Allāh)? Not equal are they. 19. As for those who believe (in the Oneness of Allāh — Islāmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, for them are Gardens (Paradise) as an entertainment for what they used to do.

وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ فَسَقُوا فَمَأْوَاهُمُ النَّارُ كُلَّمَا أَرَادُوا أَنْ يَخْرُجُوا مِنْهَا أُعِيدُوا فِيهَا وَقِيلَ لَهُمْ ذُوقُوا عَذَابَ النَّارِ الَّتِي كُنتُمْ

يُدْعَىٰ تُكْذِبُوكَ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَلَنَذِقَنَّهُمْ مِنَ الْعَذَابِ الْأَدْنَىٰ دُونَ الْعَذَابِ الْأَكْبَرِ لَأَسْفَحُوا ﴿٢١﴾ وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ
مِمَّنْ ذُكِّرَ بِآيَاتِ رَبِّهِ ثُمَّ أَعْرَضَ عَنْهَا إِنَّا مِنَ الْمُجْرِمِينَ مُنْقِمُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ and as for those who فَسَقُوا sinned فَأَوْنَهُمْ their abode النَّارِ the Fire (is) كُلَّمَا everytime أَرَادُوا they wish أَنْ to يَخْرُجُوا get away مِنْهَا therefrom أُعِيدُوا they will be put back فِيهَا in it وَقِيلَ and it will be said لَهُمْ to them ذُوقُوا taste you عَذَابَ the torment النَّارِ (of) the Fire الَّتِي which كُنْتُمْ you used to دَعَىٰ (with) in it تُكْذِبُوكَ deny ﴿٢٠﴾ وَلَنَذِقَنَّهُمْ and verily We will make them taste مِنَ الْعَذَابِ (from) of the torment الْأَدْنَىٰ the near دُونَ prior to الْعَذَابِ the supreme لَأَسْفَحُوا in order that they may ذُكِّرَ than he who وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ and who does more wrong وَمَنْ return he أَفْرَضَ then of His Lord رَبِّهِ of the Verses is reminded turns aside عَنْهَا therefrom إِنَّا verily We shall exact retribution مِنَ الْمُجْرِمِينَ criminals

20. And as for those who are *Fâsiqûn* (disbelievers and disobedient to Allâh), their abode will be the Fire, every time they wish to get away therefrom, they will be put back thereto, and it will be said to them: "Taste you the torment of the Fire which you used to deny." 21. And verily, We will make them taste of the near torment (i.e. the torment in the life of this world, i.e. disasters, calamities) prior to the supreme torment (in the Hereafter), in order that they may (repent and) return (i.e. accept Islâm). 22. And who does more wrong than he who is reminded of the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of his Lord, then turns aside therefrom? Verily, We shall exact retribution from the *Mujrimûn* (criminals, disbelievers, polytheists, sinners).

وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا مُوسَى الْكِتَابَ فَلَا تَكُن فِي مِرْيَةٍ مِنْ لِقَائِهِ وَجَعَلْنَاهُ هُدًى لِّبَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا مِنْهُمْ
أَيُّمَةً يَشْعُرُونَ بِأَمْرِنَا لَمَّا صَبَرُوا وَكَانُوا بِآيَاتِنَا يُوقِنُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ يَفْصِلُ بَيْنَهُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ فِيمَا
كَانُوا فِيهِ يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَهْدِ لَهُمْ كَمْ أَهْلَكْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ مِنَ الْقُرُونِ يَسْتُونَ فِي مَسْكِينِهِمْ إِنَّ فِي
ذَٰلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ أَفَلَا يَسْمَعُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾

وَلَقَدْ and indeed مَا آتَيْنَا We have given مُوسَى Moses the كِتَابَ Scripture فَلَا so not تَكُنْ be you فِي in مِرْيَةً of doubt مِنْ of لِقَائِهِ meeting him and We made it وَحَمَلْنَاهُ and هُدًى a guide لِّبَنِيّ the to the إِسْرَءِيلَ ١٢٢ (of) Israel وَحَمَلْنَا and We made مِنْهُمْ and We made أَيْمَنَةً among them leaders يَهْدُونَ giving guidance بِأَمْرِنَا under Our Command and used to صَبَرُوا when لَنَا Command believe with certainty بِآيَاتِنَا in Our Verses (Signs) يُوقِنُونَ ١٢٣ will judge رَبِّكَ your Lord هُوَ is He Who يَنْصِلُ will judge بَيْنَهُمْ between them (of) Resurrection أَلْقَيْنَاهُ on the Day بَيْنَ between them differ ١٢٤ in it فِيهِ they used to وَخَلِّفُوا ١٢٥ how (that) it guides (explains) يَهْدِي is it not (of) before them مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ We have destroyed أَهْلَكْنَا many الْقُرُونِ previous generations يَمْشُونَ in فِي they walk about مَسْكِنُهُمْ (are) truly signs لَا يَنْتَبِهُونَ that ذَلِكَ in فِي verily إِنَّ their dwellings أَفَلَا would not يَسْمَعُونَ ١٢٦ they listen

23. And indeed We gave Mûsâ (Moses) the Scripture [the Taurât (Torah)]. So be not you in doubt of meeting him [i.e. when you met Mûsâ (Moses) during the night of *Al-Isrâ'* and *Al-Mi'râj* over the heavens]. And We made it [the Taurât (Torah)] a guide to the Children of Israel. 24. And We made from among them (Children of Israel), leaders, giving guidance under Our Command, when they were patient and used to believe with certainty in Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.). 25. Verily, your Lord will judge between them on the Day of Resurrection, concerning that wherein they used to differ. 26. Is it not a guidance for them: how many generations We have destroyed before them in whose dwellings they do walk about? Verily, therein indeed are signs. Would they not then listen?

أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّا نَسُوقُ الْمَاءَ إِلَى الْأَرْضِ الْجُرُزِ فَنُخْرِجُ بِهِ زَرْعًا تَأْكُلُ مِنْهُ أَنْعَامُهُمْ وَأَنْفُسُهُمْ أَفَلَا يُبْصِرُونَ ١٢٧ وَيَقُولُونَ مَتَى هَذَا الْفَتْحُ إِن كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ١٢٨ قُلْ يَوْمَ الْفَتْحِ لَا يَنْفَعُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِيمَانُهُمْ وَلَا هُمْ يُنْظَرُونَ ١٢٩ فَأَعْرِضْ عَنْهُمْ وَانْتَظِرِ إِنَّهُمْ مُنْتَظَرُونَ ١٣٠

أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا they seen أَنَّا We that نَسُوقُ drive الْمَاءَ water إِلَى to الْأَرْضِ land الْجُرُزِ the dry فَنُخْرِجُ We

from it **يَتَنَزَّلُ** eat **يَأْكُلُ** crops **زَرْعًا** with it **بِهِ** bring forth they **وَأَنْفُسُهُمْ** and they themselves **أَنْفُسَهُمْ** will not **لَا** **يُصِيرُونَ** (tv) **وَيَقُولُونَ** see and they say **مَتَى** when (comes) **هَذَا** this **أَلْفَتْحُ** say **قُلْ** telling the truth **صَادِقِينَ** (v) you are **كُنْتُمْ** if **إِنْ** Decision **أَلْفَتْحُ** on the Day **يَوْمَ** will benefit **لَا** (of) Decision **يَنْفَعُ** not **الَّذِينَ** they **كَفَرُوا** deny **إِيمَانَهُمْ** and nor **وَلَا** **هُمْ** those who **فَأَعْرَضَ** will be granted respite **بُظُرُونَ** (v) from **عَنْهُمْ** so turn aside **وَأَنْتَظِرَ** them **وَأَنْتَظِرَ** and wait **إِنَّهُمْ** verily they **مُنْتَظَرُونَ** (v) (are) awaiting

27. Have they not seen how We drive water to the dry land that has no vegetation, and therewith bring forth crops providing food for their cattle and themselves? Will they not then see? 28. They say: "When will this *Fath* (Decision) be (between us and you, i.e. the Day of Resurrection), if you are telling the truth?" 29. Say: "On the Day of *Al-Fath* (Decision), no profit will it be to those who disbelieve if they (then) believe! Nor will they be granted a respite." 30. So turn aside from them (O Muhammad ﷺ) and await, verily, they (too) are awaiting.

سُورَةُ الْأَحْزَابِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ اتَّقِ اللَّهَ وَلَا تُطِيعِ الْكَافِرِينَ وَالْمُنَافِقِينَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ۝ وَأَتَّبِعْ مَا يُوْحَىٰ إِلَيْكَ مِنْ رَبِّكَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرًا ۝ وَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى اللَّهِ وَكَفَىٰ بِاللَّهِ لِرَجُلٍ مِنْ قَلْبَيْنِ فِي جُوفِهِ ۖ وَمَا جَعَلَ أَرْوَاجَكُمْ أَلْفَبًا نَظَاهِرُونَ مِنْهُمْ أُمْهَانٌ ۚ وَمَا جَعَلَ أَدْعِيَاءَكُمْ أَبْنَاءَكُمْ ذَٰلِكُمْ قَوْلُكُمْ بِأَفْوَاهِكُمْ ۖ وَاللَّهُ يَقُولُ الْحَقَّ وَهُوَ يَهْدِي السَّبِيلَ ۝

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ O Pophet اتَّقِ اللَّهَ fear Allah وَلَا and not **تُطِيعِ** obey **الْكُفْرَانَ** the disbelievers **وَالْمُنَافِقِينَ** and the hypocrites **إِنَّ** verily **اللَّهُ** Allah **كَانَ** is **عَلِيمًا** All-Knowing **حَكِيمًا** (v) All-Wise **وَأَتَّبِعْ** and follow **مَا** that which **يُوْحَىٰ** is inspired **إِلَيْكَ** to you **مِنْ** from **رَبِّكَ** your Lord **إِنَّ** verily **اللَّهُ** Allah **كَانَ** is **بِمَا** with what **تَعْمَلُونَ** you do **خَبِيرًا** (v) Well-Acquainted **وَتَوَكَّلْ** and put your trust **عَلَى** in **اللَّهُ** Allah **وَكَفَىٰ** and is Sufficent **بِاللَّهِ** Allah **وَكَيْلًا** (v) as a trustee **مَا**

not جَعَلَ Allah ﷻ made لِرَجُلٍ for any man مِنْ (from) قَلْبَيْنِ two
 hearts فِي in جَوْفَيْهِ his body وَمَا and not جَعَلَ He made أَنْزَوْنَكُمْ
 you declare to be like your mother's تَطْهَرُونَ whom أَنْتَنِي your wives
 He جَعَلَ and not وَمَا your real mothers أُمَّهَاتِكُمْ of them مِنْ
 backs that أَنْزَعَاءَكُمْ your adopted sons أَبْنَاءَكُمْ your real sons ذَرِكُمْ
 and Allah ﷻ with your mouths بِأَفْوَاهِكُمْ (is) your saying قَوْلَكُمْ
 يَقُولُ the truth الْحَقُّ says وَهُوَ the truth وَيَهْدِي guides السَّبِيلُ (to) the (Right) Way

Sûrat Al-Ahzâb (The Confederates) XXXIII

*In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. O Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ)! Keep your duty to Allâh, and obey not the disbelievers and the hypocrites (i.e., do not follow their advice). Verily, Allâh is Ever All-Knower, All-Wise. 2. And follow that which is revealed to you from your Lord. Verily, Allâh is Well-Acquainted with what you do. 3. And put your trust in Allâh, and Sufficient is Allâh as a *Wakil* (Trustee or Disposer of affairs). 4. Allâh has not made for any man two hearts inside his body. Neither has He made your wives whom you declare to be like your mothers' backs, your real mothers [*Az-Zihâr* is the saying of a husband to his wife, "You are to me like the back of my mother" i.e. You are unlawful for me to approach] nor has He made your adopted sons your real sons. That is but your saying with your mouths. But Allâh says the truth, and He guides to the (Right) Way.

أَدْعُوهُمْ لِأَبَائِهِمْ هُوَ أَقْسَطُ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ فَإِنْ لَمْ تَعْلَمُوا آبَاءَهُمْ فَاِخْوَانُكُمْ فِي الدِّينِ وَمَوَالِيكُمْ وَلَيْسَ عَلَيْكُمْ جُنَاحٌ فِيمَا أَخْطَأْتُمْ بِهِ. وَلَكِنْ مَا تَعَمَّدَتْ قُلُوبُكُمْ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿١﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّهُمْ لَمَّا نَجَوْا مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ مِنْ أَنْفُسِهِمْ وَأَزْوَاجَهُمْ أُمَّهَاتُهُمْ وَأُولَئِىَ الْأَرْحَامِ بَعْضُهُمْ أَوْلَىٰ بِبَعْضٍ فِي كِتَابِ اللَّهِ مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُهَاجِرِينَ إِلَّا أَنْ تَفْعَلُوا إِلَىٰ أَوْلِيَآئِكُمْ مَعْرُوفًا كَانَ ذَٰلِكَ فِي الْكِتَابِ مَسْطُورًا ﴿٢﴾

أَدْعُوهُمْ لِأَبَائِهِمْ call them by their fathers هُوَ that أَقْسَطُ (is) more
 just عِنْدَ with Allah ﷻ فَإِنْ but if لَمْ not تَعْلَمُوا you
 know أَبَاءَهُمْ their fathers فَاِخْوَانُكُمْ (call them) your brothers فِي

and وَلَيْسَ and your freed slaves وَمَوْلَايَكُم the religion (Islam) الدِّين in you make أخطأته in what جُنَاحَ sin on you عَلَيْكُمْ there is no deliberately تَعَمَّدَتْ what مَا except وَلَكِنْ therein بِدْ a mistake قُلُوبُكُمْ intended and is كَانَ your hearts وَأَمَّا اللَّهُ Allah (is) the Prophet النَّبِيُّ Most Merciful رَحِيمًا Oft-Forgiving their ownelves أَنفُسِهِمْ than مِنَ to the believers بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ closer and those who وَأَزْوَاجُهُمْ (are) their mothers أَهْلَهُنَّ and his wives (are) closer أَوْلَى some of them بَعْضُهُمْ blood relations are بَعْضُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers the Decree كُتِبَ in فِي to each other (of) Allah اللَّهُ except إِلَّا and the emigrants وَالْمُهَاجِرِينَ the believers أَن تَفْعَلُوا you do إِلَيَّ to أَوْلِيَائِكُمْ your brothers مَعْرُوفًا kindness كَانَتْ has been ذَلِكَ in فِي this أَلْكِتَابِ Book (of Divine Decrees) مَسْطُورًا written

5. Call them (adopted sons) by (the names of) their fathers, that is more just with Allâh. But if you know not their father's (names, call them) your brothers in Faith and *Mawâlîkum* (your freed slaves). And there is no sin on you concerning that in which you made a mistake, except in regard to what your hearts deliberately intend. And Allâh is Ever Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 6. The Prophet is closer to the believers than their own selves, and his wives are their (believers') mothers (as regards respect and marriage). And blood relations among each other have closer personal ties in the Decree of Allâh (regarding inheritance) than (the brotherhood of) the believers and the *Muhâjirûn* (emigrants from Makkah), except that you do kindness to those brothers (when the Prophet ﷺ joined them in brotherhood ties). This has been written in the (Allâh's Book of Divine) Decrees — (*Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*)."

وَإِذْ أَخَذْنَا مِنَ النَّبِيِّينَ مِيثَاقَهُمْ وَمِنْكَ وَمِنْ نُوحٍ وَإِبْرَاهِيمَ وَمُوسَى وَعِيسَى ابْنِ مَرْيَمَ وَأَخَذْنَا مِنْهُمْ مِيثَاقًا غَلِيظًا ﴿٧﴾
يَسْتَلِ الصَّادِقِينَ عَنْ صِدْقِهِمْ وَأَعَدَّ لِلْكَافِرِينَ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿٨﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اذْكُرُوا نِعْمَةَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ إِذْ جَاءَكُمْ جُنُودٌ فَأَرْسَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ رِيحًا وَجُنُودًا لَّمْ تَرَوْهَا وَكَانَ اللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرًا ﴿٩﴾

وَإِذْ أَخَذْنَا and (remember) when أَخَذْنَا from مِنَ We took the النَّبِيِّينَ Prophets مِيثَاقَهُمْ their covenant وَمِنْكَ and from you وَمِنْ نُوحٍ and Noah وَإِبْرَاهِيمَ and Abraham وَمُوسَى and Moses وَعِيسَى and Jesus

أَتَيْنَ son مَرْيَمَ (of) Mary وَآخَذْنَا We took مِنْهُمْ from them مِيثَاقًا the الصَّادِقِينَ that He may ask لِمَسْئَلٍ a-strong عَظِيمًا covenant and He has prepared رَآدَّ their truth صِدْقِهِمْ about truthful لِلْكَافِرِينَ عَذَابًا painful أَلِيمًا a torment for the disbelievers يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا who أَلَّيْنِ O you there came against you جَاءَكُمْ when إِذْ (of) Allah جُنُودٌ hosts (soldiers) فَارْسَلْنَا and We sent عَلَيْهِمْ against them رِيحًا winds you saw them رُوحًا not لَمْ and forces (soldiers) وَجُنُودًا and is اللَّهُ Allah بِمَا of what تَعْمَلُونَ you do بَصِيرًا
All-Seer

7. And (remember) when We took from the Prophets their covenant, and from you (O Muhammad ﷺ), and from Nûh (Noah), Ibrâhîm (Abraham), Mûsâ (Moses), and 'Isâ (Jesus) son of Maryam (Mary). We took from them a strong covenant. 8. That He may ask the truthful (Allâh's Messengers and His Prophets) about their truth (i.e. the conveyance of Allâh's Message that which they were charged with). And He has prepared for the disbelievers a painful torment (Hell-fire). 9. O you who believe! Remember Allâh's Favour to you, when there came against you hosts, and We sent against them a wind and forces that you saw not [i.e. troops of angels during the battle of *Al-Ahzâb* (the Confederates)]. And Allâh is Ever All-Seer of what you do.

إِذْ جَاءُوكُم مِّن فَوْقِكُمْ وَمِنْ أَسْفَلَ مِنكُمْ وَإِذْ زَاغَتِ الْأَبْصَارُ وَبَلَغَتِ الْقُلُوبُ الْحَنَاقِيرَ وَتَظُنُّونَ بِاللَّهِ الظُّنُونًا ﴿١٠﴾ هُنَالِكَ ابْتُلِيَ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ وَزُلْزِلُوا زِلْزَالًا شَدِيدًا ﴿١١﴾ وَإِذْ يَقُولُ الْمُنَافِقُونَ وَالَّذِينَ فِي قُلُوبِهِم مَّرَضٌ مَّا وَعَدَنَا اللَّهُ وَرَسُولُهُ إِلَّا غُرُورًا ﴿١٢﴾ وَإِذْ قَالَت طَّائِفَةٌ مِّنْهُمْ يَا أَهْلَ يَثْرِبَ لَا مُقَامَ لَكُمْ فَارْجِعُوا وَيَسْتَأْذِنُ فَرِيقٌ مِّنْهُمُ النَّبِيَّ يَقُولُونَ إِنَّ بُيُوتَنَا عَوْرَةٌ وَمَا هِيَ بِعَوْرَةٍ إِن يُرِيدُونَ إِلَّا فِرَارًا ﴿١٣﴾

إِذْ جَاءُوكُم from فَوْقِكُمْ above you وَمِنْ أَسْفَلَ below مِنكُمْ you وَإِذْ زَاغَتِ and when the eyes أَبْصَارُ wild and reached الْقُلُوبُ the hearts الْحَنَاقِيرَ the throats وَتَظُنُّونَ about Allah بِاللَّهِ and you were doubting الظُّنُونًا ﴿١٠﴾ all doubts هُنَالِكَ there ابْتُلِيَ the believers الْمُؤْمِنُونَ were tried وَزُلْزِلُوا the believers زِلْزَالًا and shaken شَدِيدًا ﴿١١﴾ a mighty and when يَقُولُ said

their قُلُوبِهِم in فِي and those (who) وَالَّذِينَ the hypocrites
 did not promise وَعَدْنَا not مَا (is) a disease (doubt) مَرَضٌ hearts
 and delusions وَلَا غُرُورًا ﴿١٠﴾ but إِلَّا and His Messenger رَسُولُهُ Allah
 قَالَ when عَظِيمَةً a party مِّنْهُمْ of them بَاتِلَ O people يَثْرِبَ
 (of) Yathrib لَا (there is) no مَقَامٌ stand لَكُمْ for you فَارْجِعُوا
 therefore go back وَرِسْتِنْدُ and ask for permission فَرِيقٌ a band
 of them أَتَيْنَى of the Prophet (of) يَقُولُونَ saying إِنَّ truly our يَوْتَنَا
 homes عَوْرَةً lie open وَمَا and not هِيَ they are بِمَوْرَةٍ lay open
 to flee فَرَاكَ ﴿١١﴾ but إِلَّا they wished يُرِيدُونَ not

10. When they came upon you from above you and from below you, and when the eyes grew wild and the hearts reached to the throats, and you were harbouring doubts about Allâh. 11. There, the believers were tried and shaken with a mighty shaking. 12. And when the hypocrites and those in whose hearts is a disease (of doubts) said: "Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ) promised us nothing but delusion!" 13. And when a party of them said: "O people of Yathrib (Al-Madinah)! There is no stand (possible) for you (against the enemy attack!) Therefore go back!" And a band of them ask for permission of the Prophet (ﷺ) saying: "Truly, our homes lie open (to the enemy)." And they lay not open. They but wished to flee.

وَلَوْ دُخِلَتْ عَلَيْهِمْ مِّنْ أَقْطَارِهَا ثُمَّ سَأَلُوا الْفِتْنَةَ لَآتَوْنَهَا وَمَا تَلَبَّثُوا بِهَا إِلَّا يَسِيرًا ﴿١١﴾ وَلَقَدْ كَانُوا عَاهِدُوا اللَّهَ
 مِنْ قَبْلُ لَا يُولُوكَ إِلَّا ذَبْرًا وَكَانَ عَهْدُ اللَّهِ مَسْئُولًا ﴿١٢﴾ قُلْ لَّنْ يَنْفَعَكُمُ الْفِرَارُ إِن فَرَرْتُمْ مِنَ الْمَوْتِ أَوِ الْقَتْلِ وَإِذَا
 لَا تُنْتَعُونَ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿١٣﴾

وَلَوْ and if دُخِلَتْ had entered عَلَيْهِمْ on them مِّنْ أَقْطَارِهَا all its
 sides ثُمَّ then سَأَلُوا they had been exhorted الْفِتْنَةَ to trial
 they would have لَآتَوْنَهَا (i.e. renegade from Islam to polytheism)
 with بِهَا they would have hesitated تَلَبَّثُوا and not وَمَا committed it
 it إِلَّا but يَسِيرًا ﴿١١﴾ وَلَقَدْ a little كَانُوا and indeed عَاهِدُوا they had
 to يُولُوكَ not لَا before مِنْ قَبْلُ Allah ﷻ made a covenant with
 their backs الْأَذْبَرُ turn وَكَانَ and (must) be عَهْدُ Allah ﷻ
 Allah مَسْئُولًا ﴿١٢﴾ answered for قُلْ لَّنْ say will never يَنْفَعَكُمُ
 or الْفِرَارُ flight إِن if فَرَرْتُمْ you flee مِنَ الْمَوْتِ death أَوِ
 الْقَتْلِ killing وَإِذَا and then لَا not تُنْتَعُونَ you will enjoy
 قَلِيلًا ﴿١٣﴾ a little

14. And if the enemy had entered from all sides (of the city), and they had been exhorted to *Al-Fitnah* (i.e. to renegade from Islâm to polytheism), they would surely have committed it and would have hesitated thereupon but little. 15. And indeed they had already made a covenant with Allâh not to turn their backs, and a covenant with Allâh must be answered for. 16. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to these hypocrites who ask your permission to run away from you): "Flight will not avail you if you flee from death or killing and then you will enjoy no more than a little while!"

قُلْ مَنْ ذَا الَّذِي يَعْصِمُكَ مِنَ اللَّهِ إِنْ أَرَادَ بِكُمْ سُوءًا أَوْ أَرَادَ بِكُمْ رَحْمَةً وَلَا يَحِثُّونَ لَهُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ وَلِيًّا وَلَا نَصِيرًا ﴿١٧﴾ قَدْ يَعْلَمُ اللَّهُ الْمُعَوِّقِينَ مِنْكُمْ وَالْقَائِلِينَ لِإِخْوَانِهِمْ هَلُمَّ إِلَيْنَا وَلَا يَأْتُونَ الْبَأْسَ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿١٨﴾ أَشِحَّةً عَلَيْكُمْ فَإِذَا جَاءَ الْخَوْفُ رَأَيْتَهُمْ يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَيْكَ تَدُورُ أَعْيُنُهُمْ كَالَّذِي يُغْنِي عَنْهُ مِنَ الْمَوْتِ فَإِذَا ذَهَبَ الْخَوْفُ سَلَفُوكُمْ بِأَلْسِنَةٍ جِدَاوٍ أَشِحَّةً عَلَى الْخَيْرِ أُولَئِكَ لَمْ يُؤْمِنُوا فَأَحْبَطَ اللَّهُ أَعْمَلَهُمْ وَكَانَ ذَلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ يَسِيرًا ﴿١٩﴾

قُلْ مَنْ say مَنْ who is ذَا he الَّذِي who يَعْصِمُكَ can protect you مِنَ from اللَّهِ Allah إِنْ if أَرَادَ He intends بِكُمْ for you سُوءًا harm أَوْ or أَرَادَ intends بِكُمْ on you رَحْمَةً mercy وَلَا and not يَحِثُّونَ will find لَهُمْ for themselves مِنْ دُونِ other than اللَّهِ Allah وَلِيًّا a protector (guardian) وَلَا nor نَصِيرًا ﴿١٧﴾ a helper قَدْ verily يَعْلَمُ Allah knows الْمُعَوِّقِينَ those who keep back (men) from fighting مِنْكُمْ from among you وَالْقَائِلِينَ and those who say لِإِخْوَانِهِمْ they brothers هَلُمَّ come here إِلَيْنَا towards us وَلَا and not يَأْتُونَ the battle الْبَأْسَ (themselves) come إِلَّا except قَلِيلًا ﴿١٨﴾ a little أَشِحَّةً being miserly عَلَيْكُمْ towards you فَإِذَا then when جَاءَ the fear لَخَوْفُ رَأَيْتَهُمْ you will see them يَنْظُرُونَ looking إِلَيْكَ to you تَدُورُ أَعْيُنُهُمْ revolving their eyes كَالَّذِي like (those of) one whom يُغْنِي عَنْهُ like (those of) one whom يَغْنِي عَنْهُ like (those of) one whom مِنَ the death الْمَوْتِ (from) over him فَإِذَا but when ذَهَبَ the fear سَلَفُوكُمْ departs لِخَوْفٍ sharp أَشِحَّةً miserly عَلَى towards الْخَيْرِ good أُولَئِكَ therefore makes fruitless فَأَحْبَطَ have believed اللَّهُ Allah أَعْمَلَهُمْ their deeds وَكَانَ and is ذَلِكَ that عَلَى for اللَّهِ Allah يَسِيرًا ﴿١٩﴾ is ever easy

17. Say: "Who is he who can protect you from Allâh if He intends to harm you, or intends mercy on you?" And they will not find, besides Allâh, for themselves any

Walî (protector, supporter) or any helper. 18. Allâh already knows those among you who keep back (men) from fighting in Allâh's Cause, and those who say to their brethren "Come here towards us," while they (themselves) come not to the battle except a little, 19. Being miserly towards you (as regards help and aid in Allâh's Cause). Then when fear comes, you will see them looking to you, their eyes revolving like (those of) one over whom hovers death; but when the fear departs, they will smite you with sharp tongues, miserly towards (spending anything in any) good (and only covetous of booty and wealth). Such have not believed. Therefore, Allâh makes their deeds fruitless and that is ever easy for Allâh.

يَحْسِبُونَ الْأَحْزَابَ لَمْ يَذْهَبُوا وَإِنْ يَأْتِ الْأَحْزَابُ يَوَدُّوا لَوْ أَنَّهُمْ بَادُونَ فِي الْأَعْرَابِ يَسْأَلُونَ عَنْ أَنْبَائِكُمْ وَلَوْ كَانُوا فِيكُمْ مَا قَاتَلُوا إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿٢٠﴾ لَقَدْ كَانَ لَكُمْ فِي رَسُولِ اللَّهِ أُسْوَةٌ حَسَنَةٌ لِّمَن كَانَ يَرْجُوا اللَّهَ وَالْيَوْمَ
الْآخِرَ وَذَكَرَ اللَّهَ كَثِيرًا ﴿٢١﴾ وَلَمَّا رَأَى الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الْأَحْزَابَ قَالُوا هَذَا مَا وَعَدَنَا اللَّهُ وَرَسُولُهُ وَصَدَقَ اللَّهُ وَرَسُولُهُ وَمَا
زَادَهُمْ إِلَّا إِيمَانًا وَتَسْلِيمًا ﴿٢٢﴾

يَحْسِبُونَ they think the confederates الْأَحْزَابَ have not يَذْهَبُوا withdrawn
the confederates الْأَحْزَابَ should come يَأْتِ and if وَلَوْ they would wish
in the deserts بَادُونَ they were أَنَّهُمْ if لَوْ they would wish
among the الْأَعْرَابِ the bedouins يَسْأَلُونَ asking عَنْ about أَنْبَائِكُمْ
not مَا among you فِيكُمْ they were كَانُوا and if وَلَوْ your news
قَاتَلُوا they would fight إِلَّا but قَلِيلًا ﴿٢٠﴾ a little لَقَدْ indeed كَانَ لَكُمْ
of Allah ﷻ the Messenger of ﷻ in ﷻ you have
hopes in يَرْجُوا (was) كَانَ for him who لَيْنَ good حَسَنَةٌ an example
Allah ﷻ and remembers وَذَكَرَ the Last الْآخِرَ and Day وَالْيَوْمَ Allah ﷻ
the believers الْمُؤْمِنُونَ saw رَأَى and when وَلَمَّا much كَثِيرًا ﴿٢١﴾ Allah
الْأَحْزَابَ the confederates قَالُوا they said هَذَا this is مَا what وَعَدَنَا
and had وَصَدَقَ and His Messenger ﷻ Allah ﷻ promised us
and not وَمَا and His Messenger ﷻ Allah ﷻ spoken the truth
and زَادَهُمْ إِلَّا except إِيمَانًا in faith وَتَسْلِيمًا ﴿٢٢﴾
submissiveness

20. They think that *Al-Ahzâb* (the Confederates) have not yet withdrawn; and if *Al-Ahzâb* (the Confederates) should come (again), they would wish they were in the deserts (wandering) among the bedouins, seeking news about you (from a far place); and if they (happen) to be among you, they would not fight but little.

21. Indeed in the Messenger of Allâh (Muhammad ﷺ) you have a good example to follow for him who hopes for (the Meeting with) Allâh and the Last Day, and remembers Allâh much. 22. And when the believers saw *Al-Ahzâb* (the Confederates), they said: "This is what Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) had promised us; and Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) had spoken the truth. And it only added to their Faith and to their submissiveness (to Allâh).

مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ رِجَالٌ صَدَقُوا مَا عَاهَدُوا اللَّهَ عَلَيْهِ فَمِنْهُمْ مَّنْ قَضَىٰ نَحْبَهُ وَمِنْهُمْ مَّنْ يَنْتَظِرُ وَمَا بَدَّلُوا تَبْدِيلًا ﴿٢١﴾
لِيَجْزِيَ اللَّهُ الصَّادِقِينَ بِصِدْقِهِمْ وَيُعَذِّبَ الْمُنَافِقِينَ إِنْ شَاءَ أَوْ يَتُوبَ عَلَيْهِمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ غَفُورًا رَّحِيمًا ﴿٢٢﴾
وَرَدَّ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِغَيْظِهِمْ لَمْ يَنَالُوا خَيْرًا وَكَفَىٰ اللَّهُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ الْقِتَالَ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ قَوِيًّا عَزِيزًا ﴿٢٣﴾

مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ among the believers رِجَالٌ (are) men who have صَدَقُوا (are) men
Allâh اللَّهُ they made covenant with عَاهَدُوا to what مَا been true
عَلَيْهِ (on it) فَمِنْهُمْ (on it) who قَضَىٰ have fulfilled نَحْبَهُ their
and some of them وَمِنْهُمْ obligations (have become martyrs)
they changed (their بَدَّلُوا but never وَمَا are waiting يَنْتَظِرُ (are) who
Allâh اللَّهُ that may reward لِيَجْزِيَ in the least ﴿٢١﴾ covenant)
and punish وَيُعَذِّبُ for their truth بِصِدْقِهِم the men of truth الصَّادِقِينَ
forgive يَتُوبُ or أَوْ He wills شَاءَ if إِنَّ the hypocrites الْمُنَافِقِينَ
Oft-Forgiving عَلَيْهِمْ (on) them إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily اللَّهُ Allah كَانَ is غَفُورًا
those الَّذِينَ Allâh اللَّهُ and drove back وَرَدَّ Most Merciful ﴿٢٢﴾
they كَفَرُوا disbelieved بِغَيْظِهِمْ in their rage لَمْ not يَنَالُوا
gained خَيْرًا advantage وَكَفَىٰ and is Sufficent اللَّهُ Allah الْمُؤْمِنِينَ
Allâh اللَّهُ and is الْقِتَالَ (for) the believers وَكَانَ the Fighting قَوِيًّا
All-Mighty عَزِيزًا All-Strong ﴿٢٣﴾

23. Among the believers are men who have been true to their covenant with Allâh [i.e. they have gone out for *Jihâd* (holy fighting), and showed not their backs to the disbelievers]; of them some have fulfilled their obligations (i.e. have been martyred); and some of them are still waiting, but they have never changed (i.e. they never proved treacherous to their covenant which they concluded with Allâh) in the least. 24. That Allâh may reward the men of truth for their truth (i.e. for their patience at the accomplishment of that which they covenanted with Allâh), and punish the hypocrites, if He wills, or accept their repentance by turning to them (in Mercy). Verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 25. And Allâh drove back those who disbelieved in their rage: they gained no advantage (booty).

Allâh sufficed for the believers in the fighting (by sending against the disbelievers a severe wind and troops of angels). And Allâh is Ever All-Strong, All-Mighty.

وَأَنزَلَ الَّذِينَ ظَاهَرُوهُمْ مِّنْ أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ مِنْ صَيَاصِيهِمْ وَقَذَفَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمُ الرُّعْبَ فَرِيقًا تَقْتُلُونَ وَتَأْسِرُونَ فَرِيقًا ﴿٢٦﴾ وَأَوْرَثَكُم أَرْضَهُمْ وَدِيَارَهُمْ وَأَمْوَالَهُمْ وَأَرْضًا لَّمْ تَطْطُوهَا وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرًا ﴿٢٧﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ قُلْ لِّأَزْوَاجِكَ إِن كُنتُمْ تُرِيدُونَ الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا فَمِثْلَ بَعْضِهَا فَمَنَعَكُنَّ أَمْثَعُكُمْ وَأَسْرَحَكُنَّ سَرَلًا جَمِيلًا ﴿٢٨﴾

وَأَنزَلَ الَّذِينَ ظَاهَرُوهُمْ those who and brought down الَّذِينَ أَهْلِ the People of the Scripture the People of the Scripture from (of) the Scripture صَيَاصِيهِمْ from (of) the Scripture the People of terror الرُّعْبَ their hearts قُلُوبِهِمْ into في and cast وَقَذَفَ their forts and you made captives تَقْتُلُونَ you killed and you made captives فَرِيقًا a group فَرِيقًا ﴿٢٦﴾ a group وَأَوْرَثَكُم and He caused you to inherit their lands وَدِيَارَهُمْ and their houses وَأَمْوَالَهُمْ and their riches (wealth) وَأَرْضًا and is لَّمْ and a land which تَطْطُوهَا you had trodden وَكَانَ Allah and is عَلَى (on) كُلِّ شَيْءٍ thing قَدِيرًا ﴿٢٧﴾ Able to do يٰٓأَيُّهَا O Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ)! say قُلْ لِّأَزْوَاجِكَ to your wives إِن كُنتُمْ if كُنتُمْ you (are) تُرِيدُونَ you desire الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا the life الدُّنْيَا worldly and its وَمِثْلَهَا and its glitter فَمِثْلَ بَعْضِهَا then come أَمْثَعُكُمْ I will make you a provision وَأَسْرَحَكُنَّ and set you free سَرَلًا in a جَمِيلًا manner (divorce) handsome

26. And those of the people of the Scripture who backed them (the disbelievers), Allâh brought them down from their forts and cast terror into their hearts, (so that) a group (of them) you killed, and a group (of them) you made captives. 27. And He caused you to inherit their lands, and their houses, and their riches, and a land which you had not trodden (before). And Allâh is Able to do all things. 28. O Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ)! Say to your wives: "If you desire the life of this world, and its glitter, then come! I will make a provision for you and set you free in a handsome manner (divorce).

وَلِإِن كُنتُمْ تُرِيدُونَ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ وَالذَّارَ الْآخِرَةَ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ أَعَدَّ لِلْمُحْسِنَاتِ مِنكُنَّ أَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٢٩﴾ يٰٓبَنَاتِ النَّبِيِّ مَنْ يَأْتِ مِنْكُنَّ بِفَاحِشَةٍ مُّبِينَةٍ يُضَعَّفْ لَهَا الْعَذَابُ ضِعْفَيْنِ وَكَانَ ذَلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ يَسِيرًا ﴿٣٠﴾

وَلِإِن كُنتُمْ تُرِيدُونَ Allah and His رَسُولَهُ and if كُنتُمْ you desire اللَّهَ Allah and the Hereafter الْآخِرَةَ and the Home الدَّارَ then فَإِنَّ (of) the Messenger

for the good-doers **إِلِّمُحِينَتِ** has prepared **أَعَدَّ** Allah **اللَّهُ** verily
مِنْكُمْ an enormous **عَظِيمًا** reward **أَجْرًا** amongst you
 of **مِنْكُمْ** commits **يَأْتِ** whoever **مَنْ** (of) the Prophet **النَّبِيِّ** O wives
 will be **يُضَاعَفُ** open **مُبَيَّنًا** illegal sexual intercourse **يَفْجَحْنَ** you
 and **وَكَاثَ** (twice) **ضِعْفَيْنِ** the torment **الْعَذَابُ** for her **لَهَا** doubled
 (is) easy **بَسِيرًا** Allah **اللَّهُ** for **عَلَى** that **ذَلِكَ** is

29. "But if you desire Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), and the Home of the Hereafter, then verily, Allâh has prepared for *Al-Muhsinât* (good-doers) amongst you an enormous reward." 30. O wives of the Prophet! Whoever of you commits an open illegal sexual intercourse, the torment for her will be doubled, and that is ever easy for Allâh.

وَمَنْ يَفْعَلْ مِنْكُمْ خَيْرًا فَلْيَفْعَلْ وَنَزَّاهُ أَجْرًا مَرَّتَيْنِ وَأَعَدْنَا لَهُمْ رِزْقًا كَرِيمًا ﴿٣١﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَتَّبِعُوا هَذِهِ السُّبُلَ الَّتِي تَتَّبِعُونَ مِنَ النِّسَاءِ إِنِ اتَّبَعْتُمْ هَٰذِهِ السُّبُلَ أَفَافْتَحُ لَكُمْ فَتَرْجِعُوا إِلَىٰ أُولَٰئِكَ مِرًّا مَرًّا تَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَلَا تَتَّبِعُوا هَٰذِهِ السُّبُلَ الَّتِي تَتَّبِعُونَ مِنَ النِّسَاءِ إِنِ اتَّبَعْتُمْ هَٰذِهِ السُّبُلَ أَفَافْتَحُ لَكُمْ فَتَرْجِعُوا إِلَىٰ أُولَٰئِكَ مِرًّا مَرًّا تَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾

to Allah ﷻ of you مِنْكُمْ is obedient يَفْعَلْ and whoever وَمَنْ
righteous good صَالِحًا and does وَتَعْمَلْ and His Messenger رَسُولِهِ
deeds نَزَّاهُ أَجْرًا We shall give her أَجْرًا مَرَّتَيْنِ twice her reward وَأَعَدْنَا
رِزْقًا for her لَهَا and We have prepared كَرِيمًا ﴿٣١﴾
you are not لَسْتُمْ (of) the Prophet النَّبِيِّ O wives نِسَاءُ a noble
you كَأَحَدٍ مِنْ (from) النِّسَاءِ like any other women إِنِ if أَتَّقِينَ
fear (Allah) فَلَا then not تَخْضَعْنَ بِالْقَوْلِ be soft in speech فَيَطْمَعَ
his قلبه in فِي who أَلَدَىٰ lest, he should be moved with desire
heart مَرَضٌ (is) a disease وَقَلَنْ قَوْلًا but speak قَوْلًا مَعْرُوفًا ﴿٣٢﴾
وَقَرْنَ فِي بُيُوتِكُنَّ وَلَا تَبَرَّجْنَ and do not تَبَرَّجْنَ your homes
(of) the times of الْجَاهِلِيَّةِ (like) display تَبَرَّجْنَ display yourselves
ignorance الْأُولَىٰ the first (one) وَأَقِمْنَ الصَّلَاةَ and offer perfectly
prayer وَمَاتِينَ الزَّكَاةَ Zakat وَأَطِعْنَ اللَّهَ Allah and obey
His Messenger رَسُولَهُ and His Messenger only يُرِيدُ اللَّهُ wishes
to remove عَنْكُمْ from you أَهْلَ الْبَيْتِ O Family evil deeds
(of) the house (of the Prophet) تَطْهِّرُكُمْ and to purify you
perfectly

31. And whosoever of you is obedient to Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), and does righteous good deeds, We shall give her, her reward twice over, and We have prepared for her *Rizq Karim* (a noble provision — Paradise). 32. O wives of the Prophet! You are not like any other women. If you keep your duty (to Allâh), then be not soft in speech, lest he in whose heart is a disease (of hypocrisy, or evil desire for adultery) should be moved with desire, but speak in an honourable manner. 33. And stay in your houses, and do not display yourselves like that of the times of ignorance, and perform *As-Salât* (*Iqamât-as-Salât*), and give *Zakât* and obey Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ). Allâh wishes only to remove *Ar-Rijs* (evil deeds and sins) from you, O members of the family (of the Prophet ﷺ), and to purify you with a thorough purification.

وَأَذْكُرَكُمَا يَتْلَىٰ فِي بُيُوتِكُنَّ مِنْ آيَاتِ اللَّهِ وَالْحِكْمَةِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ لَطِيفًا خَبِيرًا ﴿٦٦﴾ إِنَّ الْمُسْلِمِينَ وَالْمُسْلِمَاتِ وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ وَالْقَانِتِينَ وَالْقَانِتَاتِ وَالصَّادِقِينَ وَالصَّادِقَاتِ وَالصَّابِرِينَ وَالصَّابِرَاتِ وَالْخَاشِعِينَ وَالْخَاشِعَاتِ وَالْمُتَصَدِّقِينَ وَالْمُتَصَدِّقَاتِ وَالصَّائِمِينَ وَالصَّائِمَاتِ وَالْحَافِظِينَ فُرُوجَهُمْ وَالْحَافِظَاتِ وَالذَّاكِرِينَ اللَّهَ كَثِيرًا وَالذَّاكِرَاتِ أَعَدَّ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةً وَأَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٦٧﴾

وَأَذْكُرَكُمَا in is recited يَتْلَى that which مَا and remember وَأَذْكُرَكُمَا (of) Allah اللَّهُ the Verses آيَاتِ from مِنْ your houses بُيُوتِكُنَّ وَالْحِكْمَةِ is لَطِيفًا Allah اللَّهُ verily إِنَّ and the Wisdom الْحِكْمَةُ the الْمُسْلِمِينَ verily إِنَّ Well-Acquainted ﴿٦٦﴾ Courteous the الْمُسْلِمَاتِ and the Muslims (female) الْمُسْلِمَاتِ and the Muslims (male) الْمُؤْمِنِينَ and the believers (female) الْمُؤْمِنَاتِ and the believers (male) الْقَانِتِينَ and the obedient (females) الْقَانِتَاتِ the obedient (males) الصَّادِقِينَ and those women who are truthful الصَّادِقَاتِ and those men who are truthful الصَّابِرِينَ and those men who are patient الصَّابِرَاتِ and those men who are humble الْخَاشِعِينَ women who are patient الْخَاشِعَاتِ and those women who are humble الْمُتَصَدِّقِينَ and those women who give charity الْمُتَصَدِّقَاتِ men who give charity الصَّائِمِينَ and those men who fast الصَّائِمَاتِ and those الصَّائِمَاتِ their فُرُوجَهُمْ and those men who guard الْحَافِظِينَ women who fast الْحَافِظَاتِ chastity وَالذَّاكِرِينَ and those women who guard (it) وَالذَّاكِرَاتِ much كَثِيرًا Allah اللَّهُ and those men who remember أَعَدَّ and those women who remember (Allah) اللَّهُ has prepared اللَّهُ for them مَغْفِرَةً and reward وَأَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٦٧﴾ a great

34. And remember (O you the members of the Prophet's family, the Graces of your Lord), that which is recited in your houses of the Verses of Allâh and *Al-Hikmah* (i.e. Prophet's *Sunnah* — legal ways, so give your thanks to Allâh and glorify His Praises for this Qur'ân and the *Sunnah*). Verily, Allâh is Ever Most Courteous, Well-Acquainted with all things. 35. Verily, the Muslims (those who submit to Allâh in Islâm) men and women, the believers men and women (who believe in Islâmic Monotheism), the men and the women who are obedient (to Allâh), the men and women who are truthful (in their speech and deeds), the men

and the women who are patient (in performing all the duties which Allâh has ordered and in abstaining from all that Allâh has forbidden), the men and the women who are humble (before their Lord — Allâh), the men and the women who give *Sadaqât* (i.e. *Zakât* and alms), the men and the women who observe *Saum* (fast) (the obligatory fasting during the month of Ramadân, and the optional *Nawâfil* fasting), the men and the women who guard their chastity (from illegal sexual acts) and the men and the women who remember Allâh much with their hearts and tongues. Allâh has prepared for them forgiveness and a great reward (i.e. Paradise).

وَمَا كَانَ لِمُؤْمِنٍ وَلَا مُؤْمِنَةٍ إِذَا قَضَىٰ اللَّهُ وَرَسُولُهُ أَمْرًا أَنْ يَكُونَ لَهُمُ الْخِيَرَةُ مِنْ أَمْرِهِمْ وَمَنْ يَعْصِ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ فَقَدْ ضَلَّ ضَلَالًا مُّبِينًا ﴿٦٧﴾ وَإِذْ تَقُولُ لِلَّذِي أَنْعَمَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَأَنْعَمْتَ عَلَيْهِ أَمْسِكْ عَلَيْكَ زَوْجَكَ وَاتَّقِ اللَّهَ وَتُخْفِي فِي نَفْسِكَ مَا اللَّهُ مُبْدِيهِ وَتُخْفِي النَّاسَ وَاللَّهُ أَحَقُّ أَنْ تَخْشَاهُ فَلَمَّا قَضَىٰ زَيْدٌ مِنْهَا وَطَرًا زَوَّجْنَاكَهَا لِكَيْ لَا يَكُونَ عَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ حَرَجٌ فِي أَزْوَاجِ أَدْعِيَائِهِمْ إِذَا قَضَوْا مِنْهُنَّ وَطَرًا وَكَانَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ مَفْعُولًا ﴿٦٨﴾

وَمَا كَانَ لِمُؤْمِنٍ وَلَا for a believing man it is مُؤْمِنَةٍ and not لَا for a believing woman
 and قَضَىٰ when إِذَا a believing woman
 and رَسُولُهُ Allah ﷻ decreed
 for ﷻ there should be يَكُونَ that أَنْ a matter
 and أَمْرًا His Messenger
 and أَمْرِهِمْ in مِنْ any option
 and وَمَنْ their decision
 and ﷻ whoever
 and ﷻ disobeys
 and ﷻ indeed
 and ﷻ he has strayed
 and ﷻ (into) error
 and ﷻ clear
 and ﷻ indeed
 and ﷻ (remember) when
 and ﷻ to him
 and ﷻ on him
 and ﷻ Allah ﷻ Grace
 and ﷻ to himself
 and ﷻ to yourself
 and ﷻ in
 and ﷻ but you hide
 and ﷻ fear
 and ﷻ Allah ﷻ
 and ﷻ will make (it) manifest
 and ﷻ people
 and ﷻ Allah ﷻ
 and ﷻ that
 and ﷻ should fear Him
 and ﷻ so when
 and ﷻ accomplished
 and ﷻ from her
 and ﷻ (his) desire
 and ﷻ from her
 and ﷻ on
 and ﷻ so that
 and ﷻ (of) their
 and ﷻ (of) the wives
 and ﷻ in (respect)
 and ﷻ blame
 and ﷻ from
 and ﷻ they have accomplished
 and ﷻ when
 and ﷻ adopted sons
 and ﷻ (of)
 and ﷻ command
 and ﷻ must be
 and ﷻ (their) desire
 and ﷻ them
 and ﷻ fulfilled
 and ﷻ Allah ﷻ

36. It is not for a believer, man or woman, when Allâh and His Messenger have decreed a matter that they should have any option in their decision. And whoever disobeys Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), he has indeed strayed into a plain error.
 37. And (remember) when you said to him (Zaid bin Hârithah رضى الله عنه — the freed-slave of the Prophet ﷺ) on whom Allâh has bestowed grace (by guiding him to Islâm) and you (O Muhammad ﷺ too) have done favour (by manumitting him): "Keep your wife to yourself, and fear Allâh." But you did hide in yourself (i.e. what Allâh has already made known to you that He will give her to you in marriage) that which Allâh will make manifest, you did fear the people (i.e., their saying that Muhammad ﷺ married the divorced wife of his manumitted slave) whereas Allâh had a better right that you should fear Him. So when Zaid had accomplished his desire from her (i.e. divorced her), We gave her to you in marriage, so that (in future) there may be no difficulty to the believers in respect of (the marriage of) the wives of their adopted sons when the latter have no desire to keep them (i.e. they have divorced them). And Allâh's Command must be fulfilled.

مَا كَانَ عَلَى النَّبِيِّ مِنْ حَرَجٍ فِيمَا فَرَضَ اللَّهُ لَهُ سُنَّةَ اللَّهِ فِي الَّذِينَ خَلَوْا مِنْ قَبْلُ وَكَانَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ قَدَرًا مَقْدُورًا ﴿٣٦﴾
 الَّذِينَ يَتَّبِعُونَ رِسَالَاتِ اللَّهِ وَيَخْشَوْنَهُ وَلَا يَخْشَوْنَ أَحَدًا إِلَّا اللَّهَ وَكَفَى بِاللَّهِ حَسِيبًا ﴿٣٧﴾ مَا كَانَ مُحَمَّدٌ أَبَا أَحَدٍ مِنْ رِجَالِكُمْ وَلَكِنْ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ وَخَاتَمَ النَّبِيِّينَ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمًا ﴿٣٨﴾ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اذْكُرُوا اللَّهَ ذِكْرًا كَثِيرًا ﴿٣٩﴾ وَسَبِّحُوهُ بُكْرَةً وَأَصِيلًا ﴿٤٠﴾

مَا there not كَانَ is عَلَى the Prophet النَّبِيِّ on blame حَرَجٍ any فِيمَا
 سُنَّةَ for him اللَّهُ has made legal فَرَضَ in that which
 Way اللَّهِ (of) Allah فِي with الَّذِينَ those who have passed away خَلَوْا
 من قَبْلُ before وَكَانَ and is أَمْرُ Allah اللَّهِ (of) Command قَدَرًا
 convey يَتَّبِعُونَ those who الَّذِينَ a determined مَقْدُورًا ﴿٣٦﴾ a decree
 and do لَا and fear Him وَيَخْشَوْنَهُ (of) Allah اللَّهِ the Messages رِسَالَاتِ
 and is وَكَفَى Allah اللَّهِ except إِلَّا anyone أَحَدًا fear يَخْشَوْنَ not
 sufficient بِاللَّهِ Allah اللَّهِ is حَسِيبًا ﴿٣٧﴾ as a Reckoner مَا not كَانَ as a
 your men رِجَالِكُمْ of (of) any man أَحَدٍ father أَبَا Muhammad
 and the وَلَكِنْ but رَسُولَ (he is) the Messenger اللَّهِ (of) Allah وَخَاتَمَ
 of every شَيْءٍ and is وَكَانَ of the Prophets النَّبِيِّينَ Last
 thing عَلِيمًا ﴿٣٨﴾ O you يٰٓأَيُّهَا who ءَامَنُوا believe اذْكُرُوا
 remember اللَّهُ Allah ذِكْرًا remembrance كَثِيرًا ﴿٣٩﴾ with much وَسَبِّحُوهُ
 and afternoon وَأَصِيلًا ﴿٤٠﴾ morning بُكْرَةً and glorify His praises

38. There is no blame on the Prophet (ﷺ) in that which Allâh has made legal for him. That has been Allâh's way with those who have passed away of (the Prophets of) old. And the Command of Allâh is a decree determined. 39. Those who convey the Message of Allâh and fear Him, and fear none save Allâh. And Sufficient is Allâh as a Reckoner. 40. Muhammad (ﷺ) is not the father of any of your men, but he is the Messenger of Allâh and the last (end) of the Prophets. And Allâh is Ever All-Aware of everything. 41. O you who believe! Remember Allâh with much remembrance. 42. And glorify His Praises morning and afternoon [the early morning (*Fajr*) and '*Asr* prayers].

هُوَ الَّذِي يُصَلِّي عَلَيْكُمْ وَمَلَائِكَتُهُ لِيُخْرِجَكُم مِّنَ الظُّلُمَاتِ إِلَى النُّورِ وَكَانَ بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ رَحِيمًا ﴿٣٨﴾ فَيَجِئُكُم بِمَوَدَّةٍ مِنْهُ لِيُخْرِجَكُم مِّنَ الظُّلُمَاتِ إِلَى النُّورِ وَكَانَ بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ رَحِيمًا ﴿٣٩﴾ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمًا ﴿٤٠﴾ مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ يُدْعِي إِلَى الْإِيمَانِ إِلَى اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٤١﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اذْكُرُوا اللَّهَ فِي أَيَّامٍ مَّعْدُودَاتٍ وَالْيَوْمَ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ أَجْرُهُمْ وَمِنْ يَدِ اللَّهِ يُخْرِجُهُمْ مِنَ الظُّلُمَاتِ إِلَى النُّورِ بِإِذْنِهِ وَكَانَ ظُهُورُهُمْ أَوْدَانًا يَلْجَأُونَ إِلَى اللَّهِ أَن يَقْبَلَهُمُ الْيَوْمَ وَلَئِنْ جَاءَتْهُمُ الْغَلَاظِمُ مِنَ الْيَوْمِ لَوَجَدُوا إِلَيْهِ سَرَبًا وَسَرَابًا وَأَعَادَتْ لَهُمْ أَسْبَابَ الْعَيْتِ بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ فَالَّذِينَ خَرَفُوا لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٤٢﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَتَّبِعُوا هَذِهِ السُّبُلَ فَتَفَرَّقَ بِكُمْ عَنِ اللَّهِ وَلَئِنْ جَاءَتْكُمْ خِيفَةٌ مِّنْهُ لَنَزَلِ عَلَيْكُمُ الْبَرْقُ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ فِي سُدٍّ مُّهِمٍّ وَاللَّهُ سَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٤٣﴾

unto you **عَلَيْكُمْ** sends blessings **يُصَلِّي** Who **الَّذِي** He (it is) **هُوَ** from **مِّنْ** that He may bring you out **لِيُخْرِجَكُم** and His angels **وَمَلَائِكَتُهُ** to **الظُّلُمَاتِ** darknesses **إِلَى** into **إِلَى** light **وَكَانَ** and He is **بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ** the believers **رَحِيمًا** ﴿٣٨﴾ Merciful **فَيَجِئُكُم** their greetings **بِمَوَدَّةٍ** Day **بَلَقَوْمَهُ** they shall meet Him **سَلَامٌ** (will be) peace **وَأَعَدَّ** He **يَأْتِيَهُمْ** a generous **كَرِيمًا** ﴿٣٩﴾ a reward **أَجْرًا** for them **لَهُمْ** has prepared **إِنَّا** Prophet **وَأَنزَلْنَا** surely We **أَرْسَلْنَاكَ** have sent you **شَهِيدًا** and a witness **وَمُبَشِّرًا** and a bearer of good news **وَنَذِيرًا** ﴿٤٠﴾ and a caller **وَدَاعِيًا** to **إِلَى** and a caller **إِلَى** Allah **بِإِذْنِهِ** by His Permission **وَسَرَابًا** and give glad tidings to **وَبَشِيرًا** spreading light **وَنُورًا** ﴿٤١﴾ and a lamp **بِإِذْنِهِ** the believers **لَهُمْ** that **يَأْتِيَهُمْ** from **عَنِ** Allah **فَضْلًا** Bountiful / Grace **كَبِيرًا** ﴿٤٢﴾ a Great **وَلَا** and do not **تَطِيعُوا** obey **وَالْمُتَّقِينَ** the hypocrites **وَالْكَافِرِينَ** and the disbelievers **وَنَزَلْنَا** their harm **أَذْنَهُمْ** disregard **وَكَفَى** Allah **وَكَفَى** and is Sufficient **بِإِذْنِهِ** as a Trustee **وَكَفَى** ﴿٤٣﴾ you marry **نَكَحْتُمُ** when **إِنَّا** believe **يَا أَيُّهَا** O **الَّذِينَ** you who **آمَنُوا** believe **إِنَّا** when **نَكَحْتُمُ** you marry **وَنَزَلْنَا** believing women **فَلَنَنكِحَنَّ** and then **وَنَزَلْنَا** before **مِّنْ قَبْلِ** divorce them

أَنْ تَسُوهُنَّ that you have sexual intercourse with them فَآ not
 (Iddah) divorce waiting عِنْدُ of مِنْ on them عَلَيْهِنَّ you have
 so give تَعْدُوْنَهَا period that you count in respect of them فَمَعُوْهُنَّ
 ۞ جَمِيْلًا in a manner سَرَلًا and set them free وَمَرْهُوْنًا them a present
 in a handsome

43. He it is Who sends *Salât* (His blessings) on you, and His angels too (ask Allâh to bless and forgive you), that He may bring you out from darkness (of disbelief and polytheism) into light (of Belief and Islâmic Monotheism). And He is Ever Most Merciful to the believers. 44. Their greeting on the Day they shall meet Him will be "*Salâm*: Peace (i.e. the angels will say to them: *Salâmun 'Alaikum*)!" And He has prepared for them a generous reward (i.e. Paradise). 45. O Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ)! Verily, We have sent you as witness, and a bearer of glad tidings, and a warner, 46. And as one who invites to Allâh [Islâmic Monotheism, i.e. to worship none but Allâh (Alone)] by His Leave, and as a lamp spreading light (through your instructions from the *Qur'ân* and the *Sunnah* — the legal ways of the Prophet ﷺ). 47. And announce to the believers (in the Oneness of Allâh and in His Messenger Muhammad ﷺ) the glad tidings, that they will have from Allâh a Great Bounty. 48. And obey not the disbelievers and the hypocrites, and harm them not (in revenge for their harming you till you are ordered). And put your trust in Allâh, and Sufficient is Allâh as a *Wakil* (Trustee, or Disposer of affairs). (*Tafsir Al-Qurtubî*) 49. O you who believe! When you marry believing women, and then divorce them before you have sexual intercourse with them, no 'Iddah [prescribed period for divorce, see (V.65:4)] have you to count in respect of them. So give them a present, and set them free (i.e. divorce) in a handsome manner.

يَتَأْتِيهَا النَّبِيُّ إِنَّا أَحْلَلْنَا لَكَ أَزْوَاجَكَ الَّتِي ءَاتَيْتَ أَجُورَهُنَّ وَمَا مَلَكَتْ يَمِينُكَ مِمَّا أَفَاءَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْكَ وَنِسَاءَ
 عَمَلِكَ وَنِسَاءَ عَمَلِكِ وَنِسَاءَ خَالِكَ وَنِسَاءَ خَالَاتِكَ الَّتِي هَاجَرْنَ مَعَكَ وَامْرَأَةً مُّؤْمِنَةً إِنْ وَهَبَتْ نَفْسَهَا لِلنَّبِيِّ إِنْ
 أَرَادَ النَّبِيُّ أَنْ يَسْتَنْكِحَهَا خَالِصَةً لَّكَ مِنْ دُونِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ قَدْ عَلِمْنَا مَا فَرَضْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ فِي أَزْوَاجِهِمْ وَمَا
 مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُهُمْ لِكَيْلَا يَكُونَ عَلَيْكَ حَرَجٌ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَّحِيمًا ۞

يَتَأْتِيهَا O النَّبِيُّ Prophet إِنَّا We أَحْلَلْنَا have made lawful لَكَ
 you have paid أَتَيْتَ to whom الَّتِي your wives أَزْوَاجَكَ to you
 possesses مَلَكَتْ and those whom وَمَا their bridal money أَجُورَهُنَّ
 Allah اللَّهُ has given أَفَاءَ from those that مِمَّا your right hand يَمِينُكَ
 (of) your paternal uncle عَمَلِكَ and the daughters وَنِسَاءَ to you عَمَلِكِ

and وَنَّاتٍ (of) your paternal aunts عَمَّاتِكِ and the daughters وَنَّاتٍ
and the وَنَّاتٍ (of) your maternal uncle خَالَكِ the daughters
migrated هَاجِرَاتِ who أَلْتِ (of) your maternal aunts خَالَاتِكِ daughters
she مَلَكَتْ if إِنْ believing مُؤْمِنَةً and a woman وَأَمْرًا with you
the النَّسَاءُ wishes إِنْ أَرَادَ to the Prophet لِلنَّبِيِّ herself نَفْسَهَا offers
for you لَكَ a privilege خَالِصَةً marry her يَسْتَنْكِحَهَا to أَنْ Prophet
We know مِنْ دُونِ other than الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the believers قَدْ عَيْنَا indeed
مَا قَرَضْنَا We have enjoined عَلَيْهِمْ upon them فِي أَنْزَلْنَاهُمْ
their wives وَمَا مَلَكَتْ and those whom أَيْمَنَهُمْ possess
on يَكُونُ in order that not يَكِلَا right hands عَلَيْكَ there should be
Oft-Forgiving عَفُورًا Allah اللَّهُ and is وَكَانَ a difficulty حَرَجٌ you
Most Merciful تَعَالَى

50. O Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ)! Verily, We have made lawful to you your wives, to whom you have paid their *Mahr* (bridal-money given by the husband to his wife at the time of marriage), and those (slaves) whom your right hand possesses — whom Allâh has given to you, and the daughters of your '*Amm* (paternal uncles) and the daughters of your '*Ammât* (paternal aunts) and the daughters of your '*Khâl* (maternal uncles) and the daughters of your '*Khâlât* (maternal aunts) who migrated (from Makkah) with you, and a believing woman if she offers herself to the Prophet (ﷺ), and the Prophet (ﷺ) wishes to marry her — a privilege for you only, not for the (rest of) the believers. Indeed We know what We have enjoined upon them about their wives and those (slaves) whom their right hands possess, in order that there should be no difficulty on you. And Allâh is Ever Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

﴿ نُرْجِي مِنْ نَفْسِهِ مِنْهُنَّ وَقُوَّةً إِلَيْكَ مِنْ نَفْسِهِ وَمِنْ أُنْفُسِ يَمَنَ عَزَلَتْ فَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْكَ ذَلِكَ أَدْنَى أَنْ تَقَرَّ أَعْيُنُهُنَّ وَلَا يَحْزَنَ وَيَرْضَيْنَ بِمَا آتَيْنَهُنَّ كُلُّهُنَّ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَلِيمًا ﴾ ﴿٥١﴾
لَا يَحِلُّ لَكَ الْبَنَاءُ مِنْ بَعْدِ وَلَا أَنْ تَبَدَّلَ مِنْ أَزْوَاجٍ وَلَوْ أَعْبَجَكَ حُسْنُهُنَّ إِلَّا مَا مَلَكَتْ يَمِينُكَ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ رَقِيبًا ﴿٥٢﴾

of them **فَمَنْ** you will **تُؤَخِّرُونَ** whom **مَنْ** you can postpone **وَمَنْ** you will **تُؤَخِّرُونَ** whom **إِلَيْكَ** and you may receive **وَمَنْ** you desire **وَمَنْ** and whomsoever **ذَلِكَ** that is **عَلَيْكَ** on you **لَا** it is no **جُنَامَ** have set aside

and not (their eyes) **أَعْيُنُهُنَّ** may be cooled **تَقَرَّرَ** that **أَنْ** better
يَحْزَنَ they grieve **وَيَرْضَيْنَ** and may be pleased **بِمَا** with what **مَّا أَيْتَنَهُنَّ**
مَا knows **يَعْلَمُ** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** all of them **كُلُّهُنَّ** you give them
عَلِيمًا Allah **وَاللَّهُ** and is Ever **وَكَانَ** your hearts **فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ** in what is
لَا Most Forbearing **حَلِيمًا** All-Knowing **لَا** it is not **يَحِلُّ** lawful **لَكَ**
to **أَنْ** and nor **وَلَا** after this **مِنْ بَعْدُ** (to marry) women **أَلَيْسَ** for you
even though **وَلَوْ** other wives **أَنْتَجِ** for **مِنْ** them **يَنْتَجِ** change **تَبَدَّلَ**
those whom **مَا** except **إِلَّا** their beauty **حُسْنُهُنَّ** attracts you **أَعْجَبَكَ**
مَلَكَتْ possess **يَمِينُكَ** your right hand **وَكَانَ** and is Ever **وَاللَّهُ** Allah **عَلَى**
a watcher **رَاقِبًا** things **عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ** all over

51. You (O Muhammad ﷺ) can postpone (the turn of) whom you will of them (your wives), and you may receive whom you will. And whomsoever you desire of those whom you have set aside (her turn temporarily), it is no sin on you (to receive her again); that is better that they may be comforted and not grieved, and may all be pleased with what you give them. Allâh knows what is in your hearts. And Allâh is Ever All-Knowing, Most Forbearing. 52. It is not lawful for you (to marry other) women after this, nor to change them for other wives even though their beauty attracts you, except those (slaves) whom your right hand possesses. And Allâh is Ever a Watcher over all things.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَدْخُلُوا بُيُوتَ النَّبِيِّ إِلَّا أَنْ يُؤْذَنَ لَكُمْ إِلَى طَعَامٍ غَيْرِ نَظِيرٍ إِنَّهُ وَلَكِنْ إِذَا دُعِيتُمْ
فَادْخُلُوا فَإِذَا طَعِمْتُمْ فَانْتَشِرُوا وَلَا مُسْتَعِينِينَ لِحَدِيثٍ إِنَّ ذَلِكَ كَانَ يُؤْذَى النَّبِيُّ فَيَسْتَحْيِي مِنْكُمْ وَاللَّهُ
لَا يَسْتَحْيِي مِنَ الْحَقِّ وَإِذَا سَأَلْتُمُوهُنَّ مَتَاعًا فَسْأَلُوهُنَّ مِنْ وَرَاءِ حِجَابٍ ذَلِكُمْ أَطْهَرُ لِقُلُوبِكُمْ وَقُلُوبِهِنَّ وَمَا
كَانَ لَكُمْ أَنْ تُقِذُوا رَسُولَ اللَّهِ وَلَا أَنْ تَنْكِحُوا أَزْوَاجَهُ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ أَبَدًا إِنَّ ذَلِكَ كَانَ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ
عَظِيمًا ﴿٥٢﴾

the **يَا أَيُّهَا** O **الَّذِينَ** you who **آمَنُوا** believe **لَا** not **تَدْخُلُوا** enter **بُيُوتَ**
النَّبِيِّ houses **النَّبِيِّ** of the Prophet **إِلَّا** except **أَنْ** when **يُؤْذَنَ** permission
لَكُمْ is given **إِلَى** to you **طَعَامٍ** a meal **غَيْرِ** (and then) not **نَظِيرٍ**
يَا you are **دُعِيتُمْ** when **إِنَّا** but **وَلَكِنْ** for its preparation **إِنَّهُ** to wait
you have taken **طَعِمْتُمْ** and when **فَادْخُلُوا** (then) enter **فَإِذَا** invited
مُسْتَعِينِينَ and not (without) **وَلَا** (then) disperse **فَانتَشِرُوا** your meal

such (behaviour) **ذَلِكَ** verily **إِنَّ** for a talk **لِحَدِيثٍ** sitting (to enjoy) **كَانَ** (is) **يُؤْذِي** the Prophet **النَّبِيَّ** annoying **فَيَسْتَعِجِلْ** of **مِنْ** is shy **يَسْتَعِجِلْ** not **لَا** but Allāh **وَاللَّهُ** of (asking) you **مِنْكُمْ** the truth **وَالْحَقُّ** and when **وَإِنَّا** you ask them (his wives) **سَأَلْتُمُوهُنَّ** for anything **فَسْأَلُوهُنَّ** (then) ask them **مِنْ** from **وَلَهُ** behind **جَنَابٍ** a screen **ذَلِكَ** that **أَطْهَرُ** (is) purer **لِقُلُوبِكُمْ** for your hearts **وَقُلُوبِهِنَّ** and their hearts **وَمَا** and not **كَانَ** it is **لَكُمْ** for you (proper) **أَنْ** to **تُؤْذُوا** annoy **رَسُولَ** Allah **مَسْجُودٍ** (of) **وَلَا** nor **أَنْ** that you should marry **تَنْكِحُوا** you should marry **أَزْوَاجَهُ** his wives **مِنْ بَعْدِهِ** after him **أَبَدًا** ever **إِنَّ** verily **ذَلِكَ** that **كَانَ** shall be **عِنْدَ** with **اللَّهُ** Allāh **عَظِيمًا** an enormity

53. O you who believe! Enter not the Prophet's houses, unless permission is given to you for a meal, (and then) not (so early as) to wait for its preparation. But when you are invited, enter, and when you have taken your meal, disperse without sitting for a talk. Verily, such (behaviour) annoys the Prophet (ﷺ), and he is shy of (asking) you (to go); but Allāh is not shy of (telling you) the truth. And when you ask (his wives) for anything you want, ask them from behind a screen, that is purer for your hearts and for their hearts. And it is not (right) for you that you should annoy Allāh's Messenger (ﷺ), nor that you should ever marry his wives after him (his death). Verily, with Allāh that shall be an enormity.

إِنْ تُبْدُوا شَيْئًا أَوْ تُخْفُوهُ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمًا ﴿٥٣﴾ لَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْكُمْ فِي آبَائِهِمْ وَلَا أَبْنَائِهِمْ وَلَا إِخْوَانِهِمْ وَلَا أَمْهَاتِهِمْ وَلَا أَبْنَاءَ أَخَوَاتِهِمْ وَلَا نِسَائِهِمْ وَلَا مَا مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُهُمْ وَأَتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدًا ﴿٥٤﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ وَمَلَائِكَتَهُ يُصَلُّونَ عَلَى النَّبِيِّ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا صَلُّوا عَلَيْهِ وَسَلِّمُوا تَسْلِيمًا ﴿٥٥﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُؤْذُونَ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ لَعَنَهُمُ اللَّهُ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ وَأَعَدَّ لَهُمْ عَذَابًا مُهِينًا ﴿٥٦﴾

conceal it **تُخْفُوهُ** or **أَوْ** anything **شَيْئًا** you reveal **تُبْدُوا** whether **إِنْ** **فَإِنَّ** verily **اللَّهُ** Allāh **كَانَ** is **بِكُلِّ** of every **شَيْءٍ** thing **عَلِيمًا** All-Knower **لَا** (it is) no **جُنَاحَ** sin **عَلَيْكُمْ** in **فِي** their **آبَائِهِمْ** fathers **وَلَا** nor **أَبْنَائِهِمْ** their sons **وَلَا** nor **إِخْوَانِهِمْ** their brothers **وَلَا** nor **أَمْهَاتِهِمْ** the sons **أَبْنَاءَ** (of) their brothers **إِخْوَانِهِمْ** the sons **وَلَا** nor **نِسَائِهِمْ** (of) their sisters **وَلَا** nor **مَا**

what مَلَكَت possessed أَيْمَنُهُمْ their right hands وَأَتَّقِينَ and fear الله Allah إِنْ verily الله Allah is عَلَى over كُلِّ thing شَيْءٍ every and His angels وَمَلَائِكَتُهُ Allah الله verily إِنَّ a witness شَهِيدًا ۝ يَصَلُّونَ send blessings عَلَى on النَّبِيِّ the Prophet يَا أَيُّهَا the أَلَيِّتَ you who آمَنُوا believe صَلُّوا send your blessings عَلَيْهِ on him وَمَسَلِمُوا those who الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ with greetings قَلِيلًا ۝ and greet (him) has cursed لَعَنَهُمُ and His Messenger رُسُلَهُ Allah الله annoy يُوذِرُونَ them في Allah الله in الدُّنْيَا the world وَالْآخِرَةِ and the Hereafter وَأَعَدَّ and has prepared عَذَابًا for them مُهِينًا ۝ a humiliating

54. Whether you reveal anything or conceal it, verily, Allâh is Ever All-Knower of everything. 55. It is no sin on them (the Prophet's wives, if they appear unveiled) before their fathers, or their sons, or their brothers, or their brother's sons, or the sons of their sisters, or their own (believing) women, or their (female) slaves. And (O ladies), keep your duty to Allâh. Verily, Allâh is Ever All-Witness over everything. 56. Allâh sends His *Salât* (Graces, Honours, Blessings, Mercy) on the Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ), and also His angels (ask Allâh to bless and forgive him). O you who believe! Send your *Salât* on (ask Allâh to bless) him (Muhammad ﷺ), and (you should) greet (salute) him with the Islâmic way of greeting (salutation, i.e. *As-Salâmu 'Alaikum*). 57. Verily, those who annoy Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), Allâh has cursed them in this world and in the Hereafter, and has prepared for them a humiliating torment.

وَالَّذِينَ يُؤْذُونَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ بَغْيًا مَا اكْتَسَبُوا فَقَدْ احْتَسَبُوا بِهَتَّانَا وَإِنَّمَا هِيَ تِلْكَ بِتَأْيِيدِ النَّبِيِّ قُلْ لَا زَوْجَ لَكَ وَبَنَاتُكَ وَرِجَالُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ يُدْرِكُ عَلَيْكَ مِنْ جَلِيلِهِمْ ذَلِكَ أَدْنَىٰ أَنْ يُعْرِفَ فَلَا يُؤْذِنُ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ۝ لَئِنْ لَمْ يَنْتَهِ الْمُنَافِقُونَ وَالَّذِينَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ مَرَضٌ وَالْمُرْجِفُونَ فِي الْمَدِينَةِ لَنُغْرِبَنَّكَ بِهِمْ ثُمَّ لَا يُجَاوِرُونَكَ فِيهَا إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ۝ مَلْعُونِينَ أَيْنَمَا ثَقِفُوا أُحْذَرُوا وَقِيلُوا بُعْدًا ۝ سُنَّةَ اللَّهِ فِي الَّذِينَ خَلَوْا مِنْ قَبْلُ وَلَنْ تَجِدَ لِسُنَّةِ اللَّهِ تَبْدِيلًا ۝ يَسْأَلُكَ النَّاسُ عَنِ السَّاعَةِ قُلْ إِنَّمَا عِلْمُهَا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَمَا يُدْرِيكَ لَمَّا السَّاعَةُ تَكُونُ قَرِيبًا ۝ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَمَنَّ الْكَافِرِينَ وَأَعَدَّ لَهُمْ سَعِيرًا ۝ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أَبَدًا لَا يَجِدُونَ وَلِيًّا وَلَا نَصِيرًا ۝ يَوْمَ تَقَلَّبَ وُجُوهُهُمْ فِي النَّارِ يَقُولُونَ يَلَيْتَنَّا أَطَعْنَا اللَّهَ وَأَطَعْنَا الرَّسُولَ ۝

your daughters and the women of the believers to draw their cloaks (veils) all over their bodies (i.e. screen themselves completely except the eyes or one eye to see the way). That will be better that they should be known (as free respectable women) so as not to be annoyed. And Allâh is Ever Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 60. If the hypocrites, and those in whose hearts is a disease (evil desire for adultery), and those who spread false news among the people in Al-Madinah stop not, We shall certainly let you overpower them, then they will not be able to stay in it as your neighbours but a little while. 61. Accursed, they shall be seized wherever found, and killed with a (terrible) slaughter. 62. That was the way of Allâh in the case of those who passed away of old, and you will not find any change in the way of Allâh. 63. People ask you concerning the Hour, say: "The knowledge of it is with Allâh only. What do you know? It may be that the Hour is near!" 64. Verily, Allâh has cursed the disbelievers, and has prepared for them a flaming Fire (Hell). 65. Wherein they will abide for ever, and they will find neither a *Wali* (a protector) nor a helper. 66. On the Day when their faces will be turned over in the Fire, they will say: "Oh, would that we had obeyed Allâh and obeyed the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ)."

وَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا إِنَّا أَطَعْنَا سَادَتَنَا وَكُبَرَاءَنَا فَأَضَلُّونَا السَّبِيلَا ۖ رَبَّنَا ءَاتِنِهِمْ ضِعْفَيْنِ مِنَ الْعَذَابِ وَالْعَنَتُمْ لَعْنَا كَبِيرَا ۖ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَكُونُوا كَالَّذِينَ ءَاذَنُوا مُوسَىٰ فَبَرَأَهُ اللَّهُ مِمَّا قَالُوا وَكَانَ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَجِيهًا ۖ يٰٓأَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَقُولُوا قَوْلًا سَدِيدًا ۖ

وَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا إِنَّا Our Lord رَبَّنَا and they will say وَقَالُوا and they misled us فَأَضَلُّونَا and our great ones وَكُبَرَاءَنَا our chiefs سَادَتَنَا (from) السَّبِيلَا ۖ رَبَّنَا the (right) way ءَاتِنِهِمْ Our Lord! ءَاتِنِهِمْ give them ءَاتِنِهِمْ torment وَالْعَنَتُمْ (of) الْعَذَابِ and curse them ءَاتِنَهُمْ double ضِعْفَيْنِ believe ءَامَنُوا who الَّذِينَ O you يٰٓأَيُّهَا a mighty كَبِيرَا ۖ with a curse لَا تَكُونُوا be كَالَّذِينَ like those who ءَاذَنُوا annoyed مُوسَىٰ Moses فَبَرَأَهُ but cleared him اللَّهُ الله وَمِمَّا قَالُوا of that which قَالُوا they alleged وَكَانَ and was he عِنْدَ (to) اللَّهُ Allah وَجِيهًا ۖ honourable يٰٓأَيُّهَا and speak وَقُولُوا Allah الله and speak قَوْلًا a word سَدِيدًا ۖ forth to

67. And they will say: "Our Lord! Verily, we obeyed our chiefs and our great ones, and they misled us from the (Right) Way. 68. "Our Lord! Give them double torment and curse them with a mighty curse!" 69. O you who believe! Be not like those who annoyed Mûsâ (Moses), but Allâh cleared him of that which they

alleged, and he was honourable before Allâh. 70. O you who believe! Keep your duty to Allâh and fear Him, and speak (always) the truth.

يُصْلِحْ لَكُمْ أَعْمَالَكُمْ وَيَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ ذُنُوبَكُمْ وَمَنْ يُطِيعِ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ فَقَدْ فَازَ فَوْزًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٧١﴾ إِنَّا عَرَضْنَا الْأَمَانَةَ عَلَى السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَالْجِبَالِ فَأَبَيْنَ أَنْ يَحْمِلْنَهَا وَأَشْفَقْنَ مِنْهَا وَحَمَلَهَا الْإِنْسَانُ إِنَّهُ كَانَ ظَلُومًا جَهُولًا ﴿٧٢﴾ لِيُعَذِّبَ اللَّهُ الْمُنَافِقِينَ وَالْمُنَافِقَاتِ وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ وَالْمُشْرِكَاتِ وَيَتُوبَ اللَّهُ عَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ غَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿٧٣﴾

يُصْلِحْ your deeds أَعْمَالَكُمْ for you لَكُمْ He make sound and وَيَغْفِرْ you forgive لَكُمْ you ذُنُوبَكُمْ your sins وَمَنْ who يُطِيعِ obeys اللَّهَ Allah وَرَسُولَهُ His Messenger فَقَدْ has indeed فَازَ won فَوْزًا a victory عَظِيمًا ﴿٧١﴾ إِنَّا We did offer عَرَضْنَا truly a great الْأَمَانَةَ the trust عَلَى to السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ the earth وَالْجِبَالِ and the mountains فَأَبَيْنَ but they declined أَنْ to يَحْمِلْنَهَا bear it وَأَشْفَقْنَ and were afraid مِنْهَا of it وَحَمَلَهَا bore it الْإِنْسَانُ man إِنَّهُ verily he كَانَ was ظَلُومًا unjust (to himself) جَهُولًا ﴿٧٢﴾ لِيُعَذِّبَ to punish اللَّهَ Allah الْمُنَافِقِينَ the hypocrites (men) وَالْمُنَافِقَاتِ and those men who associate partners with (women) وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ and those women who associate partners with اللَّهَ Allah وَالْمُشْرِكَاتِ the believing men عَلَى on اللَّهَ Allah and will pardon وَيَتُوبَ and is الْغُفُورُ the believing women and is الْغُفُورُ Allah and is الْغُفُورُ Most Merciful رَحِيمًا ﴿٧٣﴾ Oft-Forgiving

71. He will direct you to do righteous good deeds and will forgive you your sins. And whosoever obeys Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), he has indeed achieved a great achievement (i.e. he will be saved from the Hell-fire and will be admitted to Paradise). 72. Truly, We did offer *Al-Amânah* (the trust or moral responsibility or honesty and all the duties which Allâh has ordained) to the heavens and the earth, and the mountains, but they declined to bear it and were afraid of it (i.e. afraid of Allâh's Torment). But man bore it. Verily, he was unjust (to himself) and ignorant (of its results). 73. So that Allâh will punish the hypocrites, men and women, and the men and women who are *Al-Mushrikûn* (polytheists, idolaters, pagans, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh and His Messenger Muhammad ﷺ). And Allâh will pardon (accept the repentance of) the true believers of Islâmic Monotheism, men and women. And Allâh is Ever Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

سُورَةُ السَّجْدَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي لَمْ يَلَمْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَهُ الْحَمْدُ فِي الْآخِرَةِ وَهُوَ الْحَكِيمُ الْخَبِيرُ ﴿١﴾ يَعْلَمُ مَا يَلْجِ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَمَا يَخْرُجُ مِنْهَا وَمَا يَنْزِلُ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ وَمَا يَعْرُجُ فِيهَا وَهُوَ الرَّحِيمُ الْغَفُورُ ﴿٢﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَا تَأْتِينَا السَّاعَةُ قُلْ بَلَىٰ وَرَبِّي لَتَأْتِيَنَّكُمْ عَلَىٰ الْغَيْبِ لَا يُعْرَبُ عَنْهُ مُثْقَالُ ذَرَّةٍ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَلَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَا أَصْغَرُ مِنْ ذَلِكَ وَلَا أَكْبَرُ إِلَّا فِي كِتَابٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٣﴾

to who (are) to Allah ﷻ all the praise and thanks الْحَمْدُ
and Him (belongs) مَا in all that السَّمَوَاتِ (is) in
are all the (and) His وَلَهُ the earth الْأَرْضِ (is) in all that
praises and thanks in الْآخِرَةِ the Hereafter وَهُوَ and He is الْحَكِيمُ
the All-Wise (is) الْخَبِيرُ ﴿١﴾ All-Aware يَعْلَمُ He knows مَا
which goes في into الْأَرْضِ the earth وَمَا and that which يَخْرُجُ
comes out of it وَمَا and that which يَنْزِلُ comes down من
from السَّمَاءِ the heaven وَمَا and that which يَعْرُجُ goes up فِيهَا to it
and He الرَّحِيمُ (is) the Most Merciful الْغَفُورُ ﴿٢﴾
Oft-Forgiving وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who كَفَرُوا disbelieve لَا
will not تَأْتِينَا the Hour السَّاعَةُ قُلْ say بَلَىٰ yes وَرَبِّي by
My Lord لَتَأْتِيَنَّكُمْ it will surely come to you عَلَىٰ All-Knower
الْغَيْبِ (of) Unseen لَا not even يُعْرَبُ escapes عَنْهُ from His
knowledge مُثْقَالُ the weight ذَرَّةٍ (of) an atom في in السَّمَوَاتِ the
heavens وَلَا nor في in الْأَرْضِ the earth وَلَا nor أَصْغَرُ less من
than ذَلِكَ لَا nor أَكْبَرُ greater إِلَّا (it is) but في in كِتَابٍ
a clear مُبِينٍ ﴿٣﴾ a book

Sûrat Saba'

(Sheba) XXXIV

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. All the praises and thanks be to Allâh, to Whom belongs all that is in the

heavens and all that is in the earth. His is all the praises and thanks in the Hereafter, and He is the All-Wise, the All-Aware. 2. He knows that which goes into the earth and that which comes forth from it, and that which descends from the heaven and that which ascends to it. And He is the Most Merciful, the Oft-Forgiving. 3. Those who disbelieve say: "The Hour will not come to us." Say: "Yes, by my Lord, the All-Knower of the Unseen, it will come to you; not even the weight of an atom (or a small ant) or less than that or greater escapes His Knowledge in the heavens or in the earth but it is in a Clear Book (*Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*)."

لِيَجْزِيَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ أُولَٰئِكَ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ وَرِزْقٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ وَالَّذِينَ سَعَوْا فِي آيَاتِنَا مُعْجِرِينَ أُولَٰئِكَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ مِّن رَّجَزٍ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٢﴾ وَبَرَىٰ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ الَّذِي أُنْزِلَ إِلَيْكَ مِن رَّبِّكَ هُوَ الْحَقُّ وَيَهْدِي إِلَى صِرَاطٍ الْعَزِيزِ الْحَمِيدِ ﴿٣﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا هَلْ نَدُلُّكَ عَلَىٰ بَيْتِكُمْ إِذَا مُرِقْتُمْ كُلَّ مُرْقٍ إِنَّكُمْ لَفِي خَلْقٍ جَدِيدٍ ﴿٤﴾

لِيَجْزِيَ الَّذِينَ that He may recompense believe those who آمَنُوا and do good deeds الصَّالِحَاتِ أُولَٰئِكَ those (are) لَهُمْ those (are) مَغْفِرَةٌ forgiveness وَرِزْقٌ and a provision كَرِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ Our generous against strive سَعَوْا but those who وَالَّذِينَ generous for whom (there is) لَهُمْ those أُولَٰئِكَ to frustrate them مُعْجِرِينَ Signs عَذَابٌ a torment مِّن (of) رَّجَزٍ painful أَلِيمٌ punishment وَبَرَىٰ knowledge and see الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا those who الْعِلْمَ have been given الَّذِي that what أُنْزِلَ is revealed إِلَيْكَ from you رَّبِّكَ your Lord هُوَ الْحَقُّ it وَيَهْدِي (is) the truth إِلَى and it guides إِلَى to صِرَاطٍ Owner of all الْحَمِيدِ ﴿٣﴾ (of) the Exalted in Might الْعَزِيزِ shall disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ and say وَقَالَ praise who will tell you نَدُلُّكَ a man بَيْتِكُمْ to we direct you عَلَى fully مُرِقْتُمْ when (that) إِذَا you have been scattered كُلَّ scattered إِنَّكُمْ then, verily you لَفِي (will be) indeed in خَلْقٍ new جَدِيدٍ ﴿٤﴾ creation

4. That He may recompense those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds. Those, theirs is forgiveness and *Rizq Karîm* (generous provision, i.e. Paradise). 5. But those who strive against Our *Āyât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) to frustrate

them — those, for them will be a severe painful torment. 6. And those who have been given knowledge see that what is revealed to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) from your Lord is the truth, and that it guides to the Path of the Exalted in might, Owner of all praise. 7. Those who disbelieve say: "Shall we direct you to a man (Muhammad ﷺ) who will tell you (that) when you have become fully disintegrated into dust with full dispersion, then you will be created (again) anew?"

أَفَرَأَيْتَ عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا أَمْ بِهِ جِنَّةٌ بَلِ الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْآخِرَةِ فِي الْعَذَابِ وَالضَّلَالِ الْبَعِيدِ ﴿٨﴾ أَفَلَا يَرَوْنَ إِلَى مَا بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَمَا خَلْفَهُمْ مِنْ السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ إِنْ نَشَأْ نُغَسِّفْ بِهِمُ الْأَرْضَ أَوْ نُسْقِطَ عَلَيْهِمْ كِسْفًا مِنَ السَّمَاءِ إِنْ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَةٌ لِكُلِّ عَبْدٍ مُنِيبٍ ﴿٩﴾ وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا دَاوُدَ مِنَّا فَضْلًا بَنِجَالَ أَوْيٍ مَعَهُ وَالطَّيْرَ وَأَلْنَا لَهُ الْحَدِيدَ ﴿١٠﴾ أَنْ أَعْمَلَ سِنِينَ وَقَدَّرَ فِي السَّرِّ وَاعْمَلُوا صَالِحًا إِنِّي بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿١١﴾

is or a lie كَذِبًا Allah against عَلَى has he made أَفَرَأَيْتَ there in him جِنَّةٌ a madness بَلِ no but الَّذِينَ those who لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ disbelieve بِالْآخِرَةِ in the Hereafter فِي (are) in the torment وَالضَّلَالِ what (to) إِلَى they see أَفَلَا far and error الْبَعِيدِ (is) behind them وَمَا and what (is) before them بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ of السَّمَاءِ the heaven وَالْأَرْضِ and earth إِنْ if نَشَأْ We shall غَسِّفْ We sink عَلَيْهِم cause to fall كِسْفًا a piece of السَّمَاءِ the heaven لَآيَةٌ this in ذَلِكَ (is) a sign لِكُلِّ (is) a sign عَبْدٍ slave مُنِيبٍ who turns to Allah ﴿٩﴾ and indeed وَلَقَدْ and آتَيْنَا on David دَاوُدَ have bestowed مِنَّا from Us فَضْلًا grace بَنِجَالَ with him مَعَهُ glorify (Allah) أَوْيٍ (saying) O you mountains the iron الْحَدِيدَ for him and ﴿١٠﴾ and We made soft وَأَلْنَا and the birds أَنْ that أَعْمَلَ you make سِنِينَ perfect coats of mail armour وَقَدَّرَ of and balance well (the rings) فِي and السَّرِّ chain armour وَاعْمَلُوا of what truly I إِنِّي righteousness and work you (men) بَصِيرٌ you do ﴿١١﴾

All-Seer (am)

8. Has he (Muhammad ﷺ) invented a lie against Allāh, or is there a madness in him? Nay, but those who disbelieve in the Hereafter are (themselves) in a torment, and in far error. 9. See they not what is before them and what is behind them, of the heaven and the earth? If We will, We shall sink the earth with them, or cause a

piece of the heaven to fall upon them. Verily, in this is a sign for every slave who turns to Allâh in repentance (i.e. the one who believes in the Oneness of Allâh and performs deeds of His obedience and always begs His Pardon). 10. And indeed We bestowed grace on Dâwûd (David) from Us (saying): "O you mountains. Glorify (Allâh) with him! And you birds (also)! And We made the iron soft for him." 11. Saying: "Make you perfect coats of mail, and balance well the rings of chain armour, and work you (men) righteousness. Truly, I am All-Seer of what you do."

وَلَسُّيْمَنَ الرِّيحِ غُدُوَهَا شَهْرٌ وَوَلَاخُهَا شَهْرٌ وَأَسَلْنَا لَهُ عَيْنَ الْقِطْرِ وَمِنَ الْجِنَّ مَنْ يَمَلُ بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ بِإِذْنِ رَبِّهِ
وَمَنْ يَزِغْ مِنْهُمْ عَنْ أَمْرِنَا نُذِقْهُ مِنْ عَذَابِ السَّعِيرِ ﴿١١﴾ يَمَلُّونَ لَهُ مَا يَشَاءُ مِنْ مَحْبُوبٍ وَتَمْثِيلٍ وَحَفَانٍ كَالْجَوَابِ
وَقُدُورٍ رَاسِيَتٍ أَعْمَلُوا أَلْ دَاوُدَ شُكْرًا وَقَلِيلٌ مِّنْ عِبَادِيَ الشَّكُورِ ﴿١٢﴾

وَلَسُّيْمَنَ the wind الرِّيحِ and to Solomon (We subjected) غُدُوَهَا its
was a month's شَهْرٌ morning (stride from sunrise till midnoon)
and its afternoon (stride from midday to sunset) وَلَاخُهَا (journey)
for شَهْرٌ and We caused to flow وَأَسَلْنَا was a month's (journey) شَهْرٌ
the الْجِنَّ and from وَمِنَ of (molten) brass الْقِطْرِ a spring عَيْنَ him
by the بِإِذْنِ in front of him يَمَلُ بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ worked who يَمَلُ jinn
turned aside يَزِغْ and whosoever وَمَنْ (of) his Lord رَبِّهِ leave
We shall cause him to نُذِقْهُ Our Command أَمْرِنَا from عَنْ of them
taste مِنْ of عَذَابِ السَّعِيرِ ﴿١١﴾ the torment of the blazing Fire يَمَلُّونَ
of مِنْ he desired يَشَاءُ what مَا for him لَهُ they worked/made
and basins وَحَفَانٍ and images وَتَمْثِيلٍ high rooms (niches) مَحْبُوبٍ
كَالْجَوَابِ and (cooking) cauldrons وَقُدُورٍ as large as reservoirs رَاسِيَتٍ
of David دَاوُدَ O family أَلْ work you أَعْمَلُوا fixed (in their places)
شُكْرًا with thanks وَقَلِيلٌ but few مِنْ of عِبَادِيَ My slaves الشَّكُورِ ﴿١٢﴾
(are) grateful

12. And to Solomon (We subjected) the wind, its morning (stride from sunrise till midnoon) was a month's (journey), and its afternoon (stride from the midday decline of the sun to sunset) was a month's (journey, i.e. in one day he could travel two months' journey). And We caused a fount of (molten) brass to flow for him, and there were jinn that worked in front of him, by the Leave of his Lord. And whosoever of them turned aside from Our Command, We shall cause him to taste of the torment of the blazing Fire. 13. They worked for him as he desired,

(making) high rooms, images, basins as large as reservoirs, and (cooking) cauldrons fixed (in their places). "Work you, O family of Dâwûd (David), with thanks!" But few of My slaves are grateful.

فَلَمَّا فَضَيَّتْ عَلَيْهِمُ الْمَوْتَ مَا دَلَّهُمْ عَلَى مَوْتِهِ إِلَّا دَابَّةُ الْأَرْضِ تَأْكُلُ مِنسَأَتَهُ فَلَمَّا خَرَّ تَبَيَّنَتِ الْجِنُّ أَن لَّو كَانُوا يَعْلَمُونَ الْغَيْبَ مَا لَبِثُوا فِي الْعَذَابِ الْمُهِينِ ﴿١٤﴾ لَقَدْ كَانَ لِسَبَإٍ فِي مَسْكِنِهِمْ آيَةٌ جَنَّتَانِ عَنْ يَمِينٍ وَشِمَالٍ كُلُوا مِن رِّزْقِ رَبِّكُمْ وَاشْكُرُوا لَمْ بَلَدَةً طَيِّبَةً وَرَبُّ غَفُورٌ ﴿١٥﴾

فَلَمَّا death الْمَوْتَ for him عَلَيْهِ We decreed فَضَيَّتْ then when
 دَلَّهُمْ nothing of عَلَى informed them (jinns) مَوْتِهِ his death إِلَّا
 دَابَّةُ (of) the earth الْأَرْضِ a little creature except
 تَأْكُلُ (of) the earth إِلَّا he fell خَرَّ so when فَلَمَّا his stick (cane) مِنسَأَتَهُ gnawing away
 تَبَيَّنَتِ down they had كَانُوا if لَوْ that أَن the jinn الْجِنُّ saw clearly
 يَعْلَمُونَ known the Unseen مَا the لَبِثُوا not
 الْغَيْبَ known in فِي الْعَذَابِ the torment الْمُهِينِ ﴿١٤﴾ indeed لَقَدْ there
 لِسَبَإٍ was for Saba' فِي in مَسْكِنِهِمْ their dwelling place آيَةٌ a sign
 جَنَّتَانِ two gardens عَنْ on يَمِينٍ the right hand وَشِمَالٍ and on the left
 كُلُوا eat مِن of رِزْقِ the provision رَبِّكُمْ (of) your Lord وَاشْكُرُوا and
 طَيِّبَةً fair وَرَبُّ and a Lord
 غَفُورٌ ﴿١٥﴾ Oft-Forgiving

14. Then when We decreed death for him [Sulaimân (Solomon)], nothing informed them (jinn) of his death except a little worm of the earth which kept (slowly) gnawing away at his stick. So when he fell down, the jinn saw clearly that if they had known the Unseen, they would not have stayed in the humiliating torment. 15. Indeed there was for Saba' (Sheba) a sign in their dwelling place — two gardens on the right hand and on the left; (and it was said to them:) "Eat of the provision of your Lord, and be grateful to Him." A fair land and an Oft-Forgiving Lord!

فَاعْرَضُوا فَاغْلَبْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ سَبِيلَ الْعَرَمِ وَيَدَّلْنَاهُمْ بِجَنَّتَيْهِمْ جَنَّتَيْنِ ذَوَاتِ أُكُلٍ خَمْطٍ وَأَثْلٍ وَشَيْءٍ مِّن سِدْرٍ قَلِيلٍ ﴿١٦﴾ ذَلِكَ جَزَيْنَاهُم بِمَا كَفَرُوا وَهَلْ نُجْزِي إِلَّا الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا بَيْنَهُم وَبَيْنَ الْقُرَى الَّتِي بَارَكْنَا فِيهَا قُرًى ظَاهِرَةً وَقَدَّرْنَا فِيهَا السَّيْرَ سِيرُوا فِيهَا لِيَالٍ وَأَيَّامًا آمِنِينَ ﴿١٨﴾

against them عَلَيْهِمْ so We sent فَأَرْسَلْنَا but they turned away فَأَعْرَضُوا
 and We converted for them وَبَدَّلْنَاهُمْ (of) Arim الْمَرِمَ a flood سَيْلٌ
 which produce ذَرَّاقَ into gardens جَنَّاتٍ their two gardens
 and some وَشُجُورٍ and shrubs وَأَقْلٍ bitter bad فَوَيْلٌ fruits
 We requited them جَزَيْنَاهُمْ this (is) ذَلِكَ few قَلِيلٌ lote-trees
 We requited and do? وَهَلْ they were ungrateful كَفَرُوا because of
 those who are ungrateful الْكَافِرُونَ except إِلَّا requit (in such a way)
 and بَيْنَ between them بَيْنَهُمْ and We placed وَجَعَلْنَا (disbelievers)
 We had blessed بَرَكْنَا which أَلْقَى the towns الْقُرَى between
 and We made stages وَقَدَرْنَا to be seen ظُهُورُ towns قُرَى (in them)
 in them فِيهَا travel سَبِيلُوا (of) journey السَّبِيلِ between them
 safely وَأَمِينٌ and days وَأَيَّامًا nights

16. But they turned away (from the obedience of Allāh), so We sent against them *Sail Al-'Arim* (flood released from the dam), and We converted their two gardens into gardens producing bitter bad fruit, and tamarisks, and some few lote-trees.
 17. Like this We requited them because they were ungrateful disbelievers. And never do We requit in such a way except those who are ungrateful (disbelievers).
 18. And We placed, between them and the towns which We had blessed, towns easy to be seen, and We made the stages (of journey) between them easy (saying): "Travel in them safely both by night and day."

فَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا بَعِدْ بَيْنَ أَسْفَارِنَا وَظَلَمُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ فَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ أَحَادِيثَ وَمَزَقْنَاهُمْ كُلَّ مُمَرِّقٍ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّكُلِّ صَبَّارٍ شَكُورٍ ۝ وَلَقَدْ صَدَّقَ عَلَيْهِمْ إِبْلِيسُ ظَنَّهُ فَاتَّبَعُوهُ إِلَّا فَرِيقًا مِّنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ۝ وَمَا كَانَ لَهُ عَلَيْهِمْ مِّن سُلْطَانٍ إِلَّا لِنَعْلَمَ مَن يَأْخُذُ بِالْآخِرَةِ وَمَن هُوَ مِنْهَا فِي شَكٍّ وَرَبُّكَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ حَفِيفٌ ۝

فَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا بَعِدْ Our Lord رَبَّنَا but they said
 and they wronged وَظَلَمُوا our journey أَسْفَارِنَا between
 as tales أَحَادِيثَ so We made them (in the land) فَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ themselves
 verily اِنَّ scattering مُمَرِّقٍ a total كُلِّ and We scattered them وَمَزَقْنَاهُمْ
 in ذَلِكَ this لَآيَاتٍ (are) indeed signs لِّكُلِّ for every صَبَّارٍ
 did صَدَّقَ and indeed وَلَقَدْ grateful (person) شَكُورٍ steadfast
 and فَاتَّبَعُوهُ his thought ظَنَّهُ Iblis إِبْلِيسُ about them عَلَيْهِمْ prove true

﴿١٩﴾ of the مُؤْمِنِينَ a group فَرِيقًا except إِلَّا they followed him all over them عَلَيْهِمْ for him لَهُ there was كَانَ and not وَمَا believers يَنْ any سُلْطَانٍ إِلَّا authority لِنَعْلَمَ except that We might test مَنْ from him مِمَّنْ in the Hereafter بِالْآخِرَةِ believes يَوْمَهُ who مِنْهَا about it فِي (is) in شَكٍّ doubt وَرَبُّكَ and your Lord عَلَى (is) Watchful حَافِظٌ thing شَيْءٍ every كُلِّ over

19. But they said: "Our Lord! Make the stages between our journey longer," and they wronged themselves; so We made them as tales (in the land), and We dispersed them all totally. Verily, in this are indeed signs for every steadfast, grateful (person). 20. And indeed *Iblis* (Satan) did prove true his thought about them, and they followed him, all except a group of true believers (in the Oneness of Allāh). 21. And he (*Iblis* - Satan) had no authority over them, — except that We might test him who believes in the Hereafter, from him who is in doubt about it. And your Lord is a *Hafiz* (Watchful) over everything. (All-Knower of everything, i.e. He keeps record of every person as regards deeds, and then He will reward them accordingly).

قُلْ أَدْعُوا الَّذِينَ رَزَعْتُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ لَا يَمْلِكُونَ مِثْقَالَ ذَرَّةٍ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَلَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَمَا لَهُمْ فِيهِمَا مِنْ شِرْكٍَ وَمَا لَهُمْ مِنْهُمْ مِنْ ظَهِيرٍ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَلَا تَنْفَعُ الشَّفَعَةُ عِنْدَهُ إِلَّا لِمَنْ أَذِنَ أَذِنَ لَهُمْ حَتَّى إِذَا فُزِّعَ عَنْ قُلُوبِهِمْ قَالُوا مَاذَا قَالَ رَبُّكُمْ قَالُوا الْحَقُّ وَهُوَ الْعَلِيُّ الْكَبِيرُ ﴿٢١﴾ قُلْ مَنْ يَرْزُقُكُمْ مِنَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ قُلْ اللَّهُ وَإِنَّا أَوْ إِيَّاكُمْ لَعَلَى هُدًى أَوْ فِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٢٢﴾ قُلْ لَا تُسْأَلُونَ عَمَّا أَجْرَمْنَا وَلَا نَسْأَلُ عَمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾

قُلْ say أَدْعُوا call upon الَّذِينَ those whom رَزَعْتُمْ you assert مِنْ دُونِ besides اللَّهِ Allah لَا not يَمْلِكُونَ they possess مِثْقَالَ the weight ذَرَّةٍ of an atom (small ant) فِي in السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَلَا nor فِي on the earth وَمَا nor لَهُمْ have they فِيهِمَا in either مِنْ any مِنْهُمْ is there for Him لَهُ nor وَمَا share شِرْكٍَ with Him ظَهِيرٍ any supporter وَلَا and not تَنْفَعُ profits الشَّفَعَةُ intercession عِنْدَهُ with Him إِلَّا except لِمَنْ for him whom أَذِنَ He permits لَهُ (to him) حَتَّى until إِنَّا when فُزِّعَ fear is vanished عَنْ from قُلُوبِهِمْ their hearts قَالُوا they (angels) say مَاذَا what (is it) قَالَ رَبُّكُمْ your Lord قَالُوا they say الْحَقُّ the truth وَهُوَ and He الْعَلِيُّ (is)

قُلْ our Lord رَبُّنَا us all together يَجْمَعُ will assemble قُلْ say
and بَقِيعُ then between us بَيْنَنَا He will judge قُلْ with truth وَهُوَ
All-Knowing اَلْعَلِيمُ (is) the Most Trustworthy Judge اَلْفَتَّاحُ He
you have joined اَلْحَقَّقَ those whom اَرُونِي show me قُلْ اَرْوِي
(is) اَللّٰهُ He هُوَ but لَا nay كَلَّا as partners شُرَكَاءُ with Him بِدِهِ
and not وَمَا the All-Wise اَلْحَكِيمُ the All-Mighty اَلْمَنِيرُ Allah
for اَرْسَلْنَاكَ all inclusive كَافَّةً except إِلَّا We have sent you
وَلَكِنَّ and a warner وَكَلِّمًا as a giver of glad tiding اَنْبَشِرًا mankind

but أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ (of) people لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ know وَيَقُولُونَ كُنْتُمْ if وَعَدُ الْوَعْدِ (is) this هَذَا when مَتَى and they say you are صَادِقِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ قُل truthful لَكُمْ say لَكُمْ to you وَعِثَادُ appointment (from) عِنْدُ which you cannot put back لَا تَسْتَجِرُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ (is for) a day يَوْمَ it) سَاعَةً وَلَا for an hour نَسْتَقِيمُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ put forward

26. Say: "Our Lord will assemble us all together (on the Day of Resurrection), then He will judge between us with truth. And He is the Just Judge, the All-Knower of the true state of affairs." (Tafsir Ibn Kathir) 27. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to polytheists and pagans): "Show me those whom you have joined with Him as partners. Nay (there are not at all any partners with Him)! But He is Allâh (Alone), the All-Mighty, the All-Wise." 28. And We have not sent you (O Muhammad ﷺ) except as a giver of glad tidings and a warner to all mankind, but most of men know not. 29. And they say: "When is this promise (i.e. the Day of Resurrection) if you are truthful?" 30. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "The appointment to you is for a Day, which you cannot put back for an hour (or a moment) nor put forward."

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَنْ نُؤْمِنَ بِهَذَا الْقُرْآنِ وَلَا بِالَّذِي بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ وَلَوْ نَرَىٰ إِذِ الظَّالِمُونَ مَوْقُوفُونَ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ يَرْجِعُ بَعْضُهُمْ إِلَىٰ بَعْضٍ الْقَوْلَ يَقُولُ الَّذِينَ اسْتَضْعِفُوا لِلَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا لَوْلَا أَنْتُمْ لَكُنَّا مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٣١﴾ قَالَ الَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا لِلَّذِينَ اسْتَضْعِفُوا أَنَحْنُ صَدَدْنَاكُمْ عَنِ الْهُدَىٰ بَعْدَ إِذْ جَاءَكُمْ بَلْ كُنْتُمْ

تَجْرِمِينَ ﴿٣٢﴾

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who كَفَرُوا not لَنْ disbelieve we in that which بِالَّذِي nor وَلَا Quran in this believe بِهَذَا when مَتَى (was) before it وَلَوْ but if نَرَىٰ you could see إِذِ the wrong doers الظَّالِمُونَ will be made to stand مَوْقُوفُونَ some of بَعْضُهُمْ how they will refer يَرْجِعُ their Lord رَبِّهِمْ before them إِلَىٰ to بَعْضٍ others الْقَوْلَ the word يَقُولُ will say الَّذِينَ اسْتَضْعِفُوا those who اسْتَضْعِفُوا were deemed weak لِلَّذِينَ to those who اسْتَكْبَرُوا we should لَكُنَّا for you أَنْتُمْ had it not been لَوْلَا were arrogant those الَّذِينَ will say قَالِ believers مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٣١﴾ certainly have been were اسْتَكْبَرُوا who اسْتَضْعِفُوا to those who اسْتَضْعِفُوا were deemed weak كُنْتُمْ did we صَدَدْنَاكُمْ keep you back عَنِ الْهُدَىٰ from

guidance بعد after إذ when جاءكم it had come to you بلى nay
 criminals (sinners) مجرمين ﴿٣١﴾ but you were كُنتُمْ

31. And those who disbelieve say: "We believe not in this Qur'ân nor in that which was before it." But if you could see when the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) will be made to stand before their Lord, how they will cast the (blaming) word one to another! Those who were deemed weak will say to those who were arrogant: "Had it not been for you, we should certainly have been believers!" 32. And those who were arrogant will say to those who were deemed weak: "Did we keep you back from guidance after it had come to you? Nay, but you were *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, sinners, disbelievers, criminals)."

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ اسْتَضَعِفُوا لِلَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا بَلْ مَكْرُ الْيَلِّ وَالنَّهَارِ إِذْ تَأْمُرُونَنَا أَنْ نَكْفُرَ بِاللَّهِ وَنَجْعَلَ لَهُ أَنْدَادًا
 وَأَسْرُوا النَّدَامَةَ لَمَّا رَأَوُا الْعَذَابَ وَجَعَلْنَا الْأَغْلَالَ فِي أَعْنَاقِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا هَلْ يُجْزَوْنَ إِلَّا مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٣١﴾
 وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا فِي قَرْيَةٍ مِّنْ نَّذِيرٍ إِلَّا قَالَ مُتْرَفُوهَا إِنَّا بِمَا أُرْسِلْتُمْ بِهِ كَافِرُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ اسْتَضَعِفُوا those who الَّذِينَ and will say قَالَ
 (it was مَكْرُ nay, but بَلْ were arrogant اسْتَكْبَرُوا to those who الَّذِينَ
 you تَأْمُرُونَنَا when إذ and day وَالنَّهَارِ by night الْيَلِّ your) plotting
 and set up وَنَجْعَلَ in Allah بِاللَّهِ disbelieve نَكْفُرُ to أَنْ ordered us
 the النَّدَامَةَ and they will conceal وَأَسْرُوا rivals أَنْدَادًا to Him لَهُ
 and We وَجَعَلْنَا the torment الْعَذَابَ they see رَأَوْا when لَمَّا regret
 (of) الْأَغْلَالَ shall put فِي iron collars أَعْنَاقِ the necks الَّذِينَ
 كَفَرُوا those who disbelieved هَلْ are يُجْزَوْنَ they rewarded إِلَّا
 كَانُوا what مَا except بَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ they used to وَمَا and not أَرْسَلْنَا
 but We did send فِي to قَرْيَةٍ a township مِّنْ نَّذِيرٍ any
 قَالَ مُتْرَفُوهَا its wealthy persons إِنَّا verily we بَلَّا in (the
 Message) which أُرْسِلْتُمْ you have been sent بِهِ with (it) كَافِرُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾
 believe not

33. Those who were deemed weak will say to those who were arrogant: "Nay, but it was your plotting by night and day, when you ordered us to disbelieve in Allâh and set up rivals to Him!" And each of them (parties) will conceal their own regrets (for disobeying Allâh during this worldly life), when they behold the torment. And We shall put iron collars round the necks of those who disbelieved.

wealth, nor your children that bring you nearer to Us (i.e. please Allâh), but only he who believes (in the Islâmic Monotheism), and does righteous deeds (will please Us); as for such, there will be twofold reward for what they did, and they will reside in the high dwellings (Paradise) in peace and security. 38. And those who strive against Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.), to frustrate them, they will be brought to the torment. 39. Say: "Truly, my Lord enlarges the provision for whom He wills of His slaves, and (also) restricts (it) for him, and whatsoever you spend of anything (in Allâh's Cause), He will replace it. And He is the Best of providers."

وَيَوْمَ يَجْمَعُهُمْ جَمِيعًا ثُمَّ يَقُولُ لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ أَهْتُولَاءُ إِنَّا كُنَّا يَعْبُدُونَنَا قَالُوا سُبْحَانَكَ أَنْتَ وَلِئْنَا مِنْ دُونِهِمْ بَلْ كَانُوا يَعْبُدُونَ الْجِنَّ أَكْثَرُهُمْ بِهِمْ مُؤْمِنُونَ قَالِ يَوْمَ لَا يَمْلِكُ بَعْضُكُمْ لِبَعْضٍ نَفَعًا وَلَا ضَرًّا وَنَقُولُ لِلَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا ذُوقُوا عَذَابَ النَّارِ الَّتِي كُنْتُمْ بِهَا تُكَذِّبُونَ وَإِذَا نُنَادِي عَلَيْهِمْ إِنَّا بِمَا يَتَّبِعُونَ قَالُوا مَا هَذَا إِلَّا رَجُلٌ يُرِيدُ أَنْ يَصُدَّكُمْ عَنْ مَا كَانُوا يَعْبُدُ آبَاءَكُمْ وَقَالُوا مَا هَذَا إِلَّا إِفْكٌ مُفْتَرًى وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لِلْحَقِّ لَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ إِنَّ هَذَا إِلَّا سِحْرٌ مُبِينٌ

He will gather them جَمِيعًا and (remember) the day (when) وَيَوْمَ then يَقُولُ all together ثُمَّ to the angels لِلْمَلَائِكَةِ will say أَهْتُولَاءُ worship used to كَانُوا you was it these people (are) our سُبْحَانَكَ You glorified are You أَنْتَ they will say Lord instead مِنْ دُونِهِمْ (of) them بَلْ they used to كَانُوا nay, but Lord in them most of them أَكْثَرُهُمْ the jinn worship الْجِنَّ has power بَعْضُكُمْ لَا so Today قَالِ يَوْمَ (were) believers مُؤْمِنُونَ not يَمْلِكُ some of you بَعْضُكُمْ نَفَعًا وَلَا profit over others ضَرًّا nor harm did wrong ظَلَمُوا to those who الَّذِينَ and We shall say نَقُولُ the torment النَّارِ (of) the Fire الَّتِي which كُنْتُمْ are recited تَكْذِبُونَ (it) you used to deny وَإِذَا and when نُنَادِي to them عَلَيْهِمْ Our Verses يَتَّبِعُونَ Clear قَالُوا they say مَا this (is) إِلَّا but رَجُلٌ a man يُرِيدُ who wishes أَنْ to يَصُدُّكُمْ hinder you عَنْ that which كَانُ from that which مَا worship يَعْبُدُ your fathers هَذَا nothing and they say وَقَالُوا this (is) إِلَّا but إِفْكٌ a lie مُفْتَرًى invented وَقَالَ and say الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieve in the truth لَمَّا when جَاءَهُمْ it has come to them إِنَّ هَذَا nothing (is) إِلَّا but سِحْرٌ magic مُبِينٌ evident

40. And (remember) the Day when He will gather them all together, then He will say to the angels: "Was it you that these people used to worship?" 41. They (the angels) will say: "Glorified be You! You are our *Walî* (Lord) instead of them. Nay, but they used to worship the jinn; most of them were believers in them." 42. So Today (i.e. the Day of Resurrection), none of you can profit or harm one another. And We shall say to those who did wrong [i.e. worshipped others (like the angels, jinn, prophets, saints, righteous persons) along with Allâh]: "Taste the torment of the Fire which you used to belie." 43. And when Our Clear Verses are recited to them, they say: "This (Muhammad ﷺ) is naught but a man who wishes to hinder you from that which your fathers used to worship." And they say: "This (the Qur'ân) is nothing but an invented lie." And those who disbelieve say of the truth when it has come to them (i.e. Prophet Muhammad ﷺ when Allâh sent him as a Messenger with proofs, evidences, verses of this Qur'ân, lessons, signs, etc.): "This is nothing but evident magic!"

وَمَا ءَاتَيْنَهُمْ مِنْ كُتُبٍ يَدْرُسُونَهَا وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا إِلَيْهِمْ قَبْلَكَ مِنْ نَذِيرٍ ﴿١١﴾ وَكَذَّبَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ وَمَا بَلَّغُوا
مِعْشَارَ مَا ءَاتَيْنَهُمْ فَكَذَّبُوا رُسُلِي فَكَيْفَ كَانَ نَكِيرِ ﴿١٢﴾ قُلْ إِنَّمَا أُعْطِيَكُمْ بِوَاحِدَةٍ أَنْ تَقُومُوا لِلَّهِ مَتَى
وَفُرْدَى ثُمَّ لِنَنْفَكِرَنَّ مَا يَصَاحِبِكُمْ مِنْ حِينٍ إِنَّهُ لَا يَذِيرُ لَكُمْ بَيْنَ يَدَيَّ عَذَابٍ شَدِيدٍ ﴿١٣﴾ قُلْ مَا سَأَلْتُكُمْ
مِنْ أَجْرٍ فَهُوَ لَكُمْ إِنْ أَجَرِيَ إِلَّا عَلَى اللَّهِ وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدٌ ﴿١٤﴾ قُلْ إِنْ رَبِّي يَقْذِفُ بِالْحَقِّ عَلَٰمُ الْغُيُوبِ ﴿١٥﴾

Scriptures (of) كُتُبٍ We had given them and not وَمَا
to the لَيْتُمْ We sent أَرْسَلْنَا nor وَمَا which they could study يَدْرُسُونَهَا
and denied وَكَذَّبَ warner نَذِيرٍ any مِنْ before you قَبْلَكَ them
have بَلَّغُوا and not وَمَا (were) before them مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ those who
We had granted to ءَاتَيْنَهُمْ (of) what مَا one tenth مِعْشَارٍ received
then how فَكَيْفَ My Messengers رُسُلِي yet they denied فَكَذَّبُوا those
only إِنَّمَا say قُلْ My denial (punishment) نَكِيرِ ﴿١٢﴾ was كَانَ
you stand تَقُومُوا that أَنْ to one (thing) بِوَاحِدَةٍ I exhort you أُعْطِيَكُمْ
then وَفُرْدَى and singly ثُمَّ for Allah's sake لِلَّهِ up
لِنَنْفَكِرَنَّ (there is) not مَا reflect نَنْفَكِرَنَّ
مِنْ in your companion يَصَاحِبِكُمْ any حِينٍ madness إِنَّهُ only هُوَ (is) إِلَّا but يَذِيرُ a warner لَكُمْ
a severe عَذَابٍ before يَدَيَّ to you شَدِيدٍ ﴿١٣﴾ severe قُلْ say مَا
of أَجَرٍ I might have asked of you سَأَلْتُكُمْ whatever
my wage/ (is) not إِنَّ (is) for you لَكُمْ that فَهُوَ wage/reward

إِلَّا but عَلَى on اللَّهُ Allah وَهُوَ and He عَلَى over كُلِّ every شَيْءٍ thing
 شَهِيدٌ (is) Witness قُلْ say إِنَّ verily رَبِّي My lord يَقْدِرُ
 (of) بِالْحَقِّ the truth عَلَّمَ the All-Knower الْغَيْبِ (Unseen)

44. And We had not given them Scriptures which they could study, nor sent to them before you (O Muhammad ﷺ) any warner (Messenger). 45. And those before them belied; these have not received even a tenth of what We had granted to those (of old); yet they belied My Messengers. Then how (terrible) was My denial (punishment)! 46. Say (to them O Muhammad ﷺ): "I exhort you to one (thing) only, that you stand up for Allāh's sake in pairs and singly, and reflect (within yourselves the life history of the Prophet ﷺ), there is no madness in your companion (Muhammad ﷺ). He is only a warner to you in face of a severe torment." 47. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Whatever wage I might have asked of you is yours. My wage is from Allāh only, and He is a Witness over all things." 48. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Verily, my Lord sends down (Revelation and makes apparent) the truth (i.e. this Revelation that had come to me), the All-Knower of the *Ghaib* (Unseen).

قُلْ جَاءَ الْحَقُّ وَمَا يُبْدِئُ الْبَاطِلُ وَمَا يُعِيدُ ۖ قُلْ إِنْ صَلَّيْتُ فَإِنَّمَا أَضِلُّ عَلَى نَفْسِي وَإِنْ أَهْتَدَيْتُ فِيمَا يُوحَىٰ إِلَيَّ رَفِئْتُ
 إِنَّهُمْ سَمِيعٌ قَرِيبٌ ۖ وَلَوْ تَرَوُا إِذْ فَرَعُوا فَلَا قُوَّةَ وَأُخِذُوا مِنْ مَّكَانٍ قَرِيبٍ ۖ وَقَالُوا ءَأَمَّا بِهِ وَأَنَّى لَهُمُ
 التَّنَاقُشُ مِنْ مَّكَانٍ بَعِيدٍ ۖ وَقَدْ كَفَرُوا بِهِ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَيَقْذِفُونَ بِالْغَيْبِ مِنْ مَّكَانٍ بَعِيدٍ ۖ وَجِئَ بِنُوحٍ
 وَإِبْرَاهِيمَ وَمَا يَشْتَكُونَ كَمَا قُوتِلَ بِأَشْيَاعِهِمْ مِنْ قَبْلِ إِيَّاهُمْ كَانُوا فِي سَكِّ مَرِيبٍ

قُلْ say جَاءَ the truth/reward الْحَقُّ and neither يُبْدِئُ
 قُلْ resurrect nor يُعِيدُ falsehood الْبَاطِلُ can create (anything)
 قُلْ say إِنْ if صَلَّيْتُ I go astray فَإِنَّمَا verily only أَضِلُّ I shall stray عَلَى
 (it is) for نَفْسِي myself وَإِنْ and if أَهْتَدَيْتُ I walk aright فِيمَا to
 (is) truly He إِنَّهُمْ my Lord رَبِّي to me رَفِئْتُ reveals إِلَيَّ what
 إِذْ you could see تَرَوُا and if وَلَوْ Ever Near قَرِيبٌ All-Hearer
 وَأُخِذُوا when فَرَعُوا they will be terrified فَلَا so no قُوَّةَ escape
 وَقَالُوا near قَرِيبٌ a place مَّكَانٍ from مِنْ and they will be seized
 and how could وَأَنَّى in it بِهِ we do believe وَمَا and they will say
 وَقَدْ far off بَعِيدٍ a place مَّكَانٍ from مِنْ receive التَّنَاقُشُ they لَهُمُ

كَفَرُوا indeed they disbelieve. مِنْ قَبْلُ in it before وَفَقَدُوا from مَكَانٍ about the Unseen and they (used to) guess between بَيْنَهُمْ and a barrier will be set وَجِلٌ far a place as وَبَيْنَ them and مَا that which يَشْتَهُونَ they desire كَمَا as before قُوعِلَ was done بِأَشْيَاعِهِمْ with the people of their kind مِنْ قَبْلُ before لَأَنَّهُمْ verily they كَانُوا have been فِي in شَكٍّ doubt مُرِيبٌ suspicious ﴿٥٥﴾

49. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "*Al-Haqq* (the truth, i.e. the Qur'ân and Allâh's Revelation) has come, and *Al-Bâtil* [falsehood — *Iblîs* (Satan)] can neither create anything nor resurrect (anything)." 50. Say: "If (even) I go astray, I shall stray only to my own loss. But if I remain guided, it is because of the Revelation of my Lord to me. Truly, He is All-Hearer, Ever Near (to all things)." 51. And if you could but see, when they will be terrified with no escape (for them), and they will be seized from a near place. 52. And they will say (in the Hereafter): "We do believe (now);" but how could they receive (Faith and the acceptance of their repentance by Allâh) from a place so far off (i.e. to return to the worldly life again). 53. Indeed they did disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh, Islâm, the Qur'ân and Muhammad ﷺ) before (in this world), and they (used to) conjecture about the Unseen [i.e. the Hereafter, Hell, Paradise, Resurrection and the Promise of Allâh, (by saying) all that is untrue], from a far place. 54. And a barrier will be set between them and that which they desire [i.e. *At-Taubah* (turning to Allâh in repentance) and the accepting of Faith], as was done in the past with the people of their kind. Verily, they have been in grave doubt.

سُورَةُ فَاطِرٍ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

لَمَسْجِدُ اللَّهِ فَاطِرِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ جَاعِلِ الْمَلَكِ رُسُلًا أُولَىٰ أَجْنَحَةٍ مَّتَنًى وَتِلْكَ رُءُوسُ بَرِيذٍ فِي الْخَلْقِ مَا يَشَاءُ إِنْ أَرَادَ اللَّهُ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١﴾ مَا يَفْتَحُ اللَّهُ لِلنَّاسِ مِنْ رَحْمَةٍ فَلَا مُمْسِكَ لَهَا وَمَا يُمْسِكُ فَلَا مُرْسِلَ لَهُ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٢﴾ بَنَاتُهَا النَّاسُ أَذْكُرُوا نِعْمَتَ اللَّهِ عَلَيْكُمْ هَلْ مِنْ خَلْقٍ غَيْرِ اللَّهِ يَرْزُقُكُمْ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ فَآفَ تُؤَفَّكَوْنَ ﴿٣﴾

لَمَسْجِدُ اللَّهِ all praise لِلَّهِ (is) due to Allah فَاطِرِ the Originator السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens جَاعِلِ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ (of) the heavens الْمَلَكِ Who made

or two wings أُنَجِّمَ with messengers أُولَٰئِكَ angels
 what creation مَا in He increases بَرِّدُ or four وَرَبُّعُ three
 thing every كُلِّ over عَلَى Allah اِنَّ He wills يَشَاءُ
 Allah اِنَّهٗ may grant يَفْتَحُ whatever مَا (is) Omnipotent ۞
 can withhold مَنِيْعٌ none فَلَا Mercy رَحْمَةً of مِن to mankind
 can withhold مَنِيْعٌ none فَلَا He may withhold and whatever وَمَا it
 (is) the All-Mighty اَلْعَزِيْزُ and He وَهُوَ thereafter مِنْ بَعْدِيْهِ it grant
 remember اذْكُرُوا mankind اَلنَّاسُ O يَا أَيُّهَا (is) the All-Wise ۞
 any مِنْ is there هَلْ upon you عَلَيْكُمْ (of) Allah اِنَّهٗ the Grace نِعْمَتُ
 Who provides for you بَرَزَقَكُمْ Allah اِنَّهٗ other than خَلْقِ creator
 مِنْ اَلسَّمَآءِ the sky وَالْاَرْضِ and the earth لَا (there is) no اِلَهَ
 are you deceived ۞ تَوَفَّكُمُ how then فَاَنْتَ He هُوَ but اِلَّا god

Sûrat Fâtir or Al-Malâ'ikah
(The Originator of Creation, or
The Angels) XXXV

*In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. All the praises and thanks be to Allâh, the (only) Originator [or the (Only) Creator] of the heavens and the earth, Who made the angels messengers with wings, two or three or four. He increases in creation what He wills. Verily, Allâh is Able to do all things. 2. Whatever of mercy (i.e. of good), Allâh may grant to mankind, none can withhold it; and whatever He may withhold, none can grant it thereafter. And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 3. O mankind! Remember the Grace of Allâh upon you! Is there any creator other than Allâh who provides for you from the sky (rain) and the earth? *Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He). How then are you turning away (from Him)?

وَاِنْ يَكْذِبُوْكَ فَقَدْ كَذَّبَتْ رُسُلٌ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ وَاِلَى اللّٰهِ تَرْجِعُ الْاُمُوْرُ ۝۱ يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ اِنَّ وَعْدَ اللّٰهِ حَقٌّ فَلَا تَغُرَّكُمْ الْحَيٰوةُ
 الدُّنْيَا وَلَا يَغُرَّكُمْ بِاللّٰهِ الْغُرُوْدُ ۝۲ اِنَّ الشَّيْطٰنَ لَكُ زَعُوْدٌ فَاَخَذُوْهُ عَدُوًّا اِنَّمَا يَدْعُوْا حِزْبَهُ لِيَكُوْنُوْا مِنْ اَصْحٰبِ
 السَّعِيْرِ ۝۳ الَّذِيْنَ كَفَرُوْا لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ شَدِيْدٌ وَالَّذِيْنَ اٰمَنُوْا وَعَمِلُوا الصّٰلِحٰتِ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ وَّاجْرٌ كَبِيْرٌ ۝۴

وَاِنْ يَكْذِبُوْكَ فَقَدْ كَذَّبَتْ so surely they deny you and if
 رُسُلٌ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ Messengers and to اِلَى Allah تَرْجِعُ

return ﴿١﴾ all matters بِأَيِّهَا O mankind إِنَّ verily وَدَّ
 the promise اللَّهُ (of) Allah حَقَّ (is) true فَلَا so not تَعْرِضْكُمْ
 life الدُّنْيَا the worldly وَلَا and not بَفَرِّقْكُمْ
 deceive you بِاللَّهِ about Allah الْفَرُودُ Great Deceiver إِنَّ
 Satan لَكَ to you عَدُوٌّ (is) an enemy فَاتَّخِذْهُ
 only بِدَعْوَا as an enemy إِنَّمَا he invites حِزْبُهُ
 that they may become of مَنْ أَصْحَابِ the dwellers السَّعِيرِ ﴿٢﴾
 the blazing Fire الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا disbelieve لَهُمْ for them عَذَابٌ
 (will be) a torment شَدِيدٌ a severe وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا
 believe وَعَمِلُوا and do الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous deeds لَهُمْ for them مَغْفِرَةٌ
 (will be) Forgiveness وَكَثِيرٌ ﴿٣﴾ and a reward great

4. And if they belie you (O Muhammad ﷺ), so were Messengers belied before you. And to Allâh return all matters (for decision). 5. O mankind! Verily, the Promise of Allâh is true. So let not this present life deceive you, and let not the chief deceiver (Satan) deceive you about Allâh. 6. Surely, *Shaitân* (Satan) is an enemy to you, so take (treat) him as an enemy. He only invites his *Hizb* (followers) that they may become the dwellers of the blazing Fire. 7. Those who disbelieve, theirs will be a severe torment; and those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, theirs will be forgiveness and a great reward (i.e. Paradise).

أَفَمَنْ زُيِّنَ لَهُ سُوءُ عَمَلِهِ فَرَآهُ حَسَنًا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ يُضِلُّ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَهْدِي مَنْ يَشَاءُ فَلَا تَذْهَبْ نَفْسُكَ عَلَيْهِمْ حَسْرَتٌ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ بِمَا يَصْنَعُونَ ﴿٤﴾ وَاللَّهُ الَّذِي أَرْسَلَ الرِّيحَ فَتُثِيرُ مَحَابِبًا فَسَقْنَاهُ إِلَىٰ بَلَدٍ مَّتَنٍ فَأَخْبَيْنَا بِهِ الْأَرْضَ بَعْدَ مَوْتِهَا كَذَٰلِكَ النُّشُورُ ﴿٥﴾

أَفَمَنْ زُيِّنَ made fair seeming لَهُ to him سُوءُ the evil عَلَيْهِ
 (of) his deeds فَرَآهُ حَسَنًا so that he sees it فَإِنَّ so verily
 Allah يُضِلُّ whom يَشَاءُ He wills وَيَهْدِي whom يَشَاءُ He wills
 فَلَا تَذْهَبْ نَفْسُكَ destroy so do not
 yourself عَلَيْهِمْ حَسْرَتٌ in sorrow إِنَّ truly اللَّهُ Allah عَلِيمٌ
 (is) the All-Knower بِمَا they do وَاللَّهُ (it is) and
 Who أَرْسَلَ sends الرِّيحَ the winds فَتُثِيرُ so that they raise

up سحابًا the clouds فَتَنْفِثُ and We drive them to بَلَدٍ a land مَيِّتٍ dead فَاُحْيِيهَا and revive مَوْتَهَا the earth أَرْضُ after (will be) the Resurrection أَشْوَؤُهَا as such كَذَلِكَ its death

8. Is he, then, to whom the evil of his deeds is made fair-seeming, so that he considers it as good (equal to one who is rightly guided)? Verily, Allâh sends astray whom He wills, and guides whom He wills. So destroy not yourself (O Muhammad ﷺ) in sorrow for them. Truly, Allâh is the All-Knower of what they do! 9. And it is Allâh Who sends the winds, so that they raise up the clouds, and We drive them to a dead land, and revive therewith the earth after its death. As such (will be) the Resurrection!

مَنْ كَانَ يُرِيدُ الْعِزَّةَ فَلِلَّهِ الْعِزَّةُ جَمِيعًا إِلَيْهِ يَصْعَدُ الْكَلِمُ الطَّيِّبُ وَالْعَمَلُ الصَّالِحُ يَرْفَعُهُ وَالَّذِينَ يَمْكُرُونَ السَّيِّئَاتِ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ وَمَكْرُ أُولَئِكَ هُوَ يُورُثُهُ وَاللَّهُ خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ تُرَابٍ ثُمَّ مِنْ نُطْفَةٍ ثُمَّ جَعَلَكُمْ أَزْوَاجًا وَمَا تَحْمِلُ مِنْ أُنْثَى وَلَا تَضَعُ إِلَّا بِعِلْمِهِ وَمَا يُعَمَّرُ مِنْ مُعَمَّرٍ وَلَا يُنْقَضُ مِنْ عُمرِهِ إِلَّا فِي كِتَابٍ إِنَّ ذَلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ يَسِيرٌ ﴿١١﴾

من whosoever كَانَ (was) يُرِيدُ the honour الْعِزَّةَ then to فَلِلَّهِ Allah (belongs) الْعِزَّةُ all جَمِيعًا to Him يَصْعَدُ ascend الْكَلِمُ the words الطَّيِّبُ goodly وَالْعَمَلُ and the deeds الصَّالِحُ righteous يَرْفَعُهُ for them وَالَّذِينَ raise it السَّيِّئَاتِ plot مَكْرُ and those who أُولَئِكَ (of) such عَذَابٌ a torment شَدِيدٌ a severe وَمَكْرُ and the plotting هُوَ (it) يُورِثُهُ perishes وَاللَّهُ and Allah خَلَقَكُمْ did create you مِنْ تُرَابٍ dust ثُمَّ then مِنْ then نُطْفَةٍ from ثُمَّ semen جَعَلَكُمْ then He أَزْوَاجًا pairs وَمَا and not تَحْمِلُ and conceives مِنْ any أُنْثَى female وَلَا nor تَضَعُ gives birth إِلَّا but بِعِلْمِهِ with His knowledge وَمَا and not يُعَمَّرُ is granted a long life مِنْ مُعَمَّرٍ any aged man وَلَا nor يُنْقَضُ is cut off مِنْ عُمرِهِ from his life إِلَّا but فِي (is) in كِتَابٍ (is) easy يَسِيرٌ Allah ﷻ that ﺫَٰلِكَ surely إِنَّ Book

10. Whosoever desires honour, power and glory then to Allâh belong all honour, power and glory [and one can get honour, power and glory only by obeying and worshipping Allâh (Alone)]. To Him ascend (all) the goodly words, and the righteous deeds exalt it (i.e. the goodly words are not accepted by Allâh unless and until they are followed by good deeds), but those who plot evils, theirs will be a severe torment. And the plotting of such will perish. 11. And Allâh did create

you (Adam) from dust, then from *Nutfah* (male and female sexual discharge mixed drops of, i.e. Adam's offspring), then He made you pairs (male and female). And no female conceives or gives birth but with His Knowledge. And no aged man is granted a length of life nor is a part cut off from his life (or another man's life), but is in a Book (*Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*). Surely, that is easy for Allâh.

وَمَا يَسْتَوِي الْبَحْرَانِ هَذَا عَذْبٌ فُرَاتٌ سَائِغٌ شَرَابُهُ وَهَذَا مِلْحٌ أُجَاجٌ وَمِنْ كُلِّ تَاكُلُونَ لَحْمًا طَرِيًّا
وَتَسْتَخْرِجُونَ حِلْيَةً تَلْبَسُونَهَا وَرَى الْفُلْكَ فِيهِ مَوَاسِرَ لِيَبْتَغُوا مِنْ فَضْلِهِ وَلَكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ يُؤَلِّجُ اللَّيْلَ فِي
النَّهَارِ وَيُؤَلِّجُ النَّهَارَ فِي اللَّيْلِ وَسَخَّرَ الشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ كُلٌّ يَجْرِي لِأَجَلٍ مُسَمًّى ذَلِكُمْ اللَّهُ رَبُّكُمْ
لَهُ الْمُلْكُ وَالَّذِينَ تَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِهِ مَا يَمْلِكُونَ مِنْ قِطْمِيرٍ ﴿١٣﴾

وَمَا يَسْتَوِي the two seas الْبَحْرَانِ are alike هَذَا this عَذْبٌ (is) fresh فُرَاتٌ sweet سَائِغٌ and pleasant شَرَابُهُ its drink (water) وَهَذَا and that مِلْحٌ salt أُجَاجٌ and bitter وَمِنْ and from كُلِّ each تَاكُلُونَ you eat لَحْمًا meat طَرِيًّا fresh وَتَسْتَخْرِجُونَ and get حِلْيَةً ornaments تَلْبَسُونَهَا you wear وَرَى you see الْفُلْكَ the ships فِيهِ the ships مَوَاسِرَ on it لِيَبْتَغُوا that you may seek مِنْ of فَضْلِهِ His bounty وَلَكُمْ and that you may give thanks تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ He merges يُؤَلِّجُ the day النَّهَارَ and He merges وَيُؤَلِّجُ the day into night فِي the day النَّهَارِ into night فِي the day اللَّيْلِ the night وَسَخَّرَ and He has subjected الشَّمْسَ the sun وَالْقَمَرَ the moon كُلٌّ each يَجْرِي runs (its course) لِأَجَلٍ for a term مُسَمًّى appointed ذَلِكُمْ such (is) اللَّهُ Allah رَبُّكُمْ your Lord لَهُ for Him الْمُلْكُ the kingdom وَالَّذِينَ (is) the kingdom تَدْعُونَ and those مِنْ دُونِهِ instead of Him مَا not يَمْلِكُونَ even قِطْمِيرٍ the thin date-stone ﴿١٣﴾

12. And the two seas (kinds of water) are not alike: this is palatable, sweet and pleasant to drink, and that is salt and bitter. And from them both you eat fresh tender meat (fish), and derive the ornaments that you wear. And you see the ships cleaving (the sea water as they sail through it), that you may seek of His Bounty, and that you may give thanks. 13. He merges the night into the day (i.e. the decrease in the hours of the night is added to the hours of the day), and He merges the day into the night (i.e. the decrease in the hours of the day is added to the hours of the night). And He has subjected the sun and the moon, each runs its course for a term appointed. Such is Allâh, your Lord; His is the kingdom. And

about a new creation. 17. And that is not hard for Allāh. 18. And no bearer of burdens shall bear another's burden; and if one heavily laden calls another to (bear) his load, nothing of it will be lifted even though he be near of kin. You (O Muhammad ﷺ) can warn only those who fear their Lord unseen and perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*). And he who purifies himself (from all kinds of sins), then he purifies only for the benefit of his own self. And to Allāh is the (final) Return (of all).

وَمَا يَسْتَوِي الْأَعْمَىٰ وَالْبَصِيرُ ﴿١٩﴾ وَلَا الظُّلُمَتُ وَلَا النُّورُ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَلَا الظِّلُّ وَلَا الْحَرُورُ ﴿٢١﴾ وَمَا يَسْتَوِي الْأَنْجَاءُ وَلَا الْأَمْوَاتُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُسْمِعُ مَن يَشَاءُ وَمَا أَنتَ بِمُسْمِعٍ مَّن فِي الْقُبُورِ ﴿٢٢﴾ إِنَّ أَنتَ إِلَّا نَذِيرٌ ﴿٢٣﴾ إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ بِالْحَقِّ بَشِيرًا وَنَذِيرًا وَإِن مِّن أُمَّةٍ إِلَّا خَلَا فِيهَا نَذِيرٌ ﴿٢٤﴾ وَإِن يَكذِّبُوكَ فَقَدْ كَذَّبَ الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِهِمْ جَاءَتْهُمْ رُسُلُهُم بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ وَالزُّبُرِ وَبِالْكِتَابِ الْمُنِيرِ ﴿٢٥﴾ ثُمَّ أَخَذْتُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فَكَيْفَ كَانَ نَكِيرِ ﴿٢٦﴾

and the seeing وَالْبَصِيرَ ﴿١٩﴾ the blind الْأَعْمَى are alike يَسْتَوِي and not وَمَا
nor وَلَا the light النُّورَ ﴿٢٠﴾ and not وَلَا the darknesses الظُّلُمَاتُ nor وَلَا
are الظِّلُّ nor وَمَا the sun's heat الْحَرُّ ﴿٢١﴾ and not وَلَا the shade
الْحَيَّةَ alike the living الْأَحْيَاءُ and not وَلَا the dead الْأَمْوَاتُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ
يُصْغِعُ Allah whom مَنْ makes hear يَسْمِعُ and not وَمَا He wills
يُصْغِعُ you make hear مَنْ in فِي those who are الْقُبُورِ ﴿٢٢﴾ graves
not أَنْتَ you are إِلَّا but نَذِيرٌ ﴿٢٣﴾ a warner إِنَّا We verily أَرْسَلْنَاكَ
you بِالْحَقِّ with the truth بَشِيرًا a bearer of good news وَنَذِيرًا and a
warner وَإِنْ and there not مِنْ any أُمَّةٍ nation إِلَّا but حَلَا had
passed فِيهَا among them نَذِيرٌ ﴿٢٤﴾ a warner وَإِنْ a warner and if يُكَذِّبُكَ
you فَكُذِّبْ deny so كَذَّبَ denied الَّذِينَ those who مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ
their Messengers جَاءَتْهُمْ (were) before them رُسُلُهُمْ came to them
and with clear signs وَبِالْبَيِّنَاتِ and with Scriptures وَالْكِتَابِ and the
Book النُّبِيِّ ﴿٢٥﴾ giving light ثُمَّ then أَخَذْتُ I took hold of the الَّذِينَ (of)
those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved فَكُفِّتْ and how كَانَتْ was نَكِيرٌ ﴿٢٦﴾ My
denial (punishment)

19. Not alike are the blind (disbelievers in Islâmic Monotheism) and the seeing (believers in Islâmic Monotheism). **20.** Nor are (alike) darkness (disbelief) and light (belief in Islâmic Monotheism). **21.** Nor are (alike) the shade and the sun's heat. **22.** Nor are (alike) the living (i.e., the believers) and the dead (i.e., the disbelievers). Verily, Allâh makes whom He wills to hear, but you cannot make

hear those who are in graves. 23. You (O Muḥammad ﷺ) are only a warner (i.e. your duty is to convey Allāh's Message to mankind but the guidance is Allāh's). 24. Verily, We have sent you with the truth, a bearer of glad tidings and a warner. And there never was a nation but a warner had passed among them. 25. And if they belie you, those before them also belied. Their Messengers came to them with clear signs, and with the Scriptures, and the Book giving light. 26. Then I took hold of those who disbelieved, and how terrible was My denial (punishment)!

أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ أَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَأَخْرَجْنَا بِهِ ثَمَرَاتٍ مُخْتَلِفًا أَلْوَانُهَا وَمِنَ الْجِبَالِ جُدَدٌ بَيضٌ وَحُمْرٌ مُخْتَلِفٌ أَلْوَانُهَا وَعَرَبِيَّتٌ سُودٌ ﴿٢٤﴾ وَمِنَ النَّاسِ وَالْأَنْعَامِ مُخْتَلِفٌ أَلْوَانُهُ كَذَلِكَ إِنَّمَا يَخْشَى اللَّهَ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ الْعُلَمَاءُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَزِيزٌ غَفُورٌ ﴿٢٥﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَتْلُونَ كِتَابَ اللَّهِ وَأَقَامُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَأَنفَقُوا مِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ سِرًّا وَعَلَانِيَةً يَرْجُونَ تِجَارَةً لَّن تَبُورَ ﴿٢٦﴾ لِيُوفِيَهُمْ أَجُورَهُمْ وَيَزِيدَهُم مِّن فَضْلِهِ إِنَّهُ غَفُورٌ شَكُورٌ ﴿٢٧﴾

أَلَمْ تَرَ do not تَرَ you see أَنَّ that اللَّهُ Allah أَنْزَلَ sends down مِنَ from السَّمَاءِ the sky مَاءً water (rain) فَأَخْرَجْنَا and We produce ثَمَرَاتٍ fruits مُخْتَلِفًا of various أَلْوَانُهَا colours وَمِنَ and among الْجِبَالِ the mountains جُدَدٌ (are) streaks (paths) بَيضٌ white وَحُمْرٌ and intense مُخْتَلِفٌ and red أَلْوَانُهَا (of) varying ثَمَرَاتٍ and intense عَرَبِيَّتٌ and of سُودٌ black ﴿٢٤﴾ وَمِنَ النَّاسِ and of الْأَنْعَامِ and beasts مُخْتَلِفٌ (are) various أَلْوَانُهُ colours كَذَلِكَ likewise إِنَّمَا (it is) يَخْشَى only اللَّهُ fear of اللَّهِ Allah مِنْ those who الْعُلَمَاءُ His slaves عِبَادِهِ of عَزِيزٌ All-Mighty (is) غَفُورٌ ﴿٢٥﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily have knowledge تِلْكَ the Book كِتَابَ recite يَتْلُونَ those who الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ Oft-Forgiving اللَّهُ Allah (of) وَأَقَامُوا prayer and offer الصَّلَاةَ and spend وَأَنفَقُوا مِمَّا and رَزَقْنَاهُمْ out of what سِرًّا secretly وَعَلَانِيَةً We have provided for them يَرْجُونَ and openly تِجَارَةً they hope for لَّن business نَبُورَ never ﴿٢٦﴾ لِيُوفِيَهُمْ that will perish أَجُورَهُمْ that He may pay them in full وَيَزِيدَهُم wages and give them more فَضْلِهِ His Grace مِنْ and إِنَّهُ verily, He غَفُورٌ (is) شَكُورٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ Most Ready to appreciate

27. See you not that Allâh sends down water (rain) from the sky, and We produce therewith fruits of various colours, and among the mountains are streaks white and red, of varying colours and (others) very black. 28. And likewise, men and *Ad-Dawâbb* [moving (living) creatures, beasts] and cattle are of various colours. It is only those who have knowledge among His slaves that fear Allâh. Verily, Allâh is All-Mighty, Oft-Forgiving. 29. Verily, those who recite the Book of Allâh (this Qur'ân), and perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*), and spend (in charity) out of what We have provided for them, secretly and openly, they hope for a (sure) trade-gain that will never perish. 30. That He may pay them their wages in full, and give them (even) more, out of His Grace. Verily, He is Oft-Forgiving, Most Ready to appreciate (good deeds and to recompense).

وَالَّذِي أَوْحَيْنَا إِلَيْكَ مِنَ الْكِتَابِ هُوَ الْحَقُّ مُصَدِّقًا لِمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بِعِبَادِهِ لَخَبِيرٌ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ ثُمَّ أَوْرَثْنَا الْكِتَابَ الَّذِينَ اصْطَفَيْنَا مِنْ عِبَادِنَا فَمِنْهُمْ ظَالِمٌ لِنَفْسِهِ وَمِنْهُمْ مُقْتَصِدٌ وَمِنْهُمْ سَابِقٌ بِالْخَيْرَاتِ يُؤْتُونَ اللَّهَ بِذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَضْلُ الْكَبِيرُ ﴿٢٨﴾ جَنَّتٌ عَدْنٍ يَدْخُلُونَهَا يُجَلِّونَ فِيهَا مِنْ أَسَاوِرَ مِنْ ذَهَبٍ وَلُؤْلُؤًا وَلِبَاسُهُمْ فِيهَا حَرِيرٌ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَقَالُوا الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي أَذْهَبَ عَنَّا الْحَزْنَ إِنَّ رَبَّنَا لَغَفُورٌ شَكُورٌ ﴿٣٠﴾

وَالَّذِي أَوْحَيْنَا and that which إِلَيْكَ We revealed of الْكِتَابِ to you that which هُوَ the Book it الْحَقُّ confirming لِمَا (is) the truth مُصَدِّقًا (was) بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ before it إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily عِبَادِهِ Allah بِعِبَادِهِ لَخَبِيرٌ Bَصِيرٌ We then ثُمَّ All-Seer (is) indeed All-Aware أَوْرَثْنَا (to) those whom الَّذِينَ the Book الْكِتَابِ gave as inheritance then of them are some فَمِنْهُمْ Our slaves عِبَادِنَا of We chose and of them are some وَمِنْهُمْ their ownelves ظَالِمٌ who wrong لِنَفْسِهِ and of them are some وَمِنْهُمْ follow a middle course مُقْتَصِدٌ and of them are some سَابِقٌ who (are) foremost بِالْخَيْرَاتِ in good deeds يُؤْتُونَ by leave اللَّهُ (of) the great جَنَّتُ الْكَبِيرُ the grace الْفَضْلُ is هُوَ that اللَّهُ ذَلَالٌ they جَنَّتُ عَدْنٍ Gardens (of) يَدْخُلُونَهَا they will enter them يُجَلِّونَ therein will be adorned مِنْ أَسَاوِرَ bracelets مِنْ ذَهَبٍ of gold وَلُؤْلُؤًا and pearls وَلِبَاسُهُمْ and their garments فِيهَا حَرِيرٌ therein (is) due لِلَّهِ All praise لَنَعْنُدُ and they will say وَقَالُوا (will be) silk (is) grief الْحَزْنَ from us عَنَّا Who أَذْهَبَ to Allah إِلَيْهِ Most شَكُورٌ is indeed Oft-Forgiving رَبَّنَا our Lord verily
Ready to appreciate

31. And what We have revealed to you (O Muhammad ﷺ), of the Book (the Qur'ân), it is the (very) truth [that you (Muhammad ﷺ) and your followers must act on its instructions] confirming that which was (revealed) before it. Verily, Allâh is indeed All-Aware, and All-Seer of His slaves. 32. Then We gave the Book (the Qur'ân) as inheritance to such of Our slaves whom We chose (the followers of Muhammad ﷺ). Then of them are some who wrong their own selves, and of them are some who follow a middle course, and of them are some who are, by Allâh's Leave, foremost in good deeds. That (inheritance of the Qur'ân) — that is indeed a great Grace. 33. 'Adn (Eden) Paradise (everlasting Gardens) will they enter, therein will they be adorned with bracelets of gold and pearls, and their garments therein will be of silk. 34. And they will say: "All the praises and thanks be to Allâh Who has removed from us (all) grief. Verily, our Lord is indeed Oft-Forgiving, Most Ready to appreciate (good deeds and to recompense).

الَّذِي أَحَلَّنَا دَارَ الْمُقَامَةِ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ لَا يَمَسُّنَا فِيهَا نُصَبٌ وَلَا يَمَسُّنَا فِيهَا لُغُوبٌ ﴿٣٥﴾ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَهُمْ نَارُ جَهَنَّمَ لَا يُقْضَىٰ عَلَيْهِمْ فِيمَوتُوا وَلَا يُخَفَّفُ عَنْهُمْ مِنْ عَذَابِهَا كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي كُلَّ كَافِرٍ ﴿٣٦﴾ وَهُمْ يَصْطَرِخُونَ فِيهَا رَبَّنَا أَخْرِجْنَا نَعْمَلْ صَالِحًا غَيْرَ الَّذِي كُنَّا نَعْمَلُ أَوَلَمْ نُعَمِّرْكُم مَّا يَتَذَكَّرُ فِيهِ مَنْ تَذَكَّرَ وَجَاءَكُمُ النَّذِيرُ فَذُوقُوا فَمَا لِلظَّالِمِينَ مِنْ نَاصِرٍ ﴿٣٧﴾

الَّذِي أَحَلَّنَا Who has lodged us (in) a home دَارَ الْمُقَامَةِ that will last forever مِنْ فَضْلِهِ His Grace لَا يَمَسُّنَا not touch us فِيهَا therein نُصَبٌ nor toil وَلَا يَمَسُّنَا will touch us فِيهَا therein لُغُوبٌ weariness وَالَّذِينَ and those who كَفَرُوا disbelieve لَهُمْ for them نَارُ the Fire جَهَنَّمَ (will be) of Hell لَا يُقْضَىٰ neither it will be عَلَيْهِمْ completed on them فِيمَوتُوا so that they die وَلَا nor shall يُخَفَّفُ thus عَنْهُمْ be lightened (of) عَذَابِهَا its torment كَذَلِكَ and every كَافِرٍ disbeliever وَهُمْ they bring us out أَخْرِجْنَا our Lord رَبَّنَا therein will cry يَصْطَرِخُونَ they shall do نَعْمَلْ we shall do صَالِحًا righteous deeds غَيْرَ not الَّذِي that which كُنَّا we used to نَعْمَلُ do أَوَلَمْ did not نُعَمِّرْكُم We give you life مَّا long enough يَتَذَكَّرُ that should receive admonition فِيهِ and came to you وَجَاءَكُمُ reflected مَنْ therein تَذَكَّرَ whosoever نَذِيرُ the warner فَذُوقُوا so taste you فَمَا (there is) not لِلظَّالِمِينَ for the wrong-doers any نَاصِرٍ helper ﴿٣٧﴾

35. Who, out of His Grace, has lodged us in a home that will last forever, where toil will touch us not nor weariness will touch us." 36. But those who disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism), for them will be the fire of Hell. Neither will it have a complete killing effect on them so that they die nor shall its torment be lightened for them. Thus do We requite every disbeliever! 37. Therein they will cry: "Our Lord! Bring us out, we shall do righteous good deeds, not (the evil deeds) that we used to do." (Allâh will reply:) "Did We not give you lives long enough, so that whosoever would receive admonition could receive it? And the warner came to you. So taste you (the evil of your deeds). For the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) there is no helper."

إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَيْهِ غَيْبُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ إِنَّهُ عَلِيمٌ بِذَاتِ الصُّدُورِ ﴿٣٥﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي جَعَلَكَ خَلْقًا فِي الْأَرْضِ مَنْ كَفَرَ فَعَلَيْهِ كُفْرُهُ وَلَا يُزِيدُ الْكَافِرِينَ كُفْرُهُمْ إِلَّا مَقْتًا وَلَا يُزِيدُ الْكَافِرِينَ كُفْرُهُمْ إِلَّا خَسَارًا ﴿٣٦﴾ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ شُرَكَاءَكُمُ الَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ أَرُونِي مَاذَا خَلَقُوا مِنَ الْأَرْضِ أَمْ لَهُمْ شِرْكٌ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ أَمْ آتَيْنَهُمْ كِتَابًا فَهُمْ عَلَى بَيِّنَةٍ مِنْهُ بَلْ إِنَّ بَيْدَ الظَّالِمِينَ بَعْضُهُمْ بِبَعْضٍ إِلَّا غُرُورًا ﴿٣٧﴾

إِنَّ (of) the غَيْبُ (is) All-Knower عَلَيْهِ Allah verily
 Unseen السَّمَوَاتِ (of) the earth وَالْأَرْضِ and إِنَّهُ verily
 He عَلَيْهِ (is) All-Knower بِذَاتِ of what الصُّدُورِ ﴿٣٥﴾ (is) in the
 He (it is) مَرَّ the الَّذِي Who جَعَلَكَ has made you خَلْقًا
 successors in the earth مَنْ the كَفَرَ so whosoever كَفَرَ
 disbelieves فَعَلَيْهِ (will be) on him وَلَا then كُفْرُهُ his disbelief
 not يُزِيدُ the كَافِرِينَ increased the كُفْرُهُمْ their disbelief
 (to) with رَبِّهِمْ لَا but مَقْتًا hatred وَلَا and not يُزِيدُ
 increases الْكَافِرِينَ the كُفْرُهُمْ the كَافِرِينَ but لَا
 loss قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ say (about) شُرَكَاءَكُمُ what do you think
 partner gods الَّذِينَ to whom يَدْعُونَ you call upon مِنْ دُونِ besides الله
 Allah أَرُونِي مَاذَا خَلَقُوا what خَلَقُوا they have created مِنَ of the
 the السَّمَوَاتِ in any share شِرْكٌ have they أَمْ the earth
 or أَمْ the كُفْرُهُمْ have We given them كِتَابًا a Book فَهُمْ
 that they عَلَى (act) بَيِّنَةٍ clear proof مِنْهُ therefrom بَلْ nay إِنَّ
 nothing يَبْدُ الظَّالِمُونَ the wrong-doers بَعْضُهُمْ some of them
 but غُرُورًا ﴿٣٧﴾ delusion

38. Verily, Allâh is the All-Knower of the Unseen of the heavens and the earth. Verily, He is the All-Knower of that is in the breasts. 39. He it is Who has made you successors generations after generations in the earth, so whosoever disbelieves (in Islâmic Monotheism) on him will be his disbelief. And the disbelief of the disbelievers adds nothing but hatred of their Lord. And the disbelief of the disbelievers adds nothing but loss. 40. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Tell me or inform me (what) do you think about your (so-called) partner-gods to whom you call upon besides Allâh? Show me, what they have created of the earth. Or have they any share in the heavens? Or have We given them a Book, so that they act on clear proof therefrom? Nay, the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) promise one another nothing but delusions."

﴿إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُمْسِكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ أَنْ تَزُولَا وَلَئِنْ زَالَتَا إِنْ أَمْسَكَهُمَا مِنْ أَحَدٍ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ إِنَّهُ كَانَ حَلِيمًا غَفُورًا ۝﴾ وَأَقْسَمُوا بِاللَّهِ جَهْدَ أَيْمَانِهِمْ لَئِنْ جَاءَهُمْ نَذِيرٌ لَيَكُونُنَّ أَهْدَىٰ مِنَ الْإِهْدَىٰ فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ نَذِيرٌ مَّا زَادَهُمْ إِلَّا شُكُورًا ۝ أَسْتَكْبَرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَمَكْرَ السَّيِّئِ وَلَا يَحِيقُ الْمَكْرُ السَّيِّئُ إِلَّا بِأَهْلِهِ فَهَلْ يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَّا سُنَّتَ الْأَوَّلِينَ فَلَن تَجِدَ لِسُنَّتِ اللَّهِ تَبْدِيلًا وَلَن تَجِدَ لِسُنَّتِ اللَّهِ تَحْوِيلًا ۝﴾

﴿إِنَّ اللَّهَ verily Allah يُمْسِكُ grasps السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضَ and the earth أَنْ and lest تَزُولَا they should move away وَلَئِنْ and if زَالَتَا that could أَمْسَكَهُمَا (there is) not إِنْ they were to move away He is truly كَانَ after Him مِنْ one any أَحَدٍ grasp them and they swore وَأَقْسَمُوا Oft-Forbearing غَفُورًا Most Forbearing بِاللَّهِ by Allah جَهْدَ their oath أَيْمَانِهِمْ most binding لَئِنْ that if جَاءَهُمْ came to them نَذِيرٌ a warner لَيَكُونُنَّ they would be أَهْدَىٰ more yet when فَلَمَّا (of) the nations الْإِهْدَىٰ any جَاءَهُمْ came to them نَذِيرٌ a warner مَّا nothing زَادَهُمْ it increased in إِلَّا them شُكُورًا flight أَسْتَكْبَرُوا (because of) arrogance فِي in but not وَلَا (of) evil السَّيِّئِ and (their) plotting وَمَكْرَ the land الْأَرْضِ يَحِيقُ encompasses الْمَكْرُ plotting السَّيِّئِ the evil إِلَّا but بِأَهْلِهِ who سُنَّتَ but إِلَّا they expect (anything) يَنْظُرُونَ then can فَهَلْ makes it will you find تَجِدَ so never فَلَن (of) former peoples الْأَوَّلِينَ the way لِسُنَّتِ for the Way اللَّهِ Allah (of) تَبْدِيلًا any change وَلَن and never تَحْوِيلًا (of) Allah اللَّهِ any turning off﴾

41. Verily, Allâh grasps the heavens and the earth lest they should move away from their places, and if they were to move away from their places, there is not one that could grasp them after Him. Truly, He is Ever Most Forbearing, Oft-Forgiving. 42. And they swore by Allâh their most binding oath that if a warner came to them, they would be more guided than any of the nations (before them); yet when a warner (Muhammad ﷺ) came to them, it increased in them nothing but flight (from the truth). 43. (They took to flight because of their) arrogance in the land and their plotting of evil. But the evil plot encompasses only him who makes it. Then, can they expect anything (else) but the *Sunnah* (way of dealing) of the peoples of old? So no change will you find in Allâh's *Sunnah* (way of dealing), and no turning off will you find in Allâh's *Sunnah* (way of dealing).

أَوَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَيَنْظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ وَكُنُوا أَشَدَّ مِنْهُمْ قُوَّةً وَمَا كَانَ اللَّهُ لِيُعْجِزَهُمْ مِنْ شَيْءٍ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَلَا فِي الْأَرْضِ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا عَلِيمًا قَدِيرًا ﴿٤١﴾ وَلَوْ يَوَاحِدُ اللَّهُ النَّاسَ بِمَا كَسَبُوا مَا تَرَكَ عَلَى ظَهْرِهَا مِنْ دَابَّةٍ وَلَكِنْ يُؤَخِّرُهُمْ إِلَىٰ أَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى فَإِذَا جَاءَ أَجَلُهُمْ فَلَا يَسْتَأْذِنُ اللَّهُ لِمَنْ يَعْصِيهِمْ بَصِيرًا ﴿٤٢﴾

أَوَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا have they not traveled in the land فَيَنْظُرُوا and seen كَيْفَ how (terrible) كَانَ the end عَاقِبَةُ of those الَّذِينَ who مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ before them وَكُنُوا (were) أَشَدَّ and they were greater قُوَّةً in power وَمَا than them اللَّهُ is اللَّهُ Allāh يُعْجِزُ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ in thing فَي any مِنْ that escapes Him وَلَا nor في in the earth أَرْضِ the إِنَّهُمْ He كَانُوا verily عَلِيمًا All-Knowing قَدِيرًا ﴿٤١﴾ All-Omnipotent وَلَوْ and if يَوَاحِدُ were to punish كَسَبُوا for that which النَّاسَ people بِمَا they earned مَا not تَرَكَ He would leave عَلَىٰ on ظَهْرِهَا its surface مِنْ any دَابَّةٍ creature وَلَكِنْ but يُؤَخِّرُهُمْ He leaves them respite إِلَىٰ أَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى term appointed فَإِذَا and when جَاءَ comes أَجَلُهُمْ their term فَلَا يَسْتَأْذِنُ verily اللَّهُ Allāh كَانَ is يَعْصِيهِمْ of His slaves بَصِيرًا ﴿٤٢﴾ All-Seer

44. Have they not travelled in the land, and seen what was the end of those before them — though they were superior to them in power? Allâh is not such that anything in the heavens or in the earth escapes Him. Verily, He is All-Knowing, All-Omnipotent. 45. And if Allâh were to punish men for that which they earned,

He would not leave a moving (living) creature on the surface of the earth; but He gives them respite to an appointed term, and when their term comes, then verily, Allâh is Ever All-Seer of His slaves.

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ
يَسْ وَالْقُرْآنِ الْحَكِيمِ

يَسْ ۝ وَالْقُرْآنِ الْحَكِيمِ ۝ إِنَّكَ لَمِنَ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ۝ عَلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ۝ تَنْزِيلَ الْعَزِيزِ الرَّحِيمِ ۝ لِشَذَرِ قَوْمًا ۝ مَا أَنْذَرْنَا أَبَاءَهُمْ فَهُمْ غَفِلُونَ ۝ لَقَدْ حَقَّ الْقَوْلُ عَلَى أَكْثَرِهِمْ فَهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ۝ إِنَّا جَعَلْنَا فِي أَعْنَاقِهِمْ أَغْلَالًا فَهِيَ إِلَى الْأَذْقَانِ فَهُمْ مُقْمَحُونَ ۝ وَجَعَلْنَا مِنْ بَيْنِ أَيْدِيهِمْ سَدًّا وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِمْ سَدًّا فَأَغْشَيْنَاهُمْ فَهُمْ لَا يُبْصِرُونَ ۝

يَسْ ۝ full of wisdom ۝ الْحَكِيمِ by the Quran ۝ وَالْقُرْآنِ Ya-Sin ۝ إِنَّكَ truly you ۝ لَمِنَ (are) one of ۝ الْمُرْسَلِينَ the Messengers ۝ عَلَى on ۝ صِرَاطٍ the Straight ۝ مُسْتَقِيمٍ path ۝ تَنْزِيلَ this is sent down by ۝ الْعَزِيزِ the Most Merciful ۝ الرَّحِيمِ All-Mighty ۝ لِشَذَرِ to warn ۝ قَوْمًا a people ۝ مَا أَنْذَرْنَا their forefathers ۝ أَبَاءَهُمْ were warned ۝ فَهُمْ not ۝ غَفِلُونَ (are) heedless ۝ لَقَدْ indeed ۝ حَقَّ has proved true ۝ الْقَوْلُ the Word ۝ عَلَى against ۝ أَكْثَرِهِمْ most (of) them ۝ فَهُمْ so they ۝ لَا so they ۝ يُؤْمِنُونَ will believe ۝ إِنَّا We ۝ جَعَلْنَا verily ۝ غْلَالًا on ۝ أَغْلَالًا their necks ۝ فَهُمْ iron collars ۝ غَفِلُونَ up to ۝ الْأَذْقَانِ the ۝ مُقْمَحُونَ so that they ۝ فَهُمْ chins ۝ وَجَعَلْنَا (are) made stiff-reached ۝ سَدًّا in front of them ۝ بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ (from) ۝ وَمِنْ and We have put ۝ حَلْفَهُمْ a barrier ۝ سَدًّا behind them ۝ فَأَغْشَيْنَاهُمْ a barrier ۝ يُبْصِرُونَ so they ۝ فَهُمْ so We have covered them up ۝ see ۝

Sûrat Yâ-Sîn XXXVI

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. Yâ-Sîn. [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. By the Qur'ân, full of wisdom (i.e. full of laws, evidences, and proofs), 3. Truly, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) are one of the Messengers, 4. On the Straight Path (i.e. on Allâh's religion of Islâmic Monotheism). 5. (This is a Revelation) sent down by the All-Mighty, the Most

Merciful, 6. In order that you may warn a people whose forefathers were not warned, so they are heedless. 7. Indeed the Word (of punishment) has proved true against most of them, so they will not believe. 8. Verily, We have put on their necks iron collars reaching to the chins, so that their heads are raised up. 9. And We have put a barrier before them, and a barrier behind them, and We have covered them up, so that they cannot see.

وَسَوَاءٌ عَلَيْهِمْ ءَأَنذَرْتَهُمْ أَمْ لَمْ تُنذِرْهُمْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٦﴾ إِنَّمَا تُنذِرُ مَنِ اتَّبَعَ الذِّكْرَ وَخَشِيَ الرَّحْمَنَ الْعَلِيمَ فَبَشِّرْهُ بِمَغْفِرَةٍ وَأَجْرٍ كَرِيمٍ ﴿٧﴾ إِنَّا نَحْنُ نُحْيِي الْمَوْتَىٰ وَنَكْتُبُ مَا قَدَّمُوا وَآثَرَهُمْ وَكُلُّ شَيْءٍ أَحْصَيْنَاهُ فِي إِمَامٍ مُّبِينٍ ﴿٨﴾ وَضَرَبَ لَهُم مَّثَلًا أَصْحَابَ الْقَرْيَةِ إِذْ جَاءَهَا الْمُرْسَلُونَ ﴿٩﴾ إِذْ أَرْسَلْنَا إِلَيْهِمُ اثْنَيْنِ فَكَذَّبُوهُمَا فَعَزَّزْنَا بِثَالِثٍ فَقَالُوا إِنَّا إِلَهُكُم مُّرْسَلُونَ ﴿١٠﴾

وَسَوَاءٌ عَلَيْهِمْ ءَأَنذَرْتَهُمْ to them and it is the same whether you warn them or not they they لَا you warn them not لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٦﴾ they will believe إِنَّمَا you only تُنذِرُ him who can warn him who اتَّبَعَ the Most the Reminder الذِّكْرَ and fears الرَّحْمَنَ the Most Gracious بِالْعَلِيمِ unseen بِمَغْفِرَةٍ so give him good news وَأَجْرٍ forgiveness and a reward كَرِيمٍ ﴿٧﴾ generous إِنَّا verily نَحْنُ We give life نُحْيِي the dead الْمَوْتَىٰ (to) وَنَكْتُبُ and We record مَا and they send before (them), and their traces وَآثَرَهُمْ and كُلُّ every thing أَحْصَيْنَاهُ ﴿٨﴾ We have recorded in إِمَامٍ a Book مُّبِينٍ ﴿٩﴾ a similitude مَّثَلًا to them لَهُم and put forward a clear وَضَرَبَ (there) came to them جَاءَهَا when (of) the town الْقَرْيَةِ the dwellers to them الْمُرْسَلُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ Messengers إِذْ when أَرْسَلْنَا We sent إِلَيْهِمُ them so We فَكَذَّبُوهُمَا two Messengers اثْنَيْنِ they denied them both فَعَزَّزْنَا reinforced them بِثَالِثٍ with a third فَقَالُوا and they said إِنَّا verily إِلَهُكُم We have been sent as Messengers مُّرْسَلُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ to you

10. It is the same to them whether you warn them or you warn them not, they will not believe. 11. You can only warn him who follows the Reminder (the Qur'ân), and fears the Most Gracious (Allâh) unseen. Bear you to such one the glad tidings of forgiveness, and a generous reward (i.e. Paradise). 12. Verily, We give life to the dead, and We record that which they send before (them), and their traces and all things We have recorded with numbers (as a record) in a Clear Book. 13. And put forward to them a similitude; the (story of the) Dwellers of the Town, [it is said

وَجَاءَهُ (of) the farthest part أَقْصَا from مِنْ and (there) came رَجُلٌ the town
 O my people يَقُولُ he said قَالَ running يَسْعَى a man رَجُلٌ the town
 those مَنْ follow اتَّبِعُوا the Messengers ﴿٢٠﴾ اتَّبِعُوا follow
 and they وَهُمْ any wages أَسْأَلُ ask of you لَا not who
 مُتَّبَدُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ (are) rightly guided وَمَا and why لِي should I لَا not أَتَيْدُ
 and to Whom رَبِّكَ has created me فَطَرَنِي Him Who إِلَهِ worship
 besides Him مِنْ دُونِهِ shall I take أَتَّخِذُ you shall be returned ﴿٢٢﴾
 إِلَهِكُمْ gods إِنْ if يُرِيدُ intends me الرَّحْمَنُ the Most Gracious يَضُرُّ
 their intercession سَفَعَتْهُمْ عَنِّي will avail not لَا any harm
 شَيْئًا anything وَلَا nor يُنْقِذُونِ ﴿٢٣﴾ they can save me إِنْ I verily إِنْ
 then أُنِي (should) be in ضَلَالٍ error مُبِينٍ ﴿٢٤﴾ plain إِنْتِ I verily ءَامَنْتُ
 it قِيلَ so listen to me فَاسْمَعُونِ ﴿٢٥﴾ in your Lord رَبِّكُمْ I have believed
 was said أَدْخِلْ enter الْجَنَّةَ Paradise قَالَ he said بَلَيْتَ would that قَوْمِي
 my people يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ knew يَا that غَفَرَ has forgiven لِي me رَبِّي
 the honored ones الْمُكْرَمِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ of مِنْ and made me وَجَعَلَنِي my Lord

20. And there came a man running from the farthest part of the town. He said: "O my people! Obey the Messengers. 21. "Obey those who ask no wages of you (for themselves), and who are rightly guided. 22. "And why should I not worship Him (Allâh Alone) Who has created me and to Whom you shall be returned. 23. "Shall I take besides Him *âlihah* (gods)? If the Most Gracious (Allâh) intends me any harm, their intercession will be of no use for me whatsoever, nor can they save me? 24. "Then verily, I should be in plain error. 25. "Verily, I have believed in your Lord, so listen to me!" 26. It was said (to him when the disbelievers killed him): "Enter Paradise." He said: "Would that my people knew 27. "That my Lord (Allâh) has forgiven me, and made me of the honoured ones!"

﴿٢٨﴾ وَمَا أُنزِلْنَا عَلَى قَوْمِهِ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ مِنْ جُنْدٍ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ وَمَا كُنَّا مُنْزِلِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ إِنْ كَانَتْ إِلَّا صَيْحَةً وَاحِدَةً فَإِذَا هُمْ خَامِدُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ يَحْضَرُهُ عَلَى الْعِبَادِ مَا يَأْتِيهِمْ مِنْ رَسُولٍ إِلَّا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ أَلَمْ يَرَوْا كَمْ أَهْلَكْنَا قَبْلَهُمْ مِنَ الْقُرُونِ أَنَّهُمْ إِلَيْهِمْ لَا يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَإِنْ كُلٌّ لَمَّا جَمِيعٌ لَدَيْنَا مُحْضَرُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَآيَةٌ لَهُمُ الْأَرْضُ الْمَيِّتَةُ أَحْيَيْنَاهَا وَأَخْرَجْنَا مِنْهَا حَبًّا فَمِنْهُ يَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾

﴿٢٨﴾ وَمَا أُنزِلْنَا and not وَمَا أُنزِلْنَا عَلَى قَوْمِهِ against his people We sent down after him (from) a host جُنْدٍ from the heaven وَمَا كُنَّا nor We كُنَّا مُنْزِلِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ but إِنْ sent down it was only صَيْحَةً one shout وَإِذَا هُمْ then هُمْ they all خَامِدُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ were dead silent they all came يَحْضَرُهُ alas عَلَى for الْعِبَادُ (mankind) the slaves (mankind) مَا not يَأْتِيهِمْ at they used to كَانُوا but إِلَّا Messenger رَسُولٍ a to them him أَلَمْ يَرَوْا do not mock أَلَمْ mock ﴿٣١﴾ they see كَمْ how many أَهْلَكْنَا the قُرُونِ of before them قَبْلَهُمْ We have destroyed they will not بَرَجَعُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ to them إِلَيْهِمْ verily they أَنَّهُمْ generations before Us all لَدَيْنَا then جَمِيعٌ all and surely وَلَنْ return and a sign وَآيَةٌ ﴿٣٣﴾ will be brought and a sign لَهُمُ and a sign لَدَيْنَا for them الْأَرْضُ the dead أَلْيَتُهُ the dead أَحْيَيْنَاهَا We gave it life and We brought forth وَأَخْرَجْنَا from it حَبًّا grains فَمِنْهُ so that thereof يَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ they eat

28. And We sent not against his people after him a host from the heaven, nor was it needful for Us to send (such a thing). 29. It was but one *Saiha* (shout) and lo! they (all) were still (silent, dead, destroyed). 30. Alas for mankind! There never came a Messenger to them but they used to mock at him. 31. Do they not see how many of the generations We have destroyed before them? Verily, they will not return to them. 32. And surely, all — everyone of them will be brought before Us. 33. And a sign for them is the dead land. We give it life, and We bring forth from it grains, so that they eat thereof.

وَجَعَلْنَا فِيهَا جَنَّاتٍ مِّنْ نَّجِيلٍ وَأَعْنَابٍ وَفَجْرْنَا فِيهَا مِنَ الْعُيُونِ ﴿٣٥﴾ لِيَأْكُلُوا مِنْ ثَمَرِهِ وَمَا عَمِلَتْهُ أَيْدِيهِمْ أَفَلَا يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ سُبْحَنَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ الْأَزْوَاجَ كُلَّهَا مِمَّا تُنْبِتُ الْأَرْضُ وَمِنْ أَنفُسِهِمْ وَمِمَّا لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَآيَةٌ لَهُمُ الْيَلِّ سَلَخٌ مِنْهُ النَّهَارُ فَإِذَا هُمْ مُقْلَبُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ وَالشَّمْسُ تَجْرِي لِمُسْتَقَرٍّ لَّهَا ذَلِكَ تَقْدِيرُ الْعَزِيزِ الْعَلِيمِ ﴿٣٩﴾

وَجَعَلْنَا فِيهَا جَنَّاتٍ of gardens and We have made
 and We have caused to gush forth and grapes and date-palm
 so that they may eat of the fruit thereof and not give thanks
 will they not then give thanks? 36. Glory be to Him Who has created all the pairs of that which the earth produces, as well as of their own (human) kind (male and female), and of that which they know not.
 37. And a sign for them is the night. We withdraw therefrom the day, and behold, they are in darkness. 38. And the sun runs on its fixed course for a term (appointed). That is the Decree of the All-Mighty, the All-Knowing.

وَالْقَمَرَ قَدَرْتَهُ مَنَازِلَ حَتَّىٰ عَادَ كَالْعُرْجُونِ الْقَدِيرِ ٣٦ لَا الشَّمْسُ يَنْبَغِي لَهَا أَنْ تُدْرِكَ الْقَمَرَ وَلَا اللَّيْلُ سَابِقُ
 النَّهَارِ وَكُلٌّ فِي فَلَكٍ يَسْبَحُونَ ٣٧ وَمَا يَكُونُ لَهَا أَنْ تَحْلُكَ ذُرِّيَّتَهُمْ فِي الْفَلَكَ الْمَشْحُونِ ٣٨ وَخَلَقْنَا لَهُمْ مِنْ مِثْلِهِ مَا
 يَرْكَبُونَ ٣٩ وَإِنْ نَشَأْ نُغْرِقْهُمْ فَلَا صَرِيحَ لَهُمْ وَلَا هُمْ يُنْقَذُونَ ٤٠ إِلَّا رَحْمَةً مِنَّا وَمَتَاعًا إِلَىٰ حِينٍ ٤١ وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمُ
 اتَّقُوا مَا بَيْنَ أَيْدِيكُمْ وَمَا خَلْفَكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُرْحَمُونَ ٤٢

وَالْقَمَرَ قَدَرْتَهُ مَنَازِلَ We have measured its and the moon
 like the dried curved date stalk it returns till
 for it the old the sun not the old
 the night nor the moon overtake to
 an orbit in they all each the day outstrip

قَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who disbelieve الَّذِينَ to those who مَأْمُورًا believe أَنْظِمُوا shall we feed مَنْ those whom لَوْ if بَشَاءَ will الله but أَنْتُمْ only أَنْتَ He would have fed him اللَّهُمَّ Allah in ضَلَالٍ error ١٧ وَيَقُولُونَ plain and they say مَتَى when هَذَا this أَلْوَعْدُ promise will be fulfilled إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you are صَادِقِينَ ١٨ مَا truthful لَا they await بَنَظْرُونَ ١٩ but صَبْحَةً shout وَجَدَةً a single تَأْخُذُهُمْ which will seize them وَهُمْ while they are يَخِصِّمُونَ ٢٠ then, not بَسْطِيفُونَ ٢١ they will be able تَوْصِيَةً to make بَرَجُوعَهُمْ ٢٢ their family إِلَيْنَا nor وَلَا bequest return

46. And never came an *Ayâh* from among the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of their Lord to them, but they did turn away from it. 47. And when it is said to them: "Spend of that with which Allâh has provided you," those who disbelieve say to those who believe: "Shall we feed those whom, if Allâh willed, He (Himself) would have fed? You are only in a plain error." 48. And they say: "When will this promise (i.e. Resurrection) be fulfilled, if you are truthful?" 49. They await only but a single *Saiyah* (shout) which will seize them while they are disputing! 50. Then they will not be able to make bequest, nor they will return to their family.

وَنُفِخَ فِي الصُّورِ فَإِذَا هُمْ مِنَ الْأَجْدَاثِ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِمْ يَنسِلُونَ ٥١ قَالُوا يَتَوَلَّوْنَا مِنْ بَعَثْنَا مِنْ مَرْقَدِنَا هَذَا مَا وَعَدَ الرَّحْمَنُ وَصَدَقَ الْمُرْسَلُونَ ٥٢ إِنْ كَانَتْ إِلَّا صَيْحَةً وَاحِدَةً فَإِذَا هُمْ جَمِيعٌ لَدَيْنَا يُحْضَرُونَ ٥٣ قَالَتِمْ لَا تَطْلُمُ نَفْسٌ شَيْئًا وَلَا تَحْزَنُونَ إِلَّا مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ٥٤ إِنْ أَصْحَبَ الْجَنَّةِ الْيَوْمَ فِي شُغْلٍ فَتُكْهَنُونَ ٥٥ هُمْ وَأَزْوَاجُهُمْ فِي ظِلَالٍ عَلَى الْأَرْبَابِكُمُ مَكْكُونُونَ ٥٦ لَكُمْ فِيهَا فَاكِهَةٌ وَلَهُمْ مَا يَدْعُونَ ٥٧ سَلَامٌ قَوْلًا مِنْ رَبِّ رَجِيمٍ ٥٨ وَامْتَنَزُوا الْيَوْمَ أَيُّهَا الْمُجْرِمُونَ ٥٩

وَنُفِخَ in the Trumpet, الصُّورِ and will be blown فَإِذَا they هُمْ from the graves الْأَجْدَاثِ إِلَىٰ to رَبِّهِمْ their Lord يَنسِلُونَ quickly قَالُوا they will say يَتَوَلَّوْنَا will come out quickly مَنْ who بَعَثْنَا raised us up مِنْ from مَرْقَدِنَا our place of sleep هَذَا the Most Beneficent الرَّحْمَنُ had promised وَعَدَ what this is only إِنْ the Messengers الْمُرْسَلُونَ and spoke the truth وَصَدَقَ

so behold **إِنَّا** a single **وَحِيدَةٌ** shout **صَيْحَةٌ** but **إِلَّا** will be **كَانَتْ**
هُمْ they **جَمِيعٌ** all **لَدَيْنَا** before us **مُحْضَرُونَ** will be brought up **قَالِيمٌ**
a thing **شَيْءًا** a soul **نَفْسٌ** will be wronged **تُظْلَمُ** none **لَا** this Day
that which **مَا** except **إِلَّا** you be requitted **تُجْزَوْنَ** and not **وَلَا**
the dwellers **أَصْحَابُ** verily **إِنَّ** to do **تَعْمَلُونَ** you used to **كُنْتُمْ**
الْجَنَّةِ of Paradise **الْيَوْمَ** that Day **فِي** in **سُغُلٍ** will be busy **فَتَكُونُونَ**
pleasant **طِلَالٍ** in **فِي** and their wives **وَأَزْوَاجُهُمْ** they **هُمْ** joyful things
they will have **عَلَى** on **الْأَرَائِكِ** **مُتَّكِئِينَ** reclining **لَهُمْ** shade
whatever **مَا** and they will have **وَلَهُمْ** fruits **فَتَكُونُ** therein **فِيهَا**
A Lord **يَدْعُونَ** they ask for **سَلَامٌ** peace **قَوْلًا** a word **مِّنْ** from **رَبِّ**
نَرْجِيهِ Most Merciful **وَانْتَرَوْا** and get you apart **الْيَوْمَ** this Day **أَيُّهَا**
criminals, sinners **الْمُجْرِمُونَ**

51. And the Trumpet will be blown (i.e. the second blowing) and behold from the graves they will come out quickly to their Lord. 52. They will say: "Woe to us! Who has raised us up from our place of sleep." (It will be said to them): "This is what the Most Gracious (Allâh) had promised, and the Messengers spoke truth!" 53. It will be but a single *Saiyah* (shout), so behold they will all be brought up before Us! 54. This Day (Day of Resurrection), none will be wronged in anything, nor will you be requitted anything except that which you used to do. 55. Verily, the dwellers of the Paradise, that Day, will be busy with joyful things. 56. They and their wives will be in pleasant shade, reclining on thrones. 57. They will have therein fruits (of all kinds) and all that they ask for. 58. (It will be said to them): *Salâm* (peace be on you) — a Word from the Lord (Allâh), Most Merciful. 59. (It will be said): "And O you the *Mujrimûn* (criminals, polytheists, sinners, disbelievers in Islâmic Monotheism, wicked evil ones)! Get you apart this Day (from the believers).

﴿أَلَمْ أَعْهَدْ إِلَيْكُمْ يَبْنَىءَ آدَمَ أَنْ لَا تَعْبُدُوا الشَّيْطَانَ إِنَّهُ لَكُمُ عَدُوٌّ مُّبِينٌ﴾ (١١) وَأَنْ أَقْبُدُونِي هَذَا صِرَاطٌ
مُّسْتَقِيمٌ ﴿١٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَضَلَّ مِنْكُمْ جِبِلًّا كَثِيرًا أَفَلَمْ تَكُونُوا تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ هَذِهِ جَهَنَّمُ الَّتِي كُنْتُمْ تُوعَدُونَ ﴿١٤﴾
أَصْلَوْهَا الْيَوْمَ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَكْفُرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ الْيَوْمَ نَخْتِمُ عَلَى أَفْوَاهِهِمْ وَتُكَلِّمُنَا أَيْدِيهِمْ وَتَشْهَدُ أَرْجُلُهُمْ بِمَا كَانُوا
يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَلَوْ نَشَاءُ لَطَمَسْنَا عَلَى أَعْيُنِهِمْ فَاسْتَبَقُوا الصِّرَاطَ فَأَنْتَ يُبْصِرُونَ ﴿١٧﴾

﴿أَلَمْ أَعْهَدْ﴾ I ordain **إِلَيْكُمْ** O Children **يَبْنَىءَ** for you **آدَمَ** Adam **أَنْ** that **لَا** not **تَعْبُدُوا** you should worship **الشَّيْطَانَ** Satan **إِنَّهُ**

and that رَأَى a plain مُبِينٌ an enemy عَدُوٌّ to you لَكُمْ verily he
 a اَعْبُدُونِي Path صِرَاطٌ this is هَذَا you should worship Me
 a جِيلًا of you مِنْكُمْ he led astray اَضَلَّ and indeed وَلَقَدْ straight
 understand تَعْلَمُونَ you did not تَكُونُوا a great كَثِيرًا multitude
 هَذِهِ this is جَهَنَّمُ Hell الَّتِي which كُنْتُمْ you were تُوعَدُونَ
 you كُنْتُمْ for what بِمَا this Day الْيَوْمَ burn therein اَضَلَّوْكُمْ promised
 We shall seal up نَخْنَعُ this Day الْيَوْمَ to disbelieve تَكْفُرُونَ used
 عَلَيَّ (on) اَفْوَاهِهِمْ their mouths وَكُلَّمَا and will speak to Us اَيُّدِيهِمْ
 to بِمَا their legs اَرْبُلُهُمْ and will bear witness وَتَشْهَدُ their hands
 We will نُنْشِئُ and if وَلَوْ to earn يَكْسِبُونَ they used كَانُوا what
 their eyes اَعْيُنِهِمْ over عَلَيَّ We would surely have wiped out لَطَمْنَا
 how فَاسْتَبَقُوا for the path الصِّرَاطِ so that they would struggle فَاسْتَبَقُوا
 they see يَبْصُرُونَ then

60. Did I not command you, O Children of Adam, that you should not worship *Shaitân* (Satan). Verily, he is a plain enemy to you. 61. And that you should worship Me [Alone — Islâmic Monotheism, and set up not rivals, associate-gods with Me]. That is the Straight Path. 62. And indeed he (Satan) did lead astray a great multitude of you. Did you not then understand? 63. This is Hell which you were promised! 64. Burn therein this Day, for that you used to disbelieve. 65. This Day, We shall seal up their mouths, and their hands will speak to Us, and their legs will bear witness to what they used to earn. (It is said that one's left thigh will be the first to bear the witness). (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*) 66. And if it had been Our Will, We would surely have wiped out (blinded) their eyes, so that they would struggle for the Path, how then would they see?

وَلَوْ نَشَاءُ لَمَسَخْنَاهُمْ عَلَىٰ مَكَانَتِهِمْ فَمَا اسْتَطَاعُوا مُضِيًّا وَلَا يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ وَمَنْ نُّعِذْهُ
 نُنَجِّسْهُ فِي الْخَلْقِ أَفَلَا يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ وَمَا عَلَّمْنَاهُ الشِّعْرَ وَمَا يَنْبَغِي لَهُ إِنْ هُوَ إِلَّا ذِكْرٌ وَقُرْآنٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٦٢﴾ لِيُنذِرَ
 مَنْ كَانَ حَيًّا وَيَحِقَّ الْقَوْلُ عَلَى الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٦٣﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّا خَلَقْنَا لَهُمْ مِنَّا عَمِلَتْ أَيْدِيْنَا أَنْعَمَّا فَهَمُّ لَهَا
 مَلِكُونُ ﴿٦٤﴾

وَلَوْ نَشَاءُ it had been Our will لَمَسَخْنَاهُمْ and if
 then not فَمَا their places مَكَانَتِهِمْ in عَلَيَّ transformed them
 nor وَلَا to go forward مُضِيًّا they would have been able اسْتَطَاعُوا

يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾ and he whom وَمَنْ they could have returned back
 creation اَلْخَلْقِ in فِي We reverse him نُنَكِّتُهُ We grant long life
 We عَلَّمْنَاهُ and not وَمَا they understand يَقُولُونَ ﴿٦٨﴾ will not then
 for لَهُ is it befitting يَتَّبِعِي nor وَمَا poetry اَلشِّعْرَ have taught him
 and Quran وَقُرْآنَ Reminder only اِلَّا this is هُوَ not اِنْ him
 to him مَنْ that he, or it, may give warning اِيسْزِرَ a plain مُبِينٌ ﴿٦٩﴾
 whom كَانَ is /was حَيًّا living وَحَيُّ and that may be justified اَلْقَوْلُ
 they عَلَيَّ word عَلَى اَلْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٧٠﴾ the disbelievers اَوَّلَهُ do not يَرَوْنَ
 of what وَمَا for them لَهُمْ have created عَلَّمْنَا that We اَنَّا see
 for لَهُمْ so they فَهُمْ the cattle اَنْعَمْنَا Our hands اَيْدِيًا have created
 they are the owners تَمْلِكُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ them

67. And if it had been Our Will, We could have transformed them (into animals or lifeless objects) in their places. Then they would have been unable to go forward (move about) nor they could have turned back. 68. And he whom We grant long life — We reverse him in creation (weakness after strength). Will they not then understand? 69. And We have not taught him (Muhammad ﷺ) poetry, nor is it suitable for him. This is only a Reminder and a plain Qur'ân. 70. That he or it (Muhammad ﷺ or the Qur'ân) may give warning to him who is living (a healthy minded — the believer), and that Word (charge) may be justified against the disbelievers (dead, as they reject the warnings). 71. Do they not see that We have created for them of what Our Hands have created, the cattle, so that they are their owners.

وَدَلَّلْنَاهَا لَهُمْ فَمِنْهَا رَكُوبُهُمْ وَمِنْهَا يَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ وَلَهُمْ فِيهَا مَنَافِعُ وَمَشَارِبٌ أَفَلَا يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ وَاتَّخَذُوا مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ
 إِلَهَةً لَّهُمْ لَعَلَّهُمْ يُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ لَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ نَصْرَهُمْ وَهُمْ لَهُمْ جُنْدٌ مُنْخَضَرُونَ ﴿٧٥﴾ فَلَا يَحْزُنكَ قَوْلُهُمْ إِنَّا نَعْلَمُ مَا
 يُسِرُّونَ وَمَا يُعْلِنُونَ ﴿٧٦﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَرِ الْإِنْسَنُ أَنَّا خَلَقْنَاهُ مِنْ نُطْفَةٍ فَإِذَا هُوَ خَصِيمٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٧٧﴾

وَدَلَّلْنَاهَا لَهُمْ فَمِنْهَا رَكُوبُهُمْ and We have subdued them لَهُمْ and they have taken
 وَمِنْهَا they have for riding رَكُوبُهُمْ and some of them يَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾
 and they have وَلَهُمْ in them مَنَافِعُ and they have وَمَشَارِبٌ benefits
 أَفَلَا drinks (milk) اَتَّخَذُوا will not then يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ they be grateful وَاتَّخَذُوا
 besides اللَّهِ اِلَٰهَةً gods لَعَلَّهُمْ and they have taken مِنْ دُونِ
 they يَسْتَطِيعُونَ hoping that they might be يُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ not لَا helped
 and they وَهُمْ help them لَهُمْ and they جُنْدٌ for them

تُخْفَرُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ be brought forward فلا so let not grieve you قَوْلُهُمْ they conceal يُرْوَدُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ We know نَأَمًا verily their speech رَمًا and what يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ they reveal أَوَّلَ does not بَرَّ see الْإِنْسَانُ mixed male and نُطْفَةٍ from مِنْ have created him حَقَّقْنَا that We أَنَا female discharge فَإِذَا so then هُوَ He is خَصِيمٌ opponent تُبِينُ ﴿٧٥﴾ an open

72. And We have subdued them unto them so that some of them they have for riding and some they eat. 73. And they have (other) benefits from them, and they get (milk) to drink. Will they not then be grateful? 74. And they have taken besides Allâh *âlihah* (gods), hoping that they might be helped (by those so-called gods). 75. They cannot help them, but they will be brought forward as a troop against those who worshipped them (at the time of Reckoning). 76. So let not their speech then grieve you (O Muhammad ﷺ). Verily, We know what they conceal and what they reveal. 77. Does not man see that We have created him from *Nutfah* (mixed drops of male and female sexual discharge). Yet behold he (stands forth) as an open opponent.

وَضَرَبَ لَنَا مَثَلًا وَنَسِيَ خَلْقَهُ قَالَ مَنْ يُعْطِي الْعِظَمَ وَهِيَ رَمِيمٌ ﴿٧٢﴾ قُلْ يُحْيِيهَا الَّذِي أَنشَأَهَا أَوَّلَ مَرَّةٍ وَهُوَ بِكُلِّ خَلْقٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٧٣﴾ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُم مِّنَ الشَّجَرِ الْأَخْضَرِ نَارًا فَإِذَا أَنْتُمْ مِنْهُ تُوقَدُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ أَوَلَيْسَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ بِقَدِيرٍ عَلَىٰ أَن يَخْلُقَ مِثْلَهُمْ بَلَىٰ وَهُوَ الْخَلَّاقُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٧٥﴾ إِنَّمَا أَمْرُهُ إِذَا أَرَادَ شَيْئًا أَن يَقُولَ لَهُ كُنْ فَيَكُونُ ﴿٧٦﴾ فَسُبْحَنَ الَّذِي يَدِيرُ مَلَكُوتُ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَإِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾

وَضَرَبَ and forgets وَنَسِيَ a parable مَثَلًا for us لَنَا and he puts وَضَرَبَ to الْعِظَمَ will give life مَنْ he says قَالَ his own creation have rotted away and became رَمِيمٌ when they وَهِيَ these bones قُلْ dust يُحْيِيهَا He (Who) will give life to them أَنشَأَهَا Who of every بَكْلِ and He is هُوَ time مَرَّةٍ the first أَوَّلَ created them produces جَعَلَ He Who the All-Knower عَلِيمٌ creation خَلَقَ لَكُمْ for you مِنْ out of الشَّجَرِ the green الْأَخْضَرِ نَارًا fire فَإِذَا so when أَنْتُمْ you مِنْهُ therewith تُوقَدُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ أَوَلَيْسَ is it not الَّذِي and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ created He Who بِقَدِيرٍ Able عَلَىٰ أَن to يَخْلُقَ create مِثْلَهُمْ the like of them بَلَىٰ yes, and He is هُوَ indeed الْخَلَّاقُ the Supreme Creator الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٧٥﴾ The

He أرَادَ when إِذَا His Command أَمْرُهُ verily إِنَّمَا All-Knowing and سَبَّحًا a thing أَنْ to يَقُولُ say لَهُ to كُن Be فَيَكُونُ ﴿٨٠﴾ in Whose hand يَدِيهِ He, Who الَّذِي so glorified be it is تَسْبِيحًا and to Him رَائِي thing مَخْرُوجٍ of every كُلِّ is the dominion مَلَكُوتُ ﴿٨١﴾ and to Him رُجُوعًا ﴿٨٢﴾ you shall be returned

78. And he puts forth for Us a parable, and forgets his own creation. He says: "Who will give life to these bones after they are rotten and have become dust?" 79. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "He will give life to them Who created them for the first time! And He is the All-Knower of every creation!" 80. He Who produces for you fire out of the green tree, when behold you kindle therewith. 81. Is not He Who created the heavens and the earth, Able to create the like of them? Yes, indeed! He is the All-Knowing Supreme Creator. 82. Verily, His Command, when He intends a thing, is only that He says to it, "Be!" — and it is! 83. So glorified be He and exalted above all that they associate with Him, and in Whose Hands is the dominion of all things, and to Him you shall be returned.

سُورَةُ الصَّافَّاتِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالصَّافَّاتِ صَفًّا ﴿١﴾ فَالَّتِي جَرَّتْ ذُرًّا ﴿٢﴾ فَالَّتِي بَدَتْ ذِكْرًا ﴿٣﴾ إِنَّ إِلَهُكُمْ لَوَاحِدٌ ﴿٤﴾ رَبُّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا وَرَبُّ الْمَشْرِقِ ﴿٥﴾ إِنَّا زَيْنًا أَسْمَاءَ الدُّنْيَا بَرْنَةً الْكُوكِبِ ﴿٦﴾ وَحِفْظًا مِّنْ كُلِّ شَيْطَانٍ مَّارِدٍ ﴿٧﴾

in rows صَفًّا ﴿١﴾ By those (angels) arranged وَالصَّافَّاتِ in a good way ذُرًّا ﴿٢﴾ by those (angels) who drive the clouds فَالَّتِي بَدَتْ ذِكْرًا ﴿٣﴾ by those (angels) who bring the Book ذِكْرًا ﴿٣﴾ verily إِنَّ إِلَهُكُمْ the Book ذِكْرًا ﴿٣﴾ of the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ Lord رَبُّ ﴿٤﴾ is indeed One رَبُّ ﴿٤﴾ your God رَبُّ ﴿٤﴾ is between them بَيْنَهُمَا and all that وَمَا and of the earth وَالْأَرْضِ verily We إِنَّا of every point of the suns rising وَالْمَشْرِقِ ﴿٥﴾ and Lord زَيْنًا أَسْمَاءَ the near الدُّنْيَا heaven بَرْنَةً with beauty الْكُوكِبِ ﴿٦﴾ (of) the stars وَحِفْظًا every كُلِّ against مِّنْ and to guard شَيْطَانٍ rebellious مَّارِدٍ ﴿٧﴾ devil

1. By those (angels) ranged in ranks (or rows). 2. By those (angels) who drive the clouds in a good way. 3. By those (angels) who bring the Book and the Qur'ân from Allâh to mankind (*Tafsir Ibn Kathîr*) 4. Verily, your *Ilâh* (God) is

[illegible]

15. And they say: "This is nothing but evident magic! 16. "When we are dead and have become dust and bones, shall we (then) verily be resurrected? 17. "And also our fathers of old?" 18. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Yes, and you shall then be humiliated." 19. It will be a single *Zajrah* [shout (i.e. the second blowing of the Trumpet)], and behold, they will be staring! 20. They will say: "Woe to us! This is the Day of Recompense!" 21. (It will be said): "This is the Day of Judgement which you used to deny." 22. (It will be said to the angels): "Assemble those who did wrong, together with their companions (from the devils) and what they used to worship, 23. "Instead of Allâh, and lead them on to the way of flaming Fire (Hell); 24. "But stop them, verily, they are to be questioned.

مَا لَكُمْ لَا تَنَاصَرُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ بَلْ هُمْ الْيَوْمَ مُتَسَلِّمُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَأَقْبَلَ بَعْضُهُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ يَتَسَاءَلُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ قَالُوا إِنَّا لَكُمْ كُنتُمْ تَأْتُونَنَا عَنِ الْيَمِينِ ﴿١٨﴾ قَالُوا بَلْ لَمْ تَكُونُوا مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ وَمَا كَانَ لَنَا عَلَيْكُمْ مِنْ سُلْطَانٍ بَلْ كُنتُمْ قَوْمًا طَٰغِيِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ فَحَقَّ عَلَيْنَا قَوْلُ رَبِّنَا إِنَّا لَأَنفُسُكُمْ أَنَا ﴿٢١﴾ فَاغْوَيْنَكُمْ إِنَّا كُنَّا عَاوِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾ فَأَنَّهُمْ يَوْمَئِذٍ فِي الْعَذَابِ مُشْتَرِكُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾

you help one **لَا تَصْرُوفُ** (١٥) not **لَا** with you **لَا** what is the matter **مَا**
they shall **يُسْتَلَوْنَ** (١٦) that Day **الْيَوْمَ** they are **هُوَ** nay but **بَلْ** another
surrender **وَأَقْبَلَ** and they (face) **بَعْضُهُمْ** some of them **عَلَى** to **بَعْضِ**
others **يَنْسَاءُ لُؤْلُؤُ** (١٧) questioning one another **فَالَا** they will say **إِنْكُمْ**
you were **كُنْتُمْ** **تَأْتُونَنَا** coming to us **عَنِ** from **الْيَمِينِ** (١٨) the

right قَالُوا they will say بَلَى nay لَمْ not تَكُونُوا you were مُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾
 any over you عَلَيْكُمْ for us لَمْ was كَانَ and not وَمَا believers
 authority بَلَى nay but كُنْتُمْ you were قَوْمًا طَٰغِيَةً ﴿٣٦﴾ people
 the قَوْلِ against us عَلَيْنَا so has become justified فَحَقَّ transgressing
 shall certainly لَدَٰبِقُورُنَا ﴿٣٧﴾ that verily we إِنَّا of our Lord رَبِّنَا Word
 we were ourselves كَاٰ verily إِنَّا so we led you astray فَآفَاقَتَكُمْ taste
 in that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ then verily they will be فَأَسْخَتْ astray غَيُّونَ ﴿٣٨﴾
 sharing مُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ the torment الْعَذَابِ

25. "What is the matter with you? Why do you not help one another (as you used to do in the world)?" 26. Nay, but that Day they shall surrender. 27. And they will turn to one another and question one another. 28. They will say: "It was you who used to come to us from the right side (i.e., from the right side of one of us and beautify for us every evil, enjoin on us polytheism, and stop us from the truth, i.e. Islâmic Monotheism and from every good deed)." 29. They will reply: "Nay, you yourselves were not believers. 30. "And we had no authority over you. Nay! But you were *Tâghûn* (transgressing) people (polytheists, and disbelievers). 31. "So now the Word of our Lord has been justified against us, that we shall certainly (have to) taste (the torment). 32. "So we led you astray because we were ourselves astray." 33. Then verily, that Day, they will (all) share in the torment.

إِنَّا كَذَٰلِكَ نَفْعَلُ بِالْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا إِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ وَيَقُولُونَ إِنَّا لَا نَزِدُّكَ إِلَٰهَٰنَا إِلَٰهَٰنَا لِشَاعِرٍ مَّجْنُونٍ ﴿٣٧﴾ بَلَىٰ جَاءَ بِالْحَقِّ وَصَدَقَ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾ إِنَّكَ لَنَذِقُونَ الْعَذَابَ الْآخِرَ ﴿٣٩﴾ وَمَا تُحْزَنُونَ إِلَّا مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾ إِلَّا عِبَادَ اللَّهِ الْمَخْلَصِينَ ﴿٤١﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ لَهُمْ رِزْقٌ مَّعْلُومٌ ﴿٤٢﴾ فَوَيْلٌ لَهُمْ مِّمَّنْ كَرُمُوا ﴿٤٣﴾ فِي جَنَّاتِ النَّعِيمِ ﴿٤٤﴾ عَلَىٰ سُرُرٍ مُّتَقَابِلِينَ ﴿٤٥﴾ يُطَافُ عَلَيْهِمْ بِكَأْسٍ مِّنْ مَّعِينٍ ﴿٤٦﴾ بَيَّضَٰهُ لَذَّةُ النَّسْرِ ﴿٤٧﴾

إِنَّا كَذَٰلِكَ certainly نَفْعَلُ that is how بِالْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾ with sinners
 to them لَهُمْ it was said قِيلَ when كَانُوا were إِذَا verily, they إِنَّهُمْ
 لَا god إِلَٰهَ there is no (none has the right to be worshipped) إِلَّا
 they puffed themselves up with pride يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ Allah اللَّهُ but
 our gods إِلَٰهَٰنَا going to abandon لَنَذِقُونَ are we إِنَّا and they say
 he has come جَاءَ nay بَلَىٰ mad مَّجْنُونٍ ﴿٣٧﴾ for the sake of a poet لِشَاعِرٍ
 the بِالْحَقِّ and he confirmed وَصَدَقَ with the truth الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾

torment ألمَنَاب are going to taste لَذَائِمُوا verily you إِنَّكُمْ messengers
 الْأَلِيمِ ٣٨ you will be requited تُجْزَوْنَ and nothing وَمَا the painful
 slaves عِبَاد save إِلَّا do تَمَلُوكُمْ ٣٩ you used to كُنتُمْ what مَا except
 for them will be لَهُمْ those أُولَئِكَ the chosen الْمُخْلَصِينَ ٤٠ of Allāh
 and they shall be لَهُمْ fruits ثَوَاكِفُ a known مَعْلُومٌ ٤١ provision رِزْقٌ
 on عَلَى of Delight النَّعِيمِ ٤٢ the Gardens جَنَّاتٍ in فِي honored تُكْرَمُونَ ٤٣
 مُتَرَبِّعِينَ ٤٤ thrones مُتَقَابِلِينَ ٤٥ facing one another بُلُوكَ brought around عَلَيْهِمْ
 (unto them) بِكَايْنٍ ٤٦ a cup مِنْ white بَيْضَةً a spring نَعِيمٍ ٤٧ from
 to the drinkers لِشَرِيبٍ ٤٨ delicious

34. Certainly, that is how We deal with *Al-Mujrimûn* (polytheists, sinners, disbelievers, criminals, the disobedient to Allāh). 35. Truly, when it was said to them: *Lā ilāha illallāh* (none has the right "to be worshipped but Allāh),” they puffed themselves up with pride (i.e. denied it). 36. And (they) said: “Are we going to abandon our *ālihah* (gods) for the sake of a mad poet?” 37. Nay! he (Muhammad ﷺ) has come with the truth (i.e. Allāh’s religion — Islāmic Monotheism and this Qur’ān) and he confirms the Messengers (before him who brought Allāh’s religion — Islāmic Monotheism). 38. Verily, you (pagans of Makkah) are going to taste the painful torment; 39. And you will be requited nothing except for what you used to do (evil deeds, sins, and Allāh’s disobedience which you used to do in this world) 40. Save the chosen slaves of Allāh (i.e. the true believers of Islāmic Monotheism). 41. For them there will be a known provision (in Paradise), 42. Fruits; and they shall be honoured, 43. In the Gardens of Delight (Paradise), 44. Facing one another on thrones. 45. Round them will be passed a cup of pure wine — 46. White, delicious to the drinkers.

لَا فِيهَا غَوْلٌ وَلَا هُمْ عَنْهَا يُنْزَفُونَ ٤٧ وَعِنْدَهُمْ قَصِيرَاتُ الْظُرْفِ عَيْنٌ ٤٨ كَأَنَّهُنَّ بَيْضٌ مَّكْنُونٌ ٤٩ فَأَقْبَلَ بَعْضُهُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ يَتَسَاءَلُونَ ٥٠ قَالَ قَائِلٌ مِّنْهُمْ إِنِّي كَانَ لِي قَرِينٌ ٥١ يَقُولُ أَهَؤُلَاءِ لَئِن لَّمْ يَكُنِ الْمُصْدِقِينَ ٥٢ لَهُ دَاوِئُنَا وَكُنَّا تَرَايَا وَعَظَمْنَا أَوَّلًا لَّعْدِيُونِ ٥٣ قَالَ هَلْ أَنْتُمْ مُطَّلِعُونَ ٥٤

لَا neither فِيهَا in that غَوْلٌ is hurt, headache or sin وَلَا and nor هُمْ
 عَنْهَا they suffer intoxication يُنْزَفُونَ ٤٧ from that وَعِنْدَهُمْ they
 قَصِيرَاتُ (will be) chaste women restraining ظُرْفِ ٤٨ with them
 عَيْنٌ ٤٨ as if they were كَأَنَّهُنَّ with wide and beautiful eyes
 بَيْضٌ مَّكْنُونٌ ٤٩ eggs مَكْنُونٌ ٤٩ preserved فَأَقْبَلَ some of them بَعْضُهُمْ

عَلَىٰ to بعض others بَسَاءَ لَوْنٍ ﴿٥٠﴾ will say قَالِ mutually questioning قَالِ for me قَرِينٍ ﴿٥١﴾ a speaker مِنْهُمْ of them إِنْ I كَانَ verily I لَمْ أَكُ who used to say يَقُولُ companion among الْمَصْدِقِينَ ﴿٥٢﴾ and become وَكُنَّا we die إِنَّا that when لَنَا those who believe indeed to receive لَنَبْشُورَنَّ ﴿٥٣﴾ shall we إِنْ and bones وَعِظَانَا dust look مُتَلَبِّثُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾ you أَنتَ he said قَالِ reward or punishment down

47. Neither will they have *Ghoul* (any kind of hurt, abdominal pain, headache, a sin) from that nor will they suffer intoxication therefrom. 48. And beside them will be *Qâsirât-at-Tarf* [chaste females (wives), restraining their glances (desiring none except their husbands)], with wide and beautiful eyes. 49. (Delicate and pure) as if they were (hidden) eggs (well) preserved. 50. Then they will turn to one another, mutually questioning. 51. A speaker of them will say: "Verily, I had a companion (in the world), 52. Who used to say: "Are you among those who believe (in resurrection after death). 53. "(That) when we die and become dust and bones, shall we indeed (be raised up) to receive reward or punishment (according to our deeds)?" 54. (The speaker) said: "Will you look down?"

فَاطْلَعَ فَرَّاهُ فِي سَوَاءِ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٥٠﴾ قَالَ تَاللَّهِ إِنْ كِدَتْ لَتُرَوِينَ ﴿٥١﴾ وَلَوْلَا نِعْمَةُ رَبِّي لَكُنْتُ مِنَ الْمُحْضَرِينَ ﴿٥٢﴾ أَفَمَا نَحْنُ بِمَبْعُوثِينَ ﴿٥٣﴾ إِلَّا مَوْتَنَا الْأُولَىٰ وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمُعَدِّيْنَ ﴿٥٤﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا لَمَوْ الْقَوْرُ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٥٥﴾ لِيُنْزِلَ هَذَا فليَعْمَلِ الْعَامِلُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ أَذَلِكَ خَيْرٌ تُزَلُّوا أَمْ شَجَرَةُ الزَّاقِمِ ﴿٥٧﴾ إِنَّا جَعَلْنَاهَا فِتْنَةً لِلظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾ إِنَّمَا شَجَرَةُ تَخْرُجُ فِي أَصْلِ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٥٩﴾ طَلْعُهَا كَأَنَّهُ زُرُّومٌ وَالشَّيَاطِينِ ﴿٦٠﴾

فَاطْلَعَ the midst سَوَاءِ in فِي and saw him فَرَّاهُ so he looked قَالَ of the Fire تَاللَّهِ he said إِنْ كِدَتْ by Allah لَتُرَوِينَ you have almost قَرِينٍ for me قَرِينٍ among the الْمُحْضَرِينَ I would certainly have been لَكُنْتُ to die مَبْعُوثِينَ we shall مُعَدِّيْنَ and not وَمَا first الْأُولَىٰ our death مَوْتَنَا except success الْقَوْرُ (it is) indeed لَمَوْ this is هَذَا truly إِنْ be punished لِيُنْزِلَ the supreme الْعَظِيمِ of this هَذَا for the likes لِيُنْزِلَ the workers الْعَامِلُونَ better تُزَلُّوا أَذَلِكَ the workers

We made جَعَلْنَاهَا truly إِيَّا tree of Zaqqum ﴿٦٠﴾ the tree شَجَرَةً or
 وَفَنَّهُ it لِنُظْلِمِينَ ﴿٦١﴾ a trial لَهَا for the wrong-doers
 of the الجحيم ﴿٦٢﴾ the bottom أَصْل in فِي that springs تَنْجُجُ a tree
 the دُوسُ are like كَأَنَّهُ its sprouts of fruit-stalks طَلْمُهَا Hell-Fire
 of devils الشَّيَاطِينِ ﴿٦٣﴾ heads

55. So he looked down and saw him in the midst of the Fire. 56. He said: "By Allâh! You have nearly ruined me. 57. "Had it not been for the Grace of my Lord, I would certainly have been among those brought forth (to Hell)." 58. (The dwellers of Paradise will say!) "Are we then not to die (any more)? 59. "Except our first death, and we shall not be punished? (after we have entered Paradise)." 60. Truly, this is the supreme success! 61. For the like of this let the workers work. 62. Is that (Paradise) better entertainment or the tree of *Zaqqûm* (a horrible tree in Hell)? 63. Truly, We have made it (as) a trail for the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers, wrongdoers). 64. Verily, it is a tree that springs out of the bottom of Hell-fire, 65. The shoots of its fruit stalks are like the heads of *Shayâtîn* (devils);

فَلْيَنفُخْ لَّا يَكُونُ مِنْهَا فَمَالُونَ مِنْهَا الْبُطُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ ثُمَّ إِنَّ لَهُمْ عَلَيْهَا لَشَوْبًا مِّنْ حَمِيمٍ ﴿٦١﴾ ثُمَّ إِنَّ مَرْجِعَهُمْ لَإِلَى الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٦٢﴾
 إِنَّهُمْ أَلْفَوْا آيَاتَهُمْ ضَالِّينَ ﴿٦٣﴾ فَهُمْ عَلَىٰ مَأْثَرِهِمْ مُّرْعَوْنَ ﴿٦٤﴾ وَلَقَدْ ضَلَّ قَبْلَهُمْ أَكْثَرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٦٥﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا
 فِيهِمْ مُّنْذِرِينَ ﴿٦٦﴾ فَانْظُرْ كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الْمُنْذِرِينَ ﴿٦٧﴾ إِلَّا عِبَادَ اللَّهِ الْمُخْلَصِينَ ﴿٦٨﴾ وَلَقَدْ نَادَيْنَاهُ
 فَلَنِعْمَ الْمُجِيبُونَ ﴿٦٩﴾ وَنَجَّيْنَاهُ وَأَهْلَهُ مِنَ الْكَرْبِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٧٠﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا دُرَّتَهُمْ هَرَابًا فَايِينَ ﴿٧١﴾

فَلْيَنفُخْ and fill فَمَالُونَ thereof يَتْنَا they will eat لَّا يَكُونُ so truly they
 they will be لَهُمْ verily إِنَّ then ثُمَّ the bellies الْبُطُونَ of it
 boiling حَمِيمٍ of مِّنْ a mixture لَشَوْبًا on top of that عَلَيْهَا given
 is to لَإِلَى their return مَرْجِعَهُمْ verily إِنَّ then ثُمَّ water to drink
 لَاجِحِيمِ ﴿٦٢﴾ the flaming Fire of Hell إِنَّهُمْ they found أَلْفَوْا verily
 on the wrong path فَهُمْ on the wrong path ضَالِّينَ ﴿٦٣﴾ their fathers
 their footsteps مَرْعَوْنَ ﴿٦٤﴾ made haste to follow وَلَقَدْ and indeed
 of men of old الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٦٥﴾ most أَكْثَرُ before them قَبْلَهُمْ went astray
 warners مُنْذِرِينَ ﴿٦٦﴾ among them فِيهِمْ We sent أَرْسَلْنَا and indeed
 of the end عَاقِبَةُ the end مُنْذِرِينَ ﴿٦٧﴾ of
 of Allah عِبَادَ slaves إِلَّا those who were warned

المُخْلِصِينَ ﴿٧٦﴾ the chosen وَلَقَدْ and indeed نَادَيْنَا invoked Us
 We are of those to الْمَجِيبُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ and the best indeed فَلَنِعْمَ Noah
 from مِنْ and his family وَأَعْلَمُ and We rescued him وَجَبَّتْهُ answer
 الْكَرْبِ distress الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٧٨﴾ the great وَجَعَلْنَا the great
 the survivors الْبَاقِينَ ﴿٧٩﴾ they are مُمْ progeny

66. Truly, they will eat thereof and fill their bellies therewith. 67. Then on the top of that they will be given boiling water to drink so that it becomes a mixture (of boiling water and *Zaqqûm* in their bellies). 68. Then thereafter, verily, their return is to the flaming fire of Hell. 69. Verily, they found their fathers on the wrong path; 70. So they (too) hastened in their footsteps! 71. And indeed most of the men of old went astray before them; 72. And indeed We sent among them warners (Messengers); 73. Then see what was the end of those who were warned (but heeded not). 74. Except the chosen slaves of Allâh (faithful, obedient and true believers of Islâmic Monotheism). 75. And indeed Nûh (Noah) invoked Us, and We are the Best of those who answer (the request). 76. And We rescued him and his family from the great distress (i.e. drowning), 77. And, his progeny, them We made the survivors (i.e. Shem, Ham and Japheth).

وَرَكْنَا عَلَيْهِ فِي الْآخِرِينَ ﴿٧٨﴾ سَلَّمَ عَلَى نُوحٍ فِي الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٧٩﴾ إِنَّا كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٨٠﴾ إِنَّهُمْ مِنْ عِبَادِنَا الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٨١﴾ ثُمَّ
 أَغْرَقْنَا الْآخِرِينَ ﴿٨٢﴾ وَإِن مِّن شَيْعَةٍ لِّإِبْرَاهِيمَ ﴿٨٣﴾ إِذْ جَاءَ رَبُّهُ بِقَلْبٍ سَلِيمٍ ﴿٨٤﴾ إِذْ قَالَ لِأَيُّهُ وَقَوْمِهِ مَاذَا
 تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ أَيُّكَاءِ إِلَهَةٍ دُونَ اللَّهِ تُرِيدُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾

generations to الْآخِرِينَ ﴿٧٨﴾ among فِي for him عَلَيْهِ and We left رَكْنَا
 among فِي Noah نُوحٍ upon عَلَى peace سَلَّمَ come in later times
 We reward نَجْزِي thus كَذَلِكَ verily إِنَّا mankind and jinns الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٧٩﴾
 Our الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٨٠﴾ the good-doers إِنَّهُمْ verily he was مِنْ one of عِبَادِنَا
 We drowned الْآخِرِينَ ﴿٨١﴾ then أَغْرَقْنَا believing الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٨٢﴾
 those who followed his شَيْعَةٍ among مِنْ and verily وَإِن others
 to his رَبُّهُ he came جَاءَ when إِذْ (was) Abraham لِّإِبْرَاهِيمَ ﴿٨٣﴾
 Lord بِقَلْبٍ with heart سَلِيمٍ ﴿٨٤﴾ a pure إِذْ قَالَ he said لِأَيُّهُ
 you تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ what is it مَاذَا and to his people وَقَوْمِهِ
 Allah إِلَهُ other than دُونَ gods إِلَهَةٍ is it a falsehood أَيُّكَاءِ worship
 that you seek تُرِيدُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾

78. And left for him (a goodly remembrance) among the later generations: 79. “*Salâm* (peace) be upon Nûh (Noah) (from Us) among the ‘*Ālamîn* (mankind, jinn and all that exists)!” 80. Verily, thus We reward the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See V.2:112). 81. Verily, he [Nûh (Noah)] was one of Our believing slaves. 82. Then We drowned the others (disbelievers and polytheists). 83. And verily, among those who followed his [Nûh’s (Noah’s)] way (Islâmic Monotheism) was Ibrâhîm (Abraham). 84. When he came to his Lord with a pure heart (attached to Allâh Alone and none else, worshipping none but Allâh Alone — true Islâmic Monotheism, pure from the filth of polytheism). 85. When he said to his father and to his people: “What is it that which you worship? 86. “Is it a falsehood — *âlihah* (gods) other than Allâh — that you desire?”

فَمَا ظَنُّكُمْ بِرَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٨٣﴾ فَنَظَرَ نَظْرَةً فِي النُّجُومِ ﴿٨٤﴾ فَقَالَ إِنِّي سَقِيمٌ ﴿٨٥﴾ فَتَوَلَّوْا عَنْهُ مُدْبِرِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾ فَرَاغَ إِلَىٰ آلِهِمِمْ ﴿٨٧﴾ فَقَالَ أَلَا تَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾ مَا لَكُمْ لَا تَنْطِقُونَ ﴿٨٩﴾ فَرَاغَ عَلَيْهِمْ ضَرْبًا بِالْيَمِينِ ﴿٩٠﴾ فَأَقْبَلُوا إِلَيْهِ يَزُفُونَ ﴿٩١﴾ قَالَ اتَّعَبْتُكُمْ مَا تَنْجُتُونَ ﴿٩٢﴾ وَاللَّهُ خَلَقَكُمْ وَمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٩٣﴾ قَالُوا ابْنُوا لَهُ بُيُوتًا فَأَلْفُوهُ فِي الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٩٤﴾

of ﴿٨٣﴾ about the Lord رَبِّ do you think ظَنُّكُمْ then what فَمَا the the ﴿٨٤﴾ at فِي a glance نَظَرَ then he looked the worlds so they ﴿٨٥﴾ am sick سَقِيمٌ verily I إِنِّي and he said فَقَالَ stars then he ﴿٨٦﴾ and departed فَرَاغَ away from him عَنْهُ turned will you not أَلَا and said فَقَالَ their gods إِلَهُمِمْ to إِلَىٰ turned ﴿٨٨﴾ eat مَا what is the matter لَكُمْ with you that لَا not تَنْطِقُونَ ﴿٨٩﴾ striking ضَرْبًا upon them عَلَيْهِمْ then he turned فَرَاغَ you speak out towards him إِلَيْهِ then they came فَأَقْبَلُوا with his right hand ﴿٩٠﴾ بِالْيَمِينِ what مَا do you worship اتَّعَبْتُكُمْ he said قَالَ hastening ﴿٩١﴾ يَزُفُونَ and وَمَا created you خَلَقَكُمْ while Allah وَاللَّهُ you carve تَنْجُتُونَ ﴿٩٢﴾ what تَعْمَلُونَ you do قَالُوا they said ابْنُوا for him لَهُ build بُيُوتًا the blazing fire الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٩٣﴾ into فِي and throw him نَالْفُوهُ building

87. “Then what think you about the Lord of the ‘*Ālamîn* (mankind, jinn, and all that exists)?” 88. Then he cast a glance at the stars, 89. And he said: “Verily, I am sick (with plague). [He did this trick to remain in their temple of idols to destroy them and not to accompany them to the pagan feast].” 90. So they turned away from him, and departed (for fear of the disease). 91. Then he turned to their *âlihah* (gods) and said: “Will you not eat (of the offering before you)? 92. “What is the

his forehead (or on the side of his forehead for slaughtering); 104. We called out to him: "O Abraham!

قَدْ صَدَّقْتَ الرُّؤْيَا إِنَّا كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٠٤﴾ هَذَا هُوَ الْبَلَاءُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿١٠٥﴾ وَقَدَّيْنَاهُ بِذَنْبٍ عَظِيمٍ ﴿١٠٦﴾ وَتَرَكْنَا عَلَيْهِ فِي الْآخِرِينَ ﴿١٠٧﴾ سَلَامٌ عَلَى إِبْرَاهِيمَ ﴿١٠٨﴾ كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٠٩﴾ إِنَّهُمْ مِنْ عِبَادِنَا الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١١٠﴾ وَبَشَّرْنَاهُ بِإِسْحَاقَ نَبِيًّا مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿١١١﴾ وَتَرَكْنَا عَلَيْهِ وَعَلَى إِسْحَاقَ وَمِنْ ذُرِّيَّتِهِمَا مُحْسِنٌ وَظَالِمٌ لِنَفْسِهِ مُبِينٌ ﴿١١٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ مَنَّا عَلَى مُوسَى وَهَارُونَ ﴿١١٣﴾ وَجَعَلْنَاهُمَا قَوْمَهُمَا مِنَ الْكَرْبِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿١١٤﴾ وَنَصَرْنَاهُمْ فَكَانُوا هُمُ الْغَالِبِينَ ﴿١١٥﴾

thus كَذَلِكَ verily إِنَّا the dream الرُّؤْيَا you fulfilled صَدَّقْتَ verily قَدْ
that هَذَا verily هَذَا the good-doers الْمُحْسِنِينَ We reward نَجْزِي
and We وَقَدَّيْنَاهُ the manifest الْمُبِينُ trial الْبَلَاءُ is indeed
and We وَتَرَكْنَا a great عَظِيمٍ with sacrifice بِذَنْبٍ ransomed him
the generations (to come) in الْآخِرِينَ among فِي for him عَلَيْهِ left
thus كَذَلِكَ Abraham إِبْرَاهِيمَ upon عَلَيْهِ (but) peace سَلَامٌ later time
verily he إِنَّهُمْ the good-doers الْمُحْسِنِينَ We reward نَجْزِي indeed
and وَبَشَّرْنَاهُ believing الْمُؤْمِنِينَ Our slaves عِبَادِنَا one of مِنْ was
and a prophet نَبِيًّا of Isaaq إِسْحَاقَ We gave him the glad tidings
عَلَى him عَلَيْهِ and We blessed وَتَرَكْنَا the righteous الصَّالِحِينَ from
and (on) إِسْحَاقَ and of وَمِنْ Isaaq and of ذُرِّيَّتِهِمَا their progeny مُحْسِنٌ
themselves لِنَفْسِهِ and some wrong ظَالِمٌ some who do right
to مُبِينٌ We gave Our Grace مَنَّا and indeed وَلَقَدْ plainly
and We saved them وَجَعَلْنَاهُمَا and Aaron وَهَارُونَ Moses مُوسَى
وَقَوْمَهُمَا and their people مِنَ الْكَرْبِ الْعَظِيمِ the
they هُمْ so they became فَكَانُوا and helped them وَنَصَرْنَاهُمْ great
the victors الْغَالِبِينَ

105. You have fulfilled the dream!" Verily, thus do We reward the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See 2:112). 106. Verily, that indeed was a manifest trial. 107. And We ransomed him with a great sacrifice (i.e. كَبْر — a ram); 108. And We left for him (a goodly remembrance) among the later generations. 109. "Salâm (peace) be upon Ibrâhîm (Abraham)!" 110. Thus indeed do We reward the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See V.2:112). 111. Verily, he was one of Our believing slaves. 112. And We gave him the glad tidings of Ishâq (Isaac) — a Prophet from the

righteous. 113. We blessed him and Ishâq (Isaac). And of their progeny are (some) that do right, and some that plainly wrong themselves. 114. And, indeed We gave Our Grace to Mûsâ (Moses) and Hârûn (Aaron). 115. And We saved them and their people from the great distress, 116. And helped them, so that they became the victors;

وَأَيَّدْنَاهُمَا بِالْكِتَابِ الْمُسْتَقِيمِ ﴿١١٣﴾ وَهَدَيْنَاهُمَا الصِّرَاطَ الْمُسْتَقِيمَ ﴿١١٤﴾ وَتَرَكْنَا عَلَيْهِمَا فِي الْأَخْيَرِ ﴿١١٥﴾ سَلَامًا عَلَىٰ مُوسَىٰ وَهَارُونَ ﴿١١٦﴾ إِنَّا كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١١٧﴾ إِنَّهُمْ مِنْ عِبَادِنَا الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١١٨﴾ وَإِنَّ إِلْيَاسَ لَمِنْ الْمُرْسَلِينَ ﴿١١٩﴾ إِذْ قَالَ لِقَوْمِهِ أَلَا تَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٢٠﴾ أَتَدْعُونَ بَعْلًا وَتَذَرُونَ أَحْسَنَ الْخَالِقِينَ ﴿١٢١﴾ اللَّهَ رَبَّكُمْ وَرَبَّ آبَائِكُمُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٢٢﴾ فَكَذَّبُوا فَأَنَّهُمْ لَا مَحْضَرُونَ ﴿١٢٣﴾

the clear ﴿١١٣﴾ Scripturē and We gave them وَأَيَّدْنَاهُمَا and guided them هَدَيْنَاهُمَا the right الصِّرَاطَ and guided them الْمُسْتَقِيمِ the generations (to ﴿١١٥﴾ among the later times We left عَلَيْهِمَا upon peace سَلَامًا come) in the later times We reward نَجْزِي thus كَذَلِكَ verily إِنَّا and Aaron ﴿١١٦﴾ the good-doers الْمُحْسِنِينَ of عِبَادِنَا verily they were إِنَّهُمْ the believing ﴿١١٨﴾ slaves of إِلْيَاسَ and verily وَإِنَّ he said قَالَ when إِذْ the Messengers ﴿١١٩﴾ one of his people لَا will you not تَتَّقُونَ (Allah) ﴿١٢٠﴾ will you call upon بَعْلًا and forsake تَذَرُونَ the Best أَحْسَنَ and the Lord رَبَّ your Lord رَبَّكُمْ Allah of creators ﴿١٢١﴾ of آبَائِكُمُ the early ﴿١٢٢﴾ you fathers الْأَوَّلِينَ but they denied فَكَذَّبُوا (the early) ﴿١٢٣﴾ of him فَأَنَّهُمْ so they certainly لَمَحْضَرُونَ will be brought forth

117. And We gave them the clear Scripture; 118. And guided them to the Right Path. 119. And We left for them (a goodly remembrance) among the later generations. 120. "Salâm (peace) be upon Mûsâ (Moses) and Hârûn (Aaron)!" 121. Verily, thus do We reward the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See V.2:112). 122. Verily, they were two of Our believing slaves. 123. And verily, Ilyâs (Elias) was one of the Messengers. 124. When he said to his people: "Will you not fear Allâh? 125. "Will you call upon *Ba' l* (a well-known idol of his nation whom they used to worship) and forsake the Best of creators, 126. "Allâh, your Lord and the Lord of your forefathers?" 127. But they denied him [Ilyâs (Elias)], so they will certainly be brought forth (to the punishment),

losers. 142. Then a (big) fish swallowed him as he had done an act worthy of blame.

فَلَوْلَا أَنَّهُ كَانَ مِنَ الْمُسَبِّحِينَ ﴿١٤٢﴾ لَلَيْتَ فِي بَطْنِهِ إِلَى يَوْمِ يُبْعَثُونَ ﴿١٤٣﴾ فَنَذْنَتْهُ وَالْعُرَىٰ وَهُوَ سَقِيمٌ ﴿١٤٤﴾ وَأَلْبَسْنَا عَلَيْهِ شَجَرَةً مِّنْ يَقْطِينٍ ﴿١٤٥﴾ وَأَرْسَلْنَاهُ إِلَىٰ مِائَةِ آلَافٍ أَوْ يُزِيدُوكَ ﴿١٤٦﴾ فَآمَنُوا فَمَتَّعْنَاهُمْ إِلَىٰ حِينٍ ﴿١٤٧﴾ فَاسْتَفْتَيْنَاهُمُ أَلَيْسَ لَكَ الْأَبْنَاءُ وَلَهُمُ الْبَنَاتُ ﴿١٤٨﴾ أَمْ خَلَقْنَا الْمَلَائِكَةَ إِنَاثًا وَهُمْ شَاهِدُونَ ﴿١٤٩﴾ أَلَا إِنَّهُمْ مِّنْ إِفْكِهِمْ لَيَقُولُونَ ﴿١٥٠﴾

those ^{١٤٢} of ^{١٤٣} was ^{١٤٤} that he ^{١٤٥} Had it not been ^{١٤٦} ^{١٤٧} its ^{١٤٨} in ^{١٤٩} He would have indeed remained ^{١٥٠} who glorify of Resurrection ^{١٥١} the Day ^{١٥٢} till ^{١٥٣} belly (the whale) while ^{١٥٤} on the naked shore ^{١٥٥} but We cast him forth ^{١٥٦} and We caused to grow ^{١٥٧} he was sick ^{١٥٨} and We caused ^{١٥٩} a plant (tree) ^{١٦٠} of ^{١٦١} a plant (tree) ^{١٦٢} gourd (squash) ^{١٦٣} and We sent him ^{١٦٤} to ^{١٦٥} hundreded ^{١٦٦} or ^{١٦٧} thousand ^{١٦٨} ^{١٦٩} and they believed ^{١٧٠} even more ^{١٧١} and We gave them ^{١٧٢} a while ^{١٧٣} for ^{١٧٤} enjoyment ^{١٧٥} sons ^{١٧٦} and for them ^{١٧٧} daughters ^{١٧٨} for your Lord ^{١٧٩} or ^{١٨٠} did We create ^{١٨١} the angels ^{١٨٢} females ^{١٨٣} while they ^{١٨٤} were witnesses ^{١٨٥} verily ^{١٨٦} they are ^{١٨٧} of ^{١٨٨} their falsehood ^{١٨٩} that they say

143. Had he not been of them who glorify Allâh, 144. He would have indeed remained inside its belly (the fish) till the Day of Resurrection. 145. But We cast him forth on the naked shore while he was sick, 146. And We caused a plant of gourd to grow over him. 147. And We sent him to a hundred thousand (people) or even more. 148. And they believed; so We gave them enjoyment for a while. 149. Now ask them (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Are there (only) daughters for your Lord and sons for them?" 150. Or did We create the angels female while they were witnesses? 151. Verily, it is of their falsehood that they (Quraish pagans) say.

وَلَدَ اللَّهُ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَكَاذِبُونَ ﴿١٥١﴾ أَصْطَفَى الْبَنَاتِ عَلَى الْبَنِينَ ﴿١٥٢﴾ مَا لَكُمْ كَيْفَ تَحْكُمُونَ ﴿١٥٣﴾ أَفَلَا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٥٤﴾ أَمْ لَكُمْ سُلْطَانٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿١٥٥﴾ فَأَتُوا بِكِتَابِكُمْ إِن كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٥٦﴾ وَجَعَلُوا بَيْنَهُ وَبَيْنَ الْجَنَّةِ نَهَبًا ﴿١٥٧﴾ وَلَقَدْ عَلِمَتِ الْجِنَّةُ إِنَّهُمْ لَمُحْضَرُونَ ﴿١٥٨﴾ سُبْحَنَ اللَّهِ عَمَّا يُصِفُونَ ﴿١٥٩﴾ إِلَّا عِبَادَ اللَّهِ الْمَخْلُصِينَ ﴿١٦٠﴾ فَإِنَّكُمْ وَمَا تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿١٦١﴾ مَا أَنْتُمْ عَلَيْهِ بِفَاعِلِينَ ﴿١٦٢﴾ إِلَّا مَن هُوَ صَالٍ

الْجِيمِ ﴿١٥٢﴾ وَمَا مِنَّا إِلَّا لَهُ مَقَامٌ مَّعْلُومٌ ﴿١٥٣﴾ وَإِنَّا لَنَحْنُ الصَّافُّونَ ﴿١٥٤﴾ وَإِنَّا لَنَحْنُ الْمُسَبِّحُونَ ﴿١٥٥﴾ وَإِن كَانُوا لَيَقُولُوا

وَلَدَ اللَّهُ has begotten and verily they لَكَذِبُونَ ﴿١٥٢﴾ they over (rather عَلَى daughters البَنَاتِ has He chosen أَصْطَفَى are liars than) (أَلْبَسِينَ ﴿١٥٣﴾ sons مَا لَكُمْ what is the matter with you كَيْفَ how فَتَعْبَهُونَ ﴿١٥٤﴾ do you decide أَفَلَا will you not then remember تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٥٥﴾ or لَكُمْ is there for you سُلْطٰنٌ authority مُبِينٌ ﴿١٥٦﴾ a plain قَالُوا then bring بِكِتَابِكُمْ your Book إِن if كُنْتُمْ you are صٰدِقُونَ ﴿١٥٧﴾ truthful وَجَعَلُوا and they have invented بَيْنَهُم and بَيْنَ between him وَبَيْنَ the الجِنَّةِ the jinns وَلَقَدْ a kinship نَسَبًا indeed will be brought for account لَمُحْضَرُونَّ ﴿١٥٨﴾ that they jinnسَبَحْنَ glorified be اللَّهُ عَمَّا from what يَصِفُونَ ﴿١٥٩﴾ they attribute سُبْحٰنَ the الْمُسْتَخْلِصِينَ of Allah عِبَادَ the slaves اللَّهُ unto him إِلَّا you تَبْتَلُونَ and those whom وَمَا so verily you نَزَّلَكُمْ chosen لِيُفْتِنَهُمْ over him يَفْتِنِينَ ﴿١٦٠﴾ lead astray إِلَّا and those whom هُمْ who are صٰلٍ to burn الْجَحِيمِ ﴿١٦١﴾ in Hell وَمَا except a مَقَامٌ place مَّعْلُومٌ ﴿١٦٢﴾ there is not مِنَّا of us إِلَّا but لَهُ he has known وَنَحْنُ stand in rows الصَّافُّونَ ﴿١٦٣﴾ we (angels) and verily وَكُنَّا known and verily لَنَحْنُ we are they الْمُسَبِّحُونَ ﴿١٦٤﴾ who glorify وَإِن and indeed كَانُوا they used لَيَقُولُوا ﴿١٦٥﴾ to say

152. "Allâh has begotten (offspring — the angels being the daughters of Allâh)?" And, verily, they are liars! 153. Has He (then) chosen daughters rather than sons? 154. What is the matter with you? How do you decide? 155. Will you not then remember? 156. Or is there for you a plain authority? 157. Then bring your Book if you are truthful! 158. And they have invented a kinship between Him and the jinn, but the jinn know well that they have indeed to appear (before Him) (i.e. they will be called to account). 159. Glorified be Allâh! (He is free) from what they attribute unto Him! 160. Except the slaves of Allâh, whom He chooses (for His mercy, i.e. true believers of Islâmic Monotheism who do not attribute false things unto Allâh). 161. So, verily, you (pagans) and those whom you worship (idols) 162. Cannot lead astray [turn away from Him (Allâh) anyone of the believers], 163. Except those who are predestined to burn in Hell! 164. And there is not one of us (angels) but has his known place (or position); 165. And verily, we (angels), we stand in rows (for the prayers as you Muslims stand in rows for your prayers);

Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] By the Qur'ân full of reminding (explanations and honour for the one who believes in it). 2. Nay, those who disbelieve are in false pride and opposition. 3. How many a generation have We destroyed before them! And they cried out when there was no longer time for escape. 4. And they (Arab pagans) wonder that a warner (Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) has come to them from among themselves. And the disbelievers say: "This (Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) is a sorcerer, a liar. 5. "Has he made the *âlihah* (gods) (all) into One *Ilâh* (God — Allâh). Verily, this is a curious thing!" 6. And the leaders among them went about (saying): "Go on, and remain constant to your *âlihah* (gods)! Verily, this is a thing designed (against you)!

مَا سَمِعْنَا بِهَذَا فِي آلِهَةٍ الْأَخْرَى إِنْ هَذَا إِلَّا أَنْخِلَاقٌ ﴿٧﴾ أَمْ نَزَّلَ عَلَيْهِ الذِّكْرُ مِنْ بَيْنِنَا بَلْ هُمْ فِي شَكٍّ مِنْ ذِكْرِي بَلْ لَمَّا يَذُوقُوا عَذَابِ ﴿٨﴾ أَمْ عِنْدَهُمْ خَزَائِنُ رَحْمَةِ رَبِّكَ الْعَزِيزِ الْوَهَّابِ ﴿٩﴾ أَمْ لَهُمْ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا فَلْيَرْتَقُوا فِي الْأَسْبَابِ ﴿١٠﴾ جُنْدٌ مَا هُنَالِكَ مَهْزُومٌ مِنَ الْأَحْزَابِ ﴿١١﴾

مَا سَمِعْنَا not we have heard هَذَا the like of this فِي among the religion of later days الْأَخْرَى of later days nothing هَذَا but this is إِلَّا but أَنْخِلَاقٌ ﴿٧﴾ an invention to him عَلَيْهِ has been sent down الذِّكْرُ the Reminder مِنْ from بَيْنِنَا among us بَلْ nay but هُمْ they are فِي in شَكٍّ about ذِكْرِي My Reminder بَلْ nay but لَمَّا not يَذُوقُوا they have tasted عَذَابِ ﴿٨﴾ My torment أَمْ or عِنْدَهُمْ they have tasted خَزَائِنُ the treasures رَحْمَةِ of the Mercy رَبِّكَ of your Lord الْعَزِيزِ the Real Bestower الْوَهَّابِ ﴿٩﴾ All-Mighty لَهُمْ for them أَمْ or the Real Bestower مُلْكُ the domain السَّمَوَاتِ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ and what وَمَا between them يَتَرَقُّوا is between them (if so), let them ascend up بَيْنَهُمَا they are there هُنَالِكَ host جُنْدٌ means الْأَسْبَابِ ﴿١٠﴾ of the confederates مِنَ of the confederates

7. "We have not heard (the like) of this in the religion of these later days (i.e. Christianity). This is nothing but an invention! (*Tafsir Al-Qurtubi*) 8. "Has the Reminder been sent down to him (alone) from among us?" Nay, but they are in doubt about My Reminder (this Qur'ân)! Nay, but they have not tasted (My) Torment! 9. Or have they the treasures of the Mercy of your Lord, the All-Mighty, the Real Bestower? 10. Or is it that the dominion of the heavens and the earth and all that is between them is theirs? If so, let them ascend up with means (to the heavens)! 11. (As they denied Allâh's Message) they will be a defeated host like

the Confederates of the old times (who were defeated).

كَذَّبَتْ قَبْلَهُمْ قَوْمُ نُوحٍ وَعَادٌ وَفِرْعَوْنُ ذُو الْأَوْتَادِ ﴿١٢﴾ وَثَمُودُ وَقَوْمُ لُوطٍ وَأَصْحَابُ لَيْلَىٰ أُولَٰئِكَ الْأَحْزَابُ ﴿١٣﴾ إِن كُلُّ إِلَّا كَذَّبَ الرُّسُلَ فَحَقَّ عِقَابُ ﴿١٤﴾ وَمَا يَنْظُرُ هَٰؤُلَاءِ إِلَّا صَيْحَةً وَاحِدَةً مَّا لَهَا مِنْ فَوَاقٍ ﴿١٥﴾ وَقَالُوا رَبَّنَا مَجِّلْنَا قُتُنَا قَبْلَ يَوْمِ الْحِسَابِ ﴿١٦﴾ أَصْبِرْ عَلَىٰ مَا يَقُولُونَ وَادْكُرْ عَبْدَنَا دَاوُدَ ذَا الْأَيْدِ إِنَّهُ أَوَّابٌ ﴿١٧﴾ إِنَّا سَخَّرْنَا الْجِبَالَ مَعَهُ يُسَبِّحْنَ بِالْعَشِيِّ وَالْإِشْرَاقِ ﴿١٨﴾

كَذَّبَتْ قَبْلَهُمْ denied قَوْمُ before them قَوْمُ the people of نُوحِ Noah and وَعَادٌ Ad and فِرْعَوْنُ Pharaoh and ذُو الْأَوْتَادِ the owner of stakes and ثَمُودُ and the dwellers of لُوطٍ Lot and أَصْحَابُ لَيْلَىٰ of the wood such were the confederates أُولَٰئِكَ the Messengers but كَذَّبَ the Messengers denied each of them إِلَّا not wait قَبْلَ and not وَمَا My Torment therefore justified فَحَقَّ عِقَابُ these only صَيْحَةً shout وَاحِدَةً a single لَهَا not مِنْ it has فَوَاقٍ of pause of ending وَقَالُوا Our Lord رَبَّنَا and they say قُتُنَا to us قَبْلَ our account/reward يَوْمِ the Day الْحِسَابِ of Reckoning أَصْبِرْ on عَن be patient وَمَا what يَقُولُونَ they say وَادْكُرْ and remember عَبْدَنَا Our slave دَاوُدَ David ذَا the power الْإِيدِ with power إِنَّهُ verily he was أَوَّابٌ ever have made سَخَّرْنَا We oft-returning in repentance الْجِبَالَ the mountains مَعَهُ with him يُسَبِّحْنَ glorify Our praise بِالْعَشِيِّ in the evening وَالْإِشْرَاقِ and after sunrise

12. Before them (were many who) belied (Messengers) — the people of Nûh (Noah); and 'Ad; and Fir'aun (Pharaoh) the man of stakes (with which he used to punish the people), 13. And Thamûd, and the people of Lût (Lot), and the Dwellers of the Wood; such were the Confederates. 14. Not one of them but belied the Messengers; therefore My Torment was justified. 15. And these only wait for a single *Saiha* [shout (i.e. the blowing of the Trumpet by the angel *Isrâfîl*)] there will be no pause or ending thereto [till everything will perish except Allâh (the only God full of majesty, bounty and honour)]. 16. They say: "Our Lord! Hasten to us *Qittanâ* (i.e. our Record of good and bad deeds so that we may see it) before the Day of Reckoning!" 17. Be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ) of what they say, and remember Our slave Dâwûd (David), endued with power. Verily, he was ever oft-returning in all matters and in repentance (towards Allâh). 18. Verily,

We made the mountains to glorify Our Praises with him [Dâwûd (David)] in the 'Ashî (i.e. after the mid-day till sunset) and *Ishrâq* (i.e. after the sunrise till mid-day).

وَالطَّيْرِ مَحْشُورَةً كُلٌّ لَهُ أَوَّابٌ ﴿١٩﴾ وَشَدَدْنَا مُلْكَهُ وَأَيَّتْنَاهُ الْحِكْمَةَ وَفَصَّلَ الْإِنطَابِ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَهَلْ أَتَاكَ نَبَأُ الْخَصْمِ إِذْ تَسَوَّرُوا الْمِحْرَابَ ﴿٢١﴾ إِذْ دَخَلُوا عَلَى دَاوُدَ فَفَزِعَ مِنْهُمْ قَالُوا لَا تَخَفْ خَصْمَانِ بَيْنَ بَعْضِنَا عَلَى بَعْضٍ فَأَخْرَجَ بَيْنَنَا بِالْحَقِّ وَلَا تُشْطِطُ وَاهِدِنَا إِلَى سَوَاءِ الصِّرَاطِ ﴿٢٢﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا أَخِي لَهُ تِسْعٌ وَتِسْعُونَ نَجْمَةً وَلِي نَجْمَةٌ وَاحِدَةٌ فَقَالَ أَكْفِلْنِيهَا وَعَزَّنِي فِي الْإِنطَابِ ﴿٢٣﴾

وَالطَّيْرِ مَحْشُورَةً and the birds assembled كُلٌّ لَهُ all with him أَوَّابٌ ﴿١٩﴾ and his kingdom وَمُلْكُهُ and We made strong شَدَدْنَا did turn in and sound judgement وَفَصَّلَ wisdom الْحِكْمَةَ gave him the news نَبَأُ reached you أَتَاكَ and has هَلْ speech (decision) الْخَصْمِ they climbed over تَسَوَّرُوا when إِذْ of the litigants David upon دَاوُدَ they entered in دَخَلُوا when إِذْ the chamber فَفَزِعَ and he was terrified مِنْهُمْ of them قَالُوا لَا they said تَخَفْ not on one of us بَعْضُنَا has wronged بَيْنَ two litigants خَصْمَانِ fear with بِالْحَقِّ between us بَيْنَنَا therefore, judge فَأَخْرَجَ the other truth وَلَا and not تُشْطِطُ be unjust وَاهِدِنَا and guide us إِلَى to سَوَاءِ the Right Way الصِّرَاطِ ﴿٢٢﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا this is أَخِي my brother وَلِي ewe (female sheep) نَجْمَةٌ ninety-nine he has وَتِسْعُونَ he has one نَجْمَةٌ ewe وَاحِدَةٌ and he said فَقَالَ one and he overpowered me وَعَزَّنِي me in الْإِنطَابِ ﴿٢٣﴾ speech

19. And (so did) the birds assembled, all obedient to him [Dâwûd (David)] [i.e. they came and glorified Allâh's Praises along with him]. (*Tafsir Al-Qurtubî*)
 20. We made his kingdom strong and gave him *Al-Hikmah* (Prophethood) and sound judgement in speech and decision. 21. And has the news of the litigants reached you? When they climbed over the wall into (his) *Mihrâb* (a praying place or a private room); 22. When they entered in upon Dâwûd (David), he was terrified of them. They said: "Fear not! (We are) two litigants, one of whom has wronged the other, therefore judge between us with truth, and treat us not with injustice, and guide us to the Right Way. 23. Verily, this my brother (in religion) has ninety-nine ewes, while I have (only) one ewe, and he says: "Hand it over to me, and he overpowered me in speech."

قَالَ لَقَدْ ظَلَمَكَ بِسُؤَالِ نَجِيكَ إِيَّاكَ نِجَاحِهِ وَإِنَّ كَثِيرًا مِّنَ الظَّالِمِ لِيَئِي بِغَضَبٍ عَلَى بَعْضِ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَقَلِيلٌ مَا هُمْ وَظَنَّ دَاوُدُ أَنَّمَا فَتَنَّاهُ فَاسْتَغْفَرَ رَبَّهُ وَخَرَّ رَاكِعًا وَأَنَابَ ﴿١١﴾ فَغَفَرْنَا لَهُ ذَلِكَ وَإِنَّ لَنَا عِندَنَا لَزُلْفَىٰ وَحُسْنَ مَّعَاقِبَ ﴿١٢﴾ بِنَدَاوُدَ إِنَّا جَعَلْنَاكَ خَلِيفَةً فِي الْأَرْضِ فَاحْكُم بَيْنَ النَّاسِ بِالْحَقِّ وَلَا تَتَّبِعِ الْهَوَىٰ فَيُضِلَّكَ عَن سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَعْضِلُونَ عَن سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ بِمَا نَسُوا يَوْمَ الْحِسَابِ ﴿١٣﴾

قَالَ (David) said لَقَدْ (he) indeed ظَلَمَكَ he has wronged you بِسُؤَالِ in demanding and verily إِيَّاكَ your ewe نِجَاحِهِ to وَإِنَّ his ewes كَثِيرًا many of الظَّالِمِ partners لِيَئِي oppress بَعْضِ (on) one another except الَّذِينَ those who ءَامَنُوا believe and do الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous deeds وَقَلِيلٌ few مَا هُمْ and they are وَظَنَّ they are دَاوُدُ David أَنَّمَا that فَتَنَّاهُ We have tried him فَاسْتَغْفَرَ We sought forgiveness of his رَبَّهُ Lord وَخَرَّ he fell down رَاكِعًا and prostrate وَأَنَابَ ﴿١١﴾ and turned in repentance فَغَفَرْنَا so We forgave لَهُ him and verily وَإِنَّ that لَزُلْفَىٰ to us عِندَنَا for him and وَحُسْنَ access and a good مَّعَاقِبَ ﴿١٢﴾ return بِنَدَاوُدَ O David! إِنَّا We have placed you جَعَلْنَاكَ as a successor خَلِيفَةً on فِي the earth فَاحْكُم so judge you بَيْنَ between النَّاسِ men بِالْحَقِّ in truth وَلَا for it will mislead الْهَوَىٰ your desire فَيُضِلَّكَ follow and not those who الْيَئِي verily of اللَّهِ Allah the سَبِيلِ Path from you عَنْ wander astray يَعْضِلُونَ from سَبِيلِ Allah's Path لَهُمْ Allah's Path عَذَابٌ torment شَدِيدٌ severe بِمَا because نَسُوا they forget يَوْمَ the Day of الْحِسَابِ ﴿١٣﴾ Reckoning

24. [Dâwûd (David)] said (immediately without listening to the opponent): "He has wronged you in demanding your ewe in addition to his ewes. And, verily, many partners oppress one another, except those who believe and do righteous good deeds, and they are few." And Dâwûd (David) guessed that We have tried him and he sought forgiveness of his Lord, and he fell down prostrate and turned (to Allâh) in repentance. 25. So, We forgave him that, and verily, for him is a near access to Us, and a good place of (final) return (Paradise). 26. O Dâwûd (David)! Verily, We have placed you as a successor on the earth; so judge you between men in truth (and justice) and follow not your desire — for it will mislead you from the path of Allâh. Verily, those who wander astray from the path of Allâh

(shall) have a severe torment, because they forgot the Day of Reckoning.

وَمَا خَلَقْنَا السَّمَاءَ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا بَطْلًا ذَٰلِكَ ظَنُّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا قَوْلٌ لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنَ النَّارِ ﴿٢٧﴾ أَمْ نَجْعَلُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ كَالْمُفْسِدِينَ فِي الْأَرْضِ أَمْ نَجْعَلُ الْمُتَّقِينَ كَالْفُجَّارِ ﴿٢٨﴾ كَتَبَ أَنْزَلْنَاهُ إِلَيْكَ مُبَارَكٌ لِيَدَّبَّرُوا ءَايَاتِهِ وَلِيَتَذَكَّرَ أُولُوا الْأَلْبَابِ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَوَهَبْنَا لِذَاوُدَ سُلَيْمَانَ نِعَمَ الْعَبْدِ إِنَّهُ أَوَّابٌ ﴿٣٠﴾

وَمَا خَلَقْنَا the heaven السَّمَاءَ We created and not and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا in between them بَطْلًا without purpose ذَٰلِكَ that is ظَنُّ the consideration الَّذِينَ of those who كَفَرُوا disbelieve قَوْلٌ then woe لِلَّذِينَ to those who كَفَرُوا disbelieve مِنَ from النَّارِ ﴿٢٧﴾ أَمْ the Fire or نَجْعَلُ We treat (make) الَّذِينَ shall those who ءَامَنُوا those who الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous deeds and do وَعَمِلُوا believe as those كَالْمُفْسِدِينَ corrupters on فِي in the earth الْأَرْضِ أَمْ or نَجْعَلُ We treat this is a كَتَبَ as criminals كَالْفُجَّارِ ﴿٢٨﴾ the righteous persons الْمُتَّقِينَ full of بَرَكَاتٍ to you إِلَيْكَ which We have sent down أَنْزَلْنَاهُ Book over its Verses وَلِيَتَذَكَّرَ that they may ponder لِيَدَّبَّرُوا blessings and وَوَهَبْنَا understanding أُولُوا the men of الْأَلْبَابِ ﴿٢٩﴾ and may remember how excellent to David سُلَيْمَانَ Solomon نِعَمَ was ever oft-returning in أَوَّابٌ ﴿٣٠﴾ (a) slave إِنَّهُ was ever oft-returning in repentance

27. And We created not the heaven and the earth and all that is between them without purpose! That is the consideration of those who disbelieve! Then woe to those who disbelieve (in Islâmic Monotheism) from the Fire! 28. Shall We treat those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds as *Mufsidûn* (those who associate partners in worship with Allâh and commit crimes) on earth? Or shall We treat the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2) as the *Fujjâr* (criminals, disbelievers, the wicked)? 29. (This is) a Book (the Qur'ân) which We have sent down to you, full of blessings, that they may ponder over its Verses, and that men of understanding may remember. 30. And to Dâwûd (David) We gave Sulaimân (Solomon). How excellent a slave! Verily, he was ever oft-returning in repentance (to Us)!

إِذْ عَرَضَ عَلَيْهِ بِالْعَنِيِّ الصَّفِينَتُ الْيَاسَدُ ﴿٣١﴾ فَقَالَ إِنِّي أَحْبَبْتُ حُبَّ الْخَيْرِ عَنْ ذِكْرِ رَبِّي حَتَّى تَوَارَتْ بِالْحِجَابِ ﴿٣٢﴾ رُدُّوْهَا عَلَيَّ فَطَفِقَ مَسْحًا بِالسُّوقِ وَالْأَعْنَاقِ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَلَقَدْ فَتَنَّا سُلَيْمَانَ وَأَلْقَيْنَا عَلَى كُرْسِيِّهِ جَسَدًا ثُمَّ أَنَابَ ﴿٣٤﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ

أَغْفِرْ لِي وَهَبْ لِي مُلْكًا لَا يَنْبَغِي لِأَحَدٍ مِّنْ بَعْدِي إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْوَهَّابُ ﴿٣٥﴾ فَسَخَّرْنَا لَهُ الرِّيحَ تَجْرِي بِأَمْرِهِ رُخَاءً حَيْثُ أَصَابَ ﴿٣٦﴾

in the الْعِشِيِّ before him عَلَيْهِ there were displayed عُرِضَ when إِذْ the well-trained of highest breed الْخِيَادُ horses الصَّبِيحَتِ evening فَكَالَ فَقَالَ and he said إِنَّي (Alas) verily, I أَحْبَبْتُ did love حُبَّ love الْخَيْرِ of the good عَنْ instead of ذَكَرَ remembering رَبِّي My Lord حَتَّى in بِالْمَجَابِ and (the sun) had hidden تَوَارَتْ till the time was over in the veil (of night) رُدُّوْهَا bring them (horses) عَلَيَّ back to me فَطَفِقَ over their legs مَسَحًا then he began to pass his hand بِأَسْوَاقِهِمْ We did try فَتَنَّا and indeed وَلَقَدْ and their necks وَالْأَعْنَاقِ Solomon وَالْقَيْنَا and We placed عَلَى on كُرْسِيِّهِ his throne جَسَدًا my Lord رَبِّ he said قَالَ he did return أَنَابَ then أَنَا a body me وَهَبْ and bestow لِي upon me مُلْكًا a kingdom as مُلْكًا after me مِّنْ بَعْدِي to any other لِأَحَدٍ belong يَنْبَغِي shall not لَا such إِنَّكَ verily أَنْتَ you are الْوَهَّابُ ﴿٣٥﴾ the Bestower فَسَخَّرْنَا so We subjected لَهٗ to him الرِّيحَ the wind تَجْرِي it blew بِأَمْرِهِ to his order رُخَاءً gently جَدُّ whereever أَصَابَ ﴿٣٦﴾ he willed

31. When there were displayed before him, in the afternoon, well trained horses of the highest breed [for *Jihâd* (holy fighting in Allâh's Cause)]. 32. He said: "I did love the good (these horses) instead of remembering my Lord (in my '*Asr* prayer)" till the time was over, and (the sun) had hidden in the veil (of night). 33. Then he said: "Bring them (horses) back to me." Then he began to pass his hand over their legs and their necks (till the end of the display). 34. And indeed, We did try Sulaimân (Solomon) and We placed on his throne *Jasad* (a devil, so he lost his kingdom for a while) and he did return (to Allâh with obedience and in repentance, and to his throne and kingdom by the Grace of Allâh). 35. He said: "My Lord! Forgive me, and bestow upon me a kingdom such as shall not belong to any other after me: Verily, You are the Bestower." 36. So, We subjected to him the wind; it blew gently by his order whithersoever he willed,

وَالشَّيَاطِينَ كُلَّ بَنَّاءٍ وَعَوَّاصٍ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَأَخَرِينَ مُقَرَّنِينَ فِي الْأَصْفَادِ ﴿٣٨﴾ هَذَا عَطَاؤُنَا فَامْنُنْ أَوْ أَمْسِكْ بِغَيْرِ حِسَابٍ ﴿٣٩﴾ وَلَئِنْ لَّمْ عِندَنَا لُزْغٌ لَّا تُفْلِحُ وَحَسِّنْ مَنَابٍ ﴿٤٠﴾ وَأَذْكُرْ عَبْدَنَا أَيُّوبَ إِذْ نَادَىٰ رَبَّهُ أَنِّي مَسْنِيَ الشَّيْطَانُ يَبْصُرْ وَعَذَابٍ ﴿٤١﴾ أَرْكَضُ بِرَجْلِكَ هَذَا مَغْسِلٌ بَارِدٌ وَشَرَابٌ ﴿٤٢﴾ وَهَبْنَا لَهُ أَهْلَهُ وَمِثْلَهُم مَّعَهُمْ رَحْمَةً مِنَّا وَذِكْرًا لِأُولَى الْأَنْبِيَاءِ ﴿٤٣﴾

وَالشَّيَاطِينَ every kind كُلِّ and also the devils from the jinns and builder وَعَوَاصٍ ۞ and diver وَمَاخِرِينَ and (also) others مُقَرَّنِينَ bound in fetters هَذَا this is عَطَاؤُنَا Our gift فَاتَّقِنِ so spend you or withhold أَمْسِكَ with no حِسَابٍ account will be asked وَإِنَّ and good وَحُسنَ a near access لِرُؤْفَتِنَا for him كُمْ verily مَنَاقِبٍ ۞ final return وَادْكُرْ and remember عَبْدَنَا Our slave أَيُّوبَ Job إذِ when نَادَى he invoked رَبَّهُ his Lord إِنِّي that verily مَسِيَّ and torment وَعَذَابٍ ۞ Satan يَنْصِبُ with distress أَرْكُضْ strike (the ground) بِرِجْلِكَ with your foot هَذَا this is مُنْقَلَبٌ (a spring of water) to wash in بَارِدٌ cool وَشَرَابٌ ۞ and drink وَرَوِّبْنَا and the like thereof وَمِثْلَهُمْ his family أَهْلَهُ We gave along with them رَحْمَةً Mercy مِنَّا from us وَذِكْرًا and a Reminder لِلَّذِينَ who understand ۞ for those

37. And also the *Shayâfîn* (devils) from the jinn (including) every kind of builder and diver, 38. And also others bound in fetters. 39. [Allâh said to Sulaimân (Solomon)]: "This is Our Gift, so spend you or withhold, no account will be asked of you." 40. And verily, for him is a near access to Us, and a good (final) return (Paradise). 41. And remember Our slave Ayyûb (Job), when he invoked his Lord (saying): "Verily, *Shaitân* (Satan) has touched me with distress (by ruining my health) and torment (by ruining my wealth)!" 42. (Allâh said to him): "Strike the ground with your foot. This is (a spring of) water to wash in, cool and a (refreshing) drink." 43. And We gave him (back) his family, and along with them the like thereof, as a Mercy from Us, and a Reminder for those who understand.

وَحُذِّ يَدُوكَ ضَعْفًا فَأَضْرِبْ بِهِ وَلَا تَحْنُتْ إِنَّا وَجَدْنَاهُ صَابِرًا يَقُمُ الْعَبْدُ إِنَّهُ أَوَّابٌ ۞ وَادْكُرْ عَبْدَنَا إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَإِسْحَاقَ وَيَعْقُوبَ أُولِي الْأَيْدِي وَالْأَفْئِدَةِ ۞ إِنَّا اخْتَصَمْتَهُمْ بِمَا لَمْ يَكُنْ لَكَ بِهِمْ قُوَّةٌ وَذَكَرْنَاكَ الْبَارِئَ ۞ وَلَهُمْ عِنْدَنَا لِيَنَ الْمُصْطَفَيْنَ الْأَخْيَارِ ۞ وَادْكُرْ إِسْمَاعِيلَ وَالْيَسَعَ وَذَا الْكِفْلِ وَكُلٌّ مِنَ الْأَخْيَارِ ۞

وَحُذِّ and take يَدُوكَ in your hand ضَعْفًا a bundle of branches فَأَضْرِبْ break your oath وَلَا and not تَحْنُتْ strike وَجَدْنَاهُ verily صَابِرًا patient يَقُمُ We found him الْعَبْدُ (a) slave إِنَّهُ he أَوَّابٌ verily he

وَأَذْكُرْ and remember عِبْدَنَا Our slaves إبراهيم Abraham and إسحاق Isaaq and يعقوب Jacob and أُولَى (all) owners of strength وَالْأَبْنَصِرِ ﴿١٥﴾ We did اِنْخَصَمْتُمْ verily إِنَّا and also of religious understanding the ذِكْرِي by granting them a good thing بِمَا اسْمَرُ choose them and verily they are رِثَتِهِم of the home الدَّارِ ﴿١٦﴾ remembrance and the best الْأَخْيَارِ ﴿١٧﴾ and the best Us لَيْنَ of those الْمُصْطَفَيْنَ chosen of those الْأَخْيَارِ ﴿١٨﴾ and the best and Dhul-Kifl الكِفْلِ and Ishmael إِسْمَاعِيلَ and Elisah وَالْيَسَعَ and remember the best among الْأَخْيَارِ ﴿١٩﴾ and all are وَكُلٌّ

44. "And take in your hand a bundle of thin grass and strike therewith (your wife), and break not your oath. Truly, We found him patient. How excellent a slave! Verily, he was ever oft-returning in repentance (to Us)! 45. And remember Our slaves, Ibrâhîm (Abraham), Ishâq (Isaac), and Ya'qûb (Jacob), (all) owners of strength (in worshipping Us) and (also) of religious understanding. 46. Verily, We did choose them by granting them (a good thing, — i.e.) the remembrance of the Home (in the Hereafter and they used to make the people remember it, and also they used to invite the people to obey Allâh and to do good deeds for the Hereafter). 47. And they are with Us, verily, of the chosen and the best! 48. And remember Ismâ'il (Ishmael), Al-Yasaa' (Elisha), and Dhul-Kifl (Isaiah), all are among the best.

هَذَا ذِكْرٌ وَإِنَّ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ لَحُسْنَ مَآبٍ ﴿١٥﴾ جَنَّاتٍ عَدْنٍ مِّنْهُنَّ تُفْتَحُ لَهُمُ الْأَبْوَابُ ﴿١٦﴾ مُتَّكِئِينَ فِيهَا يَدْعُونَ فِيهَا بِفَاكِهَ كَثِيرَةٍ وَشَرَابٍ ﴿١٧﴾ وَعِنْدَهُمْ قَصِيرَاتُ الْغُرُبَاتِ وَأَنْرَابٍ ﴿١٨﴾ هَذَا مَا تُوعَدُونَ لِيَوْمِ الْحِسَابِ ﴿١٩﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا لِرِزْقِنَا مَا لَكُمْ مِنْ نَفَادٍ ﴿٢٠﴾ هَذَا وَإِلَى اللَّطِيفِينَ لَشَرِّ مَآبٍ ﴿٢١﴾ جَهَنَّمَ يَصْلَوْنَهَا فَيَكْسُوْنُ الْجَاهِدَ ﴿٢٢﴾ هَذَا فَلْيَذوقُوْهُ حَبِيبٌ وَعَسَىٰ أَنْ يَكُونَ مِنَ شَكْلِهِمْ أَنْزَلْنَاهُ ﴿٢٣﴾

هَذَا ذِكْرٌ this is وَإِنَّ a Reminder لِلْمُتَّقِينَ and verily لَحُسْنَ people مَآبٍ ﴿١٥﴾ is a good Gardens جَنَّاتٍ final return عَدْنٍ ﴿١٦﴾ is a good whose doors الْأَبْوَابُ ﴿١٧﴾ for them تُفْتَحُ which are open everlasting therein فِيهَا they will recline يَدْعُونَ therein فِيهَا they will call بِفَاكِهَ كَثِيرَةٍ for fruits وَشَرَابٍ ﴿١٧﴾ and drinks قَصِيرَاتُ the غُرُبَاتِ and with them will be أَنْرَابٍ ﴿١٨﴾ chaste females restraining you are تُوعَدُونَ what هَذَا this is equal in age لِيَوْمِ the Day الْحِسَابِ ﴿١٩﴾ for the Day of Reckoning إِنَّ هَذَا verily

finish ۞ any ۞ for it ۞ not ۞ Our provision ۞ this is
 will ۞ for the transgressors ۞ and verily ۞ this is so ۞
 where they will burn ۞ Hell ۞ return ۞ be an evil
 then let ۞ this is so ۞ is that place to rest ۞ and worst
 and dirty wound ۞ a boiling fluid ۞ them taste it
 similar ۞ of ۞ and other (torments) ۞ discharge (pus)
 (all together) in pairs ۞ kind

49. This is a Reminder. And verily, for the *Muttaqûn* (the pious and righteous persons. See V.2:2) is a good final return (Paradise), — 50. 'Adn (Eden) Paradise (everlasting Gardens), whose doors will be opened for them. 51. Therein they will recline; therein they will call for fruits in abundance and drinks; 52. And beside them will be *Qâsirât-at-Tarf* [chaste females (wives) restraining their glances (desiring none except their husbands)], (and) of equal ages. 53. This it is what you (*Al-Muttaqûn* — the pious. See V.2:2) are promised for the Day of Reckoning! 54. (It will be said to them)! Verily, this is Our provision which will never finish. 55. This is so! And for the *Tâghûn* (transgressors, the disobedient to Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ) — disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh, criminals) will be an evil final return (Fire). 56. Hell! Where they will burn, and worst (indeed) is that place to rest! 57. This is so! Then let them taste it — a boiling fluid and dirty wound discharges. 58. And other (torments) of similar kind — all together!

هَذَا فَوْجٌ مُّقْتَحِمٌ مَّعَكُمْ لَا مَرْجَاَ بِهِمْ ۖ لَهُمْ صَالُوا النَّارِ ۖ قَالُوا بَلْ أَنشُرَ لَا مَرْجَاَ بِكَوْ أَنْشُرَ قَدْ مَشُؤُهُ لَنَا فَيَنْسُ
 الْفَرَارُ ۖ قَالُوا رَبَّنَا مَنْ قَدَّمَ لَنَا هَذَا فَرَدُّهُ عَذَابًا ضِعْفًا فِي النَّارِ ۖ وَقَالُوا مَا لَنَا لَا نَرَىٰ رِجَالًا كُنَّا نَعُدُّهُمْ مِّنَ
 الْأَشْرَارِ ۖ أَخَذَتْهُمْ سَخِرًا أَمْ زَاغَتْ عَنْهُمْ الْأَبْصَارُ ۖ إِنَّ ذَلِكَ لَمِنْ خَصَائِمِ أَهْلِ النَّارِ ۖ قُلْ إِنَّمَا أَنَا مُنذِرٌ وَمَا مِن
 إِلَهِ إِلَّا اللَّهُ الْوَاحِدُ الْقَهَّارُ ۖ

مَنَا ۖ فَوْجٌ مُّقْتَحِمٌ مَّعَكُمْ ۖ لَا مَرْجَاَ ۖ with you ۖ entering ۖ a troop ۖ this is
 in ۖ they shall burn ۖ verily ۖ for them ۖ welcome
 welcome ۖ no ۖ you (too) ۖ nay ۖ they say ۖ the Fire
 ۖ upon us ۖ who brought this ۖ it is you ۖ for you ۖ
 our Lord ۖ they said ۖ the place to stay in ۖ so evil is
 ۖ brought ۖ upon us ۖ this ۖ add to him ۖ
 and they said ۖ the Fire ۖ in ۖ a double ۖ a torment

مَا what is the matter لَنَا with us لَا not نَرَى we see رِجَالًا men كَذَّابِينَ the bad ones نَعُدُّهُمْ among يَنْ count (them) أَلَمْ we used to أَخَذْنَاهُمْ did we take them سِخْرِيًّا or أَمْ as an object of mockery رَأَيْتَ that is إِنَّ verily ذَٰلِكَ eyes أَلَمْ they أَلْبَصَرُ failed to percieve الْحَقَّ the very truth تَخَاسُمُ the mutual dispute أَهْلِ of the people أَلَمْ of the Fire and there مَا a warner أَنَا I am only إِنَّمَا say of the Fire إِلَّا god إِلَهُ any مِنْ is not the Irresistible

59. This is a troop entering with you (in Hell), no welcome for them! Verily, they shall burn in the Fire! 60. (The followers of the misleaders will say): "Nay, you (too)! No welcome for you! It is you (misleaders) who brought this upon us (because you misled us in the world), so evil is this place to stay in!" 61. They will say: "Our Lord! Whoever brought this upon us, add to him a double torment in the Fire!" 62. And they will say: "What is the matter with us that we see not men whom we used to count among the bad ones?" 63. Did we take them as an object of mockery, or have (our) eyes failed to perceive them?" 64. Verily, that is the very truth — the mutual dispute of the people of the Fire! 65. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I am only a warner and there is no *Ilâh* (God) except Allâh (none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh) the One, the Irresistible,

رَبِّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا الْعَزِيزُ الْفَقْرُ ١٦ قُلْ هُوَ نَبَأٌ عَظِيمٌ ١٧ أَنْتُمْ عَنْهُ مُعْرِضُونَ ١٨ مَا كَانَ لِي مِنْ عِلْمٍ بِالْمَلَأِ الْأَعْلَىٰ إِذْ يَخْتَصِمُونَ ١٩ إِنْ يُرَىٰ إِلَيَّ إِلَّا أَنَّمَا أَنَا نَذِيرٌ مُبِينٌ ٢٠ إِذْ قَالَ رَبُّكَ لِلْمَلَأِكَةِ إِنِّي خَلَقْتُ بَشَرًا مِنْ طِينٍ ٢١ فَإِذَا سَوَّيْتُهُ وَنَفَخْتُ فِيهِ مِنْ رُوحِي فَقَعُوا لَهُمُ سَجْدِينَ ٢٢ فَسَجَدَ الْمَلَأِكَةُ كُلُّهُمْ أَجْمَعُونَ ٢٣ إِلَّا إِبْلِيسَ اسْتَكْبَرَ وَكَانَ مِنَ الْكَافِرِينَ ٢٤

رَبِّ the Lord السَّمَوَاتِ of the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth وَمَا and all that يَنْتَبِهًا that is بَيْنَهُمَا the All-Mighty الْفَقْرُ the the نَبَأٌ news عَظِيمٌ a great أَنْتُمْ you قُلْ Oft-Forgiving say مُرْ that is نَبَأٌ a great عِلْمٍ any عَنَّهُ from which مُعْرِضُونَ you turn away مَا was not كَانَ I had لِي to you turn away رَأَيْتَ on high الْأَعْلَىٰ of the chiefs (angels) بِالْمَلَأِ knowledge يَخْتَصِمُونَ when they were disputing إِنْ not يُرَىٰ to me إِلَّا except أَنَّمَا that only أَنَا I am نَذِيرٌ a warner مُبِينٌ to the angels إِنْ when قَالَ said رَبُّكَ your Lord الْمَلَأِكَةُ plain

clay طين ﴿٦٦﴾ from مِن a man بَشَرًا I am going to create خَلِّقُ verily
 فَاِنَّا and breathed وَنَفَخْتُ I have fashioned him سَوَّيْتُمْ so when
 to him لَمْ then fall down فَسَجَدُوا My soul رُوحِي from مِن into him
 the angels الْمَلَائِكَةُ so prostrated فَسَجَدَ prostrate (to him) ﴿٦٧﴾
 كُلُّهُمْ together إِلَّا except اِبْلِيسَ Iblis اَنْتَكَبَر he
 the disbelievers الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٦٨﴾ of مِن and was one وَكَانَ was proud

66. "The Lord of the heavens and the earth and all that is between them, the All-Mighty, the Oft-Forgiving." 67. Say: "That (this Qur'ân) is a great news, 68. "From which you turn away! 69. "I had no knowledge of the chiefs (angels) on high when they were disputing and discussing (about the creation of Adam). 70. "Only this has been revealed to me, that I am a plain warner." 71. (Remember) when your Lord said to the angels: "Truly, I am going to create man from clay". 72. So, when I have fashioned him and breathed into him (his) soul created by Me, then you fall down prostrate to him." 73. So, the angels prostrated themselves, all of them, 74. Except *Iblis* (Satan), he was proud and was one of the disbelievers.

قَالَ اِبْلِيسُ مَا مَنَعَكَ اَنْ تَسْجُدَ لِمَا خَلَقْتُ بِیَدَیْ اَسْتَكْبَرْتَ اَمْ كُنْتَ مِنَ الْعَالِیْنَ ﴿٦٦﴾ قَالَ اَنَا خَيْرٌ مِنْهُ خَلَقْنِیْ مِنْ نَّارٍ وَخَلَقْتُمْ مِنْ طِیْنٍ ﴿٦٧﴾ قَالَ فَاخْرِجْ مِنْهَا فَاِنَّكَ رَجِیْمٌ ﴿٦٨﴾ وَاِنَّ عَلَیْكَ لَعْنَتِیْ اِلَیَّ یَوْمِ الدِّیْنِ ﴿٦٩﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ فَاَنْظِرْنِیْ اِلَیَّ یَوْمَ یُعَذَّبُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ قَالَ فَاِنَّكَ مِنَ الْمُنْظَرِیْنَ ﴿٧١﴾ اِلَیَّ یَوْمِ الْوَقْتِ الْمَعْلُوْمِ ﴿٧٢﴾

from أَن prevents you مَنَعَكَ what مَا O Iblis! اِبْلِيسُ (Allah) said قَالَ
 with both بِیَدَیْ I created خَلَقْتُ to one whom لِمَا prostrating تَسْجُدَ
 of مِن are you كُنْتَ or اَمْ are you too proud اَسْتَكْبَرْتَ My Hands
 الْعَالِیْنَ ﴿٦٦﴾ the high exalted قَالَ (Iblis) said اَنَا خَيْرٌ better مِنْهُ
 and you خَلَقْتَنیْ than he from نَّارٍ fire وَخَلَقْتُمْ you created me
 then get out فَاخْرِجْ Allah said قَالَ clay طِیْنٍ ﴿٦٧﴾ from مِن created him
 and verily you فَاِنَّكَ رَجِیْمٌ ﴿٦٨﴾ for verily you وَاِنَّ are outcast
 of الدِّیْنِ the Day اِلَیَّ My Curse لَعْنَتِیْ on you اِلَیَّ till یَوْمِ
 then give me فَاَنْظِرْنِیْ My Lord رَبِّ (Iblis) said قَالَ Recompense
 (when people) are resurrected یُعَذَّبُونَ the Day اِلَیَّ till یَوْمِ respite
 those allowed الْمُنْظَرِیْنَ of مِن verily you are فَاِنَّكَ Allah said قَالَ
 appointed الْمَعْلُوْمِ of the time الْوَقْتِ the Day اِلَیَّ till یَوْمِ respite

75. (Allâh) said: "O *Iblis* (Satan)! What prevents you from prostrating yourself to one whom I have created with Both My Hands. Are you too proud (to fall prostrate to Adam) or are you one of the high exalted?" 76. [*Iblis* (Satan)] said: "I am better than he. You created me from fire, and You created him from clay." 77. (Allâh) said: "Then get out from here; for verily, you are outcast. 78. "And verily, My Curse is on you till the Day of Recompense." 79. [*Iblis* (Satan)] said: "My Lord! Give me then respite till the Day the (dead) are resurrected." 80. (Allâh) said: "Verily, you are of those allowed respite 81. "Till the Day of the time appointed."

قَالَ فِيعَزِّكَ لَاغْوِيَنَّهُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٨١﴾ إِلَّا عِبَادَكَ مِنْهُمُ الْمُخْلَصِينَ ﴿٨٢﴾ قَالَ فَالْحَقُّ وَالْحَقُّ أَقُولُ ﴿٨٣﴾ لَأَمْلَأَنَّ جَهَنَّمَ مِنْكَ وَمَنْ يَتَّبِعُكَ مِنْهُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٨٤﴾ قُلْ مَا أَسْأَلُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ مِنْ أَجْرٍ وَمَا أَنَا مِنَ الْمُتَكَلِّفِينَ ﴿٨٥﴾ إِنَّ هُوَ إِلَّا ذِكْرٌ لِلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾ وَلَتَعْلَمُنَّ نَبَأَهُ بَعْدَ حِينٍ ﴿٨٧﴾

I shall surely **لَاغْوِيَنَّهُمْ** by your Might then **فِيعَزِّكَ** (*Iblis*) said **قَالَ** all **أَجْمَعِينَ** mislead them **﴿٨١﴾** except **عِبَادَكَ** Your slaves **﴿٨٢﴾** amongst them **﴿٨٣﴾** the chosen **﴿٨٤﴾** (Allah) said **قَالَ** the truth **﴿٨٥﴾** and the truth **﴿٨٦﴾** I say **﴿٨٧﴾** **لَأَمْلَأَنَّ** that I shall fill Hell **﴿٨٨﴾** with you **﴿٨٩﴾** and those who **﴿٩٠﴾** **يَتَّبِعُكَ** followed you **﴿٩١﴾** Hell **﴿٩٢﴾** them **﴿٩٣﴾** all **﴿٩٤﴾** say **﴿٩٥﴾** not **﴿٩٦﴾** I ask of you **﴿٩٧﴾** **عَلَيْهِ** for this **﴿٩٨﴾** any **﴿٩٩﴾** wage **﴿١٠٠﴾** nor **﴿١٠١﴾** I am **﴿١٠٢﴾** one of **﴿١٠٣﴾** **الْمُتَكَلِّفِينَ** the fakers **﴿١٠٤﴾** a Reminder **﴿١٠٥﴾** **ذِكْرٌ** but **﴿١٠٦﴾** **إِلَّا** it is **﴿١٠٧﴾** nothing **﴿١٠٨﴾** **هُوَ** (imposters) **﴿١٠٩﴾** **إِنَّ** its news **﴿١١٠﴾** and you shall certainly know **﴿١١١﴾** **لَتَعْلَمُنَّ** for all (worlds) **﴿١١٢﴾** **بَعْدَ** after **﴿١١٣﴾** **حِينٍ** a while

82. [*Iblis* (Satan)] said: "By Your Might, then I will surely mislead them all, 83. "Except Your chosen slaves amongst them (i.e. faithful, obedient, true believers of Islâmic Monotheism)." 84. (Allâh) said: "The truth is — and the truth I say — 85. That I will fill Hell with you [*Iblis* (Satan)] and those of them (mankind) that follow you, together." 86. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "No wage do I ask of you for this (the Qur'ân), nor am I one of the *Mutakallifîn* (those who pretend and fabricate things which do not exist). 87. "It (this Qur'ân) is only a Reminder for all the '*Ālamîn* (mankind and jinn). 88. "And you shall certainly know the truth of it after a while".

only. 3. Surely, the religion (i.e. the worship and the obedience) is for Allâh only. And those who take *Auliyâ'* (protectors, helpers, lords, gods) besides Him (say): "We worship them only that they may bring us near to Allâh." Verily, Allâh will judge between them concerning that wherein they differ. Truly, Allâh guides not him who is a liar, and a disbeliever. 4. Had Allâh willed to take a son (or offspring), He could have chosen whom He willed out of those whom He created. But glory be to Him! (He is above such things.) He is Allâh, the One, the Irresistible.

خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ بِالْحَقِّ يَكُوِّرُ أَيْلًا عَلَى النَّهَارِ وَيُكُوِّرُ النَّهَارُ عَلَى أَيْلٍ وَسَخَّرَ الشَّمْسَ وَالْقَمَرَ كُلٌّ يَجْرِي لِأَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى أَلَا هُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْغَفُورُ ﴿٦﴾ خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ نَفْسٍ وَاحِدَةٍ ثُمَّ جَعَلَ مِنْهَا زَوْجَهَا وَأَنْزَلَ لَكُمْ مِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ ثَمَنِيَّةً أَنْزَلَ بِخَلْقِكُمْ فِي بُطُونِ أُمَّهَاتِكُمْ خَلْقًا مِنْ بَعْدِ خَلْقٍ فِي ظُلُمَاتٍ ثَلَاثٍ ذَٰلِكُمْ اللَّهُ رَبُّكُمْ لَهُ الْمُلْكُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ فَأَنَّى تُصْرَفُونَ ﴿٦﴾

خَلَقَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ He has created بِالْحَقِّ with the truth يَكُوِّرُ He makes overtake أَيْلًا the night عَلَى the day النَّهَارِ and makes overtake وَيُكُوِّرُ the day النَّهَارُ over the night أَيْلٍ وَسَخَّرَ the sun الشَّمْسَ and He subjected over the moon الْقَمَرَ كُلٌّ is running يَجْرِي each لِأَجَلٍ for term مُّسَمًّى and the moon the الْعَزِيزُ He is هُوَ verily أَلَا appointed the الْغَفُورُ ﴿٦﴾ the All-Mighty the Oft-Forgiving خَلَقَكُمْ from نَفْسٍ (Adam) مِنْ He created you خَلَقَكُمْ Oft-Forgiving وَاحِدَةٍ a single ثُمَّ then جَعَلَ made مِنْهَا from it زَوْجَهَا its wife وَأَنْزَلَ eight ثَمَنِيَّةً cattle أَنْزَلَ of لَكُمْ for you ثَمَنِيَّةً eight pairs أَنْزَلَ بِخَلْقِكُمْ He creates you خَلْقًا creation of your mothers بَطُونِ in the wombs أُمَّهَاتِكُمْ the creation فِي in ظُلُمَاتٍ three veils of darkness ثَلَاثٍ ذَٰلِكُمْ such is اللَّهُ Allah رَبُّكُمْ but Lord لَهُ your Lord الْمُلْكُ the Kingdom لَا no إِلَهَ god إِلَّا but هُوَ He فَأَنَّى how then تُصْرَفُونَ ﴿٦﴾ are you turned away

5. He has created the heavens and the earth with truth. He makes the night to go in the day and makes the day to go in the night. And He has subjected the sun and the moon. Each running (on a fixed course) for an appointed term. Verily, He is the All-Mighty, the Oft-Forgiving. 6. He created you (all) from a single person (Adam); then made from him his wife [Hawwâ' (Eve)]. And He has sent down for you of cattle eight pairs (of the sheep, two, male and female; of the goats, two,

male and female; of the oxen, two, male and female; and of the camels, two, male and female). He creates you in the wombs of your mothers, creation after creation in three veils of darkness. Such is Allâh your Lord. His is the kingdom. *Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He). How then are you turned away?

إِنْ تَكْفُرُوا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ غَنِيٌّ عَنْكُمْ وَلَا يَرْضَىٰ لِعِبَادِهِ الْكُفْرَ وَإِنْ تَشْكُرُوا يَرْضَهُ لَكُمْ وَلَا تَزِرُ وَازِرَةٌ وِزْرَ أُخْرَىٰ ثُمَّ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكُمْ مَرْجِعُكُمْ فَيُنَبِّئُكُم بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ إِنَّهُ عَلِيمٌ بِذَاتِ الصُّدُورِ ﴿٧﴾ وَإِذَا مَسَّ الْإِنْسَانَ ضُرٌّ دَعَا رَبَّهُ مُنِيبًا إِلَيْهِ ثُمَّ إِذَا خَوَّلَهُ نِعْمَةً مِّنْهُ نَسِيَ مَا كَانَ يَدْعُوَ إِلَيْهِ مِن قَبْلُ وَجَعَلَ لِلَّهِ أَنْدَادًا لِّيُضِلَّ عَنْ سَبِيلِهِ قُلْ تَمَتَّعْ بِكُفْرِكَ قَلِيلًا إِنَّكَ مِنْ أَصْحَابِ النَّارِ ﴿٨﴾

is not **غَنِيٌّ** Allah **اللَّهُ** then verily **فَإِنَّ** you disbelieve **تَكْفُرُوا** if **إِنْ** for His **لِعِبَادِهِ** He likes **يَرْضَىٰ** and not **وَلَا** of you **عَنْكُمْ** in need He **يَرْضَهُ** you are grateful **تَشْكُرُوا** and if **وَإِنْ** disbelief **الْكُفْرَ** slaves **لَكُمْ** is pleased therewith **وَلَا** for you **لَكُمْ** shall bear **وِزْرَ** and not **وَلَا** bearer of burdens **وِزْرَ** to **إِلَىٰ** then **ثُمَّ** of another **أُخْرَىٰ** the burden **وِزْرَ** so He will inform **فَيُنَبِّئُكُمْ** is your return **مَرْجِعُكُمْ** your Lord **رَبِّكُمْ** verily He **إِنَّهُ** to do **تَعْمَلُونَ** you used **كُنتُمْ** (with) what **بِمَا** you in the **الصُّدُورِ** ﴿٧﴾ of that which is **بِذَاتِ** (is) the All-Knower **عَلِيمٌ** some hurt **ضُرٌّ** man **الْإِنْسَانَ** touches **مَسَّ** and when **وَإِذَا** ﴿٧﴾ breasts to him **إِلَيْهِ** turning in repentance **مُنِيبًا** his Lord **رَبَّهُ** he cries to **دَعَا** **ثُمَّ** then **إِذَا** when **خَوَّلَهُ** He bestows upon him **نِعْمَةً** **مِّنْهُ** a favour **ثُمَّ** he forgets **نَسِيَ** from himself **مَا** he was **كَانَ** (he was) what **يَدْعُوَ** he supplicated **إِلَيْهِ** to Him **مِن قَبْلُ** and he sets up **وَجَعَلَ** before **لِلَّهِ** in order to mislead others **لِيُضِلَّ** rivals **أَنْدَادًا** Allah **عَنْ** from **سَبِيلِهِ** His Path **قُلْ** say **تَمَتَّعْ** take pleasure **بِكُفْرِكَ** in your disbelief **قَلِيلًا** the dwellers **أَصْحَابِ** of **مِنْ** surely you are (one) **إِنَّكَ** for a while of the Fire ﴿٨﴾

7. If you disbelieve, then verily, Allâh is not in need of you; He likes not disbelief for His slaves. And if you are grateful (by being believers), He is pleased therewith for you. No bearer of burdens shall bear the burden of another. Then to your Lord is your return, and He will inform you what you used to do. Verily, He is the All-Knower of that which is in (men's) breasts. 8. And when some hurt

touches man, he cries to his Lord (Allâh Alone), turning to Him in repentance. But when He bestows a favour upon him from Himself, he forgets that for which he cried for before, and he sets up rivals to Allâh, in order to mislead others from His path. Say: "Take pleasure in your disbelief for a while, surely, you are (one) of the dwellers of the Fire!"

أَمَّنْ هُوَ قَنِيتٌ ءَاتِيًا سَاجِدًا وَقَائِمًا يَحْذَرُ الْآخِرَةَ وَيَرْجُوا رَحْمَةَ رَبِّهِ قُلْ هَلْ يَسْتَوِي الَّذِينَ يَعْلَمُونَ وَالَّذِينَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ إِنَّمَا يَتَذَكَّرُ أُولَؤُلَا الْأَلْبَابِ ﴿٩﴾ قُلْ يَاعِبَادَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا أَنْفُوا رَبَّكُمْ لِلَّذِينَ أَحْسَنُوا فِي هَذِهِ الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةٌ وَأَرْضُ اللَّهِ وَاسِعَةٌ إِنَّمَا يُوَفَّى الصَّابِرُونَ أَجْرَهُمْ بِغَيْرِ حِسَابٍ ﴿١٠﴾

أَمَّنْ (he) is one who is obedient to Allah during the hours of the night or prostrating himself or standing (in prayer) fearing the Hereafter and hoping for the Mercy of his Lord (like one who disbelieves)? Say قُلْ of his Lord the Mercy equal to those who know not to those who know men of understanding who will remember it is only those who believe in the Oneness of Allah — Islâmic Monotheism, be afraid and keep duty to Him. Good is (the reward) for those who do good in this world, and Allah's earth is spacious (so if you cannot worship Allah at a place, then go to another)! Only those who are patient shall receive their rewards (in full) without reckoning

9. Is one who is obedient to Allâh, prostrating himself or standing (in prayer) during the hours of the night, fearing the Hereafter and hoping for the Mercy of his Lord (like one who disbelieves)? Say: "Are those who know equal to those who know not?" It is only men of understanding who will remember (i.e. get a lesson from Allâh's Signs and Verses). 10. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "O My slaves who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism), be afraid of your Lord (Allâh) and keep your duty to Him. Good is (the reward) for those who do good in this world, and Allâh's earth is spacious (so if you cannot worship Allâh at a place, then go to another)! Only those who are patient shall receive their reward in full, without reckoning."

قُلْ إِنِّي أُمِرْتُ أَنْ أَعْبُدَ اللَّهَ مُخْلِصًا لَهُ الدِّينَ ﴿١١﴾ وَأُمِرْتُ لِأَنْ أَكُونَ أَوَّلَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿١٢﴾ قُلْ إِنِّي أَخَافُ إِنْ عَصَيْتُ رَبِّي عَذَابَ يَوْمٍ

عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٢﴾ قُلِ اللَّهُ أَعْبَدُ مُخْلِصًا لِمِ دِينِي ﴿١٣﴾ فَأَعْبُدُوا مَا شِئْتُمْ مِنْ دُونِهِ قُلْ إِنَّ الْخَاسِرِينَ الَّذِينَ خَسِرُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ وَأَهْلِيهِمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ أَلَا ذَلِكَ هُوَ الْخَسِرَانِ الْمُبِينُ ﴿١٤﴾

قُلِ إِيَّيَّ say إِمْرْتُ verily أَن I am commanded worship الله the religious deeds عَظِيمٌ for Him الله sincerely doing وَأَمْرْتُ and I am commanded لَأَنْ in order to أَكُونَ be أَوَّلَ the First of those who submit themselves to Allah as Muslims أَلَسْلَيْتُ ﴿١٣﴾ my Lord رَبِّي I disobey عَصَيْتُ if إِن I am afraid كَفَأْتُ verily إِيَّيَّ say عَذَابَ Day of the torment عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٢﴾ of a great Day عَظِيمٌ say قُلِ of a great Day عَظِيمٌ my رَبِّي for His sake لَمْ by doing sincerely مُخْلِصًا I worship besides مَا شِئْتُمْ what religion عَابِدُوا so worship قُلِ Him say إِنَّ verily الْخَاسِرِينَ the losers الَّذِينَ are those who خَسِرُوا on the Day يَوْمَ and their families وَأَهْلِيهِمْ themselves will lose loss أَلَا of Resurrection الْقِيَمَةِ verily ذَلِكَ that هُوَ will be الْخَسِرَانِ a manifest الْمُبِينُ ﴿١٤﴾

11. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Verily, I am commanded to worship Allâh (Alone) by obeying Him and doing religious deeds sincerely for His sake only. 12. "And I am commanded (this) in order that I may be the first of those who submit themselves to Allâh (in Islâm) as Muslims." 13. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Verily, if I disobey my Lord, I am afraid of the torment of a great Day." 14. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Allâh Alone I worship by doing religious deeds sincerely for His sake only (and not to show off, and not to set up rivals with Him in worship)." 15. So, worship what you like besides Him. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "The losers are those who will lose themselves and their families on the Day of Resurrection. Verily, that will be a manifest loss!"

لَهُمْ مِنْ قَوْفِهِمْ ظُلَلٌ مِنَ النَّارِ وَمِنْ تَحْتِهِمْ ظُلَلٌ ذَلِكَ يُخَوِّفُ اللَّهَ بِهِ عِبَادُهُ يَجَادُ فَأَتَقُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَالَّذِينَ اجْتَنَبُوا الطَّاغُوتَ أَنْ يَعْبُدُوهَا وَأَنَابُوا إِلَى اللَّهِ لَهُمُ الْبُشْرَى فَبَشِّرْ عِبَادِ ﴿١٧﴾ الَّذِينَ يَسْتَمِعُونَ الْقَوْلَ فَيَتَّبِعُونَ أَحْسَنَهُ أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ هَدَاهُمُ اللَّهُ وَأُولَئِكَ هُمْ أُولُوا الْأَلْبَابِ ﴿١٨﴾ أَفَمَنْ حَقَّ عَلَيْهِ كَلِمَةُ الْعَذَابِ أَفَأَنْتَ تُنْقِذُ مَنْ فِي النَّارِ ﴿١٩﴾

لَهُمْ مِنْ قَوْفِهِمْ ظُلَلٌ from above them they shall have ظُلَلٌ and beneath them تَحْتِهِمْ Fire النَّارِ that يُخَوِّفُ the اللَّهُ frightens عِبَادُهُ with it عِبَادُ His slaves! يَجَادُ O My slaves!

فَأَتَوْهُم بِآيَاتِنَا ۖ وَالَّذِينَ لَا يَرْجُونَ عَذَابَ اللَّهِ الْبَاطِلِ ۚ أُولَٰئِكَ اتَّوَعَّدُوا أَن يَسْعَوْا بِهِمْ فَلِئَلاَّ يَقُولُوا هَٰؤُلَاءِ مَثَلُ مَا كَانُوا يَفْعَلُونَ ۚ فَذَرْنِهِمْ جَا ۖ وَاتَّبِعْ سَبِيلَ الْمُتَّقِينَ ۚ وَلِئَن يَسْتَعِذَّ بَكَ الْكَافِرُ فَاسْتَغْوِمْ عَنِ النَّارِ ۚ وَرَجُلٌ مِّنْ أَتَابِ الْأَعْيُنِ ۖ رَأَىٰ مَن يُوعَدُ فِيهَا ۖ قُلْ إِنَّهَا سَائِرَةُ الْعَذَابِ ۚ وَلِئَن يَسْتَعِذَّ بَكَ الْكَافِرُ فَاسْتَغْوِمْ عَنِ النَّارِ ۚ وَرَجُلٌ مِّنْ أَتَابِ الْأَعْيُنِ ۖ رَأَىٰ مَن يُوعَدُ فِيهَا ۖ قُلْ إِنَّهَا سَائِرَةُ الْعَذَابِ ۚ وَلِئَن يَسْتَعِذَّ بَكَ الْكَافِرُ فَاسْتَغْوِمْ عَنِ النَّارِ ۚ وَرَجُلٌ مِّنْ أَتَابِ الْأَعْيُنِ ۖ رَأَىٰ مَن يُوعَدُ فِيهَا ۖ قُلْ إِنَّهَا سَائِرَةُ الْعَذَابِ ۚ

16. They shall have coverings of Fire, above them and covering (of Fire) beneath them. With this Allâh does frighten His slaves: "O My slaves, therefore fear Me!" 17. Those who avoid *At-Tâghûl* (false deities) by not worshipping them and turn to Allâh (in repentance), for them are glad tidings; so announce the good news to My slaves — 18. Those who listen to the Word [good advice *Lâ ilâha illallâh* — (none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh) and Islâmic Monotheism] and follow the best thereof (i.e. worship Allâh Alone, repent to Him and avoid *Tâghûl*) those are (the ones) whom Allâh has guided and those are men of understanding. 19. Is, then one against whom the Word of punishment is justified (equal to the one who avoids evil)? Will you (O Muhammad ﷺ) rescue him who is in the Fire?

لَٰكِنَ الَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا رَبَّهُمْ لَهُمْ عُرُقٌ مِّنْ فَوْقَهَا عُرُقٌ مَّيْنَةً تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ ۚ وَعَدَ اللَّهُ لَا يَخْلِفُ اللَّهُ الْوَعْدَ ۚ وَلَٰكِنَ الَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا رَبَّهُمْ لَهُمْ عُرُقٌ مِّنْ فَوْقَهَا عُرُقٌ مَّيْنَةً تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ ۚ وَعَدَ اللَّهُ لَا يَخْلِفُ اللَّهُ الْوَعْدَ ۚ وَلَٰكِنَ الَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا رَبَّهُمْ لَهُمْ عُرُقٌ مِّنْ فَوْقَهَا عُرُقٌ مَّيْنَةً تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ ۚ وَعَدَ اللَّهُ لَا يَخْلِفُ اللَّهُ الْوَعْدَ ۚ وَلَٰكِنَ الَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا رَبَّهُمْ لَهُمْ عُرُقٌ مِّنْ فَوْقَهَا عُرُقٌ مَّيْنَةً تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ ۚ

لَٰكِنَ الَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا رَبَّهُمْ لَهُمْ عُرُقٌ مِّنْ فَوْقَهَا عُرُقٌ مَّيْنَةً تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ ۚ وَعَدَ اللَّهُ لَا يَخْلِفُ اللَّهُ الْوَعْدَ ۚ وَلَٰكِنَ الَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا رَبَّهُمْ لَهُمْ عُرُقٌ مِّنْ فَوْقَهَا عُرُقٌ مَّيْنَةً تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ ۚ وَعَدَ اللَّهُ لَا يَخْلِفُ اللَّهُ الْوَعْدَ ۚ وَلَٰكِنَ الَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا رَبَّهُمْ لَهُمْ عُرُقٌ مِّنْ فَوْقَهَا عُرُقٌ مَّيْنَةً تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ ۚ

and afterwards ثُمَّ the earth الْأَرْضِ in فِي as water-springs يَنْبِيعُ
 colors of different ألْوَنَ crops رَزَقَا thereby بِهِ produces يُخْرِجُ
 and you see them فَتَرَهُمْ they wither يَبْسُجُ and afterwards ثُمَّ
 dry and broken حُطَّلَتْ He makes them يَجْعَلُهُمْ then ثُمَّ turn yellow
 for لِأُولَى is a reminder لَذِكْرَى this ذَلِكَ in فِي verily إِنَّ pieces
 اللَّهُ has opened فَسَرَحَ is he who أَفْهَمَ understanding ٱلْأَلْبَبِ ۝۲۱ men of
 نُورٍ in عَلَى so that he is فَهُوَ to إسلامِ his breast صَدْرُهُ Allah
 to those who are لِلْقَيْسِ so وويلٌ His Lord رَبُّهُ from نِين light
 of اللَّهِ remembrance ذَكَرَ against نِين their hearts قُلُوبُهُمْ hardened
 plain ٱلْأُولَى in فِي they are أَتَىكَ Allah

20. But those who fear their Lord (Allâh) and keep their duty to Him, for them are built lofty rooms, one above another under which rivers flow (i.e. Paradise). (This is) the Promise of Allâh, and Allâh does not fail in (His) Promise. 21. See you not that Allâh sends down water (rain) from the sky, and causes it to penetrate the earth, (and then makes it to spring up) as water springs, and afterward thereby produces crops of different colours, and afterward they wither and you see them turn yellow; then He makes them dry and broken pieces. Verily, in this is a Reminder for men of understanding. 22. Is he whose breast Allâh has opened to Islâm, so that he is in light from his Lord (as he who is a non-Muslim)? So, woe to those whose hearts are hardened against remembrance of Allâh! They are in plain error!

اللَّهُ نَزَّلَ أَحْسَنَ الْكِتَابِ كِتَابًا مُتَشَابِهًا مَّثَانِيَ تَقْشَعِرُّ مِنْهُ جُلُودُ الَّذِينَ يَخْشَوْنَ رَبَّهُمْ ثُمَّ تَلِينُ جُلُودُهُمْ
 وَقُلُوبُهُمْ إِلَىٰ ذِكْرِ اللَّهِ ذَٰلِكَ هُدَىٰ اللَّهِ يَهْدِي بِهِ ۚ مَنْ يَشَاءُ ۚ وَمَنْ يُضْلِلِ اللَّهُ فَمَا لَهُ مِنْ هَادٍ ۝۲۱ أَفَمَنْ يُتْلَىٰ
 بَوَجهِهِمْ سُوءَ الْعَذَابِ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ وَقِيلَ لِلظَّالِمِينَ ذُوقُوا مَا كُنْتُمْ تَكْسِبُونَ ۝۲۲ كَذَّبَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ فَاَتَتْهُمْ
 الْعَذَابُ مِنْ حَيْثُ لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ۝۲۳

اللَّهُ Allah نَزَّلَ has sent down أَحْسَنَ the best الْكِتَابِ statement
 oft-repeated مُتَشَابِهًا its parts resembling each other مَّثَانِيَ a Book
 تَقْشَعِرُّ shiver مِنْهُ from it جُلُودُ the skins الَّذِينَ who يَخْشَوْنَ يَخْشَوْنَ
 fear رَبَّهُمْ their Lord ثُمَّ then تَلِينُ soften جُلُودُهُمْ their skins وَقُلُوبُهُمْ
 of اللَّهِ Allah ذَكَرَ to إِلَىٰ and their hearts

with it ۞ He guides ۞ of Allah ۞ the guidance ۞ that is sends ۞ and whomsoever ۞ He pleases ۞ whom ۞ any guide ۞ for him ۞ there is not ۞ Allah ۞ astray ۞ أَفَمَنۡ with his face ۞ will confront ۞ is he then who ۞ of Resurrection ۞ on the Day ۞ torment ۞ the awful what ۞ taste ۞ to the wrong-doers ۞ and it will be said ۞ كُنتُمْ ۞ تَكْسِبُونَ ۞ to earn ۞ كَذَّبَ ۞ denied ۞ الَّذِينَ ۞ those who ۞ مِنۡ قَبْلِهِمۡ ۞ the torment ۞ اَلْعَذَابِ ۞ so came on them ۞ فَأَنۡتَهُمۡ ۞ before them ۞ حَيْثُ ۞ لَا ۞ يَشْعُرُونَ ۞ they perceive ۞

23. Allāh has sent down the Best Statement, a Book (this Qur'ān), its parts resembling each other (in goodness and truth) (and) oft-repeated. The skins of those who fear their Lord shiver from it (when they recite it or hear it). Then their skin and their heart soften to the remembrance of Allāh. That is the Guidance of Allāh. He guides therewith whom He wills; and whomever Allāh sends astray, for him there is no guide. 24. Is he then, who will confront with his face the awful torment on the Day of Resurrection (as he who enters peacefully in Paradise)? And it will be said to the *Zālimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers): "Taste what you used to earn!" 25. Those before them belied, and so the torment came on them from directions they perceived not.

فَإِذَا فَعَهُمُ اللَّهُ لَلْغَزَىٰ فِي الْحَيَوةِ الدُّنْيَا وَلِلْعَذَابِ الْآخِرَةِ أَكْبَرُ لَوْ كَانُوا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَلَقَدْ ضَرَبْنَا لِلنَّاسِ فِي هَٰذَا الْقُرْآنِ مِن كُلِّ مَثَلٍ لَّعَلَّهُمْ يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ قُرْآنًا عَرَبِيًّا غَيْرَ ذِي عِوَجٍ لَّعَلَّهُمْ يَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ ضَرَبَ اللَّهُ مَثَلًا رَّجُلًا فِيهِ شُرَكَاءُ مُتَشَاكِسُونَ وَرَجُلًا سَلَمًا لِّرَجُلٍ هَلْ يَسْتَوِيَانِ مَثَلًا لِّلْحَسَدِ لِلَّهِ بَلْ أَكْزَمُ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ إِنَّكَ مِثْلُ وَابْنِهِمْ مَيِّتُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ ثُمَّ إِنَّكُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ عِندَ رَبِّكُمْ تَخْتَصِمُونَ ﴿٢١﴾

فَإِذَا فَعَهُمُ اللَّهُ ۞ لَلْغَزَىٰ ۞ Allah ۞ so made them to taste ۞ الْحَيَوةِ ۞ الدُّنْيَا ۞ life ۞ the present ۞ وَلِلْعَذَابِ ۞ the torment ۞ of the ۞ الْآخِرَةِ ۞ but the ۞ أَكْبَرُ ۞ Hereafter ۞ لَوْ ۞ is greater ۞ كَانُوا ۞ if ۞ they (only) ۞ يَعْلَمُونَ ۞ know ۞ وَلَقَدْ ۞ this ۞ in ۞ for men ۞ لِّلنَّاسِ ۞ We have put forth ۞ ضَرَبْنَا ۞ and indeed ۞ in order ۞ لَّعَلَّهُمْ ۞ similitude ۞ مَثَلٍ ۞ every (kind) ۞ كُلِّ ۞ of ۞ Quran ۞ مِن ۞ قُرْآنًا ۞ may remember ۞ يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ۞ that they ۞ غَيْرَ ۞ An Arabic ۞ عَرَبِيًّا ۞ Quran ۞ without ۞ ذِي ۞ any ۞ عِوَجٍ ۞ crookedness ۞ لَّعَلَّهُمْ ۞ in order that ۞ يَتَّقُونَ ۞ they ۞

رَجُلًا a similitude مَثَلًا Allah الله puts forth مَضْرِبَ may avoid all evil
 disputing مُتَنَزِعُونَ many partners شُرَكَاءَ belonging to فِيهِ a man
 belonging entirely سَلَمًا and a (slave) man وَرَجُلًا with one another
 in comparision مَثَلًا equal يَسْتَوِيَانِ are those هَلْ to one master لِرَجُلٍ
 الْحَمْدُ most of them أَكْثَرُكُمْ but بَلْ to Allah اللهُ All praise is due
 and verily وَلَهُمْ will die مَيِّتٌ verily you إِنَّكَ know يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ do not
 مَيِّتُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ they will die ثُمَّ then إِنَّكُمْ verily you on the Day يَوْمَ
 you will تَخْتَصِمُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ your Lord رَبِّكُمْ before عِنْدَ of Resurrection
 be disputing

26. So, Allâh made them to taste the disgrace in the present life, but greater is the torment of the Hereafter if they only knew! 27. And indeed We have put forth for men, in this Qur'ân every kind of similitude in order that they may remember. 28. An Arabic Qur'ân, without any crookedness (therein) in order that they may avoid all evil which Allâh has ordered them to avoid, fear Him and keep their duty to Him. 29. Allâh puts forth a similitude: a (slave) man belonging to many partners (like those who worship others along with Allâh) disputing with one another, and a (slave) man belonging entirely to one master (like those who worship Allâh Alone). Are those two equal in comparison? All the praises and thanks be to Allâh! But most of them know not. 30. Verily, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) will die, and verily, they (too) will die. 31. Then, on the Day of Resurrection, you will be disputing before your Lord.

﴿فَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنْ كَذَبَ عَلَى اللَّهِ وَكَذَّبَ بِالصِّدْقِ إِذْ جَاءَهُ ۗ أَلَيْسَ فِي جَهَنَّمَ مَثْوًى لِّلْكَافِرِينَ ۚ﴾ وَالَّذِي
جَاءَ بِالصِّدْقِ وَصَدَّقَ بِهِ ۖ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْمُتَّقُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ لَهُمْ مَا يَشَاءُونَ عِندَ رَبِّهِمْ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ جَزَاءُ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٣٤﴾
لِيُكَفِّرَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ أَسْوَأَ الَّذِي عَمِلُوا وَيَجْزِيَهُمْ أَجْرَهُمْ بِأَحْسَنِ الَّذِي كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ أَلَيْسَ اللَّهُ
يَكْفِي عَبْدَهُ وَيُخَوِّفُونَكَ بِالَّذِينَ مِن دُونِهِ ۚ وَمَن يُضْلِلِ اللَّهُ فَمَا لَهُ مِن هَادٍ ﴿٣٦﴾

﴿فَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ than one who مِمَّنْ is worse then who كَذَبَ utters a
lie عَلَى اللَّهِ against Allah وَكَذَّبَ and denies بِالصِّدْقِ the truth إِذْ
Hell جَاءَهُ when it comes to him أَلَيْسَ is there not فِي in جَهَنَّمَ
مَثْوًى an abode لِّلْكَافِرِينَ for the disbelievers وَالَّذِي and he who
therein بِهِ and believed وَصَدَّقَ the truth بِالصِّدْقِ has brought
أُولَٰئِكَ those are هُمُ (they are) الْمُتَّقُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ the pious people لَهُمْ
shall have مَا all that يَشَاءُونَ they will desire عِندَ with رَبِّهِمْ
of those ذَٰلِكَ their Lord جَزَاءُ the reward الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٣٤﴾
from them عَنْهُمْ Allah اللَّهُ so that may remit لِيُكَفِّرَ good-doers
and give them وَجْزِيَهُمْ they did عَمِلُوا of what الَّذِي the evil
أَجْرَهُمْ their reward بِأَحْسَنِ according to the best الَّذِي of what كَانُوا
Sufficient يَكْفِي Allah اللَّهُ is not أَلَيْسَ to do they used
عَبْدَهُ for His slave وَيُخَوِّفُونَكَ and they try to frighten you
sends وَمِن دُونِهِ besides him وَمَن whom يُضْلِلِ and whom
astray Allah اللَّهُ فَمَا there is not لَهُ for him any هَادٍ ﴿٣٦﴾
guide

32. Then, who does more wrong than one who utters a lie against Allāh, and denies the truth [this Qur'ân, the Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ) and Islâmic Monotheism] when it comes to him! Is there not in Hell an abode for the disbelievers? 33. And he (Muhammad ﷺ) who has brought the truth (this Qur'ân and Islâmic Monotheism) and (those who) believed therein (i.e. the true believers of Islâmic Monotheism), those are *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2). 34. They shall have all that they will desire with their Lord. That is the reward of *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See the footnote of V.9:120). 35. So that Allāh may expiate from them the evil of what they did and give them the reward, according to the best of what they used to do. 36. Is not Allāh Sufficient for His slave? Yet they try to frighten you with those (whom they worship) besides Him! And whom Allāh sends astray, for him there will be no guide.

وَمَنْ يَهْدِ اللَّهُ فَمَا لَهُ مِنْ مُضِلٍّ أَلَيْسَ اللَّهُ بِعَزِيزٍ ذِي انْتِقَامٍ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَلَئِنْ سَأَلْتَهُمْ مَنْ خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ لَيَقُولُنَّ اللَّهُ قُلْ أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ مَا تَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ إِنْ أَرَادَنِيَ اللَّهُ بِضُرٍّ هَلْ هُنَّ كَاشِفَاتُ ضُرِّيهِ أَوْ أَرَادَنِي بِرَحْمَةٍ هَلْ هُنَّ مُمْسِكَتُ رَحْمَتِهِ قُلْ حَسْبِيَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ يَتَوَكَّلُ الْمُتَوَكِّلُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾

وَمَنْ there is not فَمَا Allah guides يَهْدِ and whomsoever and for him مِنْ any مُضِلٍّ misleader أَلَيْسَ Allah is not عَزِيزٍ All-Mighty ذِي Possessor انْتِقَامٍ ﴿٣٧﴾ and verily وَلَئِنْ of Retribution سَأَلْتَهُمْ if you ask them مَنْ who خَلَقَ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ created and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ and the earth لَيَقُولُنَّ surely they say قُلْ Allah أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ مَا تَدْعُونَ the things that do you see تَدْعُونَ you invoke مِنْ دُونِ Allah besides إِنْ if أَرَادَنِيَ intended for me يَضُرُّ Allah His harm ضُرِّيهِ remove كَاشِفَاتُ could هُنَّ some harm أَرَادَنِي or He intended for me رَحْمَةٍ some Mercy هَلْ some Mercy مُمْسِكَتُ they رَحْمَتِهِ His Mercy قُلْ say حَسْبِيَ must put their يَتَوَكَّلُ in Him عَلَيْهِ is Allah sufficient for me trust الْمُتَوَكِّلُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ those who trust

37. And whomsoever Allāh guides, for him there will be no misleader. Is not Allāh All-Mighty, Possessor of Retribution? 38. And verily, if you ask them: "Who created the heavens and the earth?" Surely, they will say: "Allāh (has created them)." Say: "Tell me then, the things that you invoke besides Allāh — if Allāh intended some harm for me, could they remove His harm? Or if He (Allāh) intended some mercy for me, could they withhold His Mercy?" Say: "Sufficient for me is Allāh; in Him those who trust (i.e. believers) must put their trust."

قُلْ يَتَّقُوا أَعْمَلُوا عَلَىٰ مَكَانِكُمْ إِنِّي عَمِلْتُ فَسَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ مَنْ يَأْتِيهِ عَذَابٌ يُخْزِيهِ وَيَحِلُّ عَلَيْهِ عَذَابٌ مُّقِيمٌ ﴿٤٠﴾ إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَا عَلَيْكَ الْكِتَابَ لِلنَّاسِ بِالْحَقِّ فَمَنِ اهْتَكَيْ فَلِنَفْسِهِ وَمَنْ ضَلَّ فَإِنَّمَا يَضِلُّ عَلَيْهِهَا وَمَا أَنْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ بِوَكِيلٍ ﴿٤١﴾ اللَّهُ يَتَوَفَّى الْأَنفُسَ حِينَ مَوْتِهَا وَالَّتِي لَمْ تَمُتْ فِي مَنَامِهَا فِيمِمْسَلِ الْأَلْغَامِ عَلَيْهَا أَلَمٌ أَوَّلَ النَّفْسِ إِلَىٰ أَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿٤٢﴾

according مَكَانِكُمْ on work أَعْمَلُوا My people يَقُولُونَ say قُلْ
 then you will فَسَوْفَ working عَمِلْتُ verily I am إِلَيَّ to your way
 تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ comes يَأْتِيهِ to whom مَنْ come to know
 عَذَابٌ on him عَلَيْهِ and descends وَيَجِلُّ disgracing him يُخْزِيهِ torment
 have sent down أَنْزَلْنَا verily We إِنَّا an everlasting مُقِيمٌ torment
 in truth بِالْحَقِّ for mankind لِلنَّاسِ the Book الْكِتَابَ to you عَلَيْكَ
 it is only وَلِنَفْسِهِ accepts the guidance اهْتَدَىٰ so whosoever فَمَنْ
 only فَكَيْفَا goes astray ضَلَّ and whosoever وَمَنْ for his ownself
 over عَلَيْهِمْ you are أَنْتَ and not وَمَا for his own يَضِلُّ loses
 Who takes away يَتَوَقَّى it is Allah اللَّهُ a trustee بِوَكِيلٍ ﴿٤٠﴾ them
 and وَالَّذِي of their death مَوْتَهَا at the time جِئْنَ the souls الْأَنْفُسَ
 their sleep مَتَاهَا during فِي die تَمُتْ not تَمُوتُ those that
 for them عَلَيْهَا He has ordained قَضَىٰ those أَلَىٰ He keeps
 a term أَجَلٍ for إِلَى the rest الْآخِرَةِ and sends وَيُرْسِلُ death
 for a لِقَوْمٍ are signs لَايَسْتُ that ذَلِكَ in فِي verily إِنَّ appointed
 who think deeply يَنْفَكُرُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ people

39. Say: (O Muhammad ﷺ) “O My people! Work according to your way, I am working (according to my way). Then you will come to know 40. “To whom comes a disgracing torment, and on whom descends an everlasting torment.” 41. Verily, We have sent down to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) the Book (this Qur’ân) for mankind in truth. So, whosoever accepts the guidance, it is only for his own self; and whosoever goes astray, he goes astray only to his (own) loss. And you (O Muhammad ﷺ) are not a *Wakil* (trustee or disposer of affairs, or guardian) over them. 42. It is Allâh Who takes away the souls at the time of their death, and those that die not during their sleep. He keeps those (souls) for which He has ordained death and sends the rest for a term appointed. Verily, in this are signs for a people who think deeply.

أَمْ أَمْتًا مِّن دُونِ اللَّهِ شُفَعَاءُ قُلْ أُولَٰئِكَ أَوْلُوا لَا يَمْلِكُونَ شَيْئًا وَلَا يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ قُلْ لِلَّهِ الشَّفَعَةُ جَمِيعًا
 لَّمْ يَكُن لِّلْمَلَائِكَةِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ثُمَّ إِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾ وَإِذَا ذُكِرَ اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ اشْمَأَزَّتْ قُلُوبُ الَّذِينَ لَا
 يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْآخِرَةِ وَإِذَا ذُكِرَ الَّذِينَ مِن دُونِهِ إِذَا هُمْ يَسْتَبْشِرُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ قُلْ أَلِلَّهِم فَاطِرَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ
 عَلِيمُ الْغُيُوبِ وَالشَّهَادَةُ أَنْتَ تَحْكُمُ بَيْنَ عِبَادِكَ فِي مَا كَانُوا فِيهِ يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿٤٢﴾

أَمْ اتَّخَذُوا or have أَمْ besides الله Allah شُفَعَاءَ intercessors قُلْ say أَوْلَوْ even if كَانُوا they were لَا not يَمْلِكُونَ possessing intelligence وَلَا anything يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾ and have no شَيْئًا possessing intelligence قُلْ say لِلَّهِ to الله the شَفَعَةُ intercession جَمِيعًا all لَّهُ His and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ of the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ is the sovereignty مَلَكَ then ثُمَّ إِلَيْهِ to Him تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٤٤﴾ you shall be brought back وَإِنَّا are ذَكَرَ and when وَحْدَهُ Alone أَشْمَزَتْ not لَا of those who الَّذِينَ the hearts قُلُوبُ filled with disgust ذَكَرَ and when وَإِنَّا in the Hereafter يُؤْمِنُونَ believe بِالْآخِرَةِ those mentioned الَّذِينَ of the السَّمَوَاتِ Creator فَاطِرُ O Allah قُلْ say قُلْ rejoice ﴿٤٥﴾ of the unseen الْعَلِيِّبِ all-knower عَلِيمٌ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ heavens وَالشَّهِدَةِ and the seen أَنْتَ you تَحْكُمُ will judge بَيْنَ between عِبَادِكَ your slaves فِي what مَّا about كَانُوا they used to يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿٤٦﴾ in it to differ

43. Have they taken (others) as intercessors besides Allâh? Say: "Even if they have power over nothing whatever and have no intelligence?" 44. Say: "To Allâh belongs all intercession. His is the Sovereignty of the heavens and the earth. Then to Him you shall be brought back." 45. And when Allâh Alone is mentioned, the hearts of those who believe not in the Hereafter are filled with disgust (from the Oneness of Allâh (توحيده الله) and when those (whom they obey or worship) besides Him (like all false deities other than Allâh, — it may be a Messenger, an angel, a pious man, a jinni, or any other creature even idols, graves of religious people, saints, priests, monks and others) are mentioned, behold, they rejoice! 46. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "O Allâh! Creator of the heavens and the earth! All-Knower of the *Ghaib* (Unseen) and the seen! You will judge between your slaves about that wherein they used to differ."

وَلَوْ أَنَّ لِلَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مَا فِي الْأَرْضِ جَمِيعًا وَمِثْلَهُ مَعَهُ لَافْتَدَوْا بِهِ مِنْ سُوءِ الْعَذَابِ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ وَبَدَا لَهُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ مَا لَمْ يَكُونُوا يَحْتَسِبُونَ ﴿٤٦﴾ وَبَدَا لَهُمْ سَيِّئَاتُ مَا كَسَبُوا وَحَاقَ بِهِمْ مَا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِءُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ فَإِذَا مَسَّ الْإِنْسَانَ ضُرُّ دَعَائِهِ إِذَا حَوَّلَتْهُ نِعْمَةٌ مِنَّا قَالَ إِنَّمَا أُوتِيتُهُ عَلَىٰ عِلْمٍ بَلْ هِيَ فِتْنَةٌ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾

وَلَوْ أَنَّ and if لَإِنَّ it were لِلَّذِينَ who ظَلَمُوا did wrong مَا in what is فِي the earth جَمِيعًا all وَمِثْلَهُ and as much again مَعَهُ

with it لَا تَقْدِرُوا they verily would offer it to ransom with it
 of سَوْءِ the evil الْعَذَابِ torment يَوْمَ the Day اَلْقِيَمَةِ
 وَبَيْنَا Resurrection وَهَمَّ and there will become apparent لَهُمْ to them
 from اَللّٰهُ Allah مَا لَمْ what لَمْ يَكُونُوا they had been يَحْتَسِبُونَ
 reckoning وَبَيْنَا and will become apparent لَهُمْ to them سَيِّئَاتِ
 of that which كَسَبُوا they earned وَحَاقَ and will encircle
 (with) them مَا (with) كَانُوا that which كَانُوا they used يَوْمَ in it
 to mock فَاِذَا so when مَسَّ touches الْاِنْسَانَ man مُّرَّ harm دَعَا he
 calls to us ثُمَّ then اِذَا when حَوَّلْنَاهُ We have granted him نِعْمَةً
 favour (grace) مِنَّا from us قَالَ he says اِنَّمَا only اُوْنِيتُمْ I was
 given this (grace) عَلَيَّ because عَلِمَ of knowledge بَلَّ Nay هِيَ it is
 a trial فِتْنَةً وَلَكِنَّ but اَكْثَرَهُمْ most of them لَا not يَعْلَمُونَ
 know

47. And those who did wrong (the polytheists and disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh), if they had all that is in earth and therewith as much again, they verily, would offer it to ransom themselves therewith on the Day of Resurrection from the evil torment; and there will become apparent to them from Allâh what they had not been reckoning. 48. And the evils of that which they earned will become apparent to them, and that which they used to mock at will encircle them. 49. When harm touches man, he calls to Us (for help); then when We have (rescued him from that harm and) changed it into a favour from Us, he says: "Only because of knowledge (that I possess) I obtained it." Nay, it is only a trial, but most of them know not!

قَدْ قَالُوا الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ فَمَا أَخْفَى عَنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ فَأَصَابَهُمْ سَيِّئَاتُ مَا كَسَبُوا وَالَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مِنْ هَؤُلَاءِ سَيُصِيبُهُمْ سَيِّئَاتُ مَا كَسَبُوا وَمَا هُمْ بِمُعْجِزِينَ ﴿٥٧﴾ أَوَلَمْ يَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَبْسُطُ الرِّزْقَ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَقْدِرُ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِقَوْمٍ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ قُلْ يَاعِبَادِيَ الَّذِينَ أَسْرَفُوا عَلَى أَنْفُسِهِمْ لَا تَقْنَطُوا مِنْ رَحْمَةِ اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَغْفِرُ الذُّنُوبَ جَمِيعًا إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْغَفُورُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٥٩﴾

فَدَّ قَالُواْ verily قَالُواْ those الَّذِينَ said it قَالُواْ before them قَالُواْ so not
 أَغْنَىٰ عَنْهُمْ they were أَغْنَىٰ عَنْهُمْ that which كَانُواْ كَانُواْ مَا they earned
 فَاصْبِرْهُمْ earning فَاصْبِرْهُمْ so overtook them فَاصْبِرْهُمْ so overtook them فَاصْبِرْهُمْ
 كَسِبُواْ that which كَسِبُواْ evils of كَسِبُواْ كَسِبُواْ مَا كَسِبُواْ that which كَسِبُواْ
 وَكَانُواْ they earned وَكَانُواْ and those who وَكَانُواْ وَكَانُواْ وَكَانُواْ of وَكَانُواْ

of مَا by the evil results سَيِّئَاتُ will overtake them سَيُصِيبُهُمْ those
 ⑤ they will كَسَبُوا and not وَمَا they earned that which
 Allah اللَّهُ that أَنْ know يَعْلَمُوا do they not أَوَلَمْ be able to escape
 يَبْسُطُ He wills يَشَاءُ for whom لِمَنْ the provision أَرْزَقَ enlarges
 for لِقَوْمٍ are signs لَايَكُنِي this ذَلِكَ in فِي verily إِنَّ and straitens it
 who الْيَوْمَ the folk يُؤْمِنُونَ ⑥ who believe قُلْ My slaves يَعْبادي say
 أَنُفَرِّقُوا have transgressed عَلَى against أَنفُسِهِمْ لا themselves لَا نَقْنَطُوا
 Allah اللَّهُ verily إِنَّ of Allah اللَّهُ the Mercy رَحْمَةِ of مِنْ despair
 يَغْفِرُ الذُّنُوبَ forgives جَمِيعًا all إِنَّهُ truly هُوَ He is الْعَافِي
 Most Merciful الرَّحِيمُ ⑦ Oft-Forgiving

50. Verily, those before them said it, yet (all) that they had earned availed them not. 51. So, the evil results of that which they earned overtook them. And those who did wrong of these [people to whom you (Muhammad ﷺ) have been sent] will also be overtaken by the evil results (torment) for that which they earned; and they will never be able to escape. 52. Do they not know that Allâh enlarges the provision for whom He wills, and straitens it (for whom He wills). Verily, in this are signs for the folk who believe! 53. Say: "O 'Ibâdî (My slaves) who have transgressed against themselves (by committing evil deeds and sins)! Despair not of the Mercy of Allâh, verily, Allâh forgives all sins. Truly, He is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

وَأَنِيبُوا إِلَىٰ رَبِّكُمْ وَأَسْلِمُوا لَهُ مِن قَبْلِ أَن يَأْتِيَكُمُ الْعَذَابُ ثُمَّ لَا تُنصَرُونَ ⑤ وَأَتَّبِعُوا أَحْسَنَ مَا أُنزِلَ
 إِلَيْكُم مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ مِن قَبْلِ أَن يَأْتِيَكُمُ الْعَذَابُ بَغْتَةً وَأَنتُمْ لَا تَشْعُرُونَ ⑥ أَن تَقُولَ نَفْسٌ
 بِهَٰذَا عَلَيَّ مَا فَرَطْتُ فِي حُبِّ اللَّهِ وَإِن كُنْتُ لَمِنَ السَّخِرِينَ ⑦ أَوْ تَقُولَ لَوْ أَنَّ اللَّهَ هَدَانِي لَكُنْتُ مِنَ
 الْمُتَّقِينَ ⑧ أَوْ تَقُولَ إِن تَرَىٰ الْعَذَابَ لَوْ أَنَّ لِي كَرَّةً فَأَكُونَ مِنَ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ⑨

وَأَنِيبُوا and turn in repentance إِلَىٰ to رَبِّكُمْ your Lord وَأَسْلِمُوا and submit
 comes upon you إِلَىٰ to Him مِن قَبْلِ before أَن that يَأْتِيَكُمُ the torment
 الْعَذَابُ the torment ثُمَّ then لَا not تُنصَرُونَ ⑤ you will be helped
 وَأَتَّبِعُوا and follow أَحْسَنَ the best مَا of that which is أُنزِلَ sent down
 إِلَيْكُم to you مِن from رَبِّكُمْ your Lord مِن قَبْلِ before أَن that
 يَأْتِيَكُمُ the torment الْعَذَابُ comes on you بَغْتَةً suddenly وَأَنتُمْ

while you لا not تَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ perceive أن lest قَوْلُ say نَفْسُ a
 person بِحَسْرَتٍ عَلَى on مَا what فَرَطْتُ I was undutiful
 in فِي in جَنْبِ the side of اللَّهِ to Allah وَإِنْ and that كُنْتُ I was
 among اَلْمُتَكِبِّرِينَ ﴿٥٦﴾ indeed those who mocked أَوْ or قَوْلُ he should
 only أَنِ if لَوْ say I should لَكُنْتُ guided me هَدَانِي Allah
 indeed have been مِنْ among اَلتَّقِيَّةِ ﴿٥٧﴾ the righteous ones أَوْ or
 قَوْلُ he should say جِئَ when تَرَى he sees اَلْعَذَابِ the torment لَوْ if
 أَنِ only لِي I had كَرَّةً another chance فَأَكُونُ then I should be
 among اَلْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾ the good doers

54. "And turn in repentance and in obedience with true Faith (Islâmic Monotheism) to your Lord and submit to Him (in Islâm) before the torment comes upon you, (and) then you will not be helped. 55. "And follow the best of that which is sent down to you from your Lord (i.e. this Qur'ân, do what it orders you to do and keep away from what it forbids), before the torment comes on you suddenly while you perceive not!" 56. Lest a person should say: "Alas, my grief that I was undutiful to Allâh (i.e. I have not done what Allâh has ordered me to do), and I was indeed among those who mocked [at the truth! i.e. *Lâ ilâha illallâh* (none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh), the Qur'ân, and Muhammad ﷺ and at the faithful believers] 57. Or (lest) he should say: "If only Allâh had guided me, I should indeed have been among the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2)." 58. Or (lest) he should say when he sees the torment: "If only I had another chance (to return to the world), then I should indeed be among the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See V.2:112)."

بَلَىٰ قَدْ جَاءَ نَكَآءَآئِنِّي فَكَذَّبْتَ بِهَا وَاسْتَكْبَرْتَ وَكُنْتَ مِنَ الْكٰفِرِيْنَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَيَوْمَ اَلْقِيَمَةِ تَرَى الَّذِيْنَ كَذَبُوْا
 عَلَى اللّٰهِ وَجُوْهُهُمْ مُّسْوَدَّةٌ اَلَيْسَ فِيْ جَهَنَّمَ مَثْوًى لِّلْمُتَكَبِّرِيْنَ ﴿٥٦﴾ وَيُنَجِّي اللّٰهُ الَّذِيْنَ اٰتَقَوْا بِمَقَارِنِهِمْ لَا
 يَمْسُهُمُ السَّوْءُ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُوْنَ ﴿٥٧﴾ اللّٰهُ خَلَقَ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ وَهُوَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَكِيلٌ ﴿٥٨﴾

بَلَىٰ قَدْ Jَاءَ نَكَآءَآئِنِّي My proofs there came to you فَكَذَّبْتَ verily yes
 and were وَكُنْتَ and were proud وَاسْتَكْبَرْتَ them بِهَا and you denied
 مِنَ الْكٰفِرِيْنَ ﴿٥٥﴾ among the disbelievers وَيَوْمَ the Day اَلْقِيَمَةِ and on the
 الَّذِيْنَ كَذَبُوْا those who lied تَرَى of Resurrection
 اَلَيْسَ will be black مُسْوَدَّةٌ their faces وَجُوْهُهُمْ Allah اَللّٰهُ against
 for the اَلْمُتَكَبِّرِيْنَ ﴿٥٦﴾ an abode Hell جَهَنَّمَ in فِي there not

arrogants وَتَجِيَّ those who are الَّذِينَ Allah and will deliver touch them يَمَسُّهُمْ not لَا to their places of success بِمَقَانِنَهُمْ pious الشَّوْءُ وَلَا evil and not هُمْ they يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ Allah is shall grieve عَلَى and He is وَهُوَ things كُلِّ of all الْكُلِّ the Greater of all شَيْءٍ things وَكِيلٌ ﴿٦١﴾ the Trustee

59. Yes! Verily, there came to you My *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) and you denied them, and were proud and were among the disbelievers. 60. And on the Day of Resurrection you will see those who lied against Allâh (i.e. attributed to Him sons, partners) — their faces will be black. Is there not in Hell an abode for the arrogant? 61. And Allâh will deliver those who are the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2) to their places of success (Paradise). Evil shall touch them not, nor shall they grieve. 62. Allâh is the Creator of all things, and He is the *Wakîl* (Trustee, Disposer of affairs, Guardian) over all things.

لَهُ مَقَالِيدُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ قُلْ أَفَعَيِّرَ اللَّهُ تَأْمُرُونِي أَعْبُدُ أَيُّهَا الْجَاهِلُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ وَلَقَدْ أُوحِيَ إِلَيْكَ وَإِلَى الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِكَ لَئِنْ أَشْرَكَكَ لَيَحْبَطَنَّ عَمَلُكَ وَلَتَكُونَنَّ مِنَ الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿٦٢﴾ بَلِ اللَّهُ فَاعْبُدْ وَكُنْ مِنَ الشَّاكِرِينَ ﴿٦٣﴾

لَهُ مَقَالِيدُ the keys السَّمَوَاتِ of the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and in the signs يَكُونُ disbelieve كَفَرُوا and those who وَالَّذِينَ the earth who will be أُولَٰئِكَ they هُمُ those are of Allah الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾ قُلْ losers أَفَعَيِّرَ Allah تَأْمُرُونِي do you other than say أَوْحِيَ and indeed وَلَقَدْ fools الْجَاهِلُونَ O you أَيُّهَا to worship عِبُدُ إِلَيْكَ has been revealed وَإِلَى to you الَّذِينَ and to those who مِن قَبْلِكَ surely لَيَحْبَطَنَّ you join others with Allah أَشْرَكَكَ if لَئِنْ before you your deeds عَمَلُكَ will be in vain and you will certainly be وَلَتَكُونَنَّ your worship تَأْمُرُونَ Allah فَاعْبُدُ nay, but بَلِ the losers الشَّاكِرِينَ among وَكُنْ and be الشَّاكِرِينَ among

63. To Him belong the keys of the heavens and the earth. And those who disbelieve in the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh, such are they who will be the losers. 64. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to the polytheists): "Do you order me to worship other than Allâh? O you fools!" 65. And indeed it has been revealed to you (O Muhammad ﷺ), as it was to those (Allâh's

Messengers) before you: "If you join others in worship with Allâh, (then) surely, (all) your deeds will be in vain, and you will certainly be among the losers."

66. Nay! But worship Allâh (Alone and none else), and be among the grateful.

وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ قَدْرِهِ وَالْأَرْضُ جَمِيعًا قَبْضَتُهُ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ وَالسَّمَوَاتُ مَطْوِيَتٌ بِيَمِينِهِ سُبْحَنَهُ
وَتَعَالَى عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ وَنُفِخَ فِي الصُّورِ فَصَعِقَ مَنْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَنْ فِي الْأَرْضِ إِلَّا مَنْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ ثُمَّ نُفِخَ فِيهِ
أُخْرَىٰ فَلَإِذَا هُمْ بِنَظَرُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾

وَمَا قَدَرُوا اللَّهَ they made just estimate قَدَرُوا and not حَقَّ of Allah
whole جَمِيعًا and the earth وَالْأَرْضُ estimate as due to him قَدْرِهِ
of الْقِيَمَةِ on the Day يَوْمَ will be grasped by His Hand قَبْضَتُهُ
will be rolled up مَطْوِيَتٌ and the heavens وَالسَّمَوَاتُ Resurrection
and High is تَعَالَى Glorified be He سُبْحَنَهُ in His Right Hand
they associate as partners with يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ above all that عَمَّا He
so fall فَصَعِقَ the trumpet الصُّورِ in فِي and will be blown نُفِخَ Him
and all who are وَمَنْ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ in فِي all who are dead
are on فِي the earth الْأَرْضِ except إِلَّا him whom شَاءَ Allah
a second time أُخْرَىٰ in it فِيهِ it will be blown نُفِخَ then ثُمَّ Allah
looking on نَظَرُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾ standing يَمَامُ they will be هُمْ and then لَإِذَا

67. They made not a just estimate of Allâh such as is due to Him. And on the Day of Resurrection the whole of the earth will be grasped by His Hand and the heavens will be rolled up in His Right Hand. Glorified be He, and High be He above all that they associate as partners with Him! 68. And the Trumpet will be blown, and all who are in the heavens and all who are on the earth will swoon away, except him whom Allâh wills. Then it will be blown a second time, and behold they will be standing, looking on (waiting).

وَأَشْرَقَتِ الْأَرْضُ بِنُورِ رَبِّهَا وَوُضِعَ الْكِتَابُ وَجِئَتْ بِالشَّاهِدِينَ وَالنَّبِيِّينَ وَفُصِّحَ بَيْنَهُمْ بِالْحَقِّ وَهُمْ لَا
يُظْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾ وَوُفِّيَتْ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ مَّا عَمِلَتْ وَهُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ وَسِيقَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِلَىٰ جَهَنَّمَ زُمَرًا
حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءَهَا فَتَحَتْ أَبْوَابُهَا وَقَالَ لَهُمْ خَزَنَتُهَا أَلَمْ يَأْتِكُمْ رُسُلٌ مِنْكُمْ عَلَىٰ بَيِّنَاتٍ عَايَنْتَ رَسُولَكُمْ
وَسِيقَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا إِلَىٰ جَهَنَّمَ زُمَرًا ۚ فَمِنْهُمْ مُقْتَصِدٌ وَأَكْثَرُهُمْ فَاسِقٌ ﴿٨١﴾

وَأَشْرَقَتِ with the light بِشَوْرِ the earth الْأَرْضُ and will shine
 and will be وَضَعَ the Book الْكِتَابُ and will be placed
 and the witnesses وَالشَّهَدَاءُ the Prophets بِالنَّبِيِّينَ brought forward
 وَقُضِيَ with truth بِالْحَقِّ between them بَيْنَهُمْ and it will be judged
 and rewarded in وَوُفِّيَتْ will be wronged لَا يَظْلَمُونَ ﴿٦٩﴾ and they
 كُلُّ full each نَفْسٍ person مَا عَمِلَتْ what he did وَهُوَ and He is
 and will be driven وَسَيَقُ they do يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ of what بِمَا Best Aware
 in groups رُجُومًا Hell جَهَنَّمَ to إِلَى disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who
 حَتَّىٰ till إِذَا when جَاءُوهَا they reach it فَتُحْتَفَلُ will be opened أَبْوَابُهَا
 its keepers لَهُمْ and will say وَقَالَ the gates thereof
 from يَاكُمْ did not رُسُلٌ Messengers مِنْكُمْ
 of رَبِّكُمْ the verses آيَاتِ to you عَلَيْكُمْ reciting
 of يَوْمِكُمْ the meeting لِقَاءَ and warning you وَسِذْرُوكُمْ your Lord
 حَقَّتْ but وَلَكِنْ yes بَلَىٰ they will say قَالُوا this هَذَا Day of yours
 against عَذَابِ of torment الْعَذَابِ the word كُتِبَ has been justified
 the disbelievers الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٧١﴾

69. And the earth will shine with the light of its Lord (Allâh, when He will come to judge among men), and the Book will be placed (open), and the Prophets and the witnesses will be brought forward, and it will be judged between them with truth, and they will not be wronged. 70. And each person will be paid in full of what he did; and He is Best Aware of what they do. 71. And those who disbelieved will be driven to Hell in groups till when they reach it, the gates thereof will be opened (suddenly like a prison at the arrival of the prisoners). And its keepers will say: "Did not the Messengers come to you from yourselves, reciting to you the Verses of your Lord, and warning you of the Meeting of this Day of yours?" They will say: "Yes," but the Word of torment has been justified against the disbelievers!

قِيلَ ادْخُلُوا أَبْوَابَ جَهَنَّمَ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا فَبِمَا قَسَمَ لَكُمْ تِلْكَ الْأَشْجَارُ إِذَا تَجَافَىٰ مِنْهُمُ الْمَلَائِكَةُ فَسَوْفَ تُدْعَوْنَ ﴿٦٩﴾ وَسِيقَ الَّذِينَ اتَّقَوْا رَبَّهُمْ إِلَىٰ الْجَنَّةِ رُجُومًا حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءُوهَا وَفُتِحَتْ أَبْوَابُهَا وَقَالَ لَهُمْ خَزَنَتُهَا سَلَامٌ عَلَيْكُمْ طِبْتُمْ فَادْخُلُوهَا خَالِدِينَ ﴿٧٠﴾ وَقَالُوا الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي صَدَقَنَا وَعْدَهُ وَأَوْرَثَنَا الْأَرْضَ نَتَبَوَّأُ مِنَ الْجَنَّةِ حَيْثُ نَشَاءُ فَنِعْمَ أَجْرُ الْعَامِلِينَ ﴿٧١﴾ وَتَرَى الْمَلَائِكَةَ حَافِيزِينَ مِنْ حَوْلِ الْعَرْشِ يُسَبِّحُونَ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّهِمْ وَقُضِيَ بَيْنَهُم بِالْحَقِّ وَقِيلَ الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٧٢﴾

of Hell **جَهَنَّمَ** the gates **أَبْوَابَ** enter you **ادْخُلُوا** it will be said **قِيلَ**
خَالِدِينَ therein **فِيهَا** to abide **فَيَسَىٰ** an evil **مَثْوًى** **الْمُتَكَبِّرِينَ** **﴿٧٦﴾**
 those who **الَّذِينَ** and will be driven **وَيَسِيقَ** of the arrogants
 in **رُحُمًا** Paradise **الْجَنَّةَ** to **إِلَىٰ** to their Lord **رَبِّهِمْ** kept their duty
 and will be **وَفُتِحَتْ** they reached it **جَاءَهُمْ** when **إِنَّمَا** till **حَقَّقَ** groups
 its **أَبْوَابُهَا** opened **وَقَالَ** and will say **لَهُمْ** **وَحَرَرْنَاهَا** to them
 so you have done **طِبْتُمْ** upon you **عَلَيْكُمْ** peace be **سَلَامٌ** keepers
 and they **وَقَالُوا** to abide therein **خَالِدِينَ** **﴿٧٧﴾** so enter it **فَادْخُلُوهَا** well
الْحَمْدُ will say **لِلَّهِ** all the praise **الَّذِي** Who **صَدَقْنَا**
 and has made us inherit **وَأَوْفَىٰ** His promise **وَعَدَهُ** has fulfilled
نَتَّبِعُهَا the land **مِنْ** we can dwell **الْجَنَّةَ** in **حَيْثُ** where **نَشَاءُ**
 for the **الْمُتَّقِينَ** **﴿٧٨﴾** a reward **أَجْرٌ** how excellent **فَيَعْلَمُ** we will
 the angels **الْمَلَائِكَةُ** and you will see **وَرَىٰ** workers
 the Throne **الْعَرْشِ** around **حَوْلَ** from all **مِنْ** surrounding
 and will be **وَفُصِّلَ** of their Lord **رَبِّهِمْ** the praise **يُحَمِّدُ** glorifying
 and it will be said **وَقِيلَ** with truth **بِالْحَقِّ** among them **يُنْتَبِهُم** judged
 of the **الْعَالَمِينَ** **﴿٧٩﴾** the Lord **رَبِّ** is due to Allah **لِلَّهِ** all praise **الْحَمْدُ**
 worlds

72. It will be said (to them): "Enter you the gates of Hell, to abide therein. And (indeed) what an evil abode of the arrogant!"

73. And those who kept their duty to their Lord will be led to Paradise in groups till when they reach it, and its gates will be opened (before their arrival for their reception) and its keepers will say: *Salâmun 'Alaikum* (peace be upon you)! You have done well, so enter here to abide therein forever." 74. And they will say: "All the praises and thanks be to Allâh Who has fulfilled His Promise to us and has made us inherit (this) land. We can dwell in Paradise where we will; how excellent a reward for the (pious, good) workers!" 75. And you will see the angels surrounding the Throne (of Allâh) from all round, glorifying the praises of their Lord (Allâh). And they (all the creatures) will be judged with truth. And it will be said, "All the praises and thanks be to Allâh, the Lord of the 'Âlâmîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists)."

Acceptor of repentance, the Severe in punishment, the Bestower (of favours). *Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He), to Him is the final return. 4. None disputes in the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh but those who disbelieve. So let not their ability of going about here and there through the land (for their purposes) deceive you (O Muhammad ﷺ for their ultimate end will be the fire of Hell)! 5. The people of Nûh (Noah) and the Confederates after them denied (their Messengers) before these; and every (disbelieving) nation plotted against their Messenger to seize him, and disputed by means of falsehood to refute therewith the truth. So I seized them (with punishment), and how (terrible) was My punishment!

وَكَذَلِكَ حَقَّتْ كَلِمَتُ رَبِّكَ عَلَى الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَنَّهُمْ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ ﴿٦﴾ الَّذِينَ يَمْجُلُونَ الْعَرْشَ وَمَنْ حَوْلَهُ يُسَبِّحُونَ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّهِمْ وَيُؤْمِنُونَ بِهِ. وَيَسْتَغْفِرُونَ لِلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا رَبَّنَا وَسِعْتَ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ رَّحْمَةً وَعِلْمًا فَاغْفِرْ لِلَّذِينَ تَابُوا وَاتَّبَعُوا سَبِيلَكَ وَقِهِمْ عَذَابَ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٧﴾

of رَبِّكَ the word كَلِمَتُ has been justified حَقَّتْ and thus وَكَذَلِكَ that الَّذِينَ disbelieved كَفَرُوا those who عَلَى your Lord against أَنَّهُمْ those who الَّذِينَ of the Fire النَّارِ the dwellers أَصْحَابُ they will be around it يَمْجُلُونَ the Throne عَرْشَ and those who وَمَنْ حَوْلَهُ and those who يُسَبِّحُونَ glorify بِحَمْدِ the praises رَبِّهِمْ of their Lord وَيُؤْمِنُونَ and believe in Him بِهِ. وَيَسْتَغْفِرُونَ and ask Forgiveness لِلَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe رَبَّنَا Our Lord! وَسِعْتَ you comprehended كُلَّ things رَّحْمَةً in mercy وَعِلْمًا and knowledge فَاغْفِرْ so your سَبِيلَكَ and follow تَابُوا those who تَابُوا repent وَاتَّبَعُوا and follow سَبِيلَكَ your way وَقِهِمْ from the torment عَذَابَ the torment الْجَحِيمِ of the blazing Fire

6. Thus has the Word of your Lord been justified against those who disbelieved, that they will be the dwellers of the Fire. 7. Those (angels) who bear the Throne (of Allâh) and those around it glorify the praises of their Lord, and believe in Him, and ask forgiveness for those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh) (saying): "Our Lord! You comprehend all things in mercy and knowledge, so forgive those who repent and follow Your way, and save them from the torment of the blazing Fire!

us to die twice (i.e. we were dead in the loins of our fathers and dead after our life in this world), and You have given us life twice (i.e. life when we were born and life when we are resurrected)! Now we confess our sins, then is there any way to get out (of the Fire)?” (See *Tafsir Al-Qurtubi*)

ذَلِكُمْ بِأَنَّهُ إِذَا دُعِيَ اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ كَفَرْتُمْ وَإِنْ يُشْرَكَ بِهِ تَوَسَّلُوا فَالْحُكْمُ لِلَّهِ الْعَلِيِّ الْكَبِيرِ ﴿١٧﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي يُرِيكُمْ آيَاتِهِ وَيُنَزِّلُ لَكُمْ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ رِزْقًا وَمَا يَتَذَكَّرُ إِلَّا مَنْ يُنِيبُ ﴿١٨﴾ فَادْعُوا اللَّهَ مُخْلِصِينَ لَهُ الدِّينَ وَلَوْ كَرِهَ الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ رَفِيعُ الدَّرَجَاتِ ذُو الْعَرْشِ يُلْقِي الرُّوحَ مِنْ أَمْرِهِ عَلَى مَنْ يَشَاءُ مِنْ عِبَادِهِ لِيُنْذِرَ يَوْمَ التَّلَاقِ ﴿٢٠﴾ يَوْمَ هُمْ بَرْهُوتٌ لَا يَخْفَى عَلَى اللَّهِ مِنْهُمْ شَيْءٌ لِمَنِ الْمُلْكُ الْيَوْمَ لِلَّهِ الْوَاحِدِ الْقَهَّارِ ﴿٢١﴾

ذَلِكُمْ بِأَنَّهُ this is because إِذَا when دُعِيَ was invoked Allah الله
وَحْدَهُ alone كَفَرْتُمْ you disbelieved وَإِنْ but when يُشْرَكَ partners
تَوَسَّلُوا to Him بِهِ were joined so the فَالْحُكْمُ you believed
الْكَبِيرِ the Most High الْعَلِيِّ is only with Allah الله judgement
هُوَ the Most Great الَّذِي it is He هُوَ Who يُرِيكُمْ shows you
وَيُنَزِّلُ signs and sends down لَكُمْ for you مِنَ the sky السَّمَاءِ
رِزْقًا provision وَمَا and none يَتَذَكَّرُ remembers إِلَّا but مَنْ those
يُنِيبُ who تَوَسَّلُوا turn to Allah الله فَادْعُوا so call you
مُخْلِصِينَ making your worship pure لَهُ to Him الدِّينَ the religion وَلَوْ
كَرِهَ however الْكَافِرُونَ the disbelievers (much) رَفِيعُ
الدَّرَجَاتِ (He is Allah) the Owner of High the ranks & degrees ذُو
الْعَرْشِ Owner of the Throne يُلْقِي He sends of the الرُّوحِ the inspiration
أَمْرِهِ by His Command عَلَى to مَنْ any whom يَشَاءُ of مِنْ
عِبَادِهِ His slaves لِيُنْذِرَ that He warn of يَوْمَ the Day التَّلَاقِ of
بَرْهُوتٌ when they will هُمْ the Day يَوْمَ Mutual Meeting
يَخْفَى (not) will be hidden عَلَى from الله الله مِنْهُمْ of them شَيْءٌ
لِمَنِ anything لِمَنِ whose is الْمُلْكُ the kingdom الْيَوْمَ this Day
اللهِ the One الْقَهَّارِ the Irresistible

12. (It will be said): “This is because, when Allâh Alone was invoked (in worship) you disbelieved (denied), but when partners were joined to Him, you believed! So the judgement is only with Allâh, the Most High, the Most Great!” 13. It is He Who shows you His *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) and sends down (rain with which grows) provision for you from the sky. And none

remembers but those who turn (to Allâh in obedience and) in repentance (by begging His Pardon and by worshipping and obeying Him Alone and none else). 14. So, call you (O Muhammad ﷺ and the believers) upon (or invoke) Allâh making (your) worship pure for Him (Alone) (by worshipping none but Him and by doing religious deeds sincerely for Allâh's sake only and not to show off and not to set up rivals with Him in worship), however much the disbelievers (in the Oneness of Allâh) may hate (it). 15. (He is Allâh) Owner of High Ranks and Degrees, the Owner of the Throne. He sends the Revelation by His Command to any of His slaves He wills, that he (the person who receives Revelation) may warn (men) of the Day of Mutual Meeting (i.e. the Day of Resurrection). 16. The Day when they will (all) come out, nothing of them will be hidden from Allâh. Whose is the kingdom this Day? (Allâh Himself will reply to His Question:) It is Allâh's, the One, the Irresistible!

الْيَوْمَ تُجْزَىٰ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ لَا ظُلْمَ الْيَوْمَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ سَرِيعُ الْحِسَابِ ﴿١٧﴾ وَأَنْذِرْهُمْ يَوْمَ الْآزِفَةِ إِذِ الْقُلُوبُ لَدَى الْجَنَاحِ كَظِيمٍ مَا لِلظَّالِمِينَ مِنْ حَمِيمٍ وَلَا شَفِيعَ يُطَاعُ ﴿١٨﴾ يَعْلَمُ خَائِنَةَ الْأَعْيُنِ وَمَا تُخْفِي الصُّدُورُ ﴿١٩﴾ وَاللَّهُ يَقْضِي بِالْحَقِّ وَالَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِهِ لَا يَقْضُونَ شَيْئًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ ﴿٢٠﴾

for what soul every recompensed this Day يُجْزَىٰ this Day كَسَبَتْ it earned لَا no ظُلْمَ injustice الْيَوْمَ today إِنَّ truly Allah سَرِيعُ is Swift الْحِسَابِ is reckoning وَأَنْذِرْهُمْ and warn them in reckoning الْحِسَابِ is Swift the hearts الْقُلُوبُ when that is drawing near الْآزِفَةِ of the Day يَوْمَ the Day and they can neither return كَظِيمٍ the throats الْجَنَاحِ will be in لَدَى not them to their chests, nor can they throw them out لِلظَّالِمِينَ not any friend وَلَا nor and nor شَفِيعَ intercessor Allah يُطَاعُ who could be given heed to (obeyed) ﴿١٨﴾ يَعْلَمُ who could be given heed to (obeyed) the fraud خَائِنَةَ الْأَعْيُنِ of the eyes وَمَا and all that تُخْفِي and all that تُخْفِي judges يَقْضِي and Allah وَاللَّهُ the breasts الصُّدُورُ conceal وَالَّذِينَ with the truth يَدْعُونَ while those who they invoke مِنْ دُونِهِ certainly لَا besides Him يَقْضُونَ judge شَيْئًا anything إِنَّ the All-Seer الْبَصِيرُ ﴿٢٠﴾ the All-Hearer السَّمِيعُ He is اللَّهُ Allah

17. This Day shall every person be recompensed for what he earned. This Day no injustice (shall be done to anybody). Truly, Allâh is Swift in reckoning. 18. And warn them (O Muhammad ﷺ) of the Day that is drawing near (i.e. the Day of

Resurrection), when the hearts will be choking the throats, and they can neither return them (hearts) to their chests nor can they throw them out. There will be no friend, nor an intercessor for the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers), who could be given heed to. 19. Allâh knows the fraud of the eyes, and all that the breasts conceal. 20. And Allâh judges with truth, while those to whom they invoke besides Him, cannot judge anything. Certainly, Allâh! He is the All-Hearer, the All-Seer.

﴿أَوَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَيَنْظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ كَانُوا مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ كَانُوا هُمْ أَشَدَّ مِنْهُمْ قُوَّةً وَءَانَارًا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَأَخَذَهُمُ اللَّهُ يُذَوِّبِهِمْ وَمَا كَانَ لَهُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ مِنْ وَاقٍ ﴿٢١﴾ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ كَانَتْ تَأْتِيهِمْ رُسُلُهُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَكَفَرُوا فَأَخَذَهُمُ اللَّهُ إِنَّهُ قَوِيٌّ شَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا مُوسَى بِآيَاتِنَا وَسُلْطَانٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٢٣﴾ إِلَى فِرْعَوْنَ وَهَمَانَ وَفِرْعَوْنُ فَقَالَ لَأُسْحِرَّ كَذَّابٌ ﴿٢٤﴾﴾

﴿أَوَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَيَنْظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ كَانُوا مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ كَانُوا هُمْ أَشَدَّ مِنْهُمْ قُوَّةً وَءَانَارًا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَأَخَذَهُمُ اللَّهُ يُذَوِّبِهِمْ وَمَا كَانَ لَهُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ مِنْ وَاقٍ ﴿٢١﴾ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ كَانَتْ تَأْتِيهِمْ رُسُلُهُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَكَفَرُوا فَأَخَذَهُمُ اللَّهُ إِنَّهُ قَوِيٌّ شَدِيدُ الْعِقَابِ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا مُوسَى بِآيَاتِنَا وَسُلْطَانٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٢٣﴾ إِلَى فِرْعَوْنَ وَهَمَانَ وَفِرْعَوْنُ فَقَالَ لَأُسْحِرَّ كَذَّابٌ ﴿٢٤﴾﴾

and traveled have they not seen what (how) was the end of those who were before them they were superior to them in strength, and in traces (which they left) in the land. But Allah seized them with punishment for their sins and none had they from Allah to protect them (was) because they that was to protect their Messengers there came to them their Messengers with clear evidences (proofs and signs) but they disbelieved evidences Allah so seized them but they disbelieved Allah verily He is All-Strong Severe in punishment. 23. And indeed We sent Mûsâ (Moses) with Our signs and authority and authority manifest (clear) but they said and Korah and Haman a sorcerer a liar

21. Have they not travelled in the land and seen what was the end of those who were before them? They were superior to them in strength, and in the traces (which they left) in the land. But Allâh seized them with punishment for their sins. And none had they to protect them from Allâh. 22. That was because there came to them their Messengers with clear evidences (proofs and signs) but they disbelieved (in them). So Allâh seized them (with punishment). Verily, He is All-Strong, Severe in punishment. 23. And indeed We sent Mûsâ (Moses) with Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.), and a

manifest authority, 24. To Fir'aun (Pharaoh), Hâmân and Qârûn (Korah), but they called (him): "A sorcerer, a liar!"

فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ بِالْحَقِّ مِنْ عِنْدِنَا قَالُوا اقْتُلُوا أَبْنَاءَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مَعَهُ وَاسْتَحْيُوا نِسَاءَهُمْ وَمَا كَيْدُ الْكَافِرِينَ إِلَّا فِي ضَلَالٍ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَقَالَ فِرْعَوْنُ ذَرُونِي أَقْتُلْ مُوسَى وَلْيَدْعُ رَبَّهُ إِنِّي أَخَافُ أَنْ يُبَدِّلَ دِينَكُمْ أَوْ أَنْ يُظْهِرَ فِي الْأَرْضِ الْفَسَادَ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَقَالَ مُوسَى إِنِّي عُذْتُ بِرَبِّي وَرَبِّكُمْ مِنْ كُلِّ مُتَكَبِّرٍ لَا يُؤْمِنُ بِيَوْمِ الْحِسَابِ ﴿٢٧﴾

us فَلَمَّا then when جَاءَهُمْ he brought to them بِالْحَقِّ the truth مِنْ عِنْدِنَا
قَالُوا they said اقْتُلُوا kill أَبْنَاءَ the sons الَّذِينَ of those who آمَنُوا believe
وَاسْتَحْيُوا with him نِسَاءَهُمْ and let live their women وَمَا and not كَيْدُ
الْكَافِرِينَ the plot of disbelievers إِلَّا but فِي in ضَلَالٍ error ﴿٢٥﴾ وَقَالَ
Moses ذَرُونِي leave me أَقْتُلْ to kill مُوسَى Pharaoh and said
that I fear أَن I fear أَخَافُ verily إِنِّي his Lord رَبَّهُ and let him call
he يُبَدِّلُ that or أَن your religion دِينَكُمْ he may change
he may cause to appear الْمِشْوَاعُ mischief ﴿٢٦﴾ وَقَالَ
in my رَبِّي I seek refuge عُذْتُ verily إِنِّي Moses and said
arrogant رَبِّكُمْ Lord and your Lord رَبِّي from كُلِّ every مُتَكَبِّرٍ
of reckoning الْحِسَابِ ﴿٢٧﴾ in the Day بِيَوْمِ believe not who لَا

25. Then, when he brought them the Truth from Us, they said: "Kill with him the sons of those who believe and let their women live"; but the plots of disbelievers are nothing but in vain! 26. Fir'aun (Pharaoh) said: "Leave me to kill Mûsâ (Moses), and let him call his Lord (to stop me from killing him)! I fear that he may change your religion, or that he may cause mischief to appear in the land!" 27. Mûsâ (Moses) said: "Verily, I seek refuge in my Lord and your Lord from every arrogant who believes not in the Day of Reckoning!"

وَقَالَ رَجُلٌ مُؤْمِنٌ مِنْ آلِ فِرْعَوْنَ يَكْتُمُ إِيمَانَهُ أَتَقْتُلُونَ رَجُلًا أَنْ يَقُولَ رَبِّيَ اللَّهُ وَقَدْ جَاءَكُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ مِنْ رَبِّكُمْ وَإِنْ يَكُ كَذِبًا فَعَلَيْهِ كَذِبُهُ وَإِنْ يَكُ صَادِقًا يُصِيبْكُمْ بَعْضُ الَّذِي يَعِدُكُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَهْدِي مَنْ هُوَ مُسْرِفٌ كَذَابٌ ﴿٢٨﴾ يَقُولُ لَكُمْ الْمَلِكُ الْيَوْمَ ظَاهِرِينَ فِي الْأَرْضِ فَمَنْ يَنْصُرُنَا مِنْ بَأْسِ اللَّهِ إِنْ جَاءَنَا قَالَ فِرْعَوْنُ مَا أُرِيكُمْ إِلَّا مَا أَرَى وَمَا أَهْدِيكُمْ إِلَّا سَبِيلَ الرَّسَادِ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِي آمَنَ يَتَّبِعُونَ إِنِّي أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ يَوْمَ الْأَحْزَابِ ﴿٣٠﴾ مِثْلَ دَابِ قَوْمِ نُوحٍ وَعَادٍ وَاقْتَمُودَ وَالَّذِينَ مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ وَمَا اللَّهُ يُرِيدُ ظُلْمًا لِلْعِبَادِ ﴿٣١﴾

Nûh (Noah), and 'Âd, and Thamûd and those who came after them. And Allâh wills no injustice for (His) slaves.

وَيَقَوْمِ إِنِّي أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ يَوْمَ التَّنَادِ ﴿٣٢﴾ يَوْمَ تُنَادُونَ مَذْبِرِينَ مَا لَكُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ مِنْ عَاصِرٍ وَمَنْ يُضِلِلِ اللَّهُ فَمَا لَهُ مِنْ هَادٍ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَلَقَدْ جَاءَكُمْ يُوسُفُ مِنْ قَبْلُ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَمَا زِلْتُمْ فِي شَكٍّ مِمَّا جَاءَكُمْ بِهِ حَتَّى إِذَا هَلَكَ قُلْتُمْ لَنْ يَبْعَثَ اللَّهُ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ رَسُولًا كَذَلِكَ يُضِلُّ اللَّهُ مَنْ هُوَ مُسْرِفٌ مُرْتَابٌ ﴿٣٤﴾

وَيَقَوْمِ إِنِّي أَخَافُ verily I fear عَلَيْكُمْ for you يَوْمَ the Day when there will be mutual calling التَّنَادِ ﴿٣٢﴾ you will turn مَذْبِرِينَ your backs مَا not لَكُمْ you have from Allah الله any عَاصِرٍ protector وَمَنْ and whomsoever Allah الله sends astray يَضِلُّ فَمَا there is not لَهُ for him (any) مِنْ guide هَادٍ ﴿٣٣﴾ and indeed وَلَقَدْ جَاءَكُمْ did come to you يُوسُفُ Joseph مِنْ قَبْلُ before بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ with clear signs فَمَا but not زِلْتُمْ you he did bring to جَاءَكُمْ in that which وَمَا doubt جَاءَكُمْ ceased فِي in شَكٍّ you said قُلْتُمْ he died هَلَكَ when إِذَا till (with it) حَتَّى you a رَسُولًا after him مِنْ بَعْدِهِ Allah الله will never يَبْعَثُ him مَنْ Allah الله leaves astray يَضِلُّ thus Messenger كَذَلِكَ Messenger doubtfully مُسْرِفٌ a polytheist, waster, sinner مُرْتَابٌ ﴿٣٤﴾ who

32. "And, O my people! Verily, I fear for you the Day when there will be mutual calling (between the people of Hell and of Paradise)." 33. A Day when you will turn your backs and flee having no protector from Allâh. And whomsoever Allâh sends astray, for him there is no guide. 34. And indeed Yûsuf (Joseph) did come to you, in times gone by, with clear signs, but you ceased not to doubt in that which he did bring to you, till when he died you said: "No Messenger will Allâh send after him." Thus Allâh leaves astray him who is a *Musrif* (a polytheist, an oppressor, a criminal, a sinner who commits great sins) and a *Murtâb* (one who doubts Allâh's Warning and His Oneness).

الَّذِينَ يَجْعَلُونَ فِي آيَاتِ اللَّهِ بَعْزَرًا سُلْطَانًا أَنْتَهُمْ كَبُرَ مَقْتًا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَعِنْدَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا كَذَلِكَ يَطْبَعُ اللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ قَلْبٍ مُتَكَبِّرٍ جَبَّارٍ ﴿٣٥﴾ وَقَالَ فِرْعَوْنُ يَهْمُنُنْ أَبْنِي لِي صَرْحًا لَعَلِّي أَبْلُغُ الْأَسْبَابَ ﴿٣٦﴾ السَّمَوَاتِ فَأَطَّلِعَ إِلَى إِلَهِ مُوسَى وَإِنِّي لأَظُنُّهُ كَذِبًا ﴿٣٧﴾ وَكَذَلِكَ زَيْنَ فِرْعَوْنَ سَوْءَ عَمَلِهِ وَصَدَّ عَنِ السَّبِيلِ وَمَا كَيْدُ فِرْعَوْنَ إِلَّا فِي تَبَابٍ ﴿٣٨﴾

Allah's **الَّذِينَ** signs **عَلَيْهِمْ** in **فِي** dispute **يُحَدِّثُونَ** those who **بِغَيْرِ** that has come to them **سُلْطَانٍ** without any authority **أَنْتَهُمْ** hateful **عِنْدَ** it is greatly **كَبُرَ** and **عِنْدَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** with (to) **يَطْبَعُ** thus **كَذَلِكَ** believe **أَمْثَلُ** those who **الَّذِينَ** with (to) Allah **عَلَى** up **كُلِّ** every **قَلْبٍ** heart **مُنْكَرٍ** of arrogant **جَبَّارٍ** ❷ tyrant **وَقَالَ** and said **فِرْعَوْنُ** Pharaoh **بَنِيصْنُ** O Haman **ابْنِ** build **لِي** for me **صَرْمًا** a tower **لَعَلِّي** that I may **أَتَّبِعُ** arrive **الْأَسْبَبَ** ❸ ways **أَتَّبِعُ** the ways **السَّمَوَاتِ** of heavens **فَأَطْلِعُ** and I may look **وَلَا** upon **إِلَهِ** the God **مُوسَى** of Moses **وَلَا** but verily **لَأَظُنُّهُ** I think **كَاذِبًا** him to be **وَكَذَلِكَ** thus it was **رَبِّ** made **لِيُفَرِّعُونَ** fair-seeming **سُوءَ** the evil **عَمَلِهِ** of his **وَصَدَّ** deeds **وَمَا** and he was hindered **السَّبِيلِ** from **عَنِ** the path **وَمَا** not **كَانَ** the plot **فِرْعَوْنُ** of Pharaoh **إِلَّا** but **فِي** in **تَبَابٍ** ❹ loss

35. Those who dispute about the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh, without any authority that has come to them, it is greatly hateful and disgusting to Allâh and to those who believe. Thus does Allâh seal up the heart of every arrogant, tyrant. (So they cannot guide themselves to the Right Path). 36. And Fir'aun (Pharaoh) said: "O Hâmân! Build me a tower that I may arrive at the ways — 37. "The ways of the heavens, and I may look upon the *Ilâh* (God) of Mûsâ (Moses), but verily, I think him to be a liar." Thus it was made fair-seeming, in Fir'aun's (Pharaoh's) eyes, the evil of his deeds, and he was hindered from the (Right) Path; and the plot of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) led to nothing but loss and destruction (for him).

وَقَالَ الَّذِي آمَنَ يَنْقُورِ أَتَيْتُكُمْ أَهْدِيكُمْ سَبِيلَ الرَّشَادِ ❸ يَنْقُورِ إِنَّمَا هَذِهِ الْحَيَاةُ الدُّنْيَا مَتَّعُ وَإِنَّ الْآخِرَةَ هِيَ دَارُ الْقَرَارِ ❹ مَنْ عَمِلَ سَيِّئَةً فَلَا يُجْزَى إِلَّا مِنْهَا وَمَنْ عَمِلَ صَالِحًا مِنْ ذَكَرٍ أَوْ أَنْفٍ وَهُوَ مُؤْمِنٌ فَأُولَئِكَ يَدْخُلُونَ الْجَنَّةَ يُرْزَقُونَ فِيهَا بِغَيْرِ حِسَابٍ ❺ وَيَنْقُورِ مَا لِيَ أَدْعُوكُمْ إِلَى النَّجْوَةِ وَتَدْعُونَنِي إِلَى النَّارِ ❻

وَقَالَ and said **الَّذِي** the man who **آمَنَ** believed **يَنْقُورِ** O my people **الرَّشَادِ** ❸ way **أَتَيْتُكُمْ** follow me **أَهْدِيكُمْ** I will guide you **سَبِيلَ** to the **إِنَّمَا** truly is

enjoyment مَتَّعَ of world الدُّنْيَا life الْحَيَاةُ this هَذِهِ nothing but
وَإِنَّ the Hereafter الْآخِرَةَ and verily إِنَّ the home دَارُ is الْكَارِ
an evil سَيِّئَةٌ does عَمِلَ whosoever مَنْ that will remain forever
the like إِلَّا except يَجْزَى will not فَلَا deed
thereof وَمَنْ and whosoever عَمِلَ does صَالِحًا a righteous deed
a مؤْمِنٌ and is أَنثَى female or ذَكَرٌ male or أَزْ male whether
Paradise الْجَنَّةُ will enter يَدْخُلُونَ such قَائِلِينَ true believer
without بِغَيْرٍ therein فِيهَا where they will be provided
how is it مَا and O my people وَتَقْوَى limit (accountability)
and you وَتَدْعُونِي salvation النَّجْوَى to إِلَى call you أَذْعُوكُمْ that I
the Fire النَّارِ to إِلَى call me

38. And the man who believed said: "O my people! Follow me, I will guide you to the way of right conduct [i.e. guide you to Allâh's religion of Islâmic Monotheism with which Mûsâ (Moses) has been sent]. 39. "O my people! Truly, this life of the world is nothing but a (quick passing) enjoyment, and verily, the Hereafter that is the home that will remain forever." 40. "Whosoever does an evil deed, will not be requited except the like thereof; and whosoever does a righteous deed, whether male or female and is a true believer (in the Oneness of Allâh), such will enter Paradise, where they will be provided therein (with all things in abundance) without limit. 41. "And O my people! How is it that I call you to salvation while you call me to the Fire!

تَدْعُونِي لِأَكْفُرَ بِاللَّهِ وَأُشْرِكَ بِهِ مَا لَيْسَ لِي بِهِ عِلْمٌ وَأَنَا أَدْعُوكُمْ إِلَى الْعَزِيزِ الْغَفَّارِ ۝ لَا جَرَمَ أَنَا
تَدْعُونِي إِلَيْهِ لَيْسَ لَمْ دَعْوَةٌ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَلَا فِي الْآخِرَةِ وَأَنْ مَرَدَّنَا إِلَى اللَّهِ وَأَبِ الْأَسْرَفِينَ هُمْ أَصْحَابُ
النَّارِ ۝ فَسَتَذْكُرُونَ مَا أَقُولَ لَكُمْ وَأَفَئِضُ أَمْرِتِ إِلَى اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بَصِيرٌ بِالْعِبَادِ ۝

تَدْعُونِي لِأَكْفُرَ بِاللَّهِ وَأُشْرِكَ بِهِ in Allah بِاللَّهِ to disbelieve
(with بِهِ I have لِي not لَيْسَ what مَا with Him and to join
the الْعَزِيزِ to إِلَى invite you أَذْعُوكُمْ and I وَأَنَا knowledge
that أَنَا doubt جَرَمَ no لَا the Oft-Forgiving الْغَفَّارِ All-Mighty
a claim دَعْوَةٌ for it لَمْ not لَيْسَ to it إِلَيْهِ you call me تَدْعُونِي what
and وَأَنَّ the Hereafter الْآخِرَةِ in فِي nor وَلَا this world الدُّنْيَا

the dwellers **الْمُسْرِفِينَ** and that **وَأَنَّ** Allah **إِلَى** our return **مَرَدَّنَا** that
 the dwellers **أَصْحَابُ** they shall be **هُمْ** polytheists (transgressors)
النَّارِ **فَسَتَذْكُرُونَ** of the Fire **مَا** and you will remember **أَقُولُ** what
 all my matters **أَمْرِي** and I leave **وَأَقْرَضُ** you **لَكُمْ** I am telling
 is the All-Seer **بَصِيرٌ** Allah **إِنَّ** Allah **إِلَى** Allah **إِلَى** to
 of the slaves **بِالْعِبَادِ**

42. "You invite me to disbelieve in Allâh (and in His Oneness), and to join partners in worship with Him of which I have no knowledge; and I invite you to the All-Mighty, the Oft-Forgiving! 43. "No doubt you call me to (worship) one who cannot grant (me) my request (or respond to my invocation) in this world or in the Hereafter. And our return will be to Allâh, and *Al-Musrifûn* (i.e. polytheists and arrogant, those who commit great sins, the transgressors of Allâh's set limits), they shall be the dwellers of the Fire! 44. "And you will remember what I am telling you, and my affair I leave it to Allâh. Verily, Allâh is the All-Seer of (His) slaves."

فَوَقَّعَهُ اللَّهُ سَيِّئَاتٍ مَّامَكُرُوا وَحَاقَ بِآلِ فِرْعَوْنَ سُوءُ الْعَذَابِ **النَّارُ** يُعْرَضُونَ عَلَيْهَا غُدُوًّا وَعَشِيًّا وَيَوْمَ تَقُومُ السَّاعَةُ أَدْخِلُوا آلَ فِرْعَوْنَ أَشَدَّ الْعَذَابِ **وَاذْ** يَتَحَاوَرُونَ فِي النَّارِ فَيَقُولُ الضَّعِيفَتَا لِلَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا إِنَّا كُنَّا لَكُمْ بَعْأَ فَهَلْ أَنتُمْ مُغْنُونَ عَنَّا نَصِيبًا مِنَ النَّارِ **قَالَ** الَّذِينَ اسْتَكْبَرُوا إِنَّا كُلٌّ فِيهَا **إِنَّ** اللَّهُ قَدْ حَكَمَ بَيْنَ الْعِبَادِ **بِالْعِبَادِ**

that **مَا** from the evils **سَيِّئَاتٍ** Allah **فَوَقَّعَهُ** so, saved him
مَكُرُوا they plotted **وَحَاقَ** and encompassed **بِآلِ** people **فِرْعَوْنَ**
 they **النَّارُ** the Fire **يُعْرَضُونَ** the Fire **النَّارُ** torment **سُوءُ** an evil **الْعَذَابِ**
وَعَشِيًّا morning **غُدُوًّا** to it **عَلَيْهَا** are exposed
وَيَوْمَ and afternoon **تَقُومُ** and on the Day **السَّاعَةُ** when will be established
 the severest **أَشَدَّ** Pharaoh's **فِرْعَوْنَ** people **آلَ** cause to enter
 in **فِي** they will dispute **يَتَحَاوَرُونَ** and when **وَإِذْ** torment **الْعَذَابِ**
 to those who **لِلَّذِينَ** the weak **الضَّعِيفَتَا** will say **فَيَقُولُ** the Fire **النَّارِ**
بَعْأَ for you **لَكُمْ** were **كُنَّا** verily we **إِنَّا** were arrogant **اسْتَكْبَرُوا**
 a **نَصِيبًا** from us **عَنَّا** take **مُغْنُونَ** you **أَنْتُمْ** so can **فَهَلْ** followers
 those who **الَّذِينَ** will say **قَالَ** the Fire **النَّارِ** of **مِنْ** portion

استَكْبَرُوا are arrogant إِنَّا verily we are كُلُّ all فِيهَا (the) in it
 Fire) إِنْكَ verily اللَّهُ Allah قَدْ surely حَكَمَ has judged بَيْنَ
 between الْعِبَادِ (His) slaves

45. So, Allāh saved him from the evils that they plotted (against him), while an evil torment encompassed Fir'aun's (Pharaoh) people. 46. The Fire, they are exposed to it, morning and afternoon. And on the Day when the Hour will be established (it will be said to the angels): "Cause Fir'aun's (Pharaoh) people to enter the severest torment!" 47. And, when they will dispute in the Fire, the weak will say to those who were arrogant: "Verily, we followed you, can you then take from us some portion of the Fire?" 48. Those who were arrogant will say: "We are all (together) in this (Fire)! Verily, Allāh has judged between (His) slaves!"

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ فِي النَّارِ لِخَزَنَةِ جَهَنَّمَ ادْعُوا رَبَّكُمْ يُخَفِّفْ عَنَّا يَوْمًا مِّنَ الْعَذَابِ ۖ قَالُوا أَوَلَمْ تَكُ تَأْتِيكُمُ
 رُسُلُكُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ قَالُوا بَلَىٰ قَالُوا فَادْعُوا وَمَا دُعَاؤُا الْكَافِرِينَ إِلَّا فِي ضَلَالٍ ۖ إِنَّا لَنَنْصُرُ رُسُلَنَا
 وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَيَوْمَ يَقُومُ الْأَشْهَادُ ۖ يَوْمَ لَا يَنْفَعُ الظَّالِمِينَ مَعَذِرَتُهُمْ وَلَهُمُ اللَّعْنَةُ وَلَهُمْ
 سُوءُ الدَّارِ ۖ

وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ فِي النَّارِ the Fire لِحَزَنَةِ to the
 keepers جَهَنَّمَ of Hell ادْعُوا call upon رَبَّكُمْ your Lord يُخَفِّفْ to
 lighten عَنَّا for us يَوْمًا for a day مِّنَ of الْعَذَابِ the torment قَالُوا
 they will say أَوَلَمْ did there not تَكُ there was تَأْتِيكُمُ come to
 you رُسُلُكُمْ your Messengers بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ with clear evidences قَالُوا
 they will say بَلَىٰ yes قَالُوا they will reply فَادْعُوا then call وَمَا
 not دُعَاؤُا the invocation الْكَافِرِينَ of the disbelievers إِلَّا but فِي
 in ضَلَالٍ error إِنَّا We لَنَنْصُرُ verily will make victorious رُسُلَنَا
 Our Messengers وَالَّذِينَ and those who آمَنُوا believed فِي in الْحَيَاةِ
 life الدُّنْيَا worldly وَيَوْمَ and on the Day يَقُومُ when will stand
 الْأَشْهَادُ the witnesses يَوْمَ the Day when لَا will not يَنْفَعُ
 الْظَّالِمِينَ the oppressors (wrongdoers) مَعَذِرَتُهُمْ their excuses وَلَهُمْ
 and for them will be لَعْنَةُ the curse وَلَهُمْ and سُوءُ
 evil الدَّارِ ۖ

and a reminder for men of understanding. 55. So be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ). Verily, the Promise of Allâh is true, and ask forgiveness for your fault, and glorify the praises of your Lord in the 'Ashî (i.e. the time period after the midnoon till sunset) and in the Ibkâr (i.e. the time period from early morning or sunrise till before midnoon) [it is said that, that means the five compulsory congregational Salât (prayers) or the 'Asr and Fajr prayers]. 56. Verily, those who dispute about the Ayât (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh, without any authority having come to them, there is nothing else in their breasts except pride [to accept you (Muhammad ﷺ) as a Messenger of Allâh and to obey you]. They will never have it (i.e. Prophethood which Allâh has bestowed upon you). So seek refuge in Allâh (O Muhammad ﷺ from the arrogants). Verily, it is He Who is the All-Hearer, the All-Seer.

لَخَلْقُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ أَكْبَرُ مِنْ خَلْقِ النَّاسِ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَمَا يَسْتَوِي الْأَعْمَىٰ وَالْبَصِيرُ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَلَا الْمُسِيءُ ۚ قَلِيلًا مَّا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ إِنَّ السَّاعَةَ لَآتِيَةٌ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهَا وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ وَقَالَ رَبُّكُمْ ادْعُونِي أَسْتَجِبْ لَكُمْ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ عَنْ عِبَادَتِي سَيَدْخُلُونَ جَهَنَّمَ دَاخِرِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾

and the الْأَرْضِ of the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ the creation indeed لَخَلْقُ earth أَكْبَرُ is greater مِنْ the creation خَلْقِ the النَّاسِ not أَكْثَرَ yet أَكْثَرَ of mankind النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥٥﴾ know وَمَا يَسْتَوِي equal الْأَعْمَى the blind وَالْبَصِيرُ and those who see وَالَّذِينَ and those who see آمَنُوا nor those who believe وَعَمِلُوا and do who do evil الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous deeds وَلَا and not those الْمُسِيءُ the قَلِيلًا little مَّا do تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾ you remember إِنَّ verily السَّاعَةَ Hour لَا is surely coming رَبِّ about it فِيهَا وَلَكِنَّ yet أَكْثَرَ the النَّاسِ لَا people يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ believe وَقَالَ said رَبُّكُمْ I will respond أَدْعُونِي invoke Me أَسْتَجِبْ your Lord رَبُّكُمْ I will respond scorn (are arrogant) يَسْتَكْبِرُونَ those who الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ to you عَنْ عِبَادَتِي My worship سَيَدْخُلُونَ they will surely enter جَهَنَّمَ Hell دَاخِرِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾ in humiliation

57. The creation of the heavens and the earth is indeed greater than the creation of mankind; yet, most of mankind know not. 58. And not equal are the blind and those who see; nor are (equal) those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh —

Islâmic Monotheism), and do righteous good deeds, and those who do evil. Little do you remember! 59. Verily, the Hour (Day of Judgement) is surely coming, there is no doubt about it, yet most men believe not. 60. And your Lord said: "Invoke Me [i.e. believe in My Oneness (Islâmic Monotheism) and ask Me for anything] I will respond to your (invocation). Verily, those who scorn My worship [i.e. do not invoke Me, and do not believe in My Oneness, (Islâmic Monotheism)] they will surely enter Hell in humiliation!"

اللَّهُ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمُ اللَّيْلَ لِتَسْكُنُوا فِيهِ وَالنَّهَارَ مُبْصِرًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَذُو فَضْلٍ عَلَى النَّاسِ وَلَٰكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ ذَلِكَمُ اللَّهُ رَبُّكُمْ خَلَقَ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ فَاتَّقُوا تَوْفِيقَهُ ﴿٦٢﴾ كَذَٰلِكَ يُؤَفِّكُ الَّذِينَ كَانُوا يَتَّيْنَتِ اللَّهُ يَجْعَدُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ اللَّهُ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمُ الْأَرْضَ قَرَارًا وَالسَّمَاءَ بِنَاءً وَصَوَّرَكُمْ فَأَحْسَنَ صُورَكُمْ وَرَزَقَكُمْ مِنَ الطَّيِّبَاتِ ذَٰلِكُمُ اللَّهُ رَبُّكُمْ فَتَبَارَكَ اللَّهُ رَبُّ الْمَلَكِئِاتِ ﴿٦٤﴾

اللَّهُ الَّذِي Allah the الَّذِي for you لَكُم has made جَعَلَ is He Who and the day لَيْلٍ night therein فِيهِ so that you may rest لَتَسْكُنُوا night is full of لَذُو Allah truly إِنَّ to see مُبْصِرًا (hours) for you most أَكْثَرَ yet وَلَٰكِنَّ mankind عَلَى Bounty فَضْلٍ to (upon) النَّاسِ people لَا people لَا يَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ give thanks ذَلِكَمُ that is اللَّهُ things of all شَيْءٍ the Creator خَلَقَ your Lord رَبُّكُمْ Allah لَا there is no إِلَهَ god إِلَّا but هُوَ He فَاتَّقُوا how then تَوْفِيقَهُ ﴿٦٢﴾ you those الَّذِينَ were deluded يُؤَفِّكُ thus كَذَٰلِكَ are deluded away كَانُوا who were يَتَّيْنَتِ in the proofs اللَّهُ of Allah يَجْعَدُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ for you لَكُم has made جَعَلَ Who الَّذِي Allah is He اللَّهُ denying الْأَرْضَ the earth قَرَارًا as a dwelling place وَالسَّمَاءَ and the sky بِنَاءً and the sky وَصَوَّرَكُمْ as a canopy فَأَحْسَنَ and He has given you shape صُورَكُمْ made good صُورَكُمْ your shapes وَرَزَقَكُمْ and has provided you رَزَقَكُمْ your Lord رَبُّكُمْ Allah that is ذَٰلِكُمُ good things الطَّيِّبَاتِ of of الْمَلَكِئِاتِ the Lord رَبُّ Allah اللَّهُ then blessed be فَتَبَارَكَ of the worlds

61. Allâh, it is He Who has made the night for you that you may rest therein and the day for you to see. Truly, Allâh is full of bounty to mankind; yet, most of mankind give no thanks. 62. That is Allâh, your Lord, the Creator of all things, Lâ

ilâha illâ Huwa (none has the right to be worshipped but He). How then are you turning away (from Allâh, by worshipping others instead of Him)? 63. Thus were turned away those who used to deny the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh. 64. Allâh, it is He Who has made for you the earth as a dwelling place and the sky as a canopy, and has given you shape and made your shapes good (looking) and has provided you with good things. That is Allâh, your Lord, so Blessed be Allâh, the Lord of the *‘Âlamîn* (mankind, jinn and all that exists).

هُوَ الْحَيُّ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ فَادْعُوهُ مُخْلِصِينَ لَهُ الدِّينَ الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٦٣﴾ قُلْ إِنِّي نُهَيْتُ أَنْ
أَعْبُدَ الَّذِينَ تَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ لَمَّا جَاءَنِي الْبَيِّنَاتُ مِنْ رَبِّي وَأُمِرْتُ أَنْ أُسْلِمَ لِرَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي
خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ رُءُوبٍ ثُمَّ مِنْ نُطْفَةٍ ثُمَّ مِنْ عَلَقَةٍ ثُمَّ يُخْرِجُكُمْ طِفْلًا ثُمَّ لِتَبْلُغُوا أَشَدَّكُمْ ثُمَّ لِيَكونُوا شُيُوعًا
وَمِنْكُمْ مَنْ يُتَوَفَّى مِنْ قَبْلٍ وَلْيَبْلُغُوا أَجْلًا مُّسَمًّى وَلَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٦٥﴾

هُوَ الْحَيُّ He is the Ever Living لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا god there is no making pure مُخْلِصِينَ so invoke Him فَادْعُوهُ He
الدِّينَ your worship الْحَمْدُ all the praise لِلَّهِ be to Allah رَبِّ the Lord of the worlds ﴿٦٣﴾ I have
نُهَيْتُ verily إِنِّي say قُلْ of the worlds الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾ Lord you تَدْعُونَ those whom الَّذِينَ worship
أَنْ been forbidden to أَعْبُدَ worship الَّذِينَ since جَاءَنِي there have come مِنْ دُونِ Allah besides
لَمَّا in invoke مِنْ دُونِ evidences الْبَيِّنَاتُ to me مِنْ رَبِّي my Lord وَأُمِرْتُ and I am
أَنْ commanded to أُسْلِمَ submit لِرَبِّ the Lord of the الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾ of the worlds
هُوَ He, it is الَّذِي Who خَلَقَكُمْ has created you from رُءُوبٍ a mixed drop of male and female
ثُمَّ then مِنْ then نُطْفَةٍ from ثُمَّ then اَلَعَلَّةِ of ثُمَّ then يُخْرِجُكُمْ brings you
طِفْلًا forth as children ثُمَّ then لِتَبْلُغُوا to reach أَشَدَّكُمْ the age of full strength
شُيُوعًا to be ثُمَّ then afterwards لِيَكونُوا of full strength and وَمِنْكُمْ you
مَنْ who يُتَوَفَّى die مِنْ قَبْلُ before وَلْيَبْلُغُوا and among you أَجْلًا term مُّسَمًّى an appointed
in order that وَلَعَلَّكُمْ you may understand ﴿٦٥﴾

65. He is the Ever Living, *Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He); so invoke Him making your worship pure for Him Alone (by worshipping Him Alone, and none else, and by doing righteous deeds sincerely

for Allâh's sake only, and not to show off, and not setting up rivals with Him in worship). All the praises and thanks be to Allâh, the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 66. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I have been forbidden to worship those whom you worship besides Allâh, since there have come to me evidences from my Lord; and I am commanded to submit (in Islâm) to the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 67. It is He, Who has created you (Adam) from dust, then from a *Nutfah* [mixed drops of male and female sexual discharge (i.e. Adam's offspring)] then from a clot (a piece of coagulated blood), then brings you forth as an infant, then (makes you grow) to reach the age of full strength, and afterwards to be old (men and women) — though some among you die before — and that you reach an appointed term in order that you may understand.

هُوَ الَّذِي يُحْيِي وَيُمِيتُ فَإِذَا قَضَىٰ أَمْرًا فَإِنَّمَا يَقُولُ لَهُ كُنْ فَيَكُونُ ﴿٦٨﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ يُجَادِلُونَ فِي آيَاتِ اللَّهِ أَنَّهُمْ يُصْرِفُونَهَا ﴿٦٩﴾ الَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا بِآلِ كِتَابٍ وَمِمَّا أَرْسَلْنَا بِهِ رُسُلَنَا فَسَوْفَ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ إِذِ الْأَغْطَلُ فِي أَعْنَاقِهِمْ وَالسَّلْسِلُ يُسْحَبُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ فِي الْحَمِيمِ ثُمَّ فِي النَّارِ يُسْجَرُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ ثُمَّ قِيلَ لَهُمْ أَنْتُمْ مَا كُنْتُمْ تَشْرِكُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾

and causes death وَيُمِيتُ gives life يُحْيِي Who He, it is هُوَ the الَّذِي only فَإِنَّمَا a thing أَمْرًا He decides upon قَضَىٰ and when فَإِذَا see you تَرَ do not أَلَمْ and it is فَيَكُونُ be كُنْ to it He says the آيَاتِ about فِي dispute يُجَادِلُونَ those who الَّذِينَ (to) إِلَى are they turning away يُصْرِفُونَهَا how أَنَّ of Allah اللَّهُ evidences and that الَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا بِآلِ كِتَابٍ deny كَذَّبُوا those who وَمِمَّا the Book كِتَابٍ deny كَذَّبُوا those who أَرْسَلْنَا with which رُسُلَنَا (with it) بِهِ We sent أَرْسَلْنَا with which فَسَوْفَ then يَعْلَمُونَ they will come to know إِذِ when الْأَغْطَلُ iron أَعْنَاقِهِمْ rounded over فِي collars will be وَالسَّلْسِلُ their necks يُسْحَبُونَ the chains فِي they shall be dragged along يُسْحَبُونَ the chains فِي then ثُمَّ boiling water النَّارِ in فِي then يُسْجَرُونَ the Fire ثُمَّ قِيلَ it will be said لَهُمْ to them أَنْتُمْ what كُنْتُمْ to join in worship as partners تَشْرِكُونَ you used كُنْتُمْ what

68. It is He Who gives life and causes death. And when He decides upon a thing He says to it only: "Be!" — and it is. 69. See you not those who dispute about the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh? How

are they turning away [from the truth (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism to the falsehood, i.e. polytheism)]? 70. Those who deny the Book (this Qur'ân), and that with which We sent Our Messengers (i.e. to worship none but Allâh Alone sincerely, and to reject all false deities and to confess resurrection after the death for recompense) they will come to know (when they will be cast into the fire of Hell). 71. When iron collars will be rounded over their necks, and the chains, they shall be dragged along, 72. In the boiling water, then they will be burned in the Fire. 73. Then it will be said to them: "Where are (all) those whom you used to join in worship as partners —

مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ قَالُوا ضَلُّوا عَنَّا بَلْ لَمْ نَكُنْ نَدْعُوا مِنْ قَبْلُ شَيْئًا كَذَلِكَ يُضِلُّ اللَّهُ الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٧٠﴾ ذَلِكَ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَفْرَحُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ بِغَيْرِ الْحَقِّ وَبِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَمْرَحُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ ادْخُلُوا أَبْوَابَ جَهَنَّمَ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا فَبِئْسَ مَثْوًى الْمُتَكَبِّرِينَ ﴿٧٢﴾ فَاصْبِرْ إِنَّ وَعْدَ اللَّهِ حَقٌّ فَكَيْفَا نُرِيكَ بِعَظْمِ الَّذِي يَعْلَمُ أَوْ نَوَفِّقَكَ فَإِنَّا يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾

مِنْ دُونِ besides Allah قَالُوا they will say ضَلُّوا they have vanished عَنَّا from us بَلْ Nay but لَمْ not نَكُنْ we did نَدْعُوا invoke مِنْ قَبْلُ before شَيْئًا anything كَذَلِكَ thus يُضِلُّ leads astray الْكَافِرِينَ Allah the disbelievers ﴿٧٠﴾ ذَلِكَ because بِمَا that was كُنْتُمْ you had been تَفْرَحُونَ delighted فِي in الْأَرْضِ earth بِغَيْرِ without rejoice تَمْرَحُونَ you used to كُنْتُمْ and that وَبِمَا the right الْحَقِّ to خَالِدِينَ of Hell جَهَنَّمَ the gates أَبْوَابَ enter ادْخُلُوا extremely ابْوَء therein فَبِئْسَ what an evil مَثْوًى abide (forever) الْمُتَكَبِّرِينَ of the arrogant ﴿٧٢﴾ فَاصْبِرْ so be patient إِنَّ verily وَعْدَ Allah's Promise حَقٌّ is true فَكَيْفَا and whether نُرِيكَ We have promised بَعْضُ what some part of الَّذِي show you then it is to Us فَإِنَّا We cause you to die نَوَفِّقَكَ or تَرْجِعُونَ they all shall be returned ﴿٧٣﴾

74. "Besides Allâh"? They will say: "They have vanished from us. Nay, we did not invoke (worship) anything before." Thus Allâh leads astray the disbelievers. 75. That was because you had been exulting in the earth without any right (by worshipping others instead of Allâh and by committing crimes), and that you used to rejoice extremely (in your error). 76. Enter the gates of Hell to abide therein, and (indeed) what an evil abode of the arrogant! 77. So be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ), verily, the Promise of Allâh is true and whether We show you (O Muhammad ﷺ in this world) some part of what We have promised them, or We cause you to

صُدْرِكُمْ your breasts وَعَلَيْهَا and on them وَعَلَى and on الْفُلُكِ the ships تُحْمَلُونَ ﴿٨٠﴾ and He shows you وَتُرِيكُمْ you are carried of Allah الْآيَاتِ the Signs of Allah فَآيَ His signs تَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٨١﴾ do you deny أَفَلَمْ have they not traveled through الْأَرْضِ the earth فَيَنْظُرُوا and seen كَيْفَ how كَانَ was عَاقِبَةُ the end الَّذِينَ of those مِنْ from قَبْلِهِمْ before them كَانُوا they were أَكْثَرُ more numerous مِنْهُمْ than them وَأَشَدَّ and mightier قُوَّةً and in strength وَمَآثِرًا in the traces and in the traces الْآرِضِ the land فَمَا yet, أَهْوَى not أَهْوَى they used to كَانُوا all that مَا them عَنْهُمْ availed them not earn

80. And you have (many other) benefits from them, and that you may reach by their means a desire that is in your breasts (i.e. carry your goods, loads), and on them and on ships you are carried. 81. And He shows you His *Ayât* (signs and proofs) (of His Oneness in all the above-mentioned things). Which, then of the *Ayât* (signs and proofs) of Allâh do you deny? 82. Have they not travelled through the earth and seen what was the end of those before them? They were more in number than them and mightier in strength, and in the traces (they have left behind them) in the land; yet all that they used to earn availed them not.

فَلَمَّا جَاءَتْهُمْ رُسُلُهُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ فَرِحُوا بِمَا عِنْدَهُمْ مِنَ الْوِلْدِ وَحَافَ بِهِمْ مَا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِءُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾ فَلَمَّا رَأَوْا بَأْسَنَا قَالُوا آمَنَّا بِاللَّهِ وَحَدُّهُمُ الَّذِي كَفَرْنَا بِهِمْ مُتَشَرِكِينَ ﴿٨٣﴾ فَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُمْ بِنُفْعِهِمْ إِيْمَانُهُمْ لَمَّا رَأَوْا بَأْسَنَا سَأَلْنَا اللَّهَ الَّذِي قَدْ خَلَقَ فِي عِبَادِهِ وَخَسِرَ هُنَاكَ الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾

فَلَمَّا جَاءَتْهُمْ رُسُلُهُمْ came to them their Messengers بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ with clear proofs فَرِحُوا they were glad بِمَا with that عِنْدَهُمْ them they had الْوِلْدِ knowledge وَمَآثِرًا of them وَحَافَ and surrounded بِهِمْ and used to كَانُوا that which مَا they used to يَسْتَهْزِءُونَ (with it) to mock فَلَمَّا they said رَأَوْا so when بَأْسَنَا Our punishment قَالُوا they saw آمَنَّا we believe بِاللَّهِ in Allah وَحَدُّهُمُ Alone وَكَفَرْنَا and we reject بِهِمْ we used to كُنَّا what مُتَشَرِكِينَ with Him ﴿٨٣﴾ فَلَمْ يَكُنْ لَهُمْ بِنُفْعِهِمْ could بِنُفْعِهِمْ then not إِيْمَانُهُمْ their faith لَمَّا when رَأَوْا they saw بَأْسَنَا Our Punishment سَأَلْنَا (like) this has been the

Way of Allāh ﷻ of Allāh ﷻ which قَدْ حَلَّتْ in has been (established) ﷻ in ﷻ there ﷻ and ﷻ lost ﷻ (dealing with) His slaves ﷻ the disbelievers

83. Then when their Messengers came to them with clear proofs, they were glad (and proud) with that which they had of the knowledge (of worldly things). And that at which they used to mock, surrounded them (i.e. the punishment). 84. So when they saw Our punishment, they said: "We believe in Allāh Alone and reject (all) that we used to associate with Him as (His) partners." 85. Then their Faith (in Islāmic Monotheism) could not avail them when they saw Our punishment. (Like) this has been the way of Allāh in dealing with His slaves. And there the disbelievers lost utterly (when Our Torment covered them).

سُورَةُ فَصَّلَاتٍ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

حَمْ ١ تَنْزِيلٌ مِنَ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ ٢ كَتَبْتُ فَصَّلَاتٍ مَّا يَنْتُمْ قُرْآنًا عَرَبِيًّا لِقَوْمٍ يَعْلَمُونَ ٣ بَشِيرًا وَنَذِيرًا فَأَعْرَضَ ٤ أَكْثَرُهُمْ فَهُمْ لَا يَسْمَعُونَ ٥ وَقَالُوا قُلُوبُنَا فِي أَكْثَرِ مَّا نَدْعُونَ إِلَيْهِ فِي مَآذِنَا وَقُرْ وَمِنْ بَيْنِنَا وَبَيْنَكَ ٦ حِجَابٌ فَأَعْمَلْ إِنَّا عَمِلُونَ ٧ قُلْ إِنَّمَا أَنَا بَشَرٌ مُثَلِّمٌ يُوحَىٰ إِلَيَّ أَنَّمَا إِلَهُكُمُ اللَّهُ وَاحِدٌ فَاسْتَقِيمُوا إِلَيْهِ ٨ وَاسْتَغْفِرُوهُ وَوَيْلٌ لِلْمُشْرِكِينَ ٩

the Most Ha Mim ١ تَنْزِيلٌ from a revelation ٢ the Most Beneficent ٣ كَتَبْتُ a book فَصَّلَاتٍ in Arabic ٤ عَرَبِيًّا its Verses مَّا يَنْتُمْ explained and ٥ بَشِيرًا who know ٦ يَعْلَمُونَ people and ٧ أَكْثَرُهُمْ most of them فَهُمْ but turn away ٨ فَأَعْرَضَ warning in ٩ قُلُوبُنَا our hearts are and they say ١٠ وَقَالُوا listen ١١ فَهُمْ not to it ١٢ إِلَيْهِ you invite us ١٣ مَدْعُونَ from that which ١٤ حِجَابٌ coverings ١٥ وَمِنْ بَيْنِنَا and between us ١٦ وَبَيْنَكَ deafness ١٧ وَقُرْ our ears ١٨ مَآذِنَا and in ١٩ إِلَيْهِ so work you ٢٠ فَأَعْمَلْ is a screen (partition) ٢١ حِجَابٌ and between you ٢٢ إِنَّا We are ٢٣ عَمِلُونَ verily ٢٤ قُلْ working ٢٥ إِنَّمَا I am ٢٦ أَنَا only ٢٧ بَشَرٌ say ٢٨ قُلْ to me ٢٩ إِلَيَّْ it is inspired ٣٠ يُوحَىٰ like you ٣١ مُثَلِّمٌ a human being ٣٢ أَنَّمَا so therefore ٣٣ إِلَهُكُمُ One ٣٤ وَاحِدٌ is God ٣٥ إِلَهُ your God ٣٦ that

and seek forgiveness from **وَاسْتَغْفِرُوهُ** to Him **إِلَيْهِ** take straight path
to polytheists pagans **لِلْمُشْرِكِينَ** and woe **وَوَيْلٌ** Him

Sûrat Fussilat

(They are explained in detail) XLI

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. *Hâ-Mîm*. [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. A revelation from (Allâh) the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful. 3. A Book whereof the Verses are explained in detail — a Qur'ân in Arabic for people who know. 4. Giving glad tidings [of Paradise to the one who believes in the Oneness of Allâh (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism) and fears Allâh much (abstains from all kinds of sins and evil deeds) and loves Allâh much (performing all kinds of good deeds which He has ordained)], and warning (of punishment in the Hell-fire to the one who disbelieves in the Oneness of Allâh), but most of them turn away, so they hear not. 5. And they say: "Our hearts are under coverings (screened) from that to which you invite us; and in our ears is deafness, and between us and you is a screen, so work you (on your way); verily, we are working (on our way)." 6. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I am only a human being like you. It is revealed to me that your *Ilâh* (God) is One *Ilâh* (God — Allâh), therefore take Straight Path to Him (with true Faith — Islâmic Monotheism) and obedience to Him, and seek forgiveness of Him. And woe to *Al-Mushrikûn* (the polytheists, idolaters, disbelievers in the Oneness of Allâh).

الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْتُونَ الزَّكَاةَ وَهُمْ بِالْآخِرَةِ هُمْ كَافِرُونَ ﴿٦﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَهُمْ أَجْرٌ غَيْرُ مَمْنُونٍ ﴿٧﴾ قُلْ أَنتُمْ لَتَكْفُرُونَ بِالَّذِي خَلَقَ الْأَرْضَ فِي يَوْمَيْنِ وَتَتَعَلَّوْنَ لَهُ ءَانِدًا ذَلِكَ رَبُّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٨﴾ وَحَلَّلَ فِيهَا رُءُوسَ مَن فَوْقَهَا وَنَزَلَ فِيهَا فَتَوَاتَا فِي أَرْبَعَةِ أَيَّامٍ سَوَاءً لِّلسَّالِئِلِينَ ﴿٩﴾

الَّذِينَ لَا those who يُؤْتُونَ give the زَّكَاةَ charity وَهُمْ and they are بِالْآخِرَةِ in the Hereafter هُمْ (they are) كَافِرُونَ ﴿٦﴾ disbelievers إِنَّ verily الَّذِينَ those who ءَامَنُوا believe وَعَمِلُوا and do الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous deeds لَهُمْ for them will be أَجْرٌ reward غَيْرُ without مَمْنُونٍ ﴿٧﴾ end قُلْ say أَنتُمْ do you لَتَكْفُرُونَ disbelieve بِالَّذِي in Him Who خَلَقَ created الْأَرْضَ the earth فِي in يَوْمَيْنِ two days وَتَتَعَلَّوْنَ and you set up ءَانِدًا with Him لَهُ that is رَبُّ the

Lord **الْعَالَمِينَ** of the worlds **وَجَعَلَ** and He placed **فِيهَا** therein **رُكُودًا** from **مِنْ** firm mountains **فَوْقَهَا** above it **وَبَارَكَ** and He blessed **فِيهَا** therein **وَقَدَّرَ** and measured **فِيهَا** therein **أَفْوَنًا** its sustenance **فِي** in **أَرْبَعَةِ** four **أَيَّامٍ** days **سَوَاءٍ** equal **لِلَّسَّائِلِينَ** for all those who ask

7. Those who give not the *Zakât* and they are disbelievers in the Hereafter. 8. Truly, those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh, and in His Messenger Muhammad ﷺ — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, for them will be an endless reward that will never stop (i.e. Paradise). 9. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): “Do you verily disbelieve in Him Who created the earth in two Days? And you set up rivals (in worship) with Him? That is the Lord of the ‘*Ālamîn* (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 10. He placed therein (i.e. the earth) firm mountains from above it, and He blessed it, and measured therein its sustenance (for its dwellers) in four Days equal (i.e. all these four ‘days’ were equal in the length of time) for all those who ask (about its creation).

ثُمَّ اسْتَوَىٰ إِلَى السَّمَاءِ وَهِيَ دُخَانٌ فَقَالَ لَهَا وَلِلْأَرْضِ آتِيَا طَوْعًا أَوْ كَرْهًا قَالَتَا أَتَيْنَا طَائِعِينَ ﴿١١﴾ فَقَضَاهُنَّ سَبْعَ سَمَوَاتٍ فِي يَوْمَيْنِ وَأَوْحَىٰ فِي كُلِّ سَمَاءٍ أَمْرَهَا وَزَيَّنَّا السَّمَاءَ الدُّنْيَا بِمَصَابِيحَ وَحِفْظًا ذَٰلِكَ تَقْدِيرُ الْعَزِيزِ الْعَلِيمِ ﴿١٢﴾ فَإِنْ أَعْرَضُوا فَقُلْ أَنْذَرْتُكُمْ صَبَاحَةً مِّثْلَ صَبَاحَةِ عَادٍ وَثَمُودَ ﴿١٣﴾

ثُمَّ **اسْتَوَىٰ** then He rose over **السَّمَاءِ** the heaven **وَهِيَ** while it was **دُخَانٌ** smoke **فَقَالَ** and said **لَهَا** and to the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** to it **آتِيَا** come both of you **طَوْعًا** willingly or **كَرْهًا** unwillingly **قَالَتَا** they both said **أَتَيْنَا** we come **طَائِعِينَ** willingly **فَقَضَاهُنَّ** completed and finised from their creation **سَبْعَ** seven **سَمَوَاتٍ** each **فِي** in **يَوْمَيْنِ** two days **وَأَوْحَىٰ** and He made **فِي** in **السَّمَاءِ** Heaven **وَزَيَّنَّا** and We adorned **أَمْرَهَا** its affairs **فِي** as well as to **السَّمَاءِ** the nearest **الدُّنْيَا** the All-Mighty **الْعَزِيزِ** the Decree of **ذَٰلِكَ** such is **تَقْدِيرُ** guard **فَقُلْ** they turn away **أَعْرَضُوا** but, if **فَإِنْ** the All-Knower **أَنْذَرْتُكُمْ** I have warned you **صَبَاحَةً** a destructive awful cry thunder-bolt **مِثْلَ** like **صَبَاحَةِ** the thunder-bolt of **عَادٍ** Ad **وَتَمُودَ** and Thamud

11. Then He rose over (*Istawâ*) towards the heaven when it was smoke, and said to it and to the earth: “Come both of you willingly or unwillingly.” They both

said: "We come willingly." 12. Then He completed and finished from their creation (as) seven heavens in two Days and He made in each heaven its affair. And We adorned the nearest (lowest) heaven with lamps (stars) to be an adornment as well as to guard (from the devils by using them as missiles against the devils). Such is the Decree of Him, the All-Mighty, the All-Knower. 13. But if they turn away, then say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I have warned you of a *Sâ'iqah* (a destructive awful cry, torment, hit, thunderbolt) like the *Sâ'iqah* which overtook 'Âd and Thamûd (people)."

إِذْ جَاءَتْهُمْ الرُّسُلُ مِنْ بَيْنِ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِمْ أَلَّا تَعْبُدُوا إِلَّا اللَّهَ قَالُوا لَوْ شَاءَ رَبُّنَا لَأَنْزَلَ مَلَائِكَةً فَإِنَّا بِمَا أُرْسِلْتُمْ بِهِ كَافِرُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ فَأَمَّا عَادٌ فَاسْتَكْبَرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ بِغَيْرِ الْحَقِّ وَقَالُوا مَنْ أَشَدُّ مِنَّا قُوَّةً أَوَلَمْ تَرَوْا أَنَّ اللَّهَ الَّذِي خَلَقَهُمْ هُوَ أَشَدُّ مِنْهُمْ قُوَّةً وَكَانُوا بِآيَاتِنَا يَجْحَدُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ فَأَرْسَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ رِيحًا صَرْصَرًا فِي أَيَّامٍ نَحْسَاتٍ لِنُذِيقَهُمْ عَذَابَ الْخِزْيِ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَلَعَذَابُ الْآخِرَةِ أَخْزَىٰ وَهُمْ لَا يُنصَرُونَ ﴿١٤﴾

إِذْ جَاءَتْهُمْ الرُّسُلُ from the Messengers came to them when جَاءَتْهُمْ (saying) do not أَلَّا behind them خَلْفِهِمْ and from مِنْ before them had so شَاءَ if لَوْ they said قَالُوا Allah الله but إِلَّا worship تَعْبُدُوا our Lord رَبُّنَا He would surely have sent لَأَنْزَلَ our Lord رَبُّنَا He would surely have sent لَأَنْزَلَ with بِمَا you have been sent أُرْسِلْتُمْ in what بِمَا so indeed we فَإِنَّا they were arrogant فَاسْتَكْبَرُوا Ad عَادٌ as for فَأَمَّا disbelieve كَافِرُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ in the land الْأَرْضِ without بِغَيْرِ the land right لَمْ يَكُنْ and they said وَقَالُوا مَنْ أَشَدُّ مِنْ قُوَّةً than us مِنَّا is mightier who أَشَدُّ Mightier مِنْهُمْ than them قُوَّةً in strength وَكَانُوا and they used to upon عَلَيْهِمْ so we sent فَأَرْسَلْنَا to deny يَجْحَدُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ in Our Signs آيَاتِنَا of evil omen نَحْسَاتٍ days أَيَّامٍ in فِي furious صَرْصَرًا wind رِيحًا them of the الْخِزْيِ torment عَذَابُ that We might give them a taste لِنُذِيقَهُمْ and surely the الدُّنْيَا worldly وَلَعَذَابُ and torment of the الْآخِرَةِ Hereafter أَخْزَىٰ of the Hereafter أَخْزَىٰ will be more disgracing وَهُمْ will be helped يُنصَرُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ not لَا and they

14. When the Messengers came to them, from before them and behind them (saying): "Worship none but Allâh", they said: "If our Lord had so willed, He would surely have sent down the angels. So, indeed we disbelieve in that with which you have been sent." 15. As for 'Âd, they were arrogant in the land without

right, and they said: "Who is mightier than us in strength?" See they not that Allâh Who created them was mightier in strength than them. And they used to deny Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, revelations, etc.)! 16. So, We sent upon them a furious wind in days of evil omen (for them) that We might give them a taste of disgracing torment in this present worldly life. But surely the torment of the Hereafter will be more disgracing, and they will never be helped.

وَأَمَّا ثَمُودُ فَهَدَيْنَاهُمْ فَاسْتَحَبُّوا الْعَمَىٰ عَلَى الْهُدَىٰ فَأَخَذَتْهُمُ صَاعِقَةُ الْعَذَابِ الْهُونِ بِمَا كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَنَجَّيْنَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَكَانُوا يَنْقُوتُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ وَيَوْمَ يُحْشَرُ أَعْدَاءُ اللَّهِ إِلَى النَّارِ فَهُمْ يُوزَعُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا مَا جَاءَهَا شَهِدَ عَلَيْهِمْ سَمْعُهُمْ وَأَبْصَرُهُمْ وَجُلُودُهُمْ بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾

وَأَمَّا ثَمُودُ and as for Thamud فَهَدَيْنَاهُمْ We guided them فَاسْتَحَبُّوا but guidance to (over) blindness الْعَمَىٰ they preferred فَأَخَذَتْهُمُ guidance صَاعِقَةُ then seized them الْعَذَابِ a destructive cry الْهُونِ of torment they used كَانُوا because of what بِمَا disgracing and used to وَكَانُوا believed those who الَّذِينَ and We saved وَنَجَّيْنَا will يُنْقُوتُونَ and (remember) the Day that وَيَوْمَ fear (Allah) يُنْقُوتُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ will be gathered أَعْدَاءُ the enemies اللَّهِ of Allah إِلَى of النَّارِ the Fire فَهُمْ the Fire يُوزَعُونَ so they will be collected there حَتَّىٰ till إِذَا when مَا what their سَمْعُهُمْ against them عَلَيْهِمْ will testify شَهِدَ they reached it جَاءَهَا and their eyes أَبْصَرُهُمْ and their skins وَجُلُودُهُمْ and their skins بِمَا to what كَانُوا they used يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ to do

17. And as for Thamûd, We showed and made clear to them the Path of Truth (Islâmic Monotheism) through Our Messenger (i.e. showed them the way of success), but they preferred blindness to guidance; so the *Sâ'iqah* (a destructive awful cry, torment, hit, thunderbolt) of disgracing torment seized them because of what they used to earn. 18. And We saved those who believed and used to fear Allâh, keep their duty to Him and avoid evil. 19. And (remember) the Day that the enemies of Allâh will be gathered to the Fire, then they will be driven [(to the Fire), former ones being withheld till their later ones will join them]. 20. Till, when they reach it (Hell-fire), their hearing (ears) and their eyes and their skins will testify against them as to what they used to do.

وَقَالُوا لِيُجْلِدُوهُمْ لِمَ شَهِدْتُمْ عَلَيْنَا الْإِلٰهِ الَّذِي أَنْطَقَ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ وَهُوَ خَلَقَكُمْ أَوَّلَ مَرَّةٍ وَإِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ وَمَا كُنْتُمْ تَسْتَعِينُونَ أَنْ يَشْهَدَ عَلَيْكُمْ سَمْعُكُمْ وَلَا أَبْصَارُكُمْ وَلَا جُلُودُكُمْ وَلَكِنْ ظَنَنْتُمْ أَنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَعْلَمُ

كثيراً وَمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ وَذَلِكُمْ ظَنُّكُمُ الَّذِي ظَنَنْتُمْ بِرَبِّكُمْ أَرَدْتُمْ فَأَصْبَحْتُمْ مِنَ الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾ فَإِنْ يَصِيرُوا
فَالنَّارُ مَثْوًى لَّهُمْ وَلَنْ يَسْتَغْفِرُوا مَا هُمْ مِنَ الْمُتَعْتِبِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾

وَقَالُوا do why to their skins إِلَهُوهم and they will say وَقَالُوا you testify عَلَيْنا against us أَطَقْنَا they will say أَطَقَ all causes to speak كَلَّ He Who اللَّهُ Allah speak وَمَوْهُ things and He خَلَقَكُمْ created you أَوَّلَ the first مَرَّةً time وَلِلَّهِ you are made to return تَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ and to Him against you تَسْتَكْبِرُونَ hiding أَنْ lest تَشْهَدُ testify عَلَيْكُمْ testifies you have been your أَعْيُنُكُمْ nor وَلَا your ears سَمِعُكُمْ but ظَنَنْتُمْ you thought أَنَّ that اللَّهُ Allah لَا not يَعْلَمُ and وَذَلِكُمْ you were doing تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ of what وَمَا much كَثِيرًا know that ظَنُّكُمْ thought of yours الَّذِي which ظَنَنْتُمْ you thought بِرَبِّكُمْ about your Lord and فَأَصْبَحْتُمْ has brought you to destruction أَرَدْتُمْ about your Lord then if الْخَاسِرِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾ of those وَمِنْ you have become utterly lost فَإِنْ then if يَصِيرُوا yet the fire النَّارُ they have patience مَثْوًى yet not فَمَا they beg to be excused يَسْتَغْفِرُوا and if وَلَنْ for them هُمْ they ever be excused الْمُتَعْتِبِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾ of those

21. And they will say to their skins, "Why do you testify against us?" They will say: "Allâh has caused us to speak as He causes all things to speak," — and He created you the first time, and to Him you are made to return. 22. And you have not been hiding yourselves (in the world), lest your ears and your eyes and your skins should testify against you; but you thought that Allâh knew not much of what you were doing. 23. And that thought of yours which you thought about your Lord, has brought you to destruction; and you have become (this Day) of those utterly lost! 24. Then, if they bear the torment patiently, then the Fire is the home for them, and if they seek to please Allâh, yet they are not of those who will ever be allowed to please Allâh.

﴿٢٤﴾ وَقَيَّضْنَا لَهُمْ قُرَنَاءَ فَزَيَّنُوا لَهُمْ مَا بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَمَا خَلْفَهُمْ وَحَقَّ عَلَيْهِمُ الْقَوْلُ فِي أَمْرٍ قَدْ خَلَتْ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ مِنَ الْغَنِيِّ وَالْإِنْسِ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا خَاسِرِينَ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَا تَسْمَعُوا لِهَذَا الْقُرْآنِ وَالْغَوْا فِيهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ فَلَنَذِيقَنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا عَذَابًا شَدِيدًا وَلَنَجْزِيَنَّهُمْ أَشْوَأَ الَّذِي كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾

﴿وَقَضَّيْنَا﴾ intimate ﴿قُرْبَانًا﴾ for them ﴿لَهُمْ﴾ and We have assigned ﴿فَرِيقًا﴾ to them ﴿لَهُمْ﴾ who have made fair seeming ﴿بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ﴾ companions behind ﴿خَلْفَهُمْ﴾ and what was ﴿وَمَا﴾ before them ﴿فِي الدُّنْيَا﴾ what was in the World ﴿عَلَيْهِمْ﴾ against them and is justified ﴿فِي الدُّنْيَا﴾ them in ﴿أُمَمٍ﴾ nations ﴿مَدَّ﴾ verily ﴿قَدْ﴾ nations in indeed they ﴿إِنَّهُمْ﴾ and men ﴿وَالْإِنِّ﴾ jinns ﴿كُنُوا﴾ they were ﴿خَاسِرِينَ﴾ ﴿٢٥﴾ losers ﴿وَقَالَ﴾ and say ﴿الَّذِينَ﴾ those who ﴿كَفَرُوا﴾ disbelieve ﴿لَا﴾ do not ﴿تَسْمَعُوا﴾ listen ﴿لِهَٰذَا﴾ to this ﴿وَالْقُرْآنِ﴾ Quran ﴿وَالْقُرْآنِ﴾ overcome ﴿تَغْلِبُونَ﴾ that you may ﴿لَكُمْ﴾ in it ﴿وَفِيهِ﴾ and make noise ﴿كَفَرُوا﴾ those who ﴿الَّذِينَ﴾ but surely we shall cause to taste ﴿فَلْيَذِيقُوا﴾ disbelieve ﴿عَذَابًا﴾ a severe ﴿مَذِيدًا﴾ torment ﴿وَلَنَجْزِيَنَّهُمْ﴾ and We shall ﴿بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ﴾ they used of what ﴿الَّذِي﴾ the worst ﴿أَسْوَأَ﴾ requite them to do

25. And We have assigned for them (devils) intimate companions (in this world), who have made fair-seeming to them, what was before them (evil deeds which they were doing in the present worldly life and disbelief in the Reckoning and the Resurrection) and what was behind them (denial of the matters in the coming life of the Hereafter as regards punishment or reward). And the Word (i.e. the torment) is justified against them as it was justified against those who were among the previous generations of jinn and men that had passed away before them. Indeed they (all) were the losers. 26. And those who disbelieve say: "Listen not to this Qur'ân, and make noise in the midst of its (recitation) that you may overcome." 27. But surely, We shall cause those who disbelieve to taste a severe torment, and certainly, We shall requite them the worst of what they used to do.

ذَٰلِكَ جَزَاءُ أَعْدَاءِ اللَّهِ النَّارُ لَهُمْ فِيهَا دَارُ الْخُلْدِ جَزَاءُ مَا كَانُوا يَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا رَبَّنَا أَرِنَا الَّذِينَ أُضِلَّانَا مِنَ الْجِنَّةِ وَالْإِنْسِ فَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ نَحْتِ أَقْدَامِنَا لِيَكُونُوا مِنَ الْمُسْتَضِلِّينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ قَالُوا رَبُّنَا اللَّهُ ثُمَّ اسْتَفْتَمُوا أَنزَلْنَاهُ عَلَيْهِمُ الْمُؤَكِّدَةَ أَلَّا تُخَافُوا وَلَا تُحْزَنُوا وَأَبَشِرُوا بِالْجَنَّةِ الَّتِي كُنتُمْ تُوعَدُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾

ذَٰلِكَ جَزَاءُ أَعْدَاءِ اللَّهِ of the enemies النَّارُ the Fire لَهُمْ the Fire فِيهَا will be for them دَارُ الْخُلْدِ the home الْخُلْدِ eternal جَزَاءُ recompense مَا for what كَانُوا they used to يَكْفُرُونَ those who الَّذِينَ and will say وَقَالَ to deny ﴿٢٨﴾ Verses

led us أَضَلَّانَا those who الَّذِينَ show us أَرَيْنَا our Lord رَبَّنَا disbelieve
we shall put جَعَلَهُمَا and men وَالْإِنسِ jinns الْجِنِّ from مِنْ astray
of مِنْ so that they become يَكُونَا our feet أَمْثَالًا under تَحْتِ them
our رَبَّنَا say قَالُوا those who الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ the lowest الْأَسْفَلِينَ ﴿٢١﴾
they stick to the Straight Path اسْتَقَمُوا then ثُمَّ is Allah اللَّهُ Lord
(saying) أَلَّا angels الْمَلَائِكَةُ on them عَلَيْهِمْ will descend سَنَنْزِلُ
but receive وَابْتِشِرُوا grieve تَحْزَنُوا and not وَلَا fear تَخَافُوا do not
you have been كُنْتُمْ which الَّتِي of Paradise الْجَنَّةِ the glad tidings
promised نُوْعِدُوكُمْ ﴿٢٢﴾

28. That is the recompense of the enemies of Allāh: the Fire. Therein will be for them the eternal home, a (deserving) recompense for that they used to deny Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.). 29. And those who disbelieve will say: "Our Lord! Show us those among jinn and men who led us astray, that we may crush them under our feet so that they become the lowest." 30. Verily, those who say: "Our Lord is Allāh (Alone)," and then they stand firm, on them the angels will descend (at the time of their death) (saying): "Fear not, nor grieve! But receive the glad tidings of Paradise which you have been promised!"

نَحْنُ أَوْلَىٰ بِكُمُ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا فِي الْآخِرَةِ وَلَكُمْ فِيهَا مَا تَشْتَهُ أَنفُسُكُمْ وَلَكُمْ فِيهَا مَا تَدْعُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾
 تَزُولُ مِنْ غُفُورٍ رَّحِيمٍ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَمَنْ أَحْسَنُ قَوْلًا مِمَّنْ دَعَا إِلَى اللَّهِ وَعَمِلَ صَالِحًا وَقَالَ إِنِّي مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾
 وَلَا تَسْتَوِ الْحَسَنَةُ وَلَا السَّيِّئَةُ ادْفَعْ بِالَّتِي هِيَ أَحْسَنُ فَإِذَا الَّذِي بَيْنَكَ وَبَيْنَهُ عَدَاوَةٌ كَأَنَّهُ وَلِيٌّ حَمِيمٌ ﴿٣٩﴾

تَحْنُ أَوْلِيَائُكُمْ We have been your friends in the life الدُّنْيَا and you shall وَلَكُمْ the Hereafter الْآخِرَةِ and in of the world فِيهَا therein have what تَشْتَهُ desire أَنْفُسُكُمْ your what مَا therein and you shall have وَلَكُمْ inner-selves تَلْعَوْنَ ﴿٦٦﴾ you ask for تَزَالُ an entertainment مِنْ عَفْوَهِ the Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ ﴿٦٧﴾ Oft-Forgiving and who is وَمَنْ أَحْسَنُ to invites (calls) دَعَا than he who وَمَنْ in speech قَوْلًا better and says اللَّهُ وَعَمِلَ and does صَالِحًا righteous deeds وَقَالَ and are سَتَوَى and not وَلَا the Muslims ﴿٦٨﴾ one of الْمُسْلِمِينَ I am إِنِّي

repel ^{أَدْفَعُ} the evil deed ^{السَّيِّئَةُ} and ^{وَلَا} the good deed ^{الْحَسَنَةُ} equal
 he, ^{يَأْتِي} then verily ^{فَإِذَا} better ^{أَحْسَنُ} is ^{هِيَ} with one which ^{بَيْنَكَ}
 enmity ^{عَدَاوَةٌ} and between him ^{وَبَيْنَهُ} between you ^{وَبَيْنَهُ} who
 a close ^{حَمِيمٌ} he was friend ^{وَلِيٌّ} as though

31. "We have been your friends in the life of this world and are (so) in the Hereafter. Therein you shall have (all) that your inner-selves desire, and therein you shall have (all) for which you ask. 32. "An entertainment from (Allâh), the Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful." 33. And who is better in speech than he who [says: "My Lord is Allâh (believes in His Oneness)," and then stands firm (acts upon His Order), and] invites (men) to Allâh's (Islâmic Monotheism), and does righteous deeds, and says: "I am one of the Muslims." 34. The good deed and the evil deed cannot be equal. Repel (the evil) with one which is better (i.e. Allâh orders the faithful believers to be patient at the time of anger, and to excuse those who treat them badly) then verily he, between whom and you there was enmity, (will become) as though he was a close friend.

وَمَا يُلْقِيهَا إِلَّا الَّذِينَ صَبَرُوا وَمَا يُلْقِيهَا إِلَّا ذُو حَظٍّ عَظِيمٍ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَإِنَّا يَنْزَغُكَ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ نَزْغٌ فَاسْتَعِذْ
 بِاللَّهِ إِنَّهُ هُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَمِنْ آيَاتِهِ اللَّيْلُ وَالنَّهَارُ وَالشَّمْسُ وَالْقَمَرُ لَا تَسْجُدُوا لِلشَّمْسِ وَلَا
 لِلْقَمَرِ وَاسْجُدُوا لِلَّهِ الَّذِي خَلَقَهُنَّ إِن كُنتُمْ إِيَّاهُ تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ فَإِنِ اسْتَكْبَرُوا فَالَّذِينَ عِنْدَ
 رَبِّكَ يُسَبِّحُونَ لَهُمُ بِآيَاتِهِ وَالنَّهَارَ وَهُمْ لَا يَسْمَعُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾

وَمَا يُلْقِيهَا but none ^{إِلَّا} is granted it ^{الَّذِينَ} except ^{صَبَرُوا} those who
 the ^{ذُو} except ^{إِلَّا} is granted it ^{يُلْقِيهَا} and none ^{وَمَا} are patient
 of great portion ^{عَظِيمٍ} of happiness (most fortunate) ^{حَظٍّ} owner
 Satan ^{الشَّيْطَانِ} from ^{مِنْ} whisper comes to you ^{يَنْزَغُكَ} and if ^{وَإِنَّا}
 verily ^{نَزْغٌ} in Allah ^{بِاللَّهِ} seek refuge ^{فَاسْتَعِذْ} an evil prodding
 and ^{هُوَ} the All-Knower ^{السَّمِيعُ} the All-Hearer ^{الْعَلِيمُ} ^{وَمِنْ}
 and the ^{اللَّيْلُ} His Signs are ^{آيَاتِهِ} from among
 day ^{وَالشَّمْسُ} and the sun ^{وَالْقَمَرُ} and the moon ^{لَا} and the moon ^{تَسْجُدُوا}
 to the moon ^{وَالْقَمَرِ} nor ^{وَلَا} to the sun ^{لِلشَّمْسِ} prostrate
 if ^{إِن} created them ^{خَلَقَهُنَّ} Who ^{الَّذِي} to Allah ^{بِاللَّهِ} but prostrate
 but if ^{فَإِن} worship ^{تَعْبُدُونَ} Him ^{إِيَّاهُ} you (really) ^{كُنتُمْ}

who are with **عِنْدَ** then those **فَالَّذِينَ** they are too proud **اسْتَكْبَرُوا**
رَبِّكَ your Lord **يُسَبِّحُونَ** glorify **لَهُ** Him **بِالْأَيْلِ** night (during) **وَالنَّهَارِ**
 get tired **يَسْتَمُونَ** never **لَا** and they **وَهُمْ** and day

35. But none is granted it (the above quality) except those who are patient — and none is granted it except the owner of the great portion (of happiness in the Hereafter, i.e., Paradise and of a high moral character) in this world. 36. And if an evil whisper from *Shaitân* (Satan) tries to turn you away (O Muhammad ﷺ) (from doing good), then seek refuge in Allâh. Verily, He is the All-Hearer, the All-Knower. 37. And from among His Signs are the night and the day, and the sun and the moon. Prostrate yourselves not to the sun nor to the moon, but prostrate yourselves to Allâh Who created them, if you (really) worship Him. 38. But if they are too proud (to do so), then there are those who are with your Lord (angels) glorify Him night and day, and never are they tired.

وَمِن مَّآيَاتِهِ أَنْ تَرَى الْأَرْضَ خَاشِعَةً فَإِذَا أَنْزَلْنَا عَلَيْهَا الْمَاءَ اهْتَزَّتْ وَرَبَتْ إِنَّ الَّذِي أَحْيَاهَا لَمُحْيِ الْمَوْتِ إِنَّهُمْ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٣٦﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُلْحِدُونَ فِي آيَاتِنَا لَا يَخْفَوْنَ عَلَيْنَا أَفَنْ يُلْقَى فِي النَّارِ خَيْرٌ أَمْ مَنْ يَأْتِي بَأْمَانًا يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ أَعْمَلُوا مَا شِئْتُمْ إِنَّهُمْ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٣٧﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِالذِّكْرِ لَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَكَاثِبٌ عَزِيزٌ ﴿٣٨﴾ لَا يَأْتِيهِ الْبَاطِلُ مِنْ بَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ وَلَا مِنْ خَلْفِهِ تَنْزِيلٌ مِنْ حَكِيمٍ حَمِيدٍ ﴿٣٩﴾

وَمِن مَّآيَاتِهِ أَنْ تَرَى the **الْأَرْضَ** see **تَرَى** that you **اللَّهُ** His Signs and among **وَمِن**
خَاشِعَةً earth **فَإِذَا** barren **أَنْزَلْنَا** but when **عَلَيْهَا** We send down **إِنَّ** to it **الْمَاءَ**
 verily **وَرَبَتْ** it is stirred to life **وَرَبَتْ** and growth **إِنَّ** water (rain)
 surely (He) is able to give life **لُحْيِ** gives it life **الَّذِي** He Who **أَحْيَاهَا**
 things **كُلِّ** all **شَيْءٍ** is over **عَلَى** indeed He **إِنَّهُمْ** to the dead **الْمَوْتِ**
قَدِيرٌ ﴿٣٦﴾ He is Able to do **إِنَّ** verily **الَّذِينَ** those who **يُلْحِدُونَ** deviate **فِي**
 from Us **عَلَيْنَا** hidden **يَخْفَوْنَ** are not **لَا** Our Signs **آيَاتِنَا** concerning
أَفَنْ is he who **يُلْقَى** is cast **فِي** into **النَّارِ** the Fire **خَيْرٌ** better **أَمْ** or **مَنْ**
 of Judgement **الْقِيَمَةِ** on the Day **يَوْمَ** secure **يَأْتِي** comes **بِأَمَانٍ** he who
أَعْمَلُوا do **مَا** what **شِئْتُمْ** you will **إِنَّهُمْ** verily He is **بِمَا** of what **تَعْمَلُونَ**
 disbelieve **كَفَرُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** verily **إِنَّ** All-Seer **بَصِيرٌ** ﴿٣٧﴾ you do
 and **بِالذِّكْرِ** in the Reminder **لَمَّا** when **جَاءَهُمْ** it comes to them **وَإِنَّهُمْ**
 verily it **لَكَاثِبٌ** is a Book **عَزِيزٌ** ﴿٣٨﴾ an honorable respected **لَا** not **يَأْتِيهِ**

nor before it from falsehood comes to it
the All-Wise sent down behind it from
Worthy of All-Praise ﴿١٠﴾

39. And among His Signs (in this), that you see the earth barren, but when We send down water (rain) to it, it is stirred to life and growth (of vegetations). Verily, He Who gives it life, surely is Able to give life to the dead (on the Day of Resurrection). Indeed He is Able to do all things. 40. Verily, those who turn away from Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc. by attacking, distorting and denying them) are not hidden from Us. Is he who is cast into the Fire better or he who comes secure on the Day of Resurrection? Do what you will. Verily, He is All-Seer of what you do (this is a severe threat to the disbelievers). 41. Verily, those who disbelieved in the Reminder (i.e. the Qur'ân) when it came to them (shall receive the punishment). And verily, it is an honourable well-fortified respected Book (because it is Allâh's Speech, and He has protected it from corruption). (See V.15:9) 42. Falsehood cannot come to it from before it or behind it, (it is) sent down by the All-Wise, Worthy of all praise (Allâh عز وجل).

مَا يُقَالُ لَكَ إِلَّا مَا قَدْ قِيلَ لِلرُّسُلِ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَذُو مَغْفِرٍ وَذُو عِقَابٍ أَلِيمٍ ﴿١٧﴾ وَلَوْ جَعَلْنَاهُ قُرْآنًا أَعْجَمِيًّا لَقَالُوا لَوْلَا فُصِّلَتْ آيَاتُهُ أَأَعْجَمِيٌّ وَعَرَبِيٌّ قُلْ هُوَ لِلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا هُدًى وَشِفَاءٌ وَالَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ فِي آذَانِهِمْ وَقْرٌ وَهُوَ عَلَيْهِمْ عَمًى أُولَٰئِكَ يُنَادَوْنَ مِنْ مَكَانٍ بَعِيدٍ ﴿١٨﴾ وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا مُوسَى الْكِتَابَ فَخُتِّيفَ فِيهِ وَلَوْلَا كَلِمَةٌ سَبَقَتْ مِنْ رَبِّكَ لَفُضِيَ بَيْنَهُمْ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَفِي شَكٍّ مِنْهُ مُرِيبٍ ﴿١٩﴾ مَنْ عَمِلَ صَالِحًا فَلِنَفْسِهِ وَمَنْ أَسَاءَ فَعَلَيْهَا وَمَا رَبُّكَ بِظَلَّامٍ لِلْعَمَلِ ﴿٢٠﴾

nothing is said to you except what was said before you to the Messengers of your Lord indeed the Possessor of forgiveness and the Possessor of punishment and if painful as a Quran We had made this as a foreign language as a Quran what (a Book) not in its verses explained in detail for those who say it is Arabic and an Arab and as for a guide and a healing and the disbelievers

there وَقَرَّ their ears مَاَذَانِهِمْ in فِي believe يُؤْمِنُونَ not لَا those who they أُولَئِكَ blindness عَمَى for them عَلَيْهِمْ and it is وَهُوَ is deafness far بَعِيدٍ ﴿٤٣﴾ a place مَكَانٍ from مِنْ called بِمَادُونِ are those who are the الْكِتَابِ Moses مُوسَى We have given مَاَاتِنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ away and had it not وَلَوْلَا therein فِيهِ but dispute arouse فَانْخَلَفَ Scripture your رَبِّكَ from مِنْ that went forth سَبَقَتْ word كَلِمَةً been for but لَقِضُوا between them بَيْنَهُمْ would have been settled لَقِضُوا Lord لَقِضُوا truly they are in لَقِضُوا in شَكٍّ doubt إِنَّهُ thereto مُرِيبٍ ﴿٤٤﴾ suspicion مَنْ it is for his فَتَنَفْسِهِ righteous good deeds صَالِحًا does عَمِلَ whosoever وَمَنْ ownself and whosoever أَسَاءَ does evil فَتَنَفْسِهِ it is against it وَمَا to (His) slaves لَظَلَمَ unjust لَظَلَمَ ﴿٤٥﴾ your Lord رَبُّكَ and not

43. Nothing is said to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) except what was said to the Messengers before you. Verily, your Lord is the Possessor of forgiveness, and (also) the Possessor of painful punishment. 44. And if We had sent this as a Qur'ân in a foreign language (other than Arabic), they would have said: "Why are not its verses explained in detail (in our language)? What! (A Book) not in Arabic and (the Messenger) an Arab?" Say: "It is for those who believe, a guide and a healing. And as for those who disbelieve, there is heaviness (deafness) in their ears, and it (the Qur'ân) is blindness for them. They are those who are called from a place far away (so they neither listen nor understand)." 45. And indeed We gave Mûsâ (Moses) the Scripture, but dispute arose therein. And had it not been for a Word that went forth before from your Lord, (the torment would have overtaken them) and the matter would have been settled between them. But truly, they are in grave doubt thereto (i.e. about the Qur'ân). (*Tafsir Al-Qurtubi*) 46. Whosoever does righteous good deed, it is for (the benefit of) his own self; and whosoever does evil, it is against his own self. And your Lord is not at all unjust to (His) slaves.

﴿إِلَيْهِ يُرَدُّ عِلْمُ السَّاعَةِ وَمَا تَخْرُجُ مِنْ ثَمَرَاتٍ مِنْ أَكْمَامِهَا وَمَا تَحْمِلُ مِنْ أُنْثَى وَلَا تَضَعُ إِلَّا بِعِلْمِهِ وَيَوْمَ يُنَادِيهِمْ أَتَيْنَ شُرَكَاءِي قَالُوا أَدَّاتُكَ مَا مِنَّا مِنْ شَهِيدٍ ﴿٤٧﴾ وَضَلَّ عَنْهُمْ مَا كَانُوا يَدْعُونَ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَظَنُّوا مَا لَهُمْ مِنَ نَجِيصٍ ﴿٤٨﴾ لَا يَسْتُمِ الْإِنْسَانُ مِنْ دُعَاءِ الْخَيْرِ وَإِنْ مَسَّهُ الشَّرُّ فَيَئُوسٌ قَنُوطٌ ﴿٤٩﴾﴾

of the السَّاعَةِ the knowledge عِلْمُ is referred يُرَدُّ to Him إِلَيْهِ ﴿ of fruits ثَمَرَاتٍ any مِنْ comes out تَخْرُجُ and not وَمَا Hour of its sheath أَكْمَامِهَا وَمَا nor تَحْمِلُ conceive مِنْ any أُنْثَى female وَلَا gives birth تَضَعُ إِلَّا بِعِلْمِهِ except by His knowledge وَيَوْمَ on the Day when He will call unto them يُنَادِيهِمْ where are أَتَيْنَ He will call unto them قَالُوا My partners شُرَكَاءِي they will say مَا مِنَّا none of us مِنْ شَهِيدٍ ﴿٤٧﴾ and will وَضَلَّ bears witness to it fail عَنْهُمْ them مَا they used كَانُوا what they used to invoke يَدْعُونَ to invoke مِنْ قَبْلُ they have not مَا and they will perceive that وَظَنُّوا before any نَجِيصٍ ﴿٤٨﴾ place of refuge لَا place of refuge يَسْتُمِ does get tired of asking الْخَيْرِ good وَإِنْ but if مَسَّهُ touches him الشَّرُّ evil and is lost in despair قَنُوطٌ ﴿٤٩﴾ then he gives all hope

47. To Him (Alone) is referred the knowledge of the Hour. No fruit comes out of its sheath, nor does a female conceive nor brings forth (young), except by His Knowledge. And on the Day when He will call unto them (polytheists) (saying): "Where are My (so-called) partners (whom you did invent)?" They will say: "We inform You that none of us bears witness to it (that they are Your partners)!" 48. And those whom they used to invoke before (in this world) shall disappear from them, and they will perceive that they have no place of refuge (from Allâh's punishment). 49. Man (the disbeliever) does not get tired of asking good (things from Allâh); but if an evil touches him, then he gives up all hope and is lost in despair.

وَلَكِنْ أَذَقْنَاهُ رَحْمَةً مِنَّا مِنْ بَعْدِ ضَرَاءٍ مَسَّنَتْهُ لِيَقُولَنَّ هَذَا لِىَ وَمَا أَظُنُّ السَّاعَةَ قَائِمَةً وَلَئِنْ رُجِعْتُ إِلَىٰ رَبِّىَ إِنَّ لىَ عِندَهُ الْحُسْنَىٰ فَلَنُنَبِّئَنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِمَا عَمِلُوا وَلَنُذِيقَنَّهُمْ مِنْ عَذَابٍ غَلِيظٍ ﴿٥٠﴾ وَإِذَا أَسْمَأُ عَلَى الْإِنْسَانِ أَعْرَضَ وَنَسَىٰ جَنَانَهُ. وَإِذَا مَسَّهُ الشَّرُّ فَذُو دُعَاءٍ عَرِيضٍ ﴿٥١﴾ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنْ كَانَ مِنَ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ ثُمَّ كَفَرْتُمْ بِهِ. مَنْ أَضَلُّ مِمَّنْ هُوَ فِي شِقَاقِ بَعِيدٍ ﴿٥٢﴾﴾

وَلَيِّنَ of mercy رَحْمَةً We make him taste أَذْقَنَهُ and truly if وَلَيِّنَ has touched him مَسَّهُ some adversity ضَرْبًا after مِنْ بَعْدٍ from Us يَقُولَنَّ I أَظُنُّ and not وَمَا for me لِي this is هَذَا he is sure to say لَيَقُولَنَّ I think أَلْسَاعَةَ the Hour قَائِمَةً will be established وَلَيِّنَ but if رُجِعْتُ I am brought back to رَبِّي my Lord إِنَّ surely لِي for me عِنْدَهُ those الَّذِينَ then We verily inform فَالْحَسْبُ the best لِلْحَسْبِ with Him they have done عَمِلُوا with what بِمَا disbelieved كَفَرُوا who torment عَذَابٍ of a مِّنْ and We shall make them taste وَلَنَذِيقَنَّهُمْ عَذَابٌ severe وَإِنَّا and when أَمْسَنَّا and when We bestow favour عَلَى We bestow favour أَمْسَنَّا and when وَإِنَّا away and turns يَجَانِبُهُ and turns وَيَنَازِلُهُ he withdraws أَعْرَضَ man الْإِنْسَانِ when مَسَّهُ touches him أَشْرُّ evil قَدُو then he has دَعَا then he has عَرِضٌ long قُلْ say أَرَأَيْتُمْ if كَانَ in you disbelieve كَفَرْتُمْ then اللَّهُ Allah ثُمَّ is مِنْ عِنْدِ from اللَّهِ Allah أَضَلُّ who is مَنْ it is أَضَلُّ who is أَضَلُّ more astray مِمَّنْ than one هُوَ who is فِي in شِقَاقٍ opposition بَعِيدٍ far away

50. And truly, if We give him a taste of mercy from Us, after some adversity (severe poverty or disease) has touched him, he is sure to say: "This is due to my (merit); I think not that the Hour will be established. But if I am brought back to my Lord, surely there will be for me the best (wealth) with Him. Then, We verily will show to the disbelievers what they have done, and We shall make them taste a severe torment. 51. And when We show favour to man, he withdraws and turns away; but when evil touches him, then he has recourse to long supplications. 52. Say: "Tell me, if it (the Qur'ân) is from Allâh, and you disbelieve in it? Who is more astray than one who is in opposition far away (from Allâh's right path and His obedience).

سُرِّيهِمْ ءَايَاتِنَا فِي الْآفَاقِ وَفِي أَنْفُسِهِمْ حَتَّىٰ يَبَيِّنَ لَهُمْ أَنَّهُ الْحَقُّ أَوَلَمْ يَكُنْ بِرَبِّكَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدٌ ۖ أَلَا إِنَّهُمْ فِي مِرْيَةٍ مِّنْ لِّقَاءِ رَبِّهِمْ ءَلَا إِنَّهُمْ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ مُّحِيطُونَ ﴿٥٢﴾

سُرِّيهِمْ ءَايَاتِنَا Our signs ءَايَاتِنَا in الْآفَاقِ in the آفَاقِ in their ownelves أَنْفُسِهِمْ and in وَفِي horizons حَتَّىٰ until يَبَيِّنَ it the truth الْحَقُّ that this is أَنَّهُ to them لَهُمْ becomes manifest أَوَلَمْ that He is رَبِّكَ to your Lord يَكُنْ is it not

they over all شَيْءُ things شَهِيدٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ a Witness لَا verily إِنَّهُمْ with رَّبِّهِمْ concerning the meeting مِنْ لِقَاءِ doubt مَرَّتَهُ in فِي are things شَيْءُ all بِكُلِّ He it is who is إِنَّهُمْ verily لَا their Lord مُحِيطٌ ﴿٢٨﴾ surrounding

53. We will show them Our Signs in the universe, and in their own selves, until it becomes manifest to them that this (the Qur'ân) is the truth. Is it not sufficient in regard to your Lord that He is a Witness over all things? 54. Verily, they are in doubt concerning the Meeting with their Lord? (i.e. Resurrection after their death, and their return to their Lord). Verily, He it is Who is surrounding all things!

سُورَةُ الشُّورَى بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

حَمْدٌ ﴿١﴾ عَسَقَ ﴿٢﴾ كَذَلِكَ يُرْسِئُ إِلَيْكَ وَالَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِكَ اللَّهُ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٣﴾ لَمْ يَأْتِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَلِيُّ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٤﴾ تَكَادُ السَّمَوَاتُ يَتَفَطَّرْنَ مِنْ فَوْقِهِنَّ وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ يُسَبِّحُونَ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّهِمْ وَتَسْتَغْفِرُونَ لِمَنْ فِي الْأَرْضِ لَا إِنْ اللَّهُ هُوَ الْغَفُورُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٥﴾ وَالَّذِينَ اتَّخَذُوا مِنْ دُونِهِ أَوْلِيَاءَ اللَّهُ حَفِيفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَمَا أَنْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ بِوَكِيلٍ ﴿٦﴾

Ham Meem ﴿١﴾ عَسَقَ ﴿٢﴾ Ain Sin Qaf كَذَلِكَ likewise يُرْسِئُ before you إِلَيْكَ you وَإِلَى and to الَّذِينَ those who are مِنْ قَبْلِكَ before Him اللَّهُ the All-Mighty الْعَزِيزُ the All-Wise ﴿٣﴾ لَمْ the Heavens وَمَا all that and in فِي the earth وَهُوَ the Most High الْعَلِيُّ the Most Great تَكَادُ nearly السَّمَوَاتُ the heavens يَتَفَطَّرْنَ might rent مِنْ asunder فَوْقِهِنَّ above them وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ and the angels يُسَبِّحُونَ glorify بِحَمْدِ the praise رَبِّهِمْ of their Lord وَتَسْتَغْفِرُونَ and ask for forgiveness لِمَنْ for those فِي on the earth لَا verily إِنَّ the Most الرَّحِيمُ the Oft-Forgiving اللَّهُ indeed هُوَ is الْغَفُورُ Merciful وَالَّذِينَ and as for those who اتَّخَذُوا take (others) مِنْ دُونِهِ besides Him اللَّهُ protectors Allah is حَفِيفٌ Protector عَلَيْهِمْ

a over them عَلَيْكُمْ you أَنْتَ and not وَمَا over them guardian

Sûrat Ash-Shûra (The Consultation) XLII

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. *Hâ-Mîm*. 2. '*Aîn-Sîn-Qâf*. 3. Likewise Allâh, the All-Mighty, the All-Wise sends Revelation to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) as (He sent Revelation to) those before you. 4. To Him belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth, and He is the Most High, the Most Great. 5. Nearly the heavens might be rent asunder from above them (by His Majesty), and the angels glorify the praises of their Lord, and ask for forgiveness for those on the earth. Verily, Allâh is the Oft-Forgiving, the Most Merciful. 6. And as for those who take as *Auliya'* (guardians, supporters, helpers, lords, gods, protectors) others besides Him (i.e. they take false deities other than Allâh as protectors, and they worship them) — Allâh is *Hafiz* (Protector, Watcher) over them (i.e. takes care of their deeds and will recompense them), and you (O Muhammad ﷺ) are not a *Wakil* (guardian or a disposer of their affairs) over them (to protect their deeds).

وَكَذَٰلِكَ أَوْحَيْنَا إِلَيْكَ قُرْآنًا عَرَبِيًّا لِّنُنذِرَ أُمَّ الْقُرَىٰ وَمَنْ حَوْلَهَا وَنُنذِرَ يَوْمَ الْجَمْعِ لَا رَبَّ فِيهِ فَرِيقٌ فِي الْجَنَّةِ وَفَرِيقٌ فِي السَّعِيرِ ﴿٧﴾ وَلَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ لَجَعَلَهُمْ أُمَّةً وَاحِدَةً وَلَٰكِنْ يُدْخِلُ مَنْ يَشَاءُ فِي رَحْمَتِهِ وَالظَّالِمُونَ مَا لَهُمْ مِنْ وَلِيٍّ وَلَا نَصِيرٍ ﴿٨﴾ أَمْ اتَّخَذُوا مِنْ دُونِهِ أَوْلِيَاءَ ۚ قَالَ هُوَ الْوَلِيُّ وَهُوَ يُحْيِي الْمَوْتَىٰ وَهُوَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٩﴾

and thus وَكَذَٰلِكَ أَوْحَيْنَا unto you إِلَيْكَ We have inspired لِّنُنذِرَ in Arabic عَرَبِيًّا that you may warn وَمَنْ حَوْلَهَا (is) around it وَنُنذِرَ Yَوْمَ and warn about it فَرِيقٌ the Day الْجَمْعِ no رَبَّ of Assembling doubt فِيهِ a party will be in الْجَنَّةِ Paradise وَفَرِيقٌ in السَّعِيرِ He had willed اللَّهُ لَجَعَلَهُمْ أُمَّةً and if وَلَوْ the blazing Fire He could have made them أُمَّةً وَاحِدَةً one وَلَٰكِنْ but يُدْخِلُ He admits مَنْ يَشَاءُ whom He wills فِي رَحْمَتِهِ His Mercy وَالظَّالِمُونَ and the wrong-doers لَا have وَلِيٍّ any protector وَلَا nor نَصِيرٍ ﴿٨﴾ أَمْ اتَّخَذُوا or أَوْلِيَاءَ a helper مِنْ دُونِهِ they take besides Him

is the Protector **هُوَ** He Alone **الْوَلِيُّ** but Allah **فَاللَّهُ** guardians and it is He **هُوَ** to the dead **الْمَوْتِ** gives life **يُحْيِي** and He is Who is Able **فَعَدِيرٌ** things **عَنِ** all **كُلِّ** over **عَلَى** Who is

7. And thus We have revealed to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) a Qur'ân in Arabic that you may warn the Mother of the Towns (Makkah) and all around it, and warn (them) of the Day of Assembling of which there is no doubt, when a party will be in Paradise (those who believed in Allâh and followed what Allâh's Messenger ﷺ brought them) and a party in the blazing Fire (Hell) (those who disbelieved in Allâh and followed not what Allâh's Messenger ﷺ brought them). 8. And if Allâh had willed, He could have made them one nation, but He admits whom He wills to His Mercy. And the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) will have neither a *Walî* (protector or guardian) nor a helper. 9. Or have they taken (for worship) *Auliâ'* (guardians, supporters, helpers, protectors, lords, gods) besides Him? But Allâh — He Alone is the *Walî* (Lord, God, Protector). And it is He Who gives life to the dead, and He is Able to do all things.

وَمَا اخْتَلَفْتُمْ فِيهِ مِنْ شَيْءٍ فَحُكْمُهُ إِلَى اللَّهِ ذَلِكُمُ اللَّهُ رَبِّي عَلَيْهِ تَوَكَّلْتُ وَإِلَيْهِ أُنِيبُ ﴿١١﴾ فَاطِرُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ جَعَلَ لَكُمْ مِنْ أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَزْوَاجًا وَمِنَ الْأَنْعَامِ أَزْوَاجًا يَذُرُوكُمْ فِيهِ لَيْسَ كَمِثْلِهِ شَيْءٌ وَهُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْبَصِيرُ ﴿١٢﴾ لَهُ مَقَالِيدُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ يَبْسُطُ الرِّزْقَ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَقْدِرُ إِنَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٣﴾

and whatsoever **وَمَا اخْتَلَفْتُمْ** you differ **فِيهِ** in it **مِنْ** of **شَيْءٍ** a matter **فَحُكْمُهُ** its decision **إِلَى** to **اللَّهُ** Allah **ذَلِكُمُ** such is **اللَّهُ** Allah **رَبِّي** and to Him **وَالَيْهِ** I put my trust **تَوَكَّلْتُ** in Whom **عَلَيْهِ** my Lord of the heavens **السَّمَوَاتِ** The Creator **فَاطِرُ** I turn in repentance **أُنِيبُ** from **مِنْ** for you **لَكُمْ** He has made **جَعَلَ** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** **أَنْفُسِكُمْ** yourselves **أَزْوَاجًا** mates **وَمِنَ** and from **الْأَنْعَامِ** the cattle **أَزْوَاجًا** there is not **لَيْسَ** by this means **فِيهِ** He creates you **يَذُرُوكُمْ** mates **كَمِثْلِهِ** like unto Him **شَيْءٌ** anything **وَهُوَ** and He is **السَّمِيعُ** the **الْبَصِيرُ** All-Hearer **لَهُ** the All-Seer **مَقَالِيدُ** to Him belongs **السَّمَوَاتِ** the heavens **وَالْأَرْضِ** the earth **يَبْسُطُ** and He enlarges **الرِّزْقَ** provision **لِمَنْ** for whom **يَشَاءُ** He wills **وَيَقْدِرُ** and straitens **إِنَّهُ** is the All-Knower **عَلِيمٌ** thing **شَيْءٍ** of every **بِكُلِّ** verily He

13. He (Allâh) has ordained for you the same religion (Islâmic Monotheism) which He ordained for Nûh (Noah), and that which We have revealed to you (O Muhammad ﷺ), and that which We ordained for Ibrâhîm (Abraham), Mûsâ (Moses) and 'Îsâ (Jesus) saying you should establish religion (i.e. to do what it orders you to do practically) and make no divisions in it (religion) (i.e. various sects in religion). Intolerable for the *Mushrikûn* is that (Islamic Monotheism) to which you (O Muhammad ﷺ) call them. Allâh chooses for Himself whom He wills, and guides unto Himself who turns to Him in repentance and in obedience.

14. And they divided not till after knowledge had come to them, through (selfish) transgression between themselves. And had it not been for a Word that went forth before from your Lord for an appointed term, the matter would have been settled between them. And verily, those who were made to inherit the Scripture [i.e. the Taurâh (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel)] after them (i.e. Jews and Christians) are in grave doubt concerning it (i.e. Allâh's true religion — Islâm or the Qur'ân).

فَلِذَلِكَ فَادِّعْ وَاسْتَقِمْ كَمَا أُمِرْتَ وَلَا تَتَّبِعْ أَهْوَاءَ قَوْمٍ وَقُلْ ءَامَنْتُ بِمَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ مِنْ كِتَابٍ وَأُمِرْتُ لِأَعْدِلَ بَيْنَكُمُ اللَّهُ رَبُّنَا وَرَبُّكُمْ لَنَا أَعْمَالُنَا وَلَكُمْ أَعْمَالُكُمْ لَا حُجَّةَ بَيْنَنَا وَبَيْنَكُمُ اللَّهُ يَجْمَعُ بَيْنَنَا وَإِلَيْهِ الْمَصِيرُ ﴿١٤﴾ وَالَّذِينَ يُمَاجُونَ فِي اللَّهِ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا اسْتُجِيبَ لَهُمْ جُمُوعُهُمْ دَاحِضَةٌ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ وَعَلَيْهِمْ عَذَابٌ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ ﴿١٥﴾ اللَّهُ الَّذِي أَنْزَلَ الْكِتَابَ بِالْحَقِّ وَالْمِيزَانَ وَمَا يُدْرِيكَ لَعَلَّ السَّاعَةَ قَرِيبٌ ﴿١٦﴾

فَلِذَلِكَ فَادِّعْ so unto this فَادِّعْ then invite وَاسْتَقِمْ and stand firm and كَمَا straight as أُمِرْتَ you were commanded وَلَا and not تَتَّبِعْ in what ءَامَنْتُ I believe وَمَا and say وَقُلْ their desires أَهْوَاءَ follow and I am أُمِرْتُ a Book كِتَابٍ from اللَّهِ has sent أَنْزَلَ Allah has sent إِلَيْنَا among you بَيْنَكُمُ to do justice لِأَعْدِلَ commanded and your Lord رَبُّكُمْ our Lord لَنَا and your Lord رَبُّكُمْ for us أَعْمَالُنَا our deeds وَلَكُمْ and for you أَعْمَالُكُمْ your deeds لَا there is no حُجَّةَ dispute بَيْنَنَا between us and between you وَبَيْنَكُمُ اللَّهُ and اللَّهُ يَجْمَعُ will assemble بَيْنَنَا between us وَإِلَيْهِ and to Him الْمَصِيرُ ﴿١٤﴾ is the final return وَالَّذِينَ and those who يُمَاجُونَ dispute فِي (in) concerning اللَّهُ Allah وَمِنْ بَعْدِ after مَا what اسْتُجِيبَ has been accepted لَهُمْ (to Him) جُمُوعُهُمْ their and their Lord رَبِّهِمْ with (to) عِنْدِ is of no use دَاحِضَةٌ dispute and for them will be عَذَابٌ torment and عَلَيْهِمْ wrath عَذَابٌ is wrath وَلَهُمْ is wrath عَذَابٌ torment and for them will be عَذَابٌ torment and what وَمَا and the balance وَالْمِيزَانَ in truth بِالْحَقِّ the Book الْكِتَابَ a severe ﴿١٥﴾ Who أَنْزَلَ Allah the الَّذِي it is اللَّهُ a severe ﴿١٦﴾ and what وَمَا and the balance وَالْمِيزَانَ in truth بِالْحَقِّ the Book الْكِتَابَ a severe ﴿١٦﴾

بُذِرِكَ is قَرِيبٌ ﴿١٥﴾ the Hour السَّاعَةُ perhaps لَعَلَّ can make you know close at hand

15. So unto this (religion of Islâm alone and this Qur'ân) then invite (people) (O Muhammad ﷺ), and stand firm (on Islâmic Monotheism) as you are commanded, and follow not their desires but say: "I believe in whatsoever Allâh has sent down of the Book [all the holy Books, — this Qur'ân and the Books of the old from the Taurât (Torah), or the Injeel (Gospel) or the Pages of Ibrâhîm (Abraham)] and I am commanded to do justice among you. Allâh is our Lord and your Lord. For us our deeds and for you your deeds. There is no dispute between us and you. Allâh will assemble us (all), and to Him is the final return." 16. And those who dispute concerning Allâh (His religion of Islâmic Monotheism with which Muhammad ﷺ has been sent), after it has been accepted (by the people), of no use is their dispute before their Lord and on them is wrath, and for them will be a severe torment. 17. It is Allâh Who has sent down the Book (the Qur'ân) in truth, and the Balance (i.e. to act justly). And what can make you know that perhaps the Hour is close at hand?

يَسْتَعْجِلُ بِهَا الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِهَا وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مُشْفِقُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ مِنْهَا لَعَلَّ يَسْتَعْجِلَ فِي السَّاعَةِ لَأُفِيَنَّ سَعًا وَهُوَ الْقَوِيُّ الْعَزِيزُ ﴿١٦﴾ مَنْ كَانَ يُرِيدُ حَرْثَ الْآخِرَةِ نَزِدْ لَهُ فِي حَرْثِهِ وَمَنْ كَانَ يُرِيدُ حَرْثَ الدُّنْيَا نُؤْتِهِ مِنْهَا وَمَا لَهُ فِي الْآخِرَةِ مِنْ نَصِيبٍ ﴿١٧﴾

believe بِسْتَعْجِلُ not لَا those who الَّذِينَ it بِهَا seek to hasten
 بِهَا in it وَالَّذِينَ and those who آمَنُوا believe مُشْفِقُونَ are fearful وَمِنْ
 of it وَيَعْلَمُونَ and they know أَنَّهَا that it is الْحَقُّ the very truth
 verily إِنَّ indeed الَّذِينَ those who يُعَارَضُونَ dispute فِي concerning
 السَّاعَةِ the Hour لَأُفِيَنَّ are certainly in سَعًا error بَعِيدٌ ﴿١٥﴾ far away
 Allah is لَطِيفٌ very Gracious and Kind يُعْبَادُهُ to His slaves
 and He is يَنْشَأُ He wills وَهُوَ He gives provisions مَنْ
 الْقَوِيُّ the All-Mighty الْعَزِيزُ ﴿١٦﴾ the All-Strong مَنْ whosoever كَانَ
 is يُرِيدُ desiring حَرْثَ the reward الْآخِرَةِ of the Hereafter نَزِدْ
 increase لَمْ to him فِي in حَرْثِهِ his reward وَمَنْ and whosoever كَانَ
 (was) يُرِيدُ desires حَرْثَ الدُّنْيَا the reward of this world نُؤْتِهِ
 give him وَمَا of it لَمْ and not فِي in الْآخِرَةِ the
 portion نَصِيبٍ ﴿١٧﴾ any Hereafter

18. Those who believe not therein seek to hasten it, while those who believe are fearful of it, and know that it is the very truth. Verily, those who dispute concerning the Hour are certainly in error far away. 19. Allâh is very Gracious and Kind to His slaves. He gives provisions to whom He wills. And He is the All-Strong, the All-Mighty. 20. Whosoever desires (by his deeds) the reward of the Hereafter, We give him increase in his reward, and whosoever desires the reward of this world (by his deeds), We give him thereof (what is decreed for him), and he has no portion in the Hereafter.

أَمْ لَهُمْ شُرَكَاءُ شَرَعُوا لَهُمْ مِنَ الدِّينِ مَا لَمْ يَأْذَنْ بِهِ اللَّهُ وَلَوْلَا كَلِمَةُ الْفَصْلِ لَفُصِّى بَيْنَهُمْ وَإِنَّ الظَّالِمِينَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٢١﴾ تَرَى الظَّالِمِينَ مُشْفِقِينَ مِمَّا كَسَبُوا وَهُمْ وَاقِعٌ بِهِمْ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ فِي رَوْضَاتِ الْجَنَّاتِ لَهُمْ مَا يَشَاءُونَ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ ذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَضْلُ الْكَبِيرُ ﴿٢٢﴾

who have instituted شَرَعُوا partners شُرَكَاءُ they have لَهُمْ or أَمْ لَهُمْ has not لَمْ what مَا religion الدِّينِ of رَيْنَ for them يَأْذَنْ has allowed اللَّهُ it بِهٖ and had it not been وَلَوْلَا Kَلِمَةُ a decisive لَفُصِّى the matter would have been judged بَيْنَهُمْ the wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ and verily وَإِنَّ between them عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٢١﴾ a painful torment تَرَى you will see الظَّالِمِينَ they have كَسَبُوا of that which مِمَّا fearful مُشْفِقِينَ wrong-doers and those وَاقِعٌ and it is earned بِهِمْ them وَالَّذِينَ in righteous deeds الصَّالِحَاتِ and do وَعَمِلُوا believe who رَوْضَاتِ the flowering meadows الْجَنَّاتِ of the Gardens لَهُمْ of them مَا what يَشَاءُونَ they wish عِنْدَ from رَبِّهِمْ their Lord ذَلِكَ that is الْفَضْلُ الْكَبِيرُ ﴿٢٢﴾ the supreme

21. Or have they partners with Allâh (false gods) who have instituted for them a religion which Allâh has not ordained? And had it not been for a decisive Word (gone forth already), the matter would have been judged between them. And verily, for the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) there is a painful torment. 22. You will see (on the Day of Resurrection), the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists and wrongdoers) fearful of that which they have earned, and it (Allâh's Torment) will surely befall them. But those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous deeds (will be) in the flowering meadows of the Gardens (Paradise). They shall have whatsoever they desire with their Lord. That is the supreme Grace (Paradise).

ذَٰلِكَ الَّذِي يُبَشِّرُ اللَّهَ عِبَادَهُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ قُلْ لَا أَسْأَلُكُمْ عَلَيْهِ أَجْرًا إِلَّا الْمَوَدَّةَ فِي الْقُرْبَىٰ وَمَن يَقْرِضْ
حَسَنَةً نَّزِدْنَا فِيهَا حَسَنًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ شَكُورٌ ﴿٢٣﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ افْتَرَىٰ عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا فَإِن يَشَاءِ اللَّهُ يَخْتِمْ عَلَىٰ قَلْبِكَ وَيَمْحُ اللَّهُ
الْبَاطِلَ وَيُحِقُّ الْحَقَّ بِكَلِمَاتِهِ إِنَّهُ عَلِيمٌ بِذَاتِ الصُّدُورِ ﴿٢٤﴾

ذَٰلِكَ that is الَّذِي which يُبَشِّرُ Allah gives glad tidings عِبَادَهُ to His
righteous deeds الصَّالِحَاتِ and do وَعَمِلُوا believe الَّذِينَ who
except إِلَّا reward أَجْرًا for it عَلَيْهِ I ask you أَسْأَلُكُمْ not قُلْ say
المَوَدَّةَ to be kind to me فِي for الْقُرْبَىٰ kinship with you وَمَن
We shall نَزِدْنَا a good righteous deed حَسَنَةً earns يَقْرِضْ whoever
Allah of good حَسَنًا in it فِيهَا for him لَّمْ increase
or is Most Ready to appreciate غَفُورٌ if شَكُورٌ Oft-Forgiving
يَقُولُونَ they say افْتَرَىٰ he has عَلَى against اللَّه Allah كَذِبًا
He could have sealed بِخَاتَمٍ Allah willed يَشَاءُ so if اِنَّ
(on) قَلْبِكَ your heart وَيَمْحُ and wipes out الباطِلَ Allah
by His word الْحَقَّ the truth وَيُحِقُّ and establishes falsehood
إِنَّهُ verily عَلِيمٌ He knows well بِذَاتِ what الصُّدُورِ the breasts

23. That is (the Paradise) whereof Allāh gives glad tidings to His slaves who believe (in the Oneness of Allāh — Islāmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): “No reward do I ask of you for this except to be kind to me for my kinship with you.” And whoever earns a good righteous deed, We shall give him an increase of good in respect thereof. Verily, Allāh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Ready to appreciate (the deeds of those who are obedient to Him). 24. Or say they: “He has invented a lie against Allāh?” If Allāh willed, He could have sealed up your heart (so that you forget all that you know of the Qur’ān). And Allāh wipes out falsehood, and establishes the truth (Islām) by His Word (this Qur’ān). Verily, He knows well what (secrets) are in the breasts (of mankind).

وَهُوَ الَّذِي يَقْبَلُ التَّوْبَةَ عَنْ عِبَادِهِ وَيَعْفُو عَنِ السَّيِّئَاتِ وَيَعْلَمُ مَا تَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَيَسْتَجِيبُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا
الصَّالِحَاتِ وَيزِيدُهُمْ مِّن فَضْلِهِ ۗ وَالْكَافِرُونَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَلَوْ بَسَطَ اللَّهُ الرِّزْقَ لِعِبَادِهِ لَبَغَوْا فِي الْأَرْضِ
وَلَكِن يَنْزِلُ بِقَدَرٍ مَّا يَشَاءُ إِنَّهُ بِعِبَادِهِ خَبِيرٌ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٢٧﴾

from repentance **الَّتِي** accepts **بِقَبْلِ** Who **الَّذِي** and He is **وَهُوَ** His slaves **وَيَعْفُوا** and forgives **عَنِ** from **السَّيِّئَاتِ** the sins **وَيَعْلَمُ** and He knows **وَتَقُولُونَ** what **مَا** and He answers **وَيَسْجِبُ** you do **وَالَّذِينَ** those who believe **وَعَمِلُوا** and do **الصَّالِحَاتِ** righteous deeds **وَيَزِيدُهُمْ** and gives them increase **مِنْ** of **فَضْلِهِ** His Bounty **وَالْكَافِرُونَ** and as for the disbelievers **لَهُمْ** theirs will be **عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ** torment **وَلَوْ** a severe **بَسَطَ** enlarge **اللَّهُ** Allah **الرِّزْقَ** the provision **لَيَعَادُوهُ** for His slaves **لَبَغَوْا** they would surely rebel **فِي** in **الْأَرْضِ** the earth **وَلَكِنْ** but **يُنْزِلُ** He sends down **بِقَدَرٍ** by measure **مَا** what **يَشَاءُ** the **إِلَهُ** He wills **وَاللَّهُ** He is **وَيَعْلَمُ** verily He is **وَالَّذِي** in respect of His slaves **الْحَمِيدُ** the All-Seer **بَصِيرٌ** Well-Aware

25. And He it is Who accepts repentance from His slaves, and forgives sins, and He knows what you do. 26. And He answers (the invocation of) those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, and gives them increase of His Bounty. And as for the disbelievers, theirs will be a severe torment. 27. And if Allâh were to enlarge the provision for His slaves, they would surely rebel in the earth, but He sends down by measure as He wills. Verily, He is, in respect of His slaves, the Well-Aware, the All-Seer (of things that benefit them).

وَهُوَ **الَّذِي** **يُنْزِلُ** **الْفَيْتَ** **مِنْ** **بَعْدِ** **مَا** **قَنَطُوا** **وَيَنْشُرُ** **رَحْمَتَهُ** **وَهُوَ** **الْوَلِيُّ** **الْحَمِيدُ** **وَمِنْ** **عَيْنَيْهِ** **خَلَقَ** **السَّمَوَاتِ** **وَالْأَرْضِ** **وَمَا** **بَتْ** **فِيهِمَا** **مِنْ** **دَابَّةٍ** **وَهُوَ** **عَلَى** **جَمْعِهِمْ** **إِذَا** **يَشَاءُ** **قَلِيلٌ** **وَمَا** **أَصَابَكُمْ** **مِنْ** **مُصِيبَةٍ** **فِيمَا** **كَسَبَتْ** **أَيْدِيكُمْ** **وَيَعْفُوا** **عَنْ** **كَثِيرٍ** **وَمَا** **أَنْتُمْ** **بِمُعْجِزِينَ** **فِي** **الْأَرْضِ** **وَمَا** **لَكُمْ** **مِنْ** **دُونِ** **اللَّهِ** **مِنْ** **وَلِيٍّ** **وَلَا** **تَصِيرُ**

وَهُوَ **الَّذِي** **وَهُوَ** **وَيُنْزِلُ** **الْفَيْتَ** **السَّمَاءِ** **وَهُوَ** **الْوَلِيُّ** **وَالْحَمِيدُ** **وَمِنْ** **عَيْنَيْهِ** **خَلَقَ** **السَّمَوَاتِ** **وَالْأَرْضِ** **وَمَا** **بَتْ** **فِيهِمَا** **مِنْ** **دَابَّةٍ** **وَهُوَ** **عَلَى** **جَمْعِهِمْ** **وَمَا** **أَنْتُمْ** **بِمُعْجِزِينَ** **فِي** **الْأَرْضِ** **وَمَا** **لَكُمْ** **مِنْ** **دُونِ** **اللَّهِ** **مِنْ** **وَلِيٍّ** **وَلَا** **تَصِيرُ**

and whatever وَمَا All-Potent قَدِيرٌ He wills إِذَا whenever
 it is because فِيمَا misfortune مُصِيبِكُمْ of يَنْ befalls you أَصَابَكُمْ
 and He وَعَقُّوْا your hands أَيْدِيكُمْ have earned كَسَبَتْ of what
 and (not) وَمَا much كَثِيرٌ from عَنْ pardons
 and neither وَمَا the earth فِي in the الْأَرْضِ can escape from Allah
 Protecting Friend وَلِيٍّ any مِنْ Allah اَللَّهُ besides you have
 any helper نَصِيرٍ nor وَلَا

28. And He it is Who sends down the rain after they have despaired, and spreads His Mercy. And He is the *Walî* (Helper, Supporter, Protector, Lord), Worthy of all praise. 29. And among His *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, lessons, signs, etc.) is the creation of the heavens and the earth, and whatever moving (living) creatures He has dispersed in them both. And He is All-Potent over their assembling (i.e. resurrecting them on the Day of Resurrection after their death, and dispersion of their bodies) whenever He wills. 30. And whatever of misfortune befalls you, it is because of what your hands have earned. And He pardons much. (See the Qur'an, Verse 35:45) 31. And you cannot escape from Allâh (i.e. His punishment) in the earth, and besides Allâh you have neither any *Walî* (guardian or a protector, helper) nor any helper.

وَمِنْ آيَاتِهِ الْجَوَارِ فِي الْبَحْرِ كَالْأَعْلَامِ ﴿٢٨﴾ إِنْ يَشَأْ يُسْكِنِ الرِّيحَ فَيَظْلَلْنَ رَوَاكِدَ عَلَى ظَهْرِهِ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّكُلِّ صَبَّارٍ شَكُورٍ ﴿٢٩﴾ أَوْ يُوقِفَهُنَّ بِمَا كَسَبُوا وَيَعْفُ عَنْ كَثِيرٍ ﴿٣٠﴾ وَيَعْلَمَ الَّذِينَ يُجَادِلُونَ فِي آيَاتِنَا مَا لَهُمْ مِنْ مَّخِصٍ ﴿٣١﴾ مَا أُوْنِدْتُمْ مِنْ شَيْءٍ فَتَنْقُضِ الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا وَمَا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ خَيْرٌ وَأَبْقَى لِلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَلَى رَبِّهِمْ يَتَوَكَّلُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾

وَمِنْ آيَاتِهِ الْجَوَارِ His signs and among the ships in the الْبَحْرِ the sea كَالْأَعْلَامِ ﴿٢٨﴾ if يَشَأْ He wills يُسْكِنِ He causes to settle الرِّيحَ the wind فَيَظْلَلْنَ then they would become رَوَاكِدَ motionless عَلَى on ظَهْرِهِ the back (of the sea) إِنَّ verily فِي in ذَلِكَ that لَآيَاتٍ signs لِّكُلِّ for everyone صَبَّارٍ patient شَكُورٍ ﴿٢٩﴾ (and) because of that بِمَا He may destroy them أَوْ or يُوقِفَهُنَّ grateful أَزْ and He pardons وَيَعْفُ their (people) have learned كَسَبُوا which from كَثِيرٍ ﴿٣٠﴾ much وَيَعْلَمَ and الَّذِينَ those who يُجَادِلُونَ may know that there is not for مَا لَهُمْ Our proofs آيَاتِنَا as regards فِي dispute

you **أَوْنِمُمْ** so whatever **مَا** place of refuge **مَحْجِسٌ** any **مِنْ** them is but a passing enjoyment **مَتَعٌ** thing **مِنْ** any **مِنْ** have been given **لِلْحَيَاةِ** for this life **الدُّنْيَا** worldly **وَمَا** and what **عِنْدَ** is with **اللَّهِ** Allah **خَيْرٌ** is better **وَابْقَى** and more lasting **لِلَّذِينَ** for those who put their trust **بِرَبِّهِمْ** their Lord **وَعَلَى** and in **آمَنُوا** believe

32. And among His Signs are the ships in the sea like mountains. 33. If He wills, He causes the wind to cease, then they would become motionless on the back (of the sea). Verily, in this are signs for everyone patient and grateful. 34. Or He may destroy them (by shipwreck) because of that which their (people) have earned. And He pardons much. 35. And those who dispute (polytheists, with Our Messenger Muhammad ﷺ) as regards Our *Ayât* (proofs, signs, verses of Islâmic Monotheism) may know that there is no place of refuge for them (from Allâh's punishment) (*Tafsir At-Tabari*) 36. So whatever you have been given is but (a passing) enjoyment for this worldly life, but that which is with Allâh (Paradise) is better and more lasting for those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and put their trust in their Lord (concerning all of their affairs).

وَالَّذِينَ يَحْنَبُونَ كَبِيرَ الْإِثْمِ وَالْفَوَاحِشَ وَإِذَا مَا غَضِبُوا هُمْ يَغْفِرُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَالَّذِينَ اسْتَجَابُوا لِرَبِّهِمْ وَأَقَامُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَأَمْرُهُمْ شُورَى بَيْنَهُمْ وَمِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ يُنفِقُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَالَّذِينَ إِذَا أَصَابَهُمُ الْبَغْيُ هُمْ يَنْصَبُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ وَحَرِّزُوا سِينَتَهُ مِثْلَهَا فَمَنْ عَفَا وَأَصْلَحَ فَأَجْرُهُ عَلَى اللَّهِ إِنَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾

وَالَّذِينَ يَحْنَبُونَ avoid كَبِيرَ the greater الْإِثْمِ sins and those who they are angry غَضِبُوا that مَا and when وَإِذَا and lewdness they يَغْفِرُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ forgive وَالَّذِينَ and those who اسْتَجَابُوا answer the call لِرَبِّهِمْ who and offer perfectly أَقَامُوا الصَّلَاةَ their prayers وَأَمْرُهُمْ and offer perfectly between them شُورَى consultation بَيْنَهُمْ who (conduct) their affairs who يُنْفِقُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ We have bestowed on them وَمِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُمْ and of what وَمِمَّا is done to them أَصَابَهُمُ when إِذَا and those who يَنْصَبُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ spend and the وَحَرِّزُوا take defense سِينَتَهُ an evil مِثْلَهَا like thereof فَحَرِّزُوا an evil وَمِمَّا recompense for his وَأَصْلَحَ forgives عَفَا so whoever likes يُحِبُّ not لَا verily He إِنَّهُ Allah اللَّهُ due from عَلَى reward is wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾

37. And those who avoid the greater sins, and *Al-Fawâhish* (illegal sexual intercourse), and when they are angry, they forgive. 38. And those who answer the Call of their Lord [i.e. to believe that He is the only One Lord (Allâh), and to worship none but Him Alone], and perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*), and who (conduct) their affairs by mutual consultation, and who spend of what We have bestowed on them. 39. And those who, when an oppressive wrong is done to them, take revenge. 40. The recompense for an evil is an evil like thereof; but whoever forgives and makes reconciliation, his reward is with Allâh. Verily, He likes not the *Zâlimûn* (oppressors, polytheists, and wrongdoers).

وَلَمَنِ اتَّصَرَ بِعَدُوِّهِ فَأُولَئِكَ مَا عَلَيْهِمْ مِنْ سَبِيلٍ ۖ إِنَّمَا السَّبِيلُ عَلَى الَّذِينَ يَظْلِمُونَ النَّاسَ وَيَبْغُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ بِغَيْرِ الْحَقِّ ۚ أُولَئِكَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ۝ ٣٨ وَلَمَنْ صَبَرَ وَغَفَرَ إِنَّ ذَلِكَ لَمِنْ عَزْمِ الْأُمُورِ ۝ ٣٩ وَمَنْ يُضْلِلِ اللَّهُ فَمَا لَهُ مِنْ وَلِيٍّ مِنْ بَعْدِهِ ۚ وَرَأَى الظَّالِمِينَ لَمَّا رَأَوْا الْعَذَابَ يَقُولُوتُ هَلْ إِلَىٰ مَرَدٍّ مِنْ سَبِيلٍ ۝ ٤٠ وَتَرَاهُمْ يُعْرَضُونَ عَلَيْهَا خَشِيعَتٍ مِنَ الدَّرِئِ يَنْظُرُونَ مِنْ طَرْفٍ خَفِيٍّ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِنَّ الْخَسِرَاتِ الَّذِينَ خَسِرُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ وَأَهْلِيهِمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ ۚ أَلَا إِنَّ الظَّالِمِينَ فِي عَذَابٍ مُقِيمٍ ۝ ٤١

وَلَمَنِ اتَّصَرَ بِعَدُوِّهِ after takes revenge اَتَّصَرَ whosoever
any against them عَلَيْهِمْ there is not مَا for such wrong
those who against the way is only السَّبِيلُ way ۝ ٣٨
the earth in فِي and rebel وَيَبْغُونَ people اَظْلَمُونَ oppress
torment عَذَابٌ for them لَهُمْ these اُولَئِكَ without right
shows patience صَبَرَ and verily whosoever وَلَمَنْ a painful ۝ ٣٨
the عَزْمِ would be from لَمِنْ that ذَلِكَ truly اِنَّ and forgives وَغَفَرَ
sends astray يُضْلِلِ and whomsoever وَمَنْ things اَلْأُمُورِ steadfast
Protecting Friend وَلِيٍّ any for him لَهُ there is not مَا Allah اَللَّهُ
لَمَّا the wrong-doers اَلظَّالِمِينَ and you will see وَرَأَى after him
they will say يَقُولُوتُ the torment اَلْعَذَابُ they behold رَأَوْا when
and you return مِنْ any سَبِيلٍ way ۝ ٣٩ وَتَرَاهُمْ يُعْرَضُونَ brought forward
made خَشِيعَتٍ to it عَلَيْهَا will see them
glance طَرْفٍ with مِنْ looking يَنْظُرُونَ disgrace اَلدَّرِئِ by humble
خَفِيٍّ discreet وَقَالَ and will say الَّذِينَ and اَلَّذِينَ those who ءَامَنُوا believe اِنَّ
lose خَسِرُوا are they who اَلَّذِينَ the losers اَلْخَسِرَاتِ verily
وَأَهْلِيهِمْ themselves اَهْلِيهِمْ and their families يَوْمَ on the Day of اَلْقِيَمَةِ

will be in the wrong-doers *الظَّالِمِينَ* indeed *إِنَّ* verily *آلَا* resurrection
a lasting torment *مُتَّعِينَ* be in

41. And indeed whosoever takes revenge after he has suffered wrong, for such there is no way (of blame) against them. 42. The way (of blame) is only against those who oppress men and rebel in the earth without justification; for such there will be a painful torment. 43. And verily, whosoever shows patience and forgives, that would truly be from the things recommended by Allâh. 44. And whomsoever Allâh sends astray, for him there is no *Walî* (protector, helper, guardian) after Him. And you will see the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers, oppressors), when they behold the torment, they will say: "Is there any way of return (to the world)?" 45. And you will see them brought forward to it (Hell) made humble by disgrace, (and) looking with stealthy glance. And those who believe will say: "Verily, the losers are they who lose themselves and their families on the Day of Resurrection. Verily, the *Zâlimûn* [i.e. *Al-Kâfirûn* (disbelievers in Allâh, in His Oneness and in His Messenger ﷺ, polytheists, wrongdoers)] will be in a lasting torment. (*Tafsir At-Tabari*)

وَمَا كَانَتْ لَهُمْ مِنْ أَوْلِيَاءَ يَنْصُرُونَهُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ وَمَنْ يُضْلِلِ اللَّهُ فَمَا لَهُ مِنْ سَبِيلٍ ﴿٤١﴾ اسْتَجِيبُوا لِرَبِّكُمْ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يَأْتِيَ يَوْمٌ لَا مَرَدَّ لَهُ مِنْ اللَّهِ مَا لَكُمْ مِنْ مَلْجَأٍ يَوْمَئِذٍ وَمَا لَكُمْ مِنْ نَكِيرٍ ﴿٤٢﴾ فَإِنْ أَعْرَضُوا فَمَا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ عَلَيْهِمْ حَفِظًا إِنْ عَلَيْكَ إِلَّا الْبَلَاغُ وَإِنَّا إِذَا أَذَقْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ مِنَّا رَحْمَةً فَحَرَبَهَا وَإِنْ نُضِيعُهُمْ سَبِيلًا بِمَا قَدَّمَتْ أَيْدِيهِمْ فَإِنَّ الْإِنْسَانَ كَفُورٌ ﴿٤٣﴾

Protecting *أَوْلِيَاءَ* any *يَنْ* they will have *لَهُمْ* it is *كَانَتْ* and not *وَمَا*
and *وَمَنْ* Allah *أَلَّوْهُ* other than *يَنْ* to help them *يَنْصُرُونَهُمْ* Friends
for him *لَهُ* there is not *لَا* Allah *اللَّهُ* sends astray *يُضْلِلِ* he whom
يَنْ your Lord *رَبِّكُمْ* answer the call of *اسْتَجِيبُوا* any way *سَبِيلٍ* ﴿٤١﴾
لَهُ averting *مَرَدَّ* not *لَا* a Day *يَوْمٌ* there comes *يَأْتِي* that *أَنْ* before
any *يَنْ* you will have *لَكُمْ* not *مَا* Allah *اللَّهُ* from *مِنْ* for it
يَنْ there will be for you *لَكُمْ* nor *وَمَا* on that Day *يَوْمَئِذٍ* refuge
not *فَمَا* they turn away *أَعْرَضُوا* but if *فَإِنْ* denying *نَكِيرٍ* ﴿٤٢﴾ any
is *إِنْ* as a guardian *حَفِظًا* over them *عَلَيْهِمْ* We have sent you *أَرْسَلْنَاكَ*
وَإِنَّا to convey (the Message) *أَلْبَلَّغُ* but *إِلَّا* your duty *عَلَيْكَ* (not)
from *مِنَّا* man *الْإِنْسَانَ* We cause to taste *أَذَقْنَا* when *إِنَّا* and verily

us رَحْمَةً of Mercy فَيَحْ he rejoices بِهَا in it وَإِنْ but when تُصِيبُهُمْ because of (the deeds) which بِمَا some ill سَيِّئَةً befalls them
man then verily فَإِنَّ their hands أَيْدِيَهُمْ have sent forth
(becomes) ingrate كَفُورٌ ﴿١٥﴾

46. And they will have no *Auliya'* (protectors, helpers, guardians, lords) to help them other than Allāh. And he whom Allāh sends astray, for him there is no way. 47. Answer the Call of your Lord (i.e. accept Islāmic Monotheism, O mankind and jinn) before there comes from Allāh a Day which cannot be averted (i.e. the Day of Resurrection). You will have no refuge on that Day nor there will be for you any denying (of your crimes as they are all recorded in the Book of your deeds). 48. But if they turn away (O Muhammad ﷺ from Islāmic Monotheism, which you have brought to them). We have not sent you (O Muhammad ﷺ) as a *Hafiz* (watcher, protector) over them (i.e. to take care of their deeds and to recompense them). Your duty is to convey (the Message). And verily, when We cause man to taste of mercy from Us, he rejoices thereat; but when some ill befalls them because of the deeds which their hands have sent forth, then verily, man (becomes) ingrate!

لِلَّهِ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ يَخْلُقُ مَا يَشَاءُ يَهَبُ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ إِنِشَاءً وَيَهَبُ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ الذَّكُورَ ﴿١٥﴾ أَوْ يُزَوِّجُهُمْ ذَكَرًا وَإُنْثَىٰ وَبَعْلًا مَنْ يَشَاءُ عَاقِبَةُ إِنَّهُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٦﴾ وَمَا كَانَ لِشَيْءٍ أَنْ يُلْكِمَهُ اللَّهُ إِلَّا وَحْيًا أَوْ مِنْ وَرَآيَ حِجَابٍ أَوْ يُرْسِلَ رَسُولًا فَيُوحِيَ بِإِذْنِهِ مَا يَشَاءُ إِنَّهُمْ عَلَىٰ حَكِيمٍ ﴿١٧﴾

to Allah لِلَّهِ مُلْكُ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ belongs the kingdom of
and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ يَخْلُقُ مَا He creates يَشَاءُ what He wills يَهَبُ
female (offspring) إِنْثَىٰ He wills يَشَاءُ upon whom لِمَنْ He bestows
male الذَّكُورَ ﴿١٥﴾ He wills يَشَاءُ upon whom لِمَنْ and bestows وَيَهَبُ
or (offspring) أَوْ يُزَوِّجُهُمْ ذَكَرًا وَإُنْثَىٰ He combines them
females وَيَبْعَلُ مَنْ يَشَاءُ whom He renders عَاقِبَةُ
barren إِنَّهُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٦﴾ the All-Knower and is Able to
do all things وَمَا كَانَ لِشَيْءٍ أَنْ يُلْكِمَهُ اللَّهُ إِلَّا وَحْيًا أَوْ مِنْ وَرَآيَ حِجَابٍ أَوْ يُرْسِلَ رَسُولًا فَيُوحِيَ بِإِذْنِهِ مَا يَشَاءُ
inspiration أَوْ or from وَرَآيَ behind حِجَابٍ a veil أَوْ or He
sends رَسُولًا فَيُوحِيَ a Messenger فَيُوحِيَ to reveal بِإِذْنِهِ by His leave مَا

Most **حَكِيمٌ** Most High **عَلِيٌّ** verily He is **إِنَّمَا** wills **يَشَاءُ** what
Wise

49. To Allâh belongs the kingdom of the heavens and the earth. He creates what He wills. He bestows female (offspring) upon whom He wills, and bestows male (offspring) upon whom He wills. 50. Or He bestows both males and females, and He renders barren whom He wills. Verily, He is the All-Knower and is Able to do all things. 51. It is not given to any human being that Allâh should speak to him unless (it be) by Revelation, or from behind a veil, or (that) He sends a Messenger to reveal what He wills by His Leave. Verily, He is Most High, Most Wise.

وَكَذَٰلِكَ أَوْحَيْنَا إِلَيْكَ رُوحًا مِّنْ أَمْرِنَا مَا كُنْتَ تَدْرِي مَا الْكِتَابُ وَلَا الْإِيمَانُ وَلَكِنْ جَعَلْنَاهُ نُورًا يَهْدِي بِهِ مَن نَّشَاءُ مِن
عِبَادِنَا وَإِنَّكَ لَتَهْدِي إِلَى صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٥١﴾ صِرَاطَ اللَّهِ الَّذِي لَمْ يَلَمْ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ ۚ إِلَٰهٌ يُّنصِرُ
الْأُمُورَ ﴿٥٢﴾

and thus **وَكَذَٰلِكَ** We have sent **أَوْحَيْنَا** to you **إِلَيْكَ** a revelation **رُوحًا** and thus **وَكَذَٰلِكَ**
(Quran) **مِّنْ أَمْرِنَا** Our Command **مَا كُنْتَ** you **تَدْرِي** knew **مَا** the Book **الْكِتَابُ** what is
the Book **وَلَا** nor what is **فَايْمَانُ** faith **وَلَكِنْ** but **جَعَلْنَاهُ** We have made it
a light **نُورًا** We guide **يَهْدِي** a light **بِهِ** by it **مَن** and verily **وَأَنَّكَ** Our slaves
of **عِبَادِنَا** We will **نُشَاءُ** whosoever **مِّنْ** you are **لَتَهْدِي** indeed guiding **إِلَى** the path **صِرَاطٍ**
the path of **مُسْتَقِيمٍ** straight **صِرَاطَ** the path of **اللَّهِ** Allah **الَّذِي** to whom **لَمْ** belongs
all that is **فِي** in **السَّمَوَاتِ** the heavens **وَمَا فِي** and all that is **فِي** in **الْأَرْضِ** the earth
all **إِلَّا** verily **إِلَى** to **اللَّهِ** Allah **تَصِيرُ** is the end **الْأُمُورُ** the matters

52. And thus We have sent to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) *Rûh* (a revelation, and a mercy) of Our Command. You knew not what is the Book, nor what is Faith? But We have made it (this Qur'ân) a light wherewith We guide whosoever of Our slaves We will. And verily, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) are indeed guiding (mankind) to the Straight Path (i.e. Allâh's religion of Islâmic Monotheism). 53. The path of Allâh to Whom belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth. Verily, all matters at the end go to Allâh (for decision).

سُورَةُ الزُّكْرُفِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

حَمِّ ۝ وَالْكِتَابِ الْمُبِينِ ۝ إِنَّا جَعَلْنَاهُ قُرْءَانًا عَرَبِيًّا لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ ۝ وَإِنَّ فِي أُولَئِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّدِينِكَ لَعَلَّكَ حَكِيمٌ ۝ أَفَنَضْرِبُ عَنْكَ الذِّكْرَ صَفْحًا أَن كُنتَ قَوْمًا مُّسْرِفِينَ ۝ وَكَمْ أَرْسَلْنَا مِن نَّبِيِّ فِي الْأَوَّلِينَ ۝ وَمَا يَأْتِيهِمْ مِّن نَّبِيٍّ إِلَّا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِءُونَ ۝

We verily manifest ۝ Ha Mim ۝ by the Book ۝ وَالْكِتَابِ that you ۝ جَعَلْنَاهُ in Arabic ۝ عَرَبِيًّا a Quran ۝ قُرْءَانًا have made it ۝ تَعْقِلُونَ may be able ۝ وَإِنَّ to understand ۝ ۝ and verily it is ۝ ۝ in ۝ ۝ and indeed exalted ۝ لَعَلَّ before us ۝ لَدِينَا of the Book ۝ الْكِتَابِ the mother ۝ حَكِيمٌ Shall We then take away ۝ أَفَنَضْرِبُ full of Wisdom ۝ ۝ because ۝ ۝ in rejection ۝ صَفْحًا the reminder ۝ الذِّكْرَ from you ۝ ۝ and how ۝ وَكَمْ transgressing ۝ مُّسْرِفِينَ a people ۝ قَوْمًا you are ۝ كُنتَ ۝ ۝ amongst ۝ فِي a prophet ۝ مِنْ نَّبِيِّ have We sent ۝ أَرْسَلْنَا many ۝ ۝ come there to them ۝ يَأْتِيهِمْ and not ۝ وَمَا the men of old ۝ ۝ mock ۝ يَسْتَهْزِءُونَ at him ۝ ۝ but ۝ إِلَّا a prophet

Sûrat Az-Zukhruf (The Gold Adornments) XLIII

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. *Hâ-Mîm*. [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. By the manifest Book (i.e. this Qur'ân that makes things clear). 3. Verily, We have made it a Qur'ân in Arabic that you may be able to understand (its meanings and its admonitions). 4. And verily, it (this Qur'ân) is in the Mother of the Book (i.e. *Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*) with Us, indeed exalted, full of wisdom. 5. Shall We then (warn you not and) take away the Reminder (this Qur'ân) from you, because you are a people *Musrifûn*. 6. And how many a Prophet have We sent amongst the men of old. 7. And never came there a Prophet to them but they used to mock at him.

فَأَهْلَكْنَا أَشَدَّ مِنْهُمْ بَطْشًا وَمَضَىٰ مَثَلُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ۝ وَلَئِن سَأَلْتَهُم مِّنْ خَلْقِ السَّمٰوٰتِ وَالْأَرْضِ لَيَقُولُنَّ خَلَقْنَهُنَّ الْعَزِيزُ الْعَلِيمُ ۝ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمُ الْأَرْضَ مَهْدًا وَجَعَلَ لَكُم فِيهَا سُبُلًا لَّعَلَّكُمْ تَهْتَدُونَ ۝

and say وَقُولُوا thereon عَلَيْهِ you mount اِنَّا when your Lord
 سُبْحَانَ اَلَّذِي Glory to Him Who سَخَّرَ has subjected لَنَا to us هٰذَا
 وَنَا have ability ﴿٧﴾ مُقَرَّرِينَ for it لَمْ we could كُنَّا and not وَنَا this
 We indeed are ﴿٨﴾ لَسْقِلُونَ Our Lord رَبَّنَا to اِنَّ and verily we
 of عِبَادِهِ to some مِنْ with Him لَمْ yet they assign وَجَعَلُوا returning
 is indeed لَكُفُورٌ man الْاِنْسَانُ verily اِنَّ a share جُزْءًا His slaves
 out of مِمَّا has He taken اَوْ اَمْ a manifest ﴿٩﴾ مُبِينٌ ingrate
 and He has بَنَاتٍ daughters وَاَصْفَنَكُمْ and He has يَخْلُقُ what
 is informed of the بُيُوتِ and if وَادَا sons بِالْبَسِيصِ ﴿١٠﴾ selected for you
 he صَرَبَ that which مِمَّا one of them اَحَدُهُمْ news of (the birth of)
 ظَلَّ a parable مَثَلًا to the Most Beneficent (Allah) لِلرَّحْمٰنِ set forth
 ﴿١١﴾ كَاطِمٌ and he is وَهَوَ dark, gloomy مُسَوِّدًا his face وَجْهُهُ becomes
 filled with grief

13. In order that you may mount on their backs, and then may remember the Favour of your Lord when you mount thereon, and say: "Glory to Him Who has subjected this to us, and we could never have it (by our efforts). 14. And verily, to Our Lord we indeed are to return!" 15. Yet, they assign to some of His slaves a share with Him (by pretending that He has children, and considering them as equals or co-partners in worship with Him). Verily, man is indeed a manifest ingrate! 16. Or has He taken daughters out of what He has created, and He has selected for you sons? 17. And if one of them is informed of the news of (the birth of a girl) that which he sets forth as a parable to the Most Gracious (Allâh), his face becomes dark, and he is filled with grief!

أَوْ مَنْ يُنْشَأُ فِي الْحِلْيَةِ وَهُوَ فِي الْخِصَامِ غَيْرُ مُبِينٍ ﴿٧﴾ وَجَعَلُوا الْمَلَائِكَةَ الَّذِينَ هُمْ عِبْدُ الرَّحْمٰنِ إِنثًا أَشْهَدُوا خَلَقَهُمْ سَخَكَبَ شَهْدَتُهُمْ وَهُمْ يُسْعَلُونَ ﴿٨﴾ وَقَالُوا لَوْ شَاءَ الرَّحْمٰنُ مَا عَبَدْنَاهُمْ مَا لَهُمْ بِذٰلِكَ مِنْ عِلْمٍ اِنْ هُمْ اِلَّا يَخْرُصُونَ ﴿٩﴾

أَوْ مَنْ يُنْشَأُ (do they then like for Allah) a creature اَوْ مَنْ يُنْشَأُ in up
 فِي in الْحِلْيَةِ ornaments وَهُوَ in and it الْخِصَامِ dispute غَيْرُ
 مُبِينٍ ﴿٧﴾ وَجَعَلُوا (herself) clear ﴿٨﴾ الْمَلَائِكَةَ and they make
 the angels الَّذِينَ هُمْ who عِبْدُ themselves to the الرَّحْمٰنِ are slaves
 أَشْهَدُوا females اِنْتًا Most Beneficent did they witness خَلَقَهُمْ their

and **وَيُسْأَلُونَ** their witness **شَهِدَتْهُمْ** will be recorded **سُكِّنَتْ** creation
 if it had been **لَوْ** and they said **وَقَالُوا** they will be questioned
 We would have **عَبَدْنَاهُمْ** not **مَا** the Most Beneficent **الرَّحْمَنُ** the will of
 any **مِنْ** of that **بِذَلِكَ** they have **لَهُمْ** not **مَا** worshipped them
 lie **يَعْرِضُونَ** but **إِلَّا** they do **هُمْ** nothing **إِنْ** knowledge

18. (Like they then for Allâh) a creature who is brought up in adornments (wearing silk and gold ornaments, i.e. women), and who in dispute cannot make herself clear? 19. And they make the angels who themselves are slaves of the Most Gracious (Allâh) females. Did they witness their creation? Their testimony will be recorded, and they will be questioned! 20. And they said: "If it had been the Will of the Most Gracious (Allâh), we should not have worshipped them (false deities)." They have no knowledge whatsoever of that. They do nothing but lie!

أَمْ آتَيْنَهُمْ كِتَابًا مِنْ قَبْلِهِ فَهُمْ بِهِ مُسْتَمْسِكُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ بَلْ قَالُوا إِنَّا وَجَدْنَا آبَاءَنَا عَلَىٰ أُمَّةٍ وَإِنَّا عَلَىٰ آثَرِهِمْ مُهْتَدُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ وَكَذَلِكَ مَا أَرْسَلْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِكَ فِي قَرْيَةٍ مِنْ نَذِيرٍ إِلَّا قَالَ مُتْرَفُوهَا إِنَّا وَجَدْنَا آبَاءَنَا عَلَىٰ أُمَّةٍ وَإِنَّا عَلَىٰ آثَرِهِمْ مُقْتَدُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ قُلْ أُولَئِكَ جُنُودُكَ بِأَهْدَىٰ مِمَّا وَجَدْتُمْ عَلَيْهِ آبَاءَكُمْ قَالُوا إِنَّا بِمَا أُرْسِلْتُمْ بِهِ كَافِرُونَ ﴿٢١﴾

before **آتَيْنَهُمْ** or **كِتَابًا** any Book **مِنْ قَبْلِهِ**
فَهُمْ this **بِهِ** so they **مُسْتَمْسِكُونَ** to it **بَلْ** are holding fast **قَالُوا**
 a **أُمَّةٍ** on **عَلَىٰ** our fathers **آبَاءَنَا** found **وَجَدْنَا** we **إِنَّا** they say
 their footsteps **آثَرِهِمْ** on **عَلَىٰ** and we **وَإِنَّا** certain way and religion
 We sent **أَرْسَلْنَا** not **مَا** and similarly **وَكَذَلِكَ** guide ourselves **مُهْتَدُونَ**
مِنْ قَبْلِكَ before you **فِي** to **قَرْيَةٍ** any town **مِنْ نَذِيرٍ** a warner **إِلَّا** but **قَالَ**
 found **وَجَدْنَا** we **إِنَّا** the luxurious ones among them **مُتْرَفُوهَا** said
 and we **وَإِنَّا** a certain way and religion **أُمَّةٍ** on **عَلَىٰ** our fathers **آبَاءَنَا**
 following **مُقْتَدُونَ** their footsteps **آثَرِهِمْ** on **عَلَىٰ** are indeed
 better **بِأَهْدَىٰ** I bring you **جُنُودُكَ** even if **أُولَئِكَ** (the warner) said
آبَاءَكُمْ on it **عَلَيْهِ** you found **وَجَدْتُمْ** than that which **مِمَّا** guidance
 you **أُرْسِلْتُمْ** with which **بِمَا** verily we **إِنَّا** they said **قَالُوا** your fathers
 disbelieve **كَافِرُونَ** with it **بِهِ** have been sent

21. Or have We given them any Book before this (the Qur'ân) to which they are holding fast? 22. Nay! They say: "We found our fathers following a certain way and religion, and we guide ourselves by their footsteps." 23. And similarly, We sent not a warner before you (O Muhammad ﷺ) to any town (people) but the luxurious ones among them said: "We found our fathers following a certain way and religion, and we will indeed follow their footsteps." 24. (The warner) said: "Even if I bring you better guidance than that which you found your fathers following?" They said: "Verily, we disbelieve in that with which you have been sent."

فَأَنقَضْنَا مِنْهُمْ فَاظْطَرَّ كَيْفَ كَانَ عَقِبَةُ الْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ وَإِذْ قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ لِأَبِيهِ وَقَوْمِهِ إِنَّنِي بَرَاءٌ مِمَّا تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ إِلَّا الَّذِي فَطَرَنِي فَإِنَّهُ سَيَهْدِينِ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَجَعَلَهَا كَلِمَةً بَاقِيَةً فِي عَقِبِهِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ بَلْ مَتَّعْتُ هَؤُلَاءَ وَآبَاءَهُمْ حَتَّى جَاءَهُمُ الْحَقُّ وَرَسُولٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمُ الْحَقُّ قَالُوا هَذَا سِحْرٌ وَإِنَّا بِهِ كَافِرُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾

فَأَنقَضْنَا مِنْهُمْ then see فَاظْطَرَّ of them كَيْفَ how so We took revenge كَانَ عَقِبَةُ the end of those who denied الْمُكَذِّبِينَ وَإِذْ those who denied (remember) when قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ Abraham said لِأَبِيهِ to his father وَقَوْمِهِ and his people إِنَّنِي verily I am بَرَاءٌ of what تَعْبُدُونَ innocent وَمِمَّا did create me فَطَرَنِي Him Who except الَّذِي you worship سَيَهْدِينِ and verily He will guide me وَجَعَلَهَا will guide me كَلِمَةً a word lasting among his offspring عَقِبِهِ lasting among his offspring لَعَلَّهُمْ nay but بَلْ turn back يَرْجِعُونَ may there came to them حَتَّى till جَاءَهُمْ and their fathers وَآبَاءَهُمْ these the truth وَرَسُولٌ a messenger مُبِينٌ and a messenger making things clear وَلَمَّا they said قَالُوا the truth جَاءَهُمُ and when this الْحَقُّ came to them and we كَافِرُونَ in it وَإِنَّا magic is

25. So We took revenge on them, then see what was the end of those who denied (Islâmic Monotheism). 26. And (remember) when Ibrâhim (Abraham) said to his father and his people: "Verily, I am innocent of what you worship, 27. "Except Him (i.e. I worship none but Allâh Alone) Who did create me; and verily, He will guide me." 28. And he made it [i.e. *Lâ ilâha illallâh* (none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh Alone)] a Word lasting among his offspring (True monotheism), that they may turn back (i.e. to repent to Allâh or receive admonition). 29. Nay, but I gave (the good things of this life) to these (polytheists) and their fathers to enjoy, till there came to them the truth (the Qur'ân), and a

Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) making things clear. 30. And when the truth (this Qur'ân) came to them, they (the disbelievers in this Qur'ân) said: "This is magic, and we disbelieve therein."

وَقَالُوا لَوْلَا نَزَّلَ هَذَا الْقُرْآنُ عَلَى رَجُلٍ مِّنَ الْقَرْيَتَيْنِ عَظِيمٍ ﴿٣٠﴾ أَهَرَأَيْسُمُونَ رَحْمَتَ رَبِّكَ تَعْنِ قَسَمًا بَيْنَهُمْ مَّيْسَتَهُمْ فِي الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَرَفَعْنَا بَعْضَهُمْ فَوْقَ بَعْضٍ دَرَجَاتٍ لِّيَتَّخِذَ بَعْضُهُم بَعْضًا سُخْرِيًّا وَرَحْمَتُ رَبِّكَ خَيْرٌ مِّمَّا يَجْمَعُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ وَلَوْلَا أَن يَكُونَ النَّاسُ أُمَّةً وَاحِدَةً لَّجَعَلْنَا لِمَن يَكْفُرُ بِالرَّحْمَنِ لِيُثْبِتَنَّهُمْ سُقْفًا مِّنْ فِضَّةٍ وَمَعَالِجَ عَلَيْهَا يَظْهَرُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾

وَقَالُوا لَوْلَا نَزَّلَ هَذَا this sent down why is not and they say
 ﴿٣٠﴾ the two towns of some man to Quran
 the Mercy who would portion out is it they great
 between your Lord of
 of this the life in their livelihood them
 world and We raised some of them above others
 ranks in so that may employ others
 and the Mercy of your Lord others
 they amass than (the wealth) which is better
 and were it not that all mankind would become
 one community We would have provided
 in the Most Beneficent (Allah) disbelieve those who
 for their houses of silver roofs
 they mount on which elevators

31. And they say: "Why is not this Qur'ân sent down to some great man of the two towns (Makkah and Tâ'if)?" 32. Is it they who would portion out the Mercy of your Lord? It is We Who portion out between them their livelihood in this world, and We raised some of them above others in ranks, so that some may employ others in their work. But the Mercy (Paradise) of your Lord (O Muhammad ﷺ) is better than the (wealth of this world) which they amass. 33. And were it not that mankind would have become of one community (all disbelievers desiring worldly life only), We would have provided for those who disbelieve in the Most Gracious (Allâh), silver roofs for their houses, and elevators whereby they ascend,

وَلِيُثْبِتَنَّهُمْ أَنْبِيَاءًا وَسُرُرًا عَلَيْهَا يَتَكَبَّرُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَزُخْرُفًا وَإِن كُنَّا لَمَّا مَتَّعُ الْحَيَاةِ الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةُ عِنْدَ رَبِّكَ

لِلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٣٤﴾ وَمَنْ يَعْشُ عَنْ ذِكْرِ الرَّحْمَنِ نُقِيضْ لَهُ مَا سَطَلْنَا فَهُوَ لَمْ يَرِنٌ ﴿٣٥﴾ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَيَصُدُّوهُمْ عَنِ السَّبِيلِ وَيَحْسَبُونَ أَنَّهُمْ مُّهْتَدُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ حَتَّىٰ إِذَا جَاءَنَا قَالَ يَنَلَيْتَ بَيْنِي وَبَيْنَكَ بَعْدَ الْمَسْرِقَيْنِ فَيَنْسُ الْفَرِيقُ ﴿٣٧﴾

and thrones وَسُرُرًا doors (of silver) أَبْوَابًا and for their houses رِيشُونَهم (of silver) on which بَنِيكُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ they could recline رُوحَرًا and would have لَنَا this ذَلِكَ all yet كُلُّ yet adornments of gold this الدُّنْيَا the life of الْحَيَاةِ an enjoyment of مَتْنَعٌ been nothing but your Lord رَبِّكَ with عِنْدَ and the Hereafter وَالْآخِرَةُ world from عَنْ turns away يَعْشُ and whosoever وَمَنْ is only for the pious We ذَكَّرَ the Most Beneficent الرَّحْمَنِ the remembrance of نُقِيضْ for him لَمْ so he is فَهُوَ a devil شَيْطَانًا for him لَمْ appoint from عَنْ hinder them لَيَصُدُّوهُمْ and verily they وَإِنَّهُمْ a companion are أَنَّهُمْ that they think وَيَحْسَبُونَ the path السَّبِيلِ he says قَالَ he comes to us جَاءَنَا when إِذَا till حَتَّىٰ guided right يَنَلَيْتَ would that بَيْنِي between me وَبَيْنَكَ between you بَعْدَ and the distance of الْمَسْرِقَيْنِ the two easts فَيَنْسُ the distance of the companion

34. And for their houses, doors (of silver), and thrones (of silver) on which they could recline, 35. And adornments of gold. Yet all this (i.e. the roofs, doors, stairs, elevators, thrones of their houses) would have been nothing but an enjoyment of this world. And the Hereafter with your Lord is (only) for the *Muttaqûn*. 36. And whosoever turns away blindly from the remembrance of the Most Gracious (Allâh) (i.e. this Qur'ân and worship of Allâh), We appoint for him *Shaitân* (Satan - devil) to be a *Qarîn* (a companion) to him. 37. And verily, they (Satans / devils) hinder them from the path (of Allâh), but they think that they are guided aright! 38. Till, when (such a one) comes to Us, he says [to his *Qarîn* (Satan/devil companion)] "Would that between me and you were the distance of the two easts (or the east and west)" — a worst (type of) companion (indeed)!

وَلَنْ يَنْفَعَكُمُ الْيَوْمَ إِذْ ظَلَمْتُمْ أَنتُمْ كَرِهْتُمُ الْعَذَابَ مُشْرِقُونَ ﴿٣٨﴾ أَفَأَنْتُمْ تُسْمِعُونَ الصُّمَّ أَوْ تَهْدِي السُّبُلَ وَمَنْ كَانَتْ فِي صُلْبِهِ مِثْرَةٌ ﴿٣٩﴾ فَإِنَّمَا يَذْهَبَنَّ بِكَ فَإِنَّمَا مِنْهُمْ مَنْ يُمِيقُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾ أَوْ نُزِيلُكَ الَّذِي وَعَدْنَاهُمْ فَإِنَّا عَلَيْهِمْ مُقْتَدِرُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ فَاسْتَمِيعْ بِالْأُذُنِ أَوْحَىٰ إِلَيْكَ إِنَّكَ عَلَىٰ صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٤٢﴾ وَإِنَّكُمْ لَذَكَّرْتُمْ لَكُمْ وَلِقَائِكُمْ وَسَوْفَ تُسْأَلُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾ وَسَتَلَمَّزُنَا مَنْ أَرْسَلْنَا مِنْ قَبْلِكَ مِنْ رُسُلِنَا أَجْعَلْنَا مِنْ دُونِ الرَّحْمَنِ إِلَهًا يَعْْبُدُونَ ﴿٤٤﴾

وَلَنْ يَنْفَعَكُمْ as this Day الْيَوْمَ profit you it will never
 the punishment الْعَذَابِ in فِي that you will be أَنْتُمْ you did wrong
 the deaf الصُّمَّ make to hear تَسْمِعُ can you أَفَأَنْتَ sharing ﴿٣٩﴾
 is أَوْ or him who وَمَنْ the blind الْبُصْرَ can you guide تَهْدِي or
 We take تَذْهَبُ and even if بَيِّنًا manifest ﴿٤٠﴾ error ضَلَالٍ in فِي
 take تَتَّخِذُونَ on them مِنْهُمْ We shall indeed بَيِّنًا you بِكَ away
 وَمَعَذَّتَهُمُ that which الَّتِي We show you ذُرِّيَّتَكَ or (if) أَوْ vengeance
 ﴿٤١﴾ over them عَلَيْهِمْ then verily We بَيِّنًا We threaten them
 to that which الَّتِي so hold you فَاسْتَبِيكَ have perfect command
 path صِرَاطٍ on عَلَى verily you are إِنَّكَ to you إِلَيْكَ inspired أَوْحَى is
 indeed a reminder مُذَكِّرٍ and verily this is وَإِنَّهُ a straight ﴿٤٢﴾
 be تَسْتَلُونَ and you will وَتَرَى and your people وَلِقَوْمِكَ for you لَكَ
 whom We sent أَرْسَلْنَا those مَنْ and ask وَتَسْأَلْ questioned
 did We ever appoint أَجْمَلًا of Our messengers مِنْ رُسُلِنَا before you
 to يُعْبَدُونَ gods إِلَٰهَةٍ the Most Beneficent الرَّحْمَنِ besides مِنْ دُونِ
 be worshipped

39. It will profit you not this Day (O you who turn away from Allâh's remembrance and His worship) as you did wrong, (and) that you will be sharers (you and your *Qarîn*) in the punishment. 40. Can you (O Muhammad ﷺ) make the deaf to hear, or can you guide the blind or him who is in manifest error? 41. And even if We take you (O Muhammad ﷺ) away, We shall indeed take vengeance on them. 42. Or (if) We show you that wherewith We threaten them, then verily, We have perfect command over them. 43. So hold you (O Muhammad ﷺ) fast to that which is revealed to you. Verily, you are on the Straight Path. 44. And verily, this (the Qur'ân) is indeed a Reminder for you (O Muhammad ﷺ) and your people (Quraish people, or your followers), and you will be questioned (about it). 45. And ask (O Muhammad ﷺ) those of Our Messengers whom We sent before you: "Did We ever appoint *âlihah* (gods) to be worshipped besides the Most Gracious (Allâh)?"

وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا مُوسَىٰ بِآيَاتِنَا إِلَىٰ فِرْعَوْنَ وَمَلَئِهِ فَقَالَ إِنِّي رَسُولُ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٤٦﴾ فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ بِآيَاتِنَا إِذَا هُمْ
 مِنْهَا يَضْحَكُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ وَمَا نُرِيهِمْ مِنْ آيَةٍ إِلَّا هِيَ أَكْبَرُ مِنْ أُخْتِهَا وَأَخَذْنَاهُمْ بِالْعَذَابِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾ وَقَالُوا
 يَا أَيُّهُ السَّاحِرُ الدَّاعِ لَنَا رَبِّكَ بِمَا عَهِدَ عِنْدَكَ إِنَّا لَمُهْتَدُونَ ﴿٤٩﴾

وَلَقَدْ with Our بِآيَاتِنَا Moses مُوسَى We did send أَرْسَلْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ
 so he فَقَالَ and his chiefs وَمَلَائِهِمُ Pharaoh فِرْعَوْنُ to إِيَّاي Signs
 ﴿٤٦﴾ the Lord of رَبِّ a Messenger of رَسُولٌ verily I am إِيَّاي said
 with Our بِآيَاتِنَا he came to them جَاءَهُمْ but when فَلَمَّا the worlds
 and وَمَا laughed بِضُكُّونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ at them يَتَبَا they مُ behold إِذَا Signs
 it was هِيَ but إِلَّا any sign مِّنْ آيَةٍ We showed them نُرِيهِمْ not
 and We seized them وَأَخَذْنَاهُمْ its fellow أَخْنِيهَا than مِنْ greater
 return بِالْعَذَابِ ﴿٤٨﴾ in order that they might لَعَلَّهُمْ with torment
 وَقَالُوا and they said يَا أَيُّهَا O you السَّاحِرُ sorcerer ادْعُ invoke لَنَا for us
 رَبِّكَ your Lord بِمَا according to what عَهْدَ He has entrusted عِنْدَكَ
 be guided لِنَهْتَدُونَ ﴿٤٩﴾ verily We shall إِنَّا with you

46. And indeed We did send Mûsâ (Moses) with Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) to Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and his chiefs (inviting them to Allâh's religion of Islâm). He said: "Verily, I am a Messenger of the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists)." 47. But when he came to them with Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) behold, they laughed at them. 48. And not an *Ayâh* (sign, etc.) We showed them but it was greater than its fellow preceding it, and We seized them with torment, in order that they might turn [from their polytheism to Allâh's religion (Islâmic Monotheism)]. 49. And they said [to Mûsâ (Moses)]: "O you sorcerer! Invoke your Lord for us according to what He has covenanted with you. Verily, We shall guide ourselves (aright)."

فَلَمَّا كَشَفْنَا عَنْهُمْ الْعَذَابَ إِذَا هُمْ يَنْكُتُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ وَكَادَى فِرْعَوْنُ فِي قَوْمِهِ قَالَ يَنْقُومُ آلِيَّسَ لِي مُلْكٌ وَصَرَّ
 وَهَذِهِ الْأَنْهَارُ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِي أَفَلَا تُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٥١﴾ أَمْ أَنَا خَيْرٌ مِّنْ هَذَا الَّذِي هُوَ مَهِينٌ وَلَا يَكَادُ يُبِينُ ﴿٥٢﴾ فَلَوْلَا أُلْقِيَ
 عَلَيْهِ آسُورَةٌ مِّنْ ذَهَبٍ أَوْ جِلْدٌ مَّعَهُ الْمَلَأَتْ بِكَ مَقَرَّيْنِكَ ﴿٥٣﴾ فَاسْتَخَفَّ قَوْمَهُ فَأَطَاعُوهُ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا قَوْمًا
 فَاسِقِينَ ﴿٥٤﴾

فَلَمَّا كَشَفْنَا عَنْهُمْ the torment الْمَلَأَتْ from them عَنْهُمْ We removed كَشَفْنَا but when فَلَمَّا
 and وَكَادَى broke their covenant يَنْكُتُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ they هُمْ behold إِذَا
 saying قَالَ his people قَوْمِهِ amongst فِي Pharaoh فِرْعَوْنُ proclaimed
 the dominion of مُلْكٌ for me لِي is not أَلَيْسَ O my people يَنْقُومُ

مِصرَ Egypt وَهَذِهِ and these الْأَنْهَارُ rivers تَجْرِي flowing مِنْ تَحْتِيَّ underneath me
 خَيْرٌ am I أَنَا or أَرَأَيْتُمْ see you ثُمَّ لَا not then هَلْ is هُوَ who هَذَا this one هَذَا than هَذَا better
 وَلَا despicable مَهِيْنٌ is هُوَ who هَذَا this one هَذَا than هَذَا better
 why فَلَوْلَا express himself clearly يُبَيِّنُ can scarcely يَكْذِبُ and not
 of ذَهَبٍ bracelets مِنْ on him أَسْوَدَةً bestowed عَلَيْهِ then are not
 أَوْ gold جَاءَ or جَاءَ sent مَعَهُ with him الْمَلَائِكَةُ angels مُنْزِلِينَ
 فَاسْتَحَفَّ along قَوْمَهُ thus he befooled and mislead قَوْمَهُ his people فَاطَاعُوهُ
 a people قَوْمًا were ever كَانُوا verily they إِيَّاهُمْ and they obeyed him
 sinners فَسِيقِينَ who were

50. But when We removed the torment from them, behold, they broke their covenant (that they will believe if We remove the torment from them). 51. And Fir'aun (Pharaoh) proclaimed among his people (saying): "O my people! Is not mine the dominion of Egypt, and these rivers flowing underneath me. See you not then? 52. "Am I not better than this one [Mûsâ (Moses)] who is despicable and can scarcely express himself clearly? 53. "Why then are not golden bracelets bestowed on him, or angels sent along with him?" 54. Thus he [Fir'aun (Pharaoh)] befooled (and misled) his people, and they obeyed him. Verily, they were ever a people who were *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh).

فَلَمَّا ءَاسَفُونَا ائْتَمَمْنَا مِنْهُمْ فَأَغْرَقْنَاهُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٥١﴾ فَجَعَلْنَاهُمْ سَلَفًا وَمَثَلًا لِّلْآخِرِينَ ﴿٥٢﴾ وَلَمَّا
 صُرِبَ ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ مَثَلًا إِذَا قَوْمُكَ مِنْهُ يَصِدُّونَ ﴿٥٣﴾ وَقَالُوا ءَالِهَتُنَا خَيْرٌ أَمْ هُوَ مَا ضَرَبُوهُ لَكَ إِلَّا جَدَلًا بَلْ هُوَ
 قَوْمٌ خَصِمُونَ ﴿٥٤﴾ إِن هُوَ إِلَّا عَبْدٌ ائْتَمَمْنَا عَلَيْهِ وَجَعَلْنَاهُ مَثَلًا لِّبَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَلَوْ شَاءَ لَجَعَلْنَا مِنْكُمْ مَلَائِكَةً فِي
 الْأَرْضِ يَخْلُقُونَ ﴿٥٦﴾

فَلَمَّا ءَاسَفُونَا We punished ائْتَمَمْنَا they angered Us ائْتَمَمْنَا so when
 and We فَأَغْرَقْنَاهُمْ them أَجْمَعِينَ and drowned them أَجْمَعِينَ
 to لِّلْآخِرِينَ and an example وَمَثَلًا a precedent سَلَفًا made them
 the son of ابْنِ is quoted صُرِبَ and when وَلَمَّا later generations
 Mary مَرْيَمَ مَثَلًا as an example قَوْمُكَ behold إِذَا as an example
 are our gods ءَالِهَتُنَا and say وَقَالُوا cry aloud يَصِدُّونَ about it
 they quoted the above ضَرَبُوهُ not مَا is he هُوَ or خَيْرٌ better
 they but بَلْ for argument جَدَلًا except لَكَ example

He (Jesus) هُوَ was not اِنْ a quarrelsome خَصِمُونَ ﴿٥٨﴾ people قَوْمٌ are to اِلَّا more than عَبْدٌ a slave اَتَمْنَا We granted Our Favour عَلَيْهِ We made him وَجَعَلْنَاهُ him an example لِيُحْيِيَ to the children and We made him اِسْرَءِيلَ ﴿٥٩﴾ of اِسْرَءِيلَ Israel رَوَّ and if نَشَاءُ We will اَجْعَلَنَّكَ We would have اَجْعَلَنَّكَ the earth اَلْاَرْضِ on اِنَّا among you مَلٰٓئِكَةً angels مَنَعْنَا made مِنْكُمْ to replace you

55. So when they angered Us, We punished them, and drowned them all. 56. And We made them a precedent (as a lesson for those coming after them), and an example to later generations. 57. And when the son of Maryam (Mary) is quoted as an example [i.e. 'Isâ (Jesus) is worshipped like their idols], behold, your people cry aloud (laugh out at the example). 58. And say: "Are our *âlihah* (gods) better or is he ['Isâ (Jesus)]?" They quoted not the above example except for argument. Nay! But they are a quarrelsome people. (See V.21:98-101) 59. He ['Isâ (Jesus)] was not more than a slave. We granted Our Favour to him, and We made him an example for the Children of Israel (i.e. his creation without a father). 60. And if it were Our Will, We would have [destroyed you (mankind) all, and] made angels to replace you on the earth. (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*)

وَاِنَّكُمْ لَوَلِمُمْ لِّلْاَسَآءِ فَلَا تَمْتَرْتُمْ بِهَا وَاَتَّبِعُونِ هٰذَا صِرَاطٌ مُّسْتَقِيْمٌ ﴿٥٨﴾ وَلَا يَصُدُّكُمْ الشَّيْطٰنُ اِنَّكُمْ لَكُمْ عَدُوٌّ مُّبِيْنٌ ﴿٥٩﴾ وَلَمَّا جَاءَ عِيسٰى بِالْبَيِّنٰتِ قَالَ قَدْ جِئْتُكُمْ بِالْحِكْمَةِ وَلَآ اُبَيِّنْ لَّكُمْ بَعْضَ الَّذِى تَخْتَلِفُوْنَ فِيْهِ فَاَتَّقُوا اللّٰهَ وَاَطِيعُوْنَ ﴿٦٠﴾

for the Hour اِنَّكُمْ shall be a known sign لَوَلِمُمْ and he (Jesus) وَاِنَّكُمْ have doubt تَمْتَرْتُمْ therefore not فَلَا (Day of Resurrection) path صِرَاطٌ this is هٰذَا and follow me (Allah) وَاَتَّبِعُونِ concerning it مُّسْتَقِيْمٌ ﴿٥٨﴾ the straight وَلَا the straight اَتَّبِعُونِ hinder you يَصُدُّكُمْ and let not وَلَا the straight اَتَّبِعُونِ Satan اِنَّكُمْ he is لَكُمْ verily he is عَدُوٌّ to you مُّبِيْنٌ ﴿٥٩﴾ a plain وَلَمَّا and when جَاءَ Jesus عِيسٰى with (Our) clear proofs بِالْبَيِّنٰتِ Jesus came جَاءَ and when with the بِالْحِكْمَةِ I have come to you جِئْتُكُمْ verily he said قَدْ he said some of بَعْضَ to you لَكُمْ and in order to make clear لَوَلِمُمْ wisdom therefore fear فَاَتَّقُوا in which فِيْهِ you differ تَخْتَلِفُوْنَ that which اَلَّذِى therefore Allah ﷻ and obey me وَاَطِيعُوْنَ ﴿٦٠﴾

61. And he [‘Îsâ (Jesus), son of Maryam (Mary)] shall be a known sign for (the coming of) the Hour (Day of Resurrection) [i.e. ‘Îsâ’s (Jesus) descent on the earth]. Therefore have no doubt concerning it (i.e. the Day of Resurrection). And follow Me (Allâh) (i.e. be obedient to Allâh and do what He orders you to do, O mankind)! This is the Straight Path (of Islâmic Monotheism, leading to Allâh and to His Paradise). 62. And let not *Shaitân* (Satan) hinder you (from the right religion, i.e. Islâmic Monotheism). Verily, he (Satan) to you is a plain enemy. 63. And when ‘Îsâ (Jesus) came with (Our) clear Proofs, he said: “I have come to you with *Al-Hikmah* (Prophethood), and in order to make clear to you some of the (points) in which you differ. Therefore fear Allâh and obey me.

إِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ رَبِّي وَرَبُّكُمْ فَاعْبُدُوهُ هَذَا صِرَاطٌ مُسْتَقِيمٌ ﴿٦١﴾ فَاخْتَلَفَ الْأَخْرَابُ مِنْ بَيْنِهِمْ فَوَيْلٌ لِلَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا مِنْ عَذَابٍ يَوْمَ إِلِيمٍ ﴿٦٢﴾ هَلْ يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَّا السَّاعَةَ أَنْ تَأْتِيَهُمْ بَغْتَةً وَهُمْ لَا يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ الْأَخِلَّاءُ يَوْمَئِذٍ بَعْضُهُمْ لِبَعْضٍ عَدُوٌّ إِلَّا الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾ يَتَعَبَّدُونَ لِيَئِمَّ عَلَيْكُمْ الْيَوْمَ وَلَا أَنْتُمْ تَحْزَنُونَ ﴿٦٥﴾

and your Lord رَبِّي my Lord رَبِّي He is اللَّهُ Allah verily إِنَّ the فَاعْبُدُوهُ path مُسْتَقِيمٌ ﴿٦١﴾ this is هَذَا so worship Him (Alone) among الْأَخْرَابُ the sects مِنْ but differed فَاخْتَلَفَ straight themselves فَوَيْلٌ to those who لِلَّذِينَ so woe ظَلَمُوا do wrong مِنْ the torment of عَذَابٍ from the Day يَوْمَ إِلِيمٍ ﴿٦٢﴾ painful هَلْ do بَظُرُونَ it shall come تَأْتِيَهُمْ that أَنْ for the Hour السَّاعَةَ only إِلَّا they await upon them بَغْتَةً suddenly وَهُمْ while they لَا not يَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ some of them بَعْضُهُمْ on that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ friends الْأَخِلَّاءُ perceive the pious الْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾ except إِلَّا will be foes عَدُوٌّ to others لِبَعْضٍ others يَتَعَبَّدُونَ My worshippers لِيَئِمَّ عَلَيْكُمْ الْيَوْمَ shall be on you الْيَوْمَ shall you أَنْتُمْ nor وَلَا this Day grieve تَحْزَنُونَ ﴿٦٥﴾

64. “Verily, Allâh! He is my Lord (God) and your Lord (God). So worship Him (Alone). This is the (only) Straight Path (i.e. Allâh’s religion of true Islâmic Monotheism).” 65. But the sects from among themselves differed. So woe to those who do wrong [by ascribing things to ‘Îsâ (Jesus) that are not true] from the torment of a painful Day (i.e. the Day of Resurrection)! 66. Do they only wait for the Hour that it shall come upon them suddenly while they perceive not? 67. Friends on that Day will be foes one to another except *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2). 68. (It will be said to the true believers of Islâmic Monotheism): My worshippers! No fear shall be on you this Day, nor shall you grieve,

الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا بِآيَاتِنَا وَكَانُوا مُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٦٩﴾ ادْخُلُوا الْجَنَّةَ أَنتُمْ وَأَزْوَاجُكُمْ تُحْبَرُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ يُطَافُ عَلَيْهِمْ بِصِحَافٍ مِّنْ ذَهَبٍ وَأَكْوَابٍ وَفِيهَا مِمَّا نَشْتَهُهِ الْأَنفُسُ وَكَذَلِكَ الْأَعْيُنُ وَأَنْتُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ﴿٧١﴾ وَتِلْكَ الْجَنَّةُ الَّتِي أُورِثْتُمُوهَا بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾

and were الَّذِينَ in Our Verses آمَنُوا believed those who مُسْلِمِينَ Muslims ادْخُلُوا the الْجَنَّةَ Paradise أَنتُمْ you وَأَزْوَاجُكُمْ your wives round تُحْبَرُونَ will be passed بِطَافٍ in happiness عَلَيْهِمْ them (there and أَكْوَابٍ gold and أَتَتْهُمُ trays مِّنْ of ذَهَبٍ cups وَفِيهَا and the souls الْأَنفُسُ could desire فَتَشْتَهُ all that مَا will be) therein and you وَأَنْتُمْ the eyes الْأَعْيُنُ and all that could delight in وَكَذَلِكَ the لَّيْسَ this is تِلْكَ abide forever خَالِدُونَ therein will فِيهَا which أُورِثْتُمُوهَا you have been made to inherit الَّتِي Paradise to do تَعْمَلُونَ you used because of (your deeds) which

69. (You) who believed in Our *Ayât* (proofs, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) and were Muslims (i.e. who submit totally to Allâh's Will, and believe in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism). 70. Enter Paradise, you and your wives, in happiness. 71. Trays of gold and cups will be passed round them; (there will be) therein all that inner selves could desire, and all that eyes could delight in and you will abide therein forever. 72. This is the Paradise which you have been made to inherit because of your deeds which you used to do (in the life of the world).

لَكُمْ فِيهَا فَاكِهَةٌ كَثِيرَةٌ مِّنْهَا تَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ إِنَّ الْمُجْرِمِينَ فِي عَذَابٍ مُّهِينٍ ﴿٧٤﴾ لَا يَبْقَىٰ عَنْهُمْ وَهْمٌ فِيهِ مُبِلَسُونَ ﴿٧٥﴾ وَمَا ظَلَمْتَهُمْ وَلَكِنْ كَانُوا هُمُ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٧٦﴾ وَنَادَا بِمَلِكٍ لِّيَقْضِيَ عَلَيْهِمْ رَبُّكَ قَالَ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ تُكَفِّرُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾ لَقَدْ جِئْتُمْ بِالْحَقِّ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَكُمْ لِلْحَقِّ كَارِهُونَ ﴿٧٨﴾

لَكُمْ in plenty فَاكِهَةٌ fruits كَثِيرَةٌ therein for you will be تَأْكُلُونَ which the criminals will be الْمُجْرِمِينَ verily إِنَّ you will eat فِي عَذَابٍ the torment of مُهِينٍ Hell خَالِدُونَ to abide therein لَقَدْ they will be plunged into destruction with مُبِلَسُونَ in it فِيهِ and they were but لَكُنَّا We wronged them ظَلَمْتَهُمْ and not وَمَا despair

هُمْ they الظَّالِمِينَ the wrong-doers وَكَانَ and they will cry يَا مَلِكُ O Malik (keeper of Hell) رَبِّكَ your of us عَنَّا let make an end يَقِضْ He will say لَئِنْ Lord shall abide forever نَكُونُ verily you إِنَّكَ He will say لَئِنْ Lord but لَقَدْ indeed جِئْتُكُمْ We have brought to you بِالْحَقِّ the truth وَلَكِنَّ but أَكْثَرَكُمْ most of you لِحَقِّ for the truth كَرِهُوا have hatred

73. Therein for you will be fruits in plenty, of which you will eat (as you desire). 74. Verily, the *Mujrimûn* (criminals, sinners, disbelievers) will be in the torment of Hell to abide therein forever. 75. (The torment) will not be lightened for them, and they will be plunged into destruction with deep regrets, sorrows and in despair therein. 76. We wronged them not, but they were the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers). 77. And they will cry: "O Malik (Keeper of Hell)! Let your Lord make an end of us." He will say: "Verily, you shall abide forever." 78. Indeed We have brought the truth (Muhammad ﷺ with the Qur'ân) to you, but most of you have a hatred for the truth.

أَمْ أَبْرَمُوا أَمْرًا فَإِنَّا مُبْرِمُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ أَمْ يَحْسَبُونَ أَنَّا لَا نَسْمَعُ سِرَّهُمْ وَنَجْوَاهُمْ بَلَىٰ وَرُسُلُنَا لَدَيْهِمْ يَكْتُبُونَ ﴿٧٥﴾ قُلْ إِن كَانَ لِلرَّحْمَنِ وَلَدٌ فَأَنَا أَوَّلُ الْعَبِيدِ ﴿٧٦﴾ سُبْحَنَ رَبِّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ رَبِّ الْعَرْشِ عَمَّا يَصِفُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾

أَمْ أَبْرَمُوا or have they plotted أَمْرًا some plan فَإِنَّا some plan then We too
مُبْرِمُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾ are planning أَمْ are planning أَمْ do they think أَمْ that We لا not
تَسْمَعُ hear سِرَّهُمْ their secrets وَنَجْوَاهُمْ and their private counsel بَلَىٰ
Our messengers (appointed angels in charge of course
رُسُلُنَا are by them يَكْتُبُونَ ﴿٧٥﴾ recording قُلْ say if إِنْ if
لَدَيْهِمْ mankind) then I am أَنَا a son وَلَدٌ the Most Beneficent (Allah) had
لِلرَّحْمَنِ the first of الْعَبِيدِ ﴿٧٦﴾ (Allah's) worshippers سُبْحَنَ Glorified be
رَبِّ the Lord of السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth رَبِّ
الْعَرْشِ of the Throne عَمَّا the Throne from all that يَصِفُونَ ﴿٧٧﴾
they ascribe (to Him)

79. Or have they plotted some plan? Then We too are planning. 80. Or do they think that We hear not their secrets and their private counsel? (Yes We do) and Our messengers (appointed angels in charge of mankind) are by them, to record. 81. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "If the Most Gracious (Allâh) had a son (or children as you pretend), then I am the first of (Allâh's) worshippers [who deny and refute

this claim of yours (and the first to believe in Allâh Alone and testify that He has no children)].” (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*) 82. Glorified be the Lord of the heavens and the earth, the Lord of the Throne! Exalted be He from all that they ascribe (to Him).

فَذَرَّهُمْ يُخَوِّضُوا وَيَلْعَبُوا حَتَّىٰ يُلَاقُوا يَوْمَهُمُ الَّذِي يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾ وَهُوَ الَّذِي فِي السَّمَاءِ إِلَهٌُ وَفِي الْأَرْضِ إِلَهٌُ وَهُوَ
الْحَكِيمُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٨٣﴾ وَتَبَارَكَ الَّذِي لَهُ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا وَعِنْدَهُ عِلْمُ السَّاعَةِ وَإِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾

and فَذَرَهُمْ to speak nonsense يُخَوِّضُوا so leave them (alone) وَيَلْعَبُوا
which the Day of theirs يَوْمَهُمُ they meet يُلَاقُوا until play
Who is الَّذِي it is He (Allah) وَهُوَ they have been promised يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾
the heaven السَّمَاءِ in فِي worshipped إِلَهٌُ the الأرضِ and on
earth إِلَهٌُ worshipped وَهُوَ and He is الْحَكِيمُ the All-Wise الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٨٣﴾
the All-Knower تَبَارَكَ and blessed be الَّذِي He لَهُ to Whom مُلْكُ
the kingdom of السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth وَمَا
between them بَيْنَهُمَا and all that is وَعِنْدَهُ with Whom is عِلْمُ
you تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾ and to Whom وَإِلَيْهِ the Hour السَّاعَةِ knowledge of
(all) will be returned

83. So leave them (alone) to speak nonsense and play until they meet the Day of theirs which they have been promised. 84. It is He (Allâh) Who is the only *Ilâh* (God to be worshipped) in the heaven and the only *Ilâh* (God to be worshipped) on the earth. And He is the All-Wise, the All-Knower. 85. And Blessed be He to Whom belongs the kingdom of the heavens and the earth, and all that is between them, and with Whom is the knowledge of the Hour, and to Whom you (all) will be returned.

وَلَا يَمْلِكُ الَّذِينَ يَدْعُونَ مِن دُونِهِ الشَّفَعَةَ إِلَّا مَن شَهِدَ بِالْحَقِّ وَهُمْ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ وَلَٰكِن سَأَلْتَهُم مَّن خَلَقَهُمْ
لَيَقُولُنَّ اللَّهُ فَإِنَّ يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾ وَقِيلَ لَهُ يَرْبِّ إِنَّا هَكَوْلَاهُ قَوْمٌ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٨٧﴾ فَأَصْفَحْ عَنْهُمْ وَقُلْ سَأَلْتَهُمْ لَيَقُولُنَّ
يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨٨﴾

وَلَا يَمْلِكُ those whom الَّذِينَ have power and not يَدْعُونَ
except مِن دُونِهِ of intercession الشَّفَعَةَ instead of Him
and they يَرْبِّ to the truth بِالْحَقِّ bear witness
and if يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ know (the facts about the oneness of Allah) وَلَٰكِن
they will سَأَلْتَهُم created them خَلَقَهُمْ who you ask them
are they turned away يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾ how then فَإِنَّ Allah ﷻ surely say

وَقِيلَ ۖ O my Lord يَرْبِّ and on his (Prophet Muhammad's) saying ۖ
 who believe يُؤْمِنُونَ ۖ not لَا a people قَوْمٌ these are هَؤُلَاءِ verily
 Salam سَلَامٌ and say وَقُلْ from them عَنْهُمْ so turn away فَاصْفَحْ
 come to know يَتْلَمُونَ ۖ but they will فَسَوْفَ (peace)

86. And those whom they invoke instead of Him have no power of intercession — except for those who bear witness to the truth knowingly (i.e. believed in the Oneness of Allâh, and obeyed His Orders), and they know (the facts about the Oneness of Allâh). 87. And if you ask them who created them, they will surely say: "Allâh." How then are they turned away (from the worship of Allâh Who created them)? 88. (And Allâh has the knowledge) of (Prophet Muhammad's) saying: "O my Lord! Verily, these are a people who believe not!" 89. So turn away from them (O Muhammad ﷺ), and say: *Salâm* (peace)! But they will come to know.

سُورَةُ الدُّخَانِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

حَمْدٌ ۙ وَالْكِتَابِ الْمُبِينِ ۚ إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَاهُ فِي لَيْلَةِ مُبَرَّكَةٍ ۚ إِنَّا كُنَّا مُنذِرِينَ ۚ فِيهَا يُفْرَقُ كُلُّ أَمْرٍ حَكِيمٍ ۚ
 أَمْرًا مِّنْ عِندِنَا ۚ إِنَّا كُنَّا مُرْسِلِينَ ۚ رَحْمَةً مِّنْ رَبِّكَ ۚ إِنَّهُ هُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ ۚ رَبِّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا
 إِن كُنتُمْ مُّوقِنِينَ ۚ

Ha Mim ۙ وَالْكِتَابِ By the Book ۚ الْمُبِينِ ۚ the manifest ۚ إِنَّا ۚ We verily أَنْزَلْنَاهُ ۚ in فِي ۚ لَيْلَةٍ night مُبَرَّكَةٍ ۚ a blessed ۚ إِنَّا ۚ We verily كُنَّا ۚ ever مُنذِرِينَ ۚ warning ۚ فِيهَا ۚ Therein يُفْرَقُ ۚ is distinguished كُلُّ ۚ every أَمْرٍ matter حَكِيمٍ ۚ wise ۚ أَمْرًا ۚ a command ۚ مُرْسِلِينَ ۚ are ever ۚ كُنَّا ۚ verily ۚ إِنَّا ۚ Us ۚ from عِندِنَا ۚ (the messengers) رَحْمَةً ۚ Mercy (as) مِّنْ ۚ your رَبِّكَ ۚ Lord ۚ إِنَّهُ ۚ He is هُوَ ۚ verily السَّمِيعُ ۚ the All-Hearer الْعَلِيمُ ۚ the All-Knower ۚ رَبِّ ۚ the Lord of السَّمَوَاتِ ۚ the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ ۚ and the earth وَمَا ۚ and ۚ بَيْنَهُمَا ۚ all that is ۚ إِن ۚ between them ۚ كُنتُمْ ۚ if ۚ you (but) مُّوقِنِينَ ۚ have faith with certainty

Sûrat Ad-Dukhân (The Smoke) XLIV

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. *Hâ-Mîm*. [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. By the manifest Book (this Qur'ân) that makes things clear. 3. We sent it (this Qur'ân) down on a blessed night [(i.e. the Night of *Al-Qadr*, Sûrah No. 97) in the month of Ramadân — the 9th month of the Islâmic calendar]. Verily, We are ever warning (mankind that Our Torment will reach those who disbelieve in Our Oneness of Lordship and in Our Oneness of worship). 4. Therein (that night) is decreed every matter of ordainments. 5. As a Command (or this Qur'ân or the Decree of every matter) from Us. Verily, We are ever sending (the Messengers), 6. (As) a mercy from your Lord. Verily, He is the All-Hearer, the All-Knower. 7. The Lord of the heavens and the earth and all that is between them, if you (but) have a faith with certainty.

لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ يُحْيِي وَيُمِيتُ رَبُّكُمْ رَبُّ آبَائِكُمْ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٨﴾ بَلْ هُمْ فِي شَكٍّ يَلْعَبُونَ ﴿٩﴾ فَارْتَقِبْ يَوْمَ تَأْتِي السَّمَاءُ بِدُخَانٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿١٠﴾ يَغْشَى النَّاسَ هَذَا عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ رَبَّنَا اكْشِفْ عَنَّا الْعَذَابَ إِنَّا مُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ أَفَى لَهُمُ الذِّكْرَى وَقَدْ جَاءَهُمْ رَسُولٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿١٣﴾ ثُمَّ تَوَلَّوْا عَنْهُ وَقَالُوا مُعَلَّوْا تَحْنُونَ ﴿١٤﴾

it is He Who gives life *هُوَ* but *إِلَّا* true god *لَا إِلَهَ* no *لَا*
وَيُمِيتُ and causes death *رَبُّكُمْ* your Lord *وَرَبُّ* and the Lord of *آبَائِكُمْ*
 doubt *بَلْ* before *أَوَّلِينَ* your fathers *يَلْعَبُونَ* play *فَارْتَقِبْ* then wait you *يَوْمَ* for the Day when *تَأْتِي*
يَغْشَى a visible *مُبِينٍ* smoke *بِدُخَانٍ* the sky *السَّمَاءُ* will bring forth
 a *أَلِيمٌ* torment *عَذَابٌ* this is *هَذَا* the people *النَّاسَ* covering
 the *الْعَذَابَ* from us *عَنَّا* remove *اكْشِفْ* Our Lord *رَبَّنَا* painful
 how *أَفَى* We shall become believers *مُؤْمِنُونَ* really we *إِنَّا* torment
 when verily *وَقَدْ* an admonition *الذِّكْرَى* there be for them *لَهُمْ* can
جَاءَهُمْ a Messenger *رَسُولٌ* has already come to them *ثُمَّ*
تَوَلَّوْا they had turned away *عَنْهُ* explaining things clearly
 a mad man *تَحْنُونَ* one taught *مُعَلَّوْا* and said *وَقَالُوا* from him

8. *Lâ ilaha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He). It is He Who gives life and causes death — your Lord and the Lord of your forefathers. **9.** Nay! They play about in doubt. **10.** Then wait you for the Day when the sky will bring forth a visible smoke, **11.** Covering the people, this is a painful torment. **12.** (They will say): “Our Lord! Remove the torment from us, really we shall become believers!” **13.** How can there be for them an admonition (at the time when the torment has reached them), when a Messenger explaining things clearly has already come to them. **14.** Then they had turned away from him (Messenger Muhammad ﷺ) and said: (He is) one taught (by a human being), a mad man!”

إِنَّا كَاشِفُوا الْعَذَابَ قَلِيلًا ۖ إِنَّكُمْ عَائِدُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ يَوْمَ نَبْطِشُ الْبَاطِنَةَ الْكُبْرَىٰ إِنَّا مُنْقِضُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ ۖ وَلَقَدْ فَتَنَّا قَبْلَهُمْ قَوْمَ فِرْعَوْنَ وَجَاءَهُمْ رَسُولٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿١٩﴾ أَنْ أَذُوا إِلَىٰ عَبْدٍ اللَّهِ إِنَّ لَكَ رَسُولٌ أَمِينٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَأَنْ لَا تَعْلُوا عَلَى اللَّهِ إِنِّي آتِيكُمْ بِسُلْطَانٍ مُّبِينٍ ﴿٢١﴾ وَلَاقِي عَذَابٍ بِرَبِّي وَرَبِّكُمْ أَنْ تَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

for a فَلْيَلَا the torment الْعَذَاب shall remove كَاشِفُو verily We
on the Day when يَوْم will return عَائِدُونَ verily you اِنكُمْ while
the greatest الْكُبْرَى with grasp الْبَطْشَة We shall seize نَبِطْش
and indeed وَلَقَدْ will exact retribution مُنْتَقِمُونَ verily We
Pharaoh's فِرْعَوْنَ people قَوْم before them قَبْلَهُمْ We tried
a noble اَنْ a messenger كَرِيم when there came to them رَسُوْل
Allah اِلَيَّ the slaves of عِبَاد to me اِنِّي restore اَدْرَا saying
worthy of all اَيُّن a messenger رَسُوْل to you لَكُمْ verily I am
against عَلَى exalt (yourselves) تَعْلُو and that لَا trust وَاَنْ
with authority بِسُلْطٰنِي I have come to you اِيَّاكُمْ truly اِنِّي Allah
in my بَرِي seek refuge عِذْتُ and truly I وَاِنِّي a manifest مُبِين
you stone me وَرَبِّكُمْ lest اَنْ and your Lord رَبِّكُمْ Lord

15. Verily, We shall remove the torment for a while. Verily, you will revert (to disbelief). 16. On the Day when We shall seize you with the greatest seizure (punishment). Verily, We will exact retribution. 17. And indeed We tried before them Fir'aun's (Pharaoh's) people, when there came to them a noble Messenger [i.e. Mûsâ (Moses) عليه السلام], 18. Saying: "Deliver to me the slaves of Allâh (i.e. the Children of Israel). Verily, I am to you a Messenger worthy of all trust. 19. "And exalt not yourselves against Allâh. Truly, I have come to you with a manifest authority. 20. "And truly, I seek refuge with my Lord and your Lord, lest you should stone me (or call me a sorcerer or kill me).

وَأَن لَّزُّنُوا إِلَىٰ فَاعِلُونِ ۖ فَدَعَا رَبَّهُ أَنِّ مَثَلَهُ هَؤُلَاءِ قَوْمٌ مُّجْرِمُونَ ۚ فَأَنزِلْ بِعَادِي لَيْلًا إِنَّكُمْ مُّتَّبِعُونَ ۚ وَاتْرُكُوا الْبَحْرَ رَهْوًا إِنَّهُمْ جُنْدٌ مُّغْرَقُونَ ۚ كَمْ تَرَكُوا مِنْ جَنَّاتٍ وَعُيُونٍ ۚ وَزُدُّوعٍ وَمَقَامِرٍ كَرِيمٍ ۚ وَنَعْمَ كَانُوا فِيهَا فَاكِهِينَ ۚ كَذَٰلِكَ وَأَوْرَثْنَاهَا قَوْمًا آخَرِينَ ۚ فَمَا بَكَتْ عَلَيْهِمُ السَّمَاءُ وَالْأَرْضُ وَمَا كَانُوا مُنظَرِينَ ۚ وَلَقَدْ نَجَّيْنَا بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ مِنَ الْعَذَابِ الْمُهِينِ ۚ مِنْ فِرْعَوْنَ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا عَلَيَّ مِنَ الْمُسْرِفِينَ ۚ وَلَقَدْ أَخَذْنَاهُمْ عَلَىٰ عِلْمٍ عَلَى الْعَالَمِينَ ۚ

وَأَن لَّزُّنُوا but if you believe me ۖ فَاعِلُونِ then keep away from me and leave me alone ۚ فَدَعَا رَبَّهُ so he (Moses) called upon his Lord ۚ إِنَّ هَؤُلَاءِ (saying) indeed these are قَوْمٌ a people who are with My ۚ مُجْرِمُونَ criminals (Allah said) depart you ۚ بِعَادِي by night ۚ إِنَّكُمْ surely you will be pursued ۚ مُتَّبِعُونَ slaves ۚ لَيْلًا as it is (quiet and divided) ۚ رَهْوًا the sea and leave ۚ وَاتْرُكُوا and leave the sea ۚ جُنْدٌ a host ۚ مُغْرَقُونَ verily they are ۚ كَمْ to be drowned ۚ تَرَكُوا did they leave ۚ مِنْ جَنَّاتٍ of gardens ۚ وَعُيُونٍ and springs ۚ وَزُدُّوعٍ and corn-fields ۚ وَمَقَامِرٍ and places ۚ كَرِيمٍ goodly ۚ وَنَعْمَ and comforts ۚ كَانُوا they used ۚ فِيهَا in it ۚ فَكِيهِينَ to take delight ۚ كَذَٰلِكَ thus ۚ وَأَوْرَثْنَاهَا قَوْمًا and We made inherit them ۚ آخَرِينَ people ۚ فَمَا and not ۚ بَكَتْ wept ۚ عَلَيْهِمُ for them ۚ السَّمَاءُ the heavens ۚ وَالْأَرْضُ and the earth ۚ وَمَا nor ۚ كَانُوا were ۚ مُنْظَرِينَ they given a respite ۚ وَلَقَدْ indeed ۚ نَجَّيْنَا We saved ۚ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ the children of ۚ مِنْ فِرْعَوْنَ the humiliating ۚ الْعَذَابِ torment ۚ الْمُهِينِ Pharaoh ۚ إِنَّهُمْ verily He ۚ كَانَ was ۚ عَلَيَّ arrogant ۚ مِنَ الْمُسْرِفِينَ and was of ۚ the ۚ وَلَقَدْ transgressors ۚ أَخَذْنَاهُمْ and verily ۚ عِلْمٍ knowledge ۚ عَلَى the ۚ الْعَالَمِينَ above ۚ the worlds

21. "But if you believe me not, then keep away from me and leave me alone."

22. (But they were aggressive) so he [Mûsâ (Moses)] called upon his Lord (saying): "These are indeed the people who are *Mujrimûn* (disbelievers, polytheists, sinners, criminals)." 23. (Allâh said): "Depart you with My slaves by night. Surely, you will be pursued. 24. "And leave the sea as it is (quiet and divided). Verily, they are a host to be drowned." 25. How many of gardens and

springs that they [Fir'aun's (Pharaoh's) people] left behind, 26. And green crops (fields) and goodly places, 27. And comforts of life wherein they used to take delight! 28. Thus (it was)! And We made other people inherit them (i.e. We made the Children of Israel to inherit the kingdom of Egypt). 29. And the heavens and the earth wept not for them, nor were they given respite. 30. And indeed We saved the Children of Israel from the humiliating torment, 31. From Fir'aun (Pharaoh); verily, he was arrogant and was of the *Musrifûn* (those who transgress beyond bound in spending and other things and commit great sins). 32. And We chose them (the Children of Israel) above the *‘Ālamîn* (mankind and jinn) [during the time of Mûsâ (Moses)] with knowledge,

وَمَا آتَيْنَهُمْ مِنَ الْآيَاتِ مَا فِيهِ بَلَاءٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿٣٣﴾ إِنَّ هَؤُلَاءَ لَيَقُولُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ إِنَّ هِيَ إِلَّا مَوْتُنَا الْأُولَىٰ وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمُنشَرِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾ فَأَنذَرْنَا يُثَارِئًا إِن كُنتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾ أَهَمْ خَيْرٌ أَمْ قَوْمُ تُبَّعَ وَالَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ أَهْلَكْنَاهُمْ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا مُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَمَا خَلَقْنَا السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا لِعَيْبٍ ﴿٣٨﴾ مَا خَلَقْنَاهُمَا إِلَّا بِالْحَقِّ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾

in which وَمَا آتَيْنَهُمْ مِنَ الْآيَاتِ of signs مَا what فِيهِ in which granted them these people هَؤُلَاءَ verily إِنَّ a plain مُّبِينٌ there was trial بَلَاءٌ our مَوْتُنَا but إِلَّا it is هِيَ not إِنَّ are saying لَيَقُولُونَ (Quraish) be مُنْشَرِينَ we shall وَمَا first death الْأُولَى death وَمَا and not نَحْنُ and not مُنْشَرِينَ we shall if كُنتُمْ our fore-fathers يُثَارِئًا then bring back فَأَنذَرْنَا resurrected أَهَمْ speak the truth صَادِقِينَ you are they خَيْرٌ better أَمْ or قَوْمُ before them تُبَّعَ the people of and those وَالَّذِينَ Tubba مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ were أَهْلَكْنَاهُمْ because they indeed إِنَّهُمْ We destroyed them أَهْلَكْنَاهُمْ because they indeed مُجْرِمِينَ We created خَلَقْنَا and not وَمَا criminals وَمَا and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ heavens between يَبْنِيهَا and all that is وَمَا and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ heavens between يَبْنِيهَا and all that is لَا We created them خَلَقْنَاهُمَا not مَا for mere play لِعَيْبٍ them not لَا most of them أَكْثَرَهُمْ but وَلَكِنَّ with truth بِالْحَقِّ except know يَعْلَمُونَ

33. And granted them signs in which there was a plain trial. 34. Verily, these (Quraish) people are saying: 35. "There is nothing but our first death, and we shall not be resurrected. 36. "Then bring back our forefathers, if you speak the truth!" 37. Are they better or the people of Tubba' and those before them? We destroyed them because they were indeed *Mujrimûn* (disbelievers, polytheists, sinners,

criminals). 38. And We created not the heavens and the earth, and all that is between them, for mere play. 39. We created them not except with truth (i.e. to examine and test those who are obedient and those who are disobedient and then reward the obedient ones and punish the disobedient ones), but most of them know not.

إِنَّ يَوْمَ الْفَصْلِ مِيقَاتُهُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ ﴿٤٠﴾ يَوْمَ لَا يُغْنِي مَوْلَى عَنْ مَوْلَى شَيْئًا وَلَا هُمْ يُنصَرُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ إِلَّا مَنْ رَحِمَ اللَّهُ
إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٤٢﴾ إِنَّ شَجَرَتَ الزَّقُّومِ ﴿٤٣﴾ طَعَامُ الْأَثِيمِ ﴿٤٤﴾ كَالْمُهْلِ يَغْلِي فِي الْبُطُونِ ﴿٤٥﴾
كَغَلِي الْحَمِيمِ ﴿٤٦﴾ خَذُوهُ فَاَعْلُوهُ إِلَى سَوَاءِ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٤٧﴾ ثُمَّ صُبُّوا فَوْقَ رَأْسِهِ مِنْ عَذَابِ الْحَمِيمِ ﴿٤٨﴾ ذُقْ
إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَزِيزُ الْكَرِيمُ ﴿٤٩﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا مَا كُنْتُمْ بِهِ تَمْتَرُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ إِنَّ الْمُسْقِينَ فِي مَقَامٍ آمِنٍ ﴿٥١﴾

is the time **يَوْمَ** judgement **الْفَصْلِ** the Day of **إِنَّ** verily **يَوْمَ** appointed for
أَجْمَعِينَ all of them **يَوْمَ** the Day when **لَا** not **يُغْنِي** can avail
مَوْلَى Maulan (a near relative) **عَنْ** a relative **شَيْئًا** for
يُنصَرُونَ they **وَلَا** and not **هُمْ** in aught
can they receive help **رَحِمَ** him whom **اللَّهُ** Allah has Mercy **إِنَّهُ** verily
الرَّحِيمُ the All-Mighty **الْعَزِيزُ** He is **هُوَ** the Most Merciful
شَجَرَتَ verily **الزَّقُّومِ** the tree of **طَعَامُ** Zaqqum
الْأَثِيمِ the sinners **كَالْمُهْلِ** like boiling oil **يَغْلِي** it will boil
الْبُطُونِ in **كَغَلِي** the bellies **الْحَمِيمِ** like the boiling of
خَذُوهُ water **فَاَعْلُوهُ** (it will be said) seize him
pour **إِلَى** and drag him **سَوَاءِ** into
الْجَحِيمِ the midst of **ثُمَّ** blazing Fire **صُبُّوا** then
فَوْقَ over **رَأْسِهِ** his head **مِنْ** from **عَذَابِ** the torment of **الْحَمِيمِ**
ذُقْ boiling water **إِنَّكَ** taste you (this) **أَنْتَ** verily you
verily **الْكَرِيمُ** the mighty **الْعَزِيزُ** (pretended to be) **إِنَّ** the noble
هَذَا this is **مَا** what **كُنْتُمْ** you used to **بِهِ** about it **تَمْتَرُونَ** doubt
إِنَّ verily **الْمُسْقِينَ** will be **فِي** the pious **مَقَامٍ** in **آمِنٍ** place of
security (Paradise)

40. Verily, the Day of Judgement (when Allâh will judge between the creatures) is the time appointed for all of them — 41. The Day when a *Maula* (a near relative) cannot avail a *Maula* (a near relative) in aught, and no help can they receive, 42. Except him on whom Allâh has mercy. Verily, He is the All-Mighty, the Most

Merciful. 43. Verily, the tree of *Zaqqûm* 44. Will be the food of the sinners. 45. Like boiling oil, it will boil in the bellies, 46. Like the boiling of scalding water. 47. (It will be said:) "Seize him and drag him into the midst of blazing Fire, 48. "Then pour over his head the torment of boiling water. 49. "Taste you (this)! Verily, you were (pretending to be) the mighty, the generous! 50. "Verily, this is that whereof you used to doubt!" 51. Verily, the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2) will be in place of Security (Paradise)

فِي جَنَّاتٍ وَعُيُونٍ ﴿٥٢﴾ يَلْبَسُونَ مِنْ سُندُسٍ وَإِسْتَبْرَقٍ مُتَقَابِلِينَ ﴿٥٣﴾ كَذَلِكَ وَزَوَّجْنَاهُمْ بِحُورٍ عِينٍ ﴿٥٤﴾ يَدْعُونَ فِيهَا بِكُلِّ فَاكِهَةٍ ءَامِنِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾ لَا يَذُوقُونَ فِيهَا الْمَوْتَ إِلَّا الْمَوْتَةَ الْأُولَىٰ وَوَقَّعَهُمْ عَذَابَ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿٥٦﴾ فَضَلَّ مِنْ رَبِّكَ ذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٥٧﴾ فَإِنَّمَا يَسْتَرْثِي لِسَانُكَ لَعْنَهُمْ بِتَذَكُّرٍ ﴿٥٨﴾ فَارْتَقِبْ إِنَّهُمْ مُّرْتَقِبُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾

فِي among جَنَّاتِ Gardens وَعُيُونٍ and springs ﴿٥٢﴾ يَلْبَسُونَ dressed in سُندُسٍ in fine silk وَإِسْتَبْرَقٍ and (also) in thick silk مُتَقَابِلِينَ ﴿٥٣﴾ and facing each other كَذَلِكَ so, (it will be) وَزَوَّجْنَاهُمْ so, (it will be) عِينٍ to Houris (female fair ones) بِحُورٍ marry them for every kind بِكُلِّ therein فَاكِهَةٍ they will call يَدْعُونَ lovely eyes ءَامِنِينَ fruit in peace and security لَا in death يَذُوقُونَ not death the first الْمَوْتَةَ except death the first عَذَابَ and He will save them from وَوَقَّعَهُمْ the first from as a Bounty فَضَلَّ the blazing Fire الْجَحِيمِ torment of the رَبِّكَ your Lord ذَلِكَ that هُوَ will be الْفَوْزُ success الْعَظِيمُ We have made this (Quran) easy يَسَّرْنَاهُ certainly لِسَانُكَ in your tongue لَعْنَهُمْ in order that they may بِتَذَكُّرٍ remember فَارْتَقِبْ wait then إِنَّهُمْ verily they (too) are مُرْتَقِبُونَ waiting

52. Among Gardens and Springs, 53. Dressed in fine silk and (also) in thick silk, facing each other, 54. So (it will be). And We shall marry them to *Hûr* (fair females) with wide lovely eyes. 55. They will call therein for every kind of fruit in peace and security; 56. They will never taste death therein except the first death (of this world), and He will save them from the torment of the blazing Fire, 57. As a bounty from your Lord! That will be the supreme success! 58. Certainly, We have made this (Qur'ân) easy in your tongue, in order that they may remember. 59. Wait then (O Muhammad ﷺ); verily, they (too) are waiting.

سُورَةُ الْجَانَّةِ
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

حَمَّ ۝ تَنْزِيلَ الْكِتَابِ مِنَ اللَّهِ الْعَزِيزِ الْحَكِيمِ ۝ إِنَّ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ لَآيَاتٍ لِّمُؤْمِنِينَ ۝ فِي خَلْقِكُمْ وَمَا يَبُثُّ مِنْ ذَّاتَةٍ ۝ ءَايَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يُوقِنُونَ ۝ وَخَلَقْنَا الْبَلَّ وَالنَّهَارَ ۝ وَمَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مِنْ زَيْفٍ فَلَا خَافَ بِهِ الْأَرْضَ بَعْدَ مَوْتِهَا وَنَصْرَفُ الْيَهُودَ ۝ ءَايَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يَعْقِلُونَ ۝ تِلْكَ ءَايَاتُ اللَّهِ نَتْلُوهَا عَلَيْكَ بِالْحَقِّ فَبِأَيِّ حَدِيثٍ بَعْدَ اللَّهِ وَءَايَاتِهِ يُؤْمِنُونَ ۝

is from **مِنْ** the Book **الْكِتَابِ** the revelation of **نَزِيلٌ** Ha-Mim ﴿١﴾
أَنَّ verily **إِنَّ** the All-Wise **الْعَزِيزَ** the All-Mighty **اللَّهُ** ﴿٢﴾
الْمُؤْمِنِينَ are signs **وَالْأَرْضِ** and the earth **وَالسَّمَوَاتِ** the heavens in
وَمَا and what **وَمَا** your creation **وَمَا** and in **وَمَا** for the believers
لِقَوْمٍ are signs **لِقَوْمٍ** moving creatures **لِقَوْمٍ** of **لِقَوْمٍ** He scattered
وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ have faith with certainty **وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ** people who
وَمَا and what **وَمَا** and the day **وَاللَّيْلِ** the night **وَاللَّيْلِ** separation of
رِزْقٍ of **رِزْقٍ** the sky **رِزْقٍ** from **رِزْقٍ** Allah **رِزْقٍ** sends down
مَوْتَهَا after **مَوْتَهَا** the earth **مَوْتَهَا** therewith **مَوْتَهَا** and revives **مَوْتَهَا**
الْمَوْتِ the winds **الْمَوْتِ** and in turning about of **الْمَوْتِ** death
هَٰؤُلَاءِ these **هَٰؤُلَاءِ** understand **هَٰؤُلَاءِ** for a people who **هَٰؤُلَاءِ** signs
عَلَيْكَ to you **عَلَيْكَ** which We recite **عَلَيْكَ** Allah **عَلَيْكَ** the Signs of
اللَّهُ after **اللَّهُ** speech **اللَّهُ** then in which **اللَّهُ** with truth
وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ and His Signs **وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ** will they believe **وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ** ﴿٣﴾

Sûrat Al-Jâthiyah
(The Kneeling) (XLV)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. Hâ-Mîm. [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] **2.** The revelation of the Book (this Qur'ân) is from Allâh, the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. **3.** Verily, in the heavens and the earth are signs for the believers. **4.** And in your creation, and what He scattered (through the earth) of moving (living) creatures are signs for people who have Faith with certainty. **5.** And in the alternation of night and day, and the provision (rain) that Allâh sends down from the sky, and revives therewith the earth after its

death, and in the turning about of the winds (i.e. sometimes towards the east or north, and sometimes towards the south or west sometimes bringing glad tidings of rain and sometimes bringing the torment), are signs for a people who understand. 6. These are the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, revelations, etc.) of Allâh, which We recite to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) with truth. Then in which speech after Allâh and His *Ayât* will they believe?

وَبَلِّغْ لِكُلِّ أَفَّاكٍ أَثِيمٍ ﴿٧﴾ يَسْمَعُ ءَايَاتِ اللَّهِ تُنْزَلُ عَلَيْهِ ثُمَّ يُصِرُّ مُسْتَكْبِرًا كَأَن لَّمْ يَسْمَعْهَا فَبَشِّرْهُ بِعَذَابٍ أَلِيمٍ ﴿٨﴾ وَإِذَا عَلِمَ مِنْ ءَايَاتِنَا شَيْئًا أَخَذَهَا هُزُوًا أُولَٰئِكَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ مُّهِينٌ ﴿٩﴾ يَنْ رَوَّاهُمْ جَهَنَّمَ وَلَا يَغْنَى عَنْهُمْ مَا كَسَبُوا شَيْئًا وَلَا مَا اتَّخَذُوا مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ أَوْلِيَاءَ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٠﴾

وَبَلِّغْ woe لِكُلِّ to every أَفَّاكٍ liar أَثِيمٍ ﴿٧﴾ sinful who hears يَسْمَعُ the Verses of الله Allah تُنْزَلُ recited عَلَيْهِ to him ثُمَّ yet يُصِرُّ he heard them بِسْمَعًا not كَأَن as if مُسْتَكْبِرًا with pride persists and فَبَشِّرْهُ so announce to him بِعَذَابٍ painful torment أَلِيمٍ ﴿٨﴾ وَإِذَا a painful something شَيْئًا Our Verses أَخَذَهَا of مِنْ he learns عِلْمٌ when he takes them هُزُوًا as a jest أُولَٰئِكَ لَهُمْ for such عَذَابٌ there will be مُّهِينٌ ﴿٩﴾ a humiliating torment يَنْ رَوَّاهُمْ behind them there is جَهَنَّمَ Hell that which مَّا to them عَنْهُمْ will be of profit وَلَا and not كَسَبُوا they have earned شَيْئًا anything وَلَا nor مَّا what they اتَّخَذُوا have taken مِنْ دُونِ besides الله Allah أَوْلِيَاءَ as friends, protectors وَلَهُمْ as a great عَذَابٌ torment عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٠﴾ and theirs will be

7. Woe to every sinful liar 8. Who hears the Verses of Allâh (being) recited to him, yet persists with pride as if he heard them not. So announce to him a painful torment! 9. And when he learns something of Our Verses (this Qur'ân), he makes them a jest. For such there will be a humiliating torment. 10. In front of them there is Hell. And that which they have earned will be of no profit to them, nor (will be of any profit to them) those whom they have taken as *Auliya'* (protectors, helpers) besides Allâh. And theirs will be a great torment.

هَٰذَا هُدًى وَلِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِآيَاتِ رَبِّهِمْ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ مِّن رَّجْحٍ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ وَالَّذِينَ سَخَّرَ لَكُمْ الْبَحْرَ لَتَجْرَىٰ أَلْفُك فِيهِ بِأَمْرِهِ وَلِتَنْتَفِعُوا مِنْ فَضْلِهِ وَلِتُكْمَلُوا تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ وَسَخَّرَ لَكُمْ مَّا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ جَمِيعًا مِّنْهُ إِنَّ فِي ذَٰلِكَ لَآيَاتٍ لِّقَوْمٍ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ قُلِ لِلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا يَغْفِرُوا لِلَّذِينَ لَا يَرْجُونَ أَيَّامَ اللَّهِ لِيَجْزِيَ قَوْمًا بِمَا كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ مَن عَمِلَ صَالِحًا فَلِنَفْسِهِ وَمَن أَسَاءَ فَعَلَيْهَا ثُمَّ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكُم تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿١٥﴾

disbelieve كَفَرُوا and those who وَالَّذِينَ a guidance هُذًى this is هَذَا
 يَا أَيُّهَا رَبِّهِمْ in the Signs of آيَاتِهِ for them there is لَهُمْ their Lord
 it إِلَى Allah ﷻ a painful آليْمٌ filth, dirt رِجْزٍ of تَنْجِزُ torment
 that يَتَجَرَّى the sea الْبَحْرُ to you لَكُمْ has subjected سَخَّرَ is He Who
 by His Command بِأَمْرِهِ through it فِيهِ the ships الْفُلُكُ may sail
 and وَلَعَلَّكُمْ His Bounty فَضْلِهِ of مِنْ and that you may seek وَلْيَسْتَنْقِضُوا
 to لَكُمْ and has subjected وَسَخَّرَ be thankful تَتَكَبَّرُونَ that you may
 فِي and all that is وَمَا the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ in فِي all that is مَا you
 in فِي verily إِنَّ from Him يَتَنَزَّلُ it is all جَمِيعًا the earth الْأَرْضِ in
 think ذَلِكَ لَا يَتَذَكَّرُ for a people who لِقَوْمٍ are signs لَا يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾
 to يَتَفَكَّرُوا have believed آمَنُوا to (those who) لِلَّذِينَ say قُلْ deeply
 the Days of أَيَّامٍ hope for رِجْزُونَ not لَا those who لِلَّذِينَ forgive
 according بِمَا people قَوْمًا that He may recompense يَجْزِي Allah ﷻ
 وَعَمِلَ whosoever مَنْ earning يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ they were كَانُوا to what
 and وَمَنْ it is for his ownself فَلِنَفْسِهِ a good deed صَالِحًا does
 ﴿١٥﴾ it is against it (his ownself) فَعَلَيْهَا does evil أَسَاءَ whosoever
 you will be made to return رُدُّكُمْ your Lord رَبُّكُمْ to إِنْ then

11. This (Qur'ân) is a guidance. And those who disbelieve in the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) of their Lord, for them there is a painful torment of *Rijz* (a severe kind of punishment). 12. Allâh, it is He Who has subjected to you the sea, that ships may sail through it by His Command, and that you may seek of His Bounty, and that you may be thankful. 13. And has subjected to you all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth; it is all as a favour and kindness from Him. Verily, in it are signs for a people who think deeply. 14. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ) to the believers to forgive those who (harm them and) hope not for the Days of Allâh (i.e. His Recompense), that He may recompense people, according to what they have earned (i.e. to punish these disbelievers who harm the believers). 15. Whosoever does a good deed, it is for his own self, and whosoever does evil, it is against (his own self). Then to your Lord you will be made to return.

وَلَقَدْ آتَيْنَا بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ الْكِتَابَ وَالْحُكْمَ وَالنُّبُوَّةَ وَرَزَقْنَاهُمْ مِنَ الطَّيِّبَاتِ وَفَضَّلْنَاهُمْ عَلَى الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَمَا آتَيْنَاهُمْ
 يَذَّكَّرُ مِنَ الْأَمْرِ فَمَا اخْتَلَفُوا إِلَّا مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا جَاءَهُمُ الْعِلْمُ بَغْيًا يَنْهَاهُمْ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ يَقْضِي بَيْنَهُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ فِيمَا

وَلَقَدْ ءَاتَيْنَا the children of إِسْرَءِيلَ Israel and the understanding of the scripture وَالْحِكْمَ the scripture الْكِتَابَ and the prophethood وَرَزَقْنَهُم from مِّنْ and We provided them above عَلَى and We preferred them وَفَضَّلْنَاهُم the good things الطَّيِّبَاتِ الْمَعْلُومِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ and We gave them وَأَمَّا بَيْنَهُمْ all the worlds (mankind) they اَخْتَلَفُوا and not قَمَا matters الْأُمْرِ of clear proofs مِّنْ until مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا what جَاءَهُمْ came to them differed إِلَّا among themselves يَنْتَهِي through transgression بَنِيَا the knowledge إِنَّ رَبَّكَ verily your Lord يَقْضِي will judge بَيْنَهُمْ between them يَوْمَ they used كَانُوا about that رِسَالَتِهِمَا Resurrection أَلَيْسَتْ on the Day of We have put you جَعَلْنَاكَ then تُر differ يَخْتَلِفُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ therein فِيهِ to عَلَى شَرِيعَةٍ a plain way مِّنْ of الْأُمْرِ commandment فَاتَّبِعْهَا so those الَّذِينَ the desires of أَهْوَاء follow تَتَّبِع and not وَلَا follow it know يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ لَا who

16. And indeed We gave the Children of Israel the Scripture, and the understanding of the Scripture and its laws, and the Prophethood; and provided them with good things, and preferred them above the 'Ālamīn (mankind and jinn of their time, during that period), 17. And gave them clear proofs in matters [by revealing to them the Taurāt (Torah)]. And they differed not until after the knowledge came to them, through envy among themselves. Verily, your Lord will judge between them on the Day of Resurrection about that wherein they used to differ. 18. Then We have put you (O Muhammad ﷺ) on a (plain) way of (Our) commandment [like the one which We commanded Our Messengers before you (i.e. legal ways and laws of Islāmic Monotheism)]. So follow you that (Islāmic Monotheism and its laws), and follow not the desires of those who know not. (Tafsir At-Tabarī)

إِنَّهُمْ لَنُغْنُوا عَنْكَ مِنَ اللَّهِ شَيْئًا وَإِنَّ الظَّالِمِينَ بَعْضُهُمْ أَوْلِيَاءُ بَعْضٍ وَاللَّهُ وَلِيُّ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ هَذَا بَصِيرَتِي لِلنَّاسِ
وَهَذِي وَرَحْمَةُ لِقَوْمٍ يُوقِنُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ أَمْ حَسِبَ الَّذِينَ اجْتَرَحُوا السَّيِّئَاتِ أَنْ نَجْعَلَهُمْ كَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا
الصَّالِحَاتِ سَوَاءً مَحْيَاهُمْ وَمَمَاتُهُمْ سَاءَ مَا يَحْكُمُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ وَخَلَقَ اللَّهُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ بِالْحَقِّ وَلَئِنْ لَكُلُّ
نَفْسٍ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ وَهُمْ لَا يُظْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

against **مِنْ** you **عَنْكَ** can avail **يُغْنُوا** never **كُنْ** verily they **إِنَّهُمْ**
 the wrongdoers **الظَّالِمِينَ** and verily **وَأَنَّ** anything **شَيْئًا** Allah **اللَّهُ**
 but Allah **وَاللَّهُ** of others **بَعْضُهُمْ** are friends **أَوْلِيَاءُ** some of them
 this **هَذَا** of the pious people **الْمُتَّقِينَ** the Friend, Protector **وَلِيٌّ** is
 and **وَهُدًى** for mankind **لِلنَّاسِ** a clear insight and evidence **بَصِيرَةٌ** is
 who **يُوفِّقُ** for people **لِقَوْمٍ** and a mercy **وَرَحْمَةً** a guidance
 those who **الَّذِينَ** think **حَسِبَ** or do **أَمْ** have faith with certainty
 We shall make them **نَجْمَلُهُمْ** that **أَنْ** evil deeds **السَّيِّئَاتِ** earn **أَجْرُوهَا**
 كَالَّذِينَ **كَالَّذِينَ** equal with those who **وَعَمِلُوا** and do **أَصْلَحُوا**
 in their present life **نَحْمَلُهُمْ** equal **سَوَاءٌ** righteous good deeds
 judgement **يَحْكُمُونَ** what **مَا** worst is **سَاءَ** and after their death
 the heavens **السَّمَوَاتِ** Allah **اللَّهُ** and created **وَخَلَقَ** they make
 in order that may be **وَلِتُجْزَىٰ** with truth **بِالْحَقِّ** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضَ**
 it has **كَسَبَتْ** what **بِمَا** person **نَفْسٍ** each **كُلُّ** recompensed
 will be wronged **يُظْلَمُونَ** not **لَا** and they **وَهُمْ** earned

19. Verily, they can avail you nothing against Allâh (if He wants to punish you). Verily, the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers) are *Auliâ* (protectors, helpers) of one another, but Allâh is the *Walî* (Helper, Protector) of the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2). 20. This (Qur'ân) is a clear insight and evidence for mankind, and a guidance and a mercy for people who have Faith with certainty. 21. Or do those who earn evil deeds think that We shall hold them equal with those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, in their present life and after their death? Worst is the judgement that they make. 22. And Allâh has created the heavens and the earth with truth, in order that each person may be recompensed what he has earned, and they will not be wronged.

أَفَرَأَيْتَ مَنِ اتَّخَذَ إِلَهُهُ هَوَاهُ وَأَضَلَّهُ اللَّهُ عَلَىٰ عِلْمٍ وَخَتَمَ عَلَىٰ سَمْعِهِ وَجَعَلَ عَلَىٰ بَصَرِهِ عِشْقَ هَوَاهُ فَمَنْ يَهْدِيهِ مِنْ بَعْدِ اللَّهِ أَفَلَا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَقَالُوا مَا هِيَ إِلَّا حَيَاتُنَا الدُّنْيَا نَمُوتُ وَنَحْيَا وَمَا يُهْلِكُنَا إِلَّا الدَّهْرُ وَمَا لَهُمْ بِذَلِكَ مِنْ عِلْمٍ إِنْ هُمْ إِلَّا يَظُنُّونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَإِذَا نُنَادِي عَلَيْهِمْ ءَابَتُنَا بِئْسَ مَا كَانَتْ حُجَّتُهُمْ إِلَّا أَنْ قَالُوا أَتُؤَايِسُونَا بِإِنِ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٢٤﴾

أَفَرَأَيْتَ Have you seen مَنِ who اتَّخَذَ takes إِلَهُهُ as his god هَوَاهُ
 and left him astray وَأَضَلَّهُ Allah اللَّهُ and left him astray عَلَى upon عِلْمٍ

and his **وَقَلْبِهِ** his hearing **سَمِعِهِ** over **عَلَى** and sealed **وَحَمَّ** knowing heart **وَجَعَلَ** and put **عَلَى** on **بَصَرِهِ** his sight **عَشْرَةً** a cover **فَمَنْ** who will you not **يَهْدِيهِ** then guide him **مِنْ بَعْدِ** after **اللَّهُ** Allah **أَفَلَا** will there is **هِيَ** nothing **مَا** and they say **وَقَالُوا** remember **تَذَكَّرُونَ** then but **حَيَاتِنَا** our life of **الدُّنْيَا** this world **نَمُوتُ** we die **وَمَعْيَا** and we live **وَمَا** and nothing **يُهْلِكُنَا** destroys us **إِلَّا** except **الزَّهْرُ** the time **وَمَا** and not **لَهُمْ** they have **بِذَلِكَ** of that **مِنْ عِلْمٍ** any knowledge **إِنْ** verily **فَمَنْ** they **إِلَّا** only **يَظُنُّونَ** are guessing **وَأَنَّا** and when **تُنزَلُ** are recited **عَلَيْهِمْ** to them **آيَاتُنَا** Our Verses **يَبَيِّنُ** clear **مَا** not **كَانَ** is **حُجَّتَهُمْ** their argument **إِلَّا** except **أَنْ** that **قَالُوا** they say **أَتُنْزَلُ** bring back **بَنَاتِنَا** (dead) fathers **إِنْ** if **كُنْتُمْ** you are **صَادِقِينَ** truthful

23. Have you seen him who takes his own lust (vain desires) as his *ilâh* (god)? And Allâh knowing (him as such), left him astray, and sealed his hearing and his heart, and put a cover on his sight. Who then will guide him after Allâh? Will you not then remember? 24. And they say: "There is nothing but our life of this world, we die and we live and nothing destroys us except *Ad-Dahr* (time). And they have no knowledge of it, they only conjecture. 25. And when Our Clear Verses are recited to them, their argument is no other than that they say: "Bring back our (dead) fathers, if you are truthful!"

قُلِ اللَّهُ يُحْيِيكُمْ ثُمَّ يُمِيتُكُمْ ثُمَّ يَجْمَعُكُمْ إِلَى يَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهِ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَلِلَّهِ مُلْكُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَيَوْمَ نَقُومُ السَّاعَةَ يَوْمَئِذٍ يَخْسَرُ الْمُبْطِلُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ وَرَأَى كُلُّ أَتَمَةٍ جَائِئَةً كُلُّ أَتَمَةٍ تُدْعَى إِلَى كَيْفِهَا الْيَوْمَ تُحْزَرُونَ مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ هَذَا كَيْفَ نَبْطِئُ عَلَيْكُمْ بِالْحَقِّ إِنَّا كُنَّا نَسْتَنْسِخُ مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ فَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ فَيَدْخُلُهُمْ رَبُّهُمْ فِي رَحْمَتِهِ ذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٢٧﴾

قُلِ اللَّهُ **يُحْيِيكُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** gives you life **يُمِيتُكُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** to die the Day of **يَوْمِ** to **إِلَى** He will assemble you **يَجْمَعُكُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** Resurrection **لَا** there is no **رَيْبَ** about it **وَلَكِنَّ** and to **أَكْثَرَ** most of **النَّاسِ** mankind **لَا** not **يَعْلَمُونَ** know **وَلِلَّهِ** and **السَّمَاوَاتِ** the heavens **وَالْأَرْضِ** the kingdom of **مُلْكُهُ** Allah belongs

will be established **وَيَوْمَ** and on the Day that **وَيَوْمَ** the earth
 the **يَوْمَ** shall lose **يَوْمَ** on that Day **يَوْمَ** the Hour
 nation **وَيَوْمَ** each **وَيَوْمَ** and you will see **وَيَوْمَ** followers of falsehood
 will be called **وَيَوْمَ** nation **وَيَوْمَ** each **وَيَوْمَ** humbled to their knees
 you shall be **وَيَوْمَ** this Day **وَيَوْمَ** its Record **وَيَوْمَ** to **وَيَوْمَ**
 this **وَيَوْمَ** do **وَيَوْمَ** you used to **وَيَوْمَ** for what **وَيَوْمَ** recompensed
وَيَوْمَ Our Record **وَيَوْمَ** speaks **وَيَوْمَ** about you **وَيَوْمَ** with truth **وَيَوْمَ**
 you used to **وَيَوْمَ** what **وَيَوْمَ** recording **وَيَوْمَ** were **وَيَوْمَ** verily We
وَيَوْمَ do **وَيَوْمَ** then as for **وَيَوْمَ** those who **وَيَوْمَ** believed **وَيَوْمَ**
 and did **وَيَوْمَ** righteous good deeds **وَيَوْمَ** will admit them **وَيَوْمَ**
 in **وَيَوْمَ** their Lord **وَيَوْمَ** that **وَيَوْمَ** His Mercy **وَيَوْمَ** will be **وَيَوْمَ**
 the evident **وَيَوْمَ** success

26. Say (to them): "Allâh gives you life, then causes you to die, then He will assemble you on the Day of Resurrection about which there is no doubt. But most of mankind know not." 27. And to Allâh belongs the kingdom of the heavens and the earth. And on the Day that the Hour will be established — on that Day the followers of falsehood (polytheists, disbelievers, worshippers of false deities) shall lose (everything). 28. And you will see each nation humbled to their knees (kneeling), each nation will be called to its Record (of deeds). This Day you shall be recompensed for what you used to do. 29. This Our Record speaks about you with truth. Verily, We were recording what you used to do (i.e. Our angels used to record your deeds). 30. Then, as for those who believed (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and did righteous good deeds, their Lord will admit them to His Mercy. That will be the evident success.

وَأَمَّا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَفَلَمْ تَكُنْ ءَايَاتِي تُتْلَىٰ عَلَيْكُمْ فَاسْتَكْبَرْتُمْ وَكُنتُمْ قَوْمًا تُجْرِمُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَإِذَا قِيلَ إِنَّ وَعْدَ اللَّهِ حَقٌّ وَالسَّاعَةُ لَا رَيْبَ فِيهَا قُلْتُمْ مَا نَدْرِي مَا السَّاعَةُ إِنْ نَظُنُّ إِلَّا ظَنًّا وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمُستَقِرِّينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ وَبَدَا لَهُمْ سَيِّئَاتُ مَا عَمِلُوا وَحَاقَ بِهِم مَّا كَانُوا بِهِ يَسْتَهْزِءُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾

were not **وَيَوْمَ** disbelieved **وَيَوْمَ** those who **وَيَوْمَ** but as for **وَيَوْمَ**
 but you were **وَيَوْمَ** to you **وَيَوْمَ** recited **وَيَوْمَ** My Verses **وَيَوْمَ**
 criminals **وَيَوْمَ** a people who were **وَيَوْمَ** and you were **وَيَوْمَ** proud

وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَعَدَّ اللَّهُ بِمَا لَا يَنْفَعُهُمْ وَعَسَوْا إِلَىٰ يَوْمِئِذٍ أَن يَمُرُّوا بِهِمْ لَبِئْسَ مَا كَانُوا يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿٢١﴾

And when it was said **إِنَّ** verily Allah's promise **وَعَدَ** (any) doubt **رَبِّ** not **لَا** and the Hour **وَالسَّاعَةُ** is the truth **حَقٌّ** about it **قُلْتُمْ** you said **مَا** not **نَدْرِي** We know **مَا** what is **السَّاعَةُ** the Hour **إِنْ** verily **نَظُنُّ** We think it **إِلَّا** only **ظَنًّا** as conjecture **وَمَا** and not **وَعَنْ** we **بِمُسْتَقِينٍ** have firm convincing belief **وَبَدَا** they did **عَمِلُوا** what **مَا** the evil of **سَيِّئَاتُ** to them **لَهُمْ** will appear **وَعَاقِبَةُ** and will be completely encircled **بِهِمْ** about them **مَا** which **كَانُوا** they used to **يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ** at it **بِهِمْ** mock

31. But as for those who disbelieved (it will be said to them): "Were not Our Verses recited to you? But you were proud, and you were a people who were *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers, sinners, criminals)." 32. And when it was said: "Verily, Allâh's Promise is the truth, and there is no doubt about the coming of the Hour," you said: "We know not what is the Hour: we do not think it but as a conjecture, and we have no firm convincing belief (therein)." 33. And the evil of what they did will appear to them, and that which they used to mock at will completely encircle them.

وَقِيلَ الْيَوْمَ نَنْسِيْكُمْ كَمَا نَسِيتُمْ لِقَاءَ يَوْمِكُمْ هَٰذَا وَمَأْوَاكُمُ النَّارُ وَمَا لَكُم مِّن تَنْصِيْرٍ ﴿٢٢﴾ ذَٰلِكُمْ بِأَنكُم مِّن كَافِرٍ ﴿٢٣﴾

وَعَرَفْتُمْ الْحَيٰوةَ الدُّنْيَا فَالْيَوْمَ لَا يَخْرُجُوْنَ مِنْهَا وَلَا هُمْ يُسْتَعْتَبُوْنَ ﴿٢٤﴾ فَلِلّٰهِ الْحَمْدُ رَبِّ السَّمٰوٰتِ وَرَبِّ الْاَرْضِ رَبِّ الْعٰلَمِيْنَ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَلَآ الْكَافِرِيْنَ فِي السَّمٰوٰتِ وَالْاَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيْزُ الْحَكِيْمُ ﴿٢٦﴾

وَقِيلَ الْيَوْمَ نَنْسِيْكُمْ this Day **وَقِيلَ** and it will be said **وَقِيلَ** this **هَٰذَا** Day of yours **يَوْمِكُمْ** the meeting of **لِقَاءَ** you forgot **نَسِيتُمْ** as **وَمَا** and there is not **لَكُمْ** is the Fire **وَمَا** your abode **وَمَا** because you **بِأَنكُم** this is **ذَٰلِكُمْ** helpers **تَنْصِيْرٍ** any **مِّن** for you **أَخَذْتُمْ** took **مَا** the revelations of **اللَّهُ** Allah **هَٰذَا** in mockery **وَعَرَفْتُمْ** so this **الدُّنْيَا** the world **وَالْحَيٰوةَ** the life of **وَالْيَوْمَ** and deceived you **لَا** Day **يَخْرُجُوْنَ** not **مِنْهَا** they shall be taken out **وَالْيَوْمَ** so to Allah **فَلِلّٰهِ** be allowed excuses **يُسْتَعْتَبُوْنَ** they **نور** nor **لَهُمْ** the Lord of **رَبِّ** is all the praises and thanks **السَّمٰوٰتِ** the Lord of **وَالْاَرْضِ** and the Lord of **رَبِّ** the earth **وَالْحَمْدُ** heavens

in فِي is the Majesty الْكَرِيمُ and His وَلَهُ the worlds الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾
 the الْعَزِيزُ and He is وَهُوَ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ
 the All-Wise الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٣٧﴾ All-Mighty

34. And it will be said: "This Day We will forget you as you forgot the Meeting of this Day of yours. And your abode is the Fire, and there is none to help you."

35. This, because you took the revelations of Allâh (this Qur'ân) in mockery, and the life of the world deceived you. So this Day, they shall not be taken out from there (Hell), nor shall they be returned to the worldly life (so that they repent to Allâh, and beg His Pardon for their sins). 36. So all the praises and thanks be to Allâh, the Lord of the heavens and the Lord of the earth, and the Lord of the 'Âlamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 37. And His (Alone) is the Majesty in the heavens and the earth, and He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise.

سُورَةُ الْاِحْقَافِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

حَمْ ١ تَنْزِيلُ الْكِتَابِ مِنَ اللَّهِ الْعَزِيزِ الْحَكِيمِ ٢ مَا خَلَقْنَا السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا إِلَّا بِالْحَقِّ وَأَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى ۚ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا عَمَّا أُنذِرُوا مُّعْرِضُونَ ٣ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ مَا تَدْعُونَ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ أَرُونِي مَاذَا خَلَقُوا مِنَ الْأَرْضِ أَمْ لَهُمْ شِرْكٌ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ أَتُنَادِي بِكِتَابٍ مِنْ قَبْلِ هَذَا أَوْ أَنْتَرْفَ مِنْ عِلْمٍ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ٤

Ha-Mim ١ from the Book the revelation of the revelation of the Book ٢ the All-Wise the All-Mighty Allah the All-Mighty the All-Wise ٣ We created not the heavens and the earth and all that is between them except with truth and for an appointed term. But those who disbelieve, turn away from that whereof they are warned. 4. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to these pagans): "Think you about all that you invoke besides Allah? Show me. What have they created of the earth? Or have they a share in the creation of the heavens? Bring me a Book (revealed before this), or some trace of knowledge if you are truthful"

Sûrat Al-Ahqâf

(The Curved Sand-hills) (XLVI)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. *Hâ-Mîm*. [These letters are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] 2. The revelation of the Book (this Qur'ân) is from Allâh, the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 3. We created not the heavens and the earth and all that is between them except with truth, and for an appointed term. But those who disbelieve, turn away from that whereof they are warned. 4. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to these pagans): "Think you about all that you invoke besides Allâh? Show me. What have they created of the earth? Or have they a share in (the creation of) the heavens? Bring me a Book (revealed before this), or some trace of knowledge (in support of your claims), if you are truthful!"

وَمَنْ أَسْأَلَ يَسْأَلْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ مَنْ لَا يَسْتَجِيبُ لَهُ إِلَى يَوْمِ الْبَاسِ وَهُمْ عَنْ دُعَائِهِمْ غَفُولُونَ ﴿٥﴾ وَإِذَا حُيِّرَ النَّاسُ
كَانُوا لَهُمْ أَعْدَاءً وَكَانُوا بِعِبَادَتِهِمْ كَافِرِينَ ﴿٦﴾ وَإِذَا نُنشِئُ بَيِّنَاتٍ قَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لِلْحَقِّ لَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ هَذَا سِحْرٌ
مُبِينٌ ﴿٧﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ افْتَرَاهُ قُلْ إِنْ افْتَرَيْتُمْ فَلَا تَمْلِكُونَ لِي مِنَ اللَّهِ شَيْئًا هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا تُفِيضُونَ فِيهِ كَفَىٰ بِهِ شَهِيدًا بَيْنِي
وَبَيْنَكُمْ وَهُوَ الْغَفُورُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٨﴾

وَمَنْ أَسْأَلَ than one who more astray مَنْ and who is أَسْأَلَ and who is
answer مَنْ دُونِ besides اللَّهُ Allah مَنْ لَا one who لَا answer
and who إِلَى him till يَوْمِ the Day of الْبَاسِ Resurrection وَهُمْ and who
and who عَنْ of دُعَائِهِمْ their calls to them غَفُولُونَ ﴿٥﴾ وَإِذَا unaware
هُمْ they will become كَانُوا mankind are gathered حُيِّرَ when
their worshipping and will كَانُوا enemies أَعْدَاءً for them
كَافِرِينَ ﴿٦﴾ وَإِذَا deny نُنشِئُ and when نُنشِئُ are recited عَلَيْهِمْ to them
disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ say قَالَ clear بَيِّنَاتٍ Our verses
is لِلْحَقِّ in the truth لَمَّا when جَاءَهُمْ it reaches them هَذَا this سِحْرٌ
he has fabricated افْتَرَاهُ say they يَقُولُونَ or أَمْ plain مُبِينٌ magic
it قُلْ say إِنْ if افْتَرَيْتُمْ I have fabricated it فَلَا still تَمْلِكُونَ
you have power لِي you to support me مِنْ against اللَّهِ Allah شَيْئًا
you say هُوَ anything هُوَ He أَعْلَمُ knows better بِمَا of what تُفِيضُونَ say
is He كَفَىٰ concerning it فِيهِ among yourselves Sufficient بِهِ is He
شَهِيدًا witness بَيْنِي for a witness بَيْنَكُمْ between me and you وَهُوَ
the Most Merciful الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٨﴾ the Oft-Forgiving

5. And who is more astray than one who calls on (invokes) besides Allāh, such as will not answer him till the Day of Resurrection, and who are (even) unaware of their calls (invocations) to them? 6. And when mankind are gathered (on the Day of Resurrection), they (false deities) will become their enemies and will deny their worshipping. 7. And when Our Clear Verses are recited to them, the disbelievers say of the truth (this Qur'ān) when it reaches them: "This is plain magic!" 8. Or say they: "He (Muhammad ﷺ) has fabricated it." Say: "If I have fabricated it, still you have no power to support me against Allāh. He knows best of what you say among yourselves concerning it (i.e. this Qur'ān)! Sufficient is He as a witness between me and you! And He is the Oft-Forgiving, the Most Merciful."

قُلْ مَا كُنْتُ بِدَعَا مِنَ الرُّسُلِ وَمَا أَدْرِي مَا يُفْعَلُ بِي وَلَا بِكُمْ إِنْ أَنِيعُ إِلَّا مَا يُوْحَىٰ إِلَيَّ وَمَا أَنَا إِلَّا نَذِيرٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿٩﴾ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنْ كَانَ مِنَ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ وَكَفَرْتُمْ بِهِ وَشَهِدَ شَاهِدٌ مِنْ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ عَلَىٰ مِثْلِهِ فَقَامَ وَاسْتَكْبَرْتُمْ إِنَّكَ اللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ وَقَالَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لِلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَوْ كَانَ خَيْرًا مَا سَبَقُونَا إِلَيْهِ وَإِذْ لَمْ يَهْتَدُوا بِهِ فَسَيَقُولُونَ هَذَا إِفْكٌ قَدِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾

قُلْ the among a new thing I am not say مَا كُنْتُ
will be done يُفْعَلُ what مَا I know أَدْرِي and not وَمَا Messengers
but إِلَّا I follow أَنِيعُ only إِنْ with you بِكُمْ nor وَلَا with me بِي
I am أَنَا and not وَمَا to me إِلَيَّ is revealed يُوحَىٰ that which مَا
إِلَّا but نَذِيرٌ مُّبِينٌ ﴿٩﴾ a plain say قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ do you see
it and you deny وَكَفَرْتُمْ from اللَّهِ Allah this is كَانَ if
وَشَهِدَ and testifies شَاهِدٌ a witness مِنْ among بَنِي the children of
so he believed إِسْرَءِيلَ Israel عَلَىٰ to مِثْلِهِ the like thereof فَقَامَ
وَاسْتَكْبَرْتُمْ while you are too proud إِنَّكَ verily اللَّهُ Allah لَا not
يَهْدِي guides الْقَوْمَ the people who are الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ wrong-doers وَقَالَ
to those who الَّذِينَ disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who and say
آمَنُوا believe لَوْ had it كَانَ been خَيْرًا a good thing مَا not
سَبَقُونَا there to إِلَيْهِ they have preceded us
they say فَسَيَقُولُونَ by it بِهِ they have (let themselves be) guided
an ancient قَدِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ هَذَا this is إِفْكٌ lie

9. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I am not a new thing among the Messengers (of Allāh, i.e. I am not the first Messenger) nor do I know what will be done with me or with you. I only follow that which is revealed to me, and I am but a plain warner."

10. Say: "Tell me! If this (Qur'ân) is from Allāh and you deny it, and a witness from among the Children of Israel ('Abdullāh bin Salām ؑ) testifies that [this Qur'ân is from Allāh like the Taurât (Torah)], and he believed (embraced Islām) while you are too proud (to believe)." Verily, Allāh guides not the people who are *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers and wrong-doing). 11. And those who disbelieve (the strong and wealthy) say of those who believe (the weak and poor): "Had it (Islāmīc Monotheism to which Muhammad ﷺ is inviting mankind) been a good thing, they (the weak and poor) would not have preceded us thereto!" And when they have not let themselves be guided by it (this Qur'ân), they say: "This is

an ancient lie!"

وَمِن قَبْلِهِ كُتِبَ مُوسَىٰ إِمَامًا وَرَحْمَةً وَهَٰذَا كِتَابٌ مُّصَدِّقٌ لِّسَانًا عَرَبِيًّا لِّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا وَيُنذِرَ
لِلْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٢﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ قَالُوا رَبُّنَا اللَّهُ ثُمَّ اسْتَقَمُوا فَلَا خَوْفٌ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحْزَنُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ
الْجَنَّةِ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا جَزَاءً بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٤﴾

وَمِن قَبْلِهِ the Scripture of كُتِبَ before this was and from قَبْلِهِ the Scripture of
إِمَامًا Moses as a guide وَرَحْمَةً and a mercy وَهَٰذَا and this is كِتَابٌ a Book
in the Arabic لِّسَانًا language a confirming مُّصَدِّقٌ Book and as glad يُنذِرَ to warn
those who ظَلَمُوا do wrong and as glad تُنذِرُ those who ظَلَمُوا do wrong
لِلْمُحْسِنِينَ tidings to the good doers ﴿١٢﴾ إِنَّ to the good doers
and thereafter قَالُوا say رَبُّنَا our Lord is اللَّهُ (only) Allah
on them اسْتَقَمُوا stood straight فَلَا shall be no خَوْفٌ fear عَلَيْهِمْ
وَلَا nor هُمْ they يَحْزَنُونَ they grieve ﴿١٣﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ such shall be
a جَزَاءً therein abiding خَالِدِينَ Paradise dwellers of
do بِمَا they used to كَانُوا for what reward

12. And before this was the Scripture of Mûsâ (Moses) as a guide and a mercy. And this is a confirming Book (the Qur'ân) in the Arabic language, to warn those who do wrong, and as glad tidings to the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See the footnote of V.9:120). 13. Verily, those who say: "Our Lord is (only) Allâh," and thereafter stand firm (on the Islâmic Faith of Monotheism), on them shall be no fear, nor shall they grieve. 14. Such shall be the dwellers of Paradise, abiding therein (forever) — a reward for what they used to do.

وَوَصَّيْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ بِوَالِدَيْهِ إِحْسَانًا حَمَلَتْهُ أُمُّهُ كُرْهًا وَوَضَعَتْهُ كُرْهًا وَحَمَلُهُ وَفَصْلَتُهُ ثَلَاثُونَ شَهْرًا حَتَّىٰ إِذَا بَلَغَ أَشُدَّهُ
وَبَلَغَ أَرْبَعِينَ سَنَةً قَالَ رَبِّ أَوْزِعْنِي أَنْ أَشْكُرَ نِعْمَتَكَ الَّتِي أَنْعَمْتَ عَلَيَّ وَعَلَىٰ وَالِدَيَّ وَأَنْ أَعْمَلَ صَالِحًا تَرْضَاهُ وَأَصْلِحْ
لِي فِي دِينِي لِي نُبْتَ إِلَيْكَ وَإِنِّي مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿١٥﴾

وَوَصَّيْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ and We have enjoined وَصَّيْنَا on man
إِحْسَانًا His mother أُمُّه bears him حَمَلَتْهُ to be dutiful and kind
with كُرْهًا and she brings him forth وَوَضَعَتْهُ with hardships
and the weaning of وَفَصْلَتُهُ and the bearing of him حَمَلُهُ hardships

he attains يَلْغُ when إِذَا till حَتَّى months شَهْرًا is thirty ثَلَاثُونَ him
 he أَشَدُّ full strength وَبَلَغَ and reaches أَرْبَعِينَ forty سَنَةً years قَالَ he
 I may أَشْكُرُ that أَنْ grant me the power أَوْعِظِي my Lord رَبِّ says
 you have أَنْتَ which أَلَيْ for your favours بِمَنْتَكْ be grateful
 and وَأَنْ my parents وَرَدَيْ and upon وَعَلَى upon me عَلَى bestowed
 such as please تَرْضَاهُ righteous deeds صَالِحًا I may do أَعْمَلُ that
 my off spring ذُرِّيَّتِي in فِي for me لِي and make good وَأَصْلِحْ you
 and truly I am وَإِنِّي to you إِلَيْكَ I have turned ثَبْتُ truly إِنِّي
 the Muslims مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٥٦﴾

15. And We have enjoined on man to be dutiful and kind to his parents. His mother bears him with hardship. And she brings him forth with hardship, and the bearing of him, and the weaning of him is thirty months, till when he attains full strength and reaches forty years, he says: "My Lord! Grant me the power and ability that I may be grateful for Your Favour which You have bestowed upon me and upon my parents, and that I may do righteous good deeds, such as please You, and make my offspring good. Truly, I have turned to You in repentance, and truly, I am one of the Muslims (submitting to Your Will)."

أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ نَقَبَلُ عَنْهُمْ أَحْسَنَ مَا عَمِلُوا وَنَتَجَاوَزُ عَنْ سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ فِي أَصْحَابِ الْجَنَّةِ وَعَدَ الصِّدْقِ الَّذِي كَانُوا يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾
 وَالَّذِي قَالَ لَوْلَايَ أَفِي لَكُمْ أَعِدَانِي أَنْ أَخْرَجَ وَقَدْ خَلَتِ الْقُرُونُ مِنْ قَبْلِي وَهُمَا يَسْتَفِيتَانِ اللَّهَ وَإِنَّكَ بِأَعْيُنِنَا إِنْ
 وَعَدَ اللَّهُ حَقًّا فَبَقُولُ مَا هَذَا إِلَّا أَسَاطِيرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٥٨﴾ أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ حَقَّ عَلَيْهِمُ الْقَوْلُ فِي أَمْرٍ قَدْ خَلَتْ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ
 مِنَ الْغِنَى وَالْإِنْسِ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا خَاسِرِينَ ﴿٥٩﴾

from whom أُولَئِكَ they are الَّذِينَ نَقَبَلُ We shall accept عَنْهُمْ
 أَحْسَنَ the best مَا of عَمِلُوا their deeds وَنَتَجَاوَزُ and overlook عَنْ
 from سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ their evil deeds فِي among أَصْحَابِ the dwellers of الْجَنَّةِ
 they كَانُوا which أَلَّذِي truth الصِّدْقِ a promise of وَعَدَ Paradise
 do you hold يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٥٧﴾ have been promised وَالَّذِي قَالَ but he who
 and أَفِي upon you both لَكُمْ Fie أَفِي to his parents
 and وَأَخْرَجَ that أَنْ out the promise to me
 and وَأَخْرَجَ I shall be raised up أَنْ that وَأَخْرَجَ surely
 before me مِنْ قَبْلِي generations الْقُرُونُ passed away وَهُمَا

Woe to you وَيْلَكَ Allah invoke يَسْتَعِينَان while they believe إِنَّ verily وَعَدَ Allah the promise of حَقُّ is true فَيَقُولُ the tales of but he says مَا nothing هَذَا إِلَّا but أَصْطَبُ is justified حَقُّ those الَّذِينَ they are أُولَئِكَ the ancients ١٧ عَلَيْهِم against whom الْقَوْلُ the word فِي among أُمَمُ generations قَدْ before them قَلِيلُهُم from مَن that have passed away verily خَلَتْ were لَجِنَ jinns وَالْإِنْسُ mankind إِنَّهُمْ and they كَانُوا verily they خَسِرِينَ ١٨ the losers

16. They are those from whom We shall accept the best of their deeds and overlook their evil deeds. (They shall be) among the dwellers of Paradise — a promise of truth, which they have been promised. 17. But he who says to his parents: "Fie upon you both! Do you hold out the promise to me that I shall be raised up (again) when generations before me have passed away (without rising)?" While they (father and mother) invoke Allâh for help (and rebuke their son): "Woe to you! Believe! Verily, the Promise of Allâh is true." But he says: "This is nothing but the tales of the ancient." 18. They are those against whom the Word (of torment) is justified among the previous generations of jinn and mankind that have passed away. Verily, they are ever the losers.

وَلِكُلِّ دَرَجَةٍ مِمَّا عَمِلُوا وَلِيُوفيَهُمْ أَعْمَالَهُمْ وَهُمْ لَا يَظْلَمُونَ ١٧ وَيَوْمَ يُعْرَضُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا عَلَى النَّارِ أَذْهَبَتْ طَبِئَتُكَ فِي حَيَاتِكُمُ الدُّنْيَا وَاسْتَمْتَعْتُمْ بِهَا فَالْيَوْمَ يُجْزَوْنَ عَذَابَ الْهُونِ بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَسْتَكْبِرُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ بِغَيْرِ الْحَقِّ وَبِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَفْسُقُونَ ١٨ وَأَذْكُرْ أَهْلَ عَادٍ إِذْ أَنْذَرْنَاهُمْ بِالْأَحْقَافِ وَقَدْ خَلَّتِ النُّذُرُ مِنْ بَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِ أَلَّا تَعْبُدُوا إِلَّا اللَّهَ إِنِّي أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ عَذَابَ يَوْمٍ عَظِيمٍ ٢١

وَلِكُلِّ degrees دَرَجَةٍ and for all there will be عَمِلُوا which they did وَلِيُوفيَهُمْ they did أَعْمَالَهُمْ for their deeds وَهُمْ and they will لَا not يَظْلَمُونَ ١٧ those الَّذِينَ will be exposed يُعْرَضُ on the Day when وَيَوْمَ wronged you received أَذْهَبَتْ the Fire النَّارِ to كَفَرُوا disbelieve عَلَى who طَبِئَتُكَ your life of حَيَاتِكُمُ in فِي your good things وَاسْتَمْتَعْتُمْ now this فَالْيَوْمَ therein بِهَا and you took your pleasure

Day يُجْزَوْنَ a torment of عَذَابٍ you shall be recompensed
 in فِي arrogant فَتَكْبِرُونَ you were كُنْتُمْ because بِمَا humiliation
 الْأَرْضِ the land بَعْدَ the right لِقَئِ without يَمَّا and because كُنْتُمْ
 أَنَا and remember وَأَذْكُرُ rebel and disobey فَسَقُونَ you used to
 his people قَوْمَهُ he warned إِذْ Ad the brother of
 there have passed خَلَّتْ and surely وَقَدْ in the sand hills
 and after him وَمِنْ خَلْفِهِ before him مِنْ بَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ warners
 إِلَّا truly إِنَّ اللَّهَ Allah but إِلَّا you worship تَعْبُدُوا that not
 عَظِيمٍ Day يَوْمِ the torment of عَذَابٍ for you عَلَيْكَ I fear
 a mighty

19. And for all, there will be degrees according to that which they did, that He (Allâh) may recompense them in full for their deeds. And they will not be wronged. 20. On the Day when those who disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) will be exposed to the Fire (it will be said): "You received your good things in the life of the world, and you took your pleasure therein. Now this Day you shall be recompensed with a torment of humiliation, because you were arrogant in the land without a right, and because you used to rebel against Allâh's Command (disobey Allâh). 21. And remember (Hûd) the brother of 'Âd, when he warned his people in *Al-Ahqâf* (the curved sand-hills in the southern part of Arabian Peninsula). And surely, there have passed away warners before him and after him (saying): "Worship none but Allâh; truly, I fear for you the torment of a mighty Day (i.e. the Day of Resurrection)."

قَالُوا أَجِئْنَا لِنَتَّكِفَ عَنْ مَالِنَا فَأَيْنَا بِمَا نَعِدُنَا إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مِنَ الصَّادِقِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ قَالَ إِنَّمَا أَلِمْ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَأُنَبِّئُكُمْ مَا
 أُرْسِلْتُ بِهِ وَلَكِنِّي أَرِيتُمْ قَوْمًا بِجَهْلُوهُمْ ﴿٢١﴾ فَلَمَّا رَأَوْهُ عَارِضًا مُسْتَقْبِلَ أَوْدِيَّتِهِمْ قَالُوا هَذَا عَارِضٌ مُطْمَرٌ نَأْيُ هُوَ مَا
 اسْتَعْجَلْتُمْ بِهِ رِيحٌ فِيهَا عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٢﴾

قَالُوا أَجِئْنَا لِنَتَّكِفَ عَنْ to turn us have you come to us أَجِئْنَا they said
 قَالُوا فَأَيْنَا our gods فَأَيْنَا then bring us بِمَا that which نَعِدُنَا
 the الصَّادِقِينَ one of you are كُنْتُمْ if إِنْ you threaten us
 قَالَ He said إِنَّمَا only أَلِمْ the knowledge عِنْدَ is with اللَّه
 وَأُنَبِّئُكُمْ Allah and I convey to you أُرْسِلْتُ what مَا I have been

a قَوْمًا see that you are أَرَبُّكُمْ but I وَلِكَيْتَ wherewith بِدِ sent they رَأَوْهُ then when فَلَمَّا given to ignorance ۞ people جَاهِلُونَ ۞ their أَوْدِيَّتِهِمْ coming towards مُسْتَقْبِلُ as a dense cloud عَارِضًا saw it bringing us ثُمُورًا a cloud عَارِضٌ this is هَذَا they said قَالُوا valleys you were asking أَسْتَعْجِلُكُمْ that which مَا but it is هُوَ nay بَلْ rain torment عَذَابٌ wherein is فِيهَا a wind رِيحٌ it بِدِ to be hastened a painful ۞ أَلِيمٌ ۞

22. They said: "Have you come to turn us away from our *âlihah* (gods)? Then bring us that with which you threaten us, if you are one of the truthful!" 23. He said: "The knowledge (of the time of its coming) is with Allâh only. And I convey to you that wherewith I have been sent, but I see that you are a people given to ignorance!" 24. Then, when they saw it as a dense cloud coming towards their valleys, they said: "This is a cloud bringing us rain!" Nay, but it is that (torment) which you were asking to be hastened — a wind wherein is a painful torment!

نُذِيرٌ كُلُّ شَيْءٍ بِأَمْرِ رَبِّهَا فَأَصْبَحُوا لَا يُرَىٰ إِلَّا مَسَكِنُهُمْ كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْقَوْمَ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ۞ وَلَقَدْ مَكَنَّاكُمْ فِيهَا شُعَيْبٌ مِّنْ ذُرِّيَّتِهِ إِذَا نَادَىٰ بِأَمْرِ رَبِّهِ فَأَصْبَحُوا لَا يُرَىٰ إِلَّا مَسَكِنُهُمْ كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْقَوْمَ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ۞ وَلَقَدْ مَكَنَّاكُمْ فِيهَا شُعَيْبٌ مِّنْ ذُرِّيَّتِهِ إِذَا نَادَىٰ بِأَمْرِ رَبِّهِ فَأَصْبَحُوا لَا يُرَىٰ إِلَّا مَسَكِنُهُمْ كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْقَوْمَ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ۞ وَلَقَدْ مَكَنَّاكُمْ فِيهَا شُعَيْبٌ مِّنْ ذُرِّيَّتِهِ إِذَا نَادَىٰ بِأَمْرِ رَبِّهِ فَأَصْبَحُوا لَا يُرَىٰ إِلَّا مَسَكِنُهُمْ كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْقَوْمَ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ۞

by the command of بِأَمْرِ thing شُعَيْبٌ every كُلُّ destroying نُذِيرٌ رَّبِّهَا its Lord فَأَصْبَحُوا so they became such that لَا nothing يُرَىٰ thus do كَذَلِكَ their dwellings مَسَكِنُهُمْ except إِلَّا could be seen criminals الْمُجْرِمِينَ the people who are الْقَوْمَ We recompense نَجْزِي ۞ وَلَقَدْ مَكَنَّاكُمْ فِيهَا شُعَيْبٌ مِّنْ ذُرِّيَّتِهِ إِذَا نَادَىٰ بِأَمْرِ رَبِّهِ فَأَصْبَحُوا لَا يُرَىٰ إِلَّا مَسَكِنُهُمْ كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْقَوْمَ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ۞ وَلَقَدْ مَكَنَّاكُمْ فِيهَا شُعَيْبٌ مِّنْ ذُرِّيَّتِهِ إِذَا نَادَىٰ بِأَمْرِ رَبِّهِ فَأَصْبَحُوا لَا يُرَىٰ إِلَّا مَسَكِنُهُمْ كَذَلِكَ نَجْزِي الْقَوْمَ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ۞

they used to كَانُوا by that which مَا they were encircled
mock يَسْتَهْزِئُونَ at it

25. Destroying everything by the Command of its Lord! So they became such that nothing could be seen except their dwellings! Thus do We recompense the people who are *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers, sinners)! 26. And indeed We had firmly established them with that wherewith We have not established you (O Quraish)! And We had assigned them the (faculties of) hearing (ears), seeing (eyes), and hearts; but their hearing (ears), seeing (eyes), and their hearts availed them nothing since they used to deny the *Ayât* (Allâh's Prophets and their Prophethood, proofs, evidences, verses, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh, and they were completely encircled by that which they used to mock at!

وَلَقَدْ أَهْلَكْنَا مَا حَوْلَكُمْ مِّنَ الْقُرَىٰ وَصَرَفْنَا آلَاتِ الْآلِهَةِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ فَلَوْلَا نَصَرَهُمُ الَّذِينَ اتَّخَذُوا مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ قُرْبَانًا آلِهَةً بَلْ ضَلُّوا عَنْهُمْ وَذَلِكَ إِفْكُهُمْ وَمَا كَانُوا يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَإِذْ صَرَفْنَا إِلَيْكَ نَفَرًا مِّنَ الْجِنِّ يَسْتَمِعُونَ الْقُرْآنَ فَلَمَّا حَضَرُوهُ قَالُوا أَنصِتُوا فَلَمَّا قُضِيَ وَلَّوْا إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِمْ مُّنْذِرِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾

round حَوْلَكُمْ what مَا We have destroyed أَهْلَكْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ
and We have shown (them) in الْقُرَى of towns وَصَرَفْنَا
that they might لَعَلَّهُم the Signs آلَاتِ various ways
those whom الَّذِينَ help them نَصَرَهُم then why did not return
as a way of قُرْبَانًا Allah اللَّهِ besides مِن دُونِ they had taken
but they vanished ضَلُّوا Nay بَلْ for gods آلِهَةً approach
their lie إِفْكُهُمْ and that was وَذَلِكَ from them عَنْهُمْ completely
وَإِذ inventing يَفْقَهُونَ they had been كَانُوا and that which وَمَا
of a party نَفَرًا towards you إِلَيْكَ We sent صَرَفْنَا and when
when the Quran الْقُرْآنَ listening to يَسْتَمِعُونَ the jinns الْجِنِّ
حَضَرُوهُ they stood in the presence thereof قَالُوا they said أَنصِتُوا
they finished قُضِيَ and when قُضِيَ listen in silence
as warners مُّنْذِرِينَ their people قَوْمِهِمْ to returned إِلَىٰ

27. And indeed We have destroyed towns (populations) round about you, and We have (repeatedly) shown (them) the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) in various ways that they might return (to the truth and believe in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism). 28. Then why did those whom they

had taken for *âlihah* (gods) besides Allâh, as a way of approach (to Allâh) not help them? Nay, but they vanished completely from them (when there came the torment). And that was their lie, and their inventions which they had been inventing (before their destruction). 29. And (remember) when We sent towards you (Muhammad ﷺ) a group (three to ten persons) of the jinn, (quietly) listening to the Qur'ân. When they stood in the presence thereof, they said: "Listen in silence!" And when it was finished, they returned to their people, as warners.

قَالُوا يَنْقُومَنَا إِنَّا سَمِعْنَا كِتَابًا أُنْزِلَ مِنْ بَعْدِ مُوسَىٰ مُصَدِّقًا لِّمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ يَهْدِي إِلَى الْحَقِّ وَإِلَى طَرِيقٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٢٩﴾ يَنْقُومَنَا أَجِيبُوا دَاعِيَ اللَّهِ وَآمِنُوا بِهِ يَغْفِرَ لَكُمْ مِنْ ذُنُوبِكُمْ وَيُجِرْكُمْ مِنْ عَذَابٍ أَلِيمٍ ﴿٣٠﴾ وَمَنْ لَا يُجِبْ دَاعِيَ اللَّهِ فَلَيْسَ بِمُعْجِزٍ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَيْسَ لَهُ مِنْ دُونِهِ أَوْلِيَاءُ أُولَٰئِكَ فِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٣١﴾

قَالُوا have heard سَمِعْنَا verily we إِنَّا O our people يَنْقُومَنَا they said
كِتَابًا a Book أُنْزِلَ sent down مِنْ بَعْدِ after مُوسَىٰ Moses مُصَدِّقًا confirming
لِّمَا what بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ it guides يَهْدِي to إِلَى the truth الْحَقِّ
وَالْحَقِّ the truth وَإِلَى and to طَرِيقٍ path مُسْتَقِيمٍ a straight
يَنْقُومَنَا O a straight
وَأَمِنُوا Allah's اللَّهُ caller دَاعِيَ respond to أَجِيبُوا our people
لَكُمْ He (Allah) will forgive يَغْفِرَ in him بِهِ believe
وَيُجِرْكُمْ your sins ذُنُوبِكُمْ from دُونَ and will save you مِنْ
عَذَابٍ from عَذَابٍ
أَلِيمٍ a painful ﴿٣٠﴾ torment أَلِيمٍ does not لَا
يُجِبْ does not
فَلَيْسَ he cannot بِمُعْجِزٍ escape
اللَّهُ Allah's اللَّهُ caller دَاعِيَ respond to
وَلَيْسَ earth وَلَيْسَ on فِي in
أُولَٰئِكَ protecting friends أُولَٰئِكَ besides Allah
فِي those are فِي in
مُبِينٍ error

30. They said: "O our people! Verily, we have heard a Book (this Qur'ân) sent down after Mûsâ (Moses), confirming what came before it, it guides to the truth and to the Straight Path (i.e. Islâm). 31. O our people! Respond (with obedience) to Allâh's Caller (i.e. Allâh's Messenger Muhammad ﷺ), and believe in him (i.e. believe in that which Muhammad ﷺ has brought from Allâh and follow him). He (Allâh) will forgive you of your sins, and will save you from a painful torment (i.e. Hell-fire). 32. And whosoever does not respond to Allâh's Caller, he cannot escape on earth, and there will be no *Auliya'* (lords, helpers, supporters, protectors) for him besides Allâh (from Allâh's punishment). Those are in manifest error.

أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّ اللَّهَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَلَمْ يَتَّيْ بِخَلْقِهِنَّ بِقَدِيرٍ عَلَى أَنْ يُحْيِيَ الْمَوْتَى بَلَى إِنَّهُمْ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٣٣﴾ وَيَوْمَ يُعْرَضُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا عَلَى النَّارِ أَلَيْسَ هَذَا بِالْحَقِّ قَالُوا بَلَى وَرَبِّنَا قَالَ فَذُوقُوا الْعَذَابَ بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ فَاصْبِرْ كَمَا صَبَرَ أُولُوا الْعِزِّ مِنَ الرُّسُلِ وَلَا تَسْتَعْجِلْ لَهُمْ كَانَتْهُمْ يَوْمَ بَرَزُوا مَا يُوعَدُونَ لَوْ يَلْبَثُوا إِلَّا سَاعَةً مِّنْ نَّهَارٍ بَلِّغْ فَهَلْ يَهْلِكُ إِلَّا الْقَوْمُ الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾

أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا أَنَّ اللَّهَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ Who Allah that see do they not and was the earth وَالْأَرْضَ the heavens created and وَلَمْ يَتَّيْ not بِخَلْقِهِنَّ by their creation wearying عَلَى أَنْ is able بِقَدِيرٍ He surely yes إِنَّهُمْ the dead الْمَوْتَى give life عَلَى over كُلِّ all شَيْءٍ things قَدِيرٌ ﴿٣٣﴾ and on the Day when وَيَوْمَ is able ﴿٣٣﴾ all things يُعْرَضُ and on the Day when كَفَرُوا those who will be exposed the النَّارِ to the Fire أَلَيْسَ هَذَا is not بِالْحَقِّ the truth قَالُوا they will say بَلَى yes وَرَبِّنَا by our Lord فَذُوقُوا then taste الْعَذَابَ the torment بِمَا because كُنتُمْ you used to تَكْفُرُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ disbelieve ﴿٣٤﴾ فَاصْبِرْ therefore be patient كَمَا as did أُولُوا the Messengers of الرُّسُلِ strong will وَلَا do not تَسْتَعْجِلْ and do not هُمْ about them كَانَتْهُمْ as if they had بَرَزُوا they will see يَوْمَ that which يُوعَدُونَ they are promised لَوْ they are promised بَلِّغْ a single day فَهَلْ a clear Message يَهْلِكُ but shall any be يَهْلِكُ but shall any be إِلَّا destroyed الْقَوْمُ the people who are الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ sinners

33. Do they not see that Allâh, Who created the heavens and the earth, and was not wearied by their creation, is Able to give life to the dead? Yes, He surely is Able to do all things. 34. And on the Day when those who disbelieve will be exposed to the Fire (it will be said to them): "Is this not the truth?" They will say: "Yes, by our Lord!" He will say: "Then taste the torment, because you used to disbelieve!" 35. Therefore be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ) as did the Messengers of strong will and be in no haste about them (disbelievers). On the Day when they will see that (torment) with which they are promised (i.e. threatened, it will be) as if they had not stayed more than an hour in a single day. (O mankind! this Qur'ân is sufficient as) a clear Message (or proclamation to save yourself from destruction). But shall any be destroyed except the people who are *Al-Fâsiqûn*

(rebellious against Allâh's Command, disobedient to Allâh)?

سُورَةُ مُحَمَّدٍ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَصَدُّوا عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ أَضَلَّ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ ۖ وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَءَامَنُوا بِمَا نُزِّلَ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَهُوَ الْحَقُّ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ كَفَّرَ عَنْهُمْ سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ وَأَصْلَحَ بَالَهُمْ ۚ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا اتَّبَعُوا الْبَاطِلَ وَأَنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اتَّبَعُوا الْحَقَّ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ كَذَلِكَ يَضْرِبُ اللَّهُ لِلنَّاسِ أَمْثَلَهُمْ ۚ

الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا those who disbelieve وَصَدُّوا and hinder (men) عَنْ from their سَبِيلِ the path of اللَّهِ Allah أَضَلَّ He will make vain أَعْمَلَهُمْ ۖ He will render their deeds vain وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا and those who believe وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ and do righteous good deeds وَءَامَنُوا بِمَا نُزِّلَ in that which is sent down to مُحَمَّدٍ Muhammad وَهُوَ the truth for it is the truth الْحَقُّ from their Lord رَبِّهِمْ He will expiate from them their sins كَفَّرَ عَنْهُمْ سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ وَأَصْلَحَ their state ۚ and will make good بَالَهُمْ ۚ that is because the truth is the truth because those who disbelieve اتَّبَعُوا الْبَاطِلَ follow falsehood while the truth is the truth those who believe اتَّبَعُوا الْحَقَّ follow the truth from their Lord رَبِّهِمْ كَذَلِكَ thus does اللَّهُ Allah لِلنَّاسِ for mankind أَمْثَلَهُمْ ۚ their parables

Sûrat Muhammad

(Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم)

or Sûrat Al-Qitâl (The Fighting) (XLVII)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. Those who disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh, and in the Message of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ, and hinder (men) from the path of Allâh (Islâmic Monotheism), He will render their deeds vain. 2. But those who believe and do righteous good deeds, and believe in that which is sent down to Muhammad (ﷺ) — for it is the truth from their Lord — He will expiate from them their sins, and will make good their state. 3. That is because those who disbelieve follow falsehood, while those who believe follow the truth from their Lord. Thus does Allâh set forth for mankind their parables.

كُرْهُو مَا أُنْزَلَ اللَّهُ فَأَحْبَطَ أَعْمَلَهُمْ ﴿١٠﴾ أَفَلَمْ يَسِيرُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ فَيَنْظُرُوا كَيْفَ كَانَ عَاقِبَةُ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ دَمَّرَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلِلْكَافِرِينَ أَمْثَلُهَا ﴿١١﴾ ذَلِكَ يَنْ أَنْ اللَّهُ مَوْلَى الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَأَنَّ الْكَافِرِينَ لَا مَوْلَى لَهُمْ ﴿١٢﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا if believe إنَنْ تَنْصُرُوا you help Allah يَنْصُرْكُمْ He will help you and وَثَبَتْ أَقَامَكُمْ ﴿٧﴾ your is destruction كَفَرُوا disbelieve فَتَمَسَّ and those who وَالَّذِينَ foothold their أَعْمَلَهُمْ ﴿٨﴾ (Allah) will make vain وَأَضَلَّ for them لَمْ that which تَكْرَهُو because they بَاتَهُمْ that is ذَلِكَ deeds so He has made fruitless فَأَحْبَطَ Allah اللَّهُ has sent down أُنْزَلَ they travelled يَسِيرُوا have not أَفَلَمْ their deeds ﴿٩﴾ أَفَلَمْ the earth through فَانْظُرُوا and seen كَيْفَ how كَانَ was عَاقِبَةُ the end of الَّذِينَ those مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ before them دَمَّرَ destroyed اللَّهُ and for the disbelievers وَلِلْكَافِرِينَ over them عَلَيْهِمُ Allah is the مَوْلَى Allah اللَّهُ because يَأْنِ that is ذَلِكَ its likeness أَمْثَلُهَا ﴿١٠﴾ Protector of الَّذِينَ those who ءَامَنُوا وَأَنَّ and الْكَافِرِينَ the they have لَمْ ﴿١٢﴾ Protector مَوْلَى no disbelievers

7. O you who believe! If you help (in the cause of) Allâh, He will help you, and make your foothold firm. 8. But those who disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism), for them is destruction, and (Allâh) will make their deeds vain. 9. That is because they hate that which Allâh has sent down (this Qur'ân and Islâmic laws); so He has made their deeds fruitless. 10. Have they not travelled through the earth and seen what was the end of those before them? Allâh destroyed them completely, and a similar (fate awaits) the disbelievers. 11. That is because Allâh is the *Maulâ* (Lord, Master, Helper, Protector) of those who believe, and the disbelievers have no *Maulâ* (lord, master, helper, protector).

إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُدْخِلُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا يَسْمَعُونَ وَلَا يُكَلِّمُونَ كَمَا تَأْكُلُ الْأَنْعَامُ وَالنَّارُ مَثْوًى لَهُمْ ﴿١٠﴾ وَكَانَ مِنْ قَرِيبٍ هِيَ أَشَدُّ قُوَّةً مِنْ قَرْيَةٍ آتَى أَخْرَجْنَا أَهْلَكْتَهُمْ فَلَا نَاصِرَ لَهُمْ ﴿١١﴾ أَفَنْ كَانَ عَلَى يَتِيمٍ مِنْ زِينَةٍ كَمَنْ زَيْنَ لَمْ سُوءَ عَمَلِهِ وَاتَّبَعُوا أَهْوَاءَهُمْ ﴿١٢﴾

إِنَّ اللَّهَ certainly اللَّهُ Allah يُدْخِلُ will admit الَّذِينَ those who ءَامَنُوا to believe وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ righteous good deeds جَنَّاتٍ

and rivers الْآتِهْرُ under them مِنْ تَحْتِهَا flowing تجري Gardens
 and enjoy themselves يَتَسَعَّوْنَ disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who
 will be مَتَوًى and the Fire النَّارُ cattle الْأَنْعَامُ eat تَأْكُلُ as كَمَا eat
 أَشَدُّ is هِيَ a town مِنْ قَرِيْبِهِ and many وَكَانَ for them هُمْ ﴿١١﴾ abode
 which قُوَّةً your town قَرِيْبَكَ than مِنْ in strength stronger
 أَفْرَحْنَاكَ We have destroyed them أَفْلَكْنَاهُمْ has driven you out فَلَا
 كَانَ is he who أَقْنَى them هُمْ ﴿١٢﴾ to help نَاصِرٍ and there was none
 like who كُنَّ his Lord رَبِّهِ from مِنْ a clear proof بَيِّنَةٍ on عَلَى is
 his deeds عَمِلُوا the evil of سُوءٍ for whom لَهُمْ is beautified زُيِّنَ
 their own lusts وَأَتَّبَعُوا أَهْوَاءَهُمْ ﴿١٣﴾ while they follow

12. Certainly Allāh will admit those who believe (in the Oneness of Allāh — Islāmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, to Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise); while those who disbelieve enjoy themselves and eat as cattle eat; and the Fire will be their abode. 13. And many a town, stronger than your town (Makkah) (O Muhammad ﷺ) which has driven you out We have destroyed. And there was none to help them. 14. Is he who is on a clear proof from his Lord, like those for whom their evil deeds that they do are beautified for them, while they follow their own lusts (evil desires)?

مَثَلُ الْجَنَّةِ الَّتِي وُعدَ الْمُتَّقُونَ فِيهَا أَنْهَارٌ مِنْ مَاءٍ غَيْرِ آسِنٍ وَأَنْهَارٌ مِنْ لَبَنٍ لَمْ يَتَغَيَّرَ طَعْمُهُ وَأَنْهَارٌ مِنْ خَمْرٍ لَذَّةٍ لِلشَّارِبِينَ وَأَنْهَارٌ مِنْ عَسَلٍ مُصَفًّى وَلَهُمْ فِيهَا مِنْ كُلِّ الثَّمَرَاتِ وَمَغْفِرَةٌ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ كَنْ هُوَ خَالِدٌ فِي النَّارِ وَسُقُوا مَاءً حَمِيمًا فَقَطَّعَ أَمْعَاءَهُمْ ﴿١١﴾ وَمِنْهُمْ مَنْ يَسْتَمِعُ إِلَيْكَ حَتَّى إِذَا خَرَجُوا مِنْ عِنْدِكَ قَالُوا لِلَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ مَاذَا قَالَ مَا فِيْكَ أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ طَبَعَ اللَّهُ عَلَى قُلُوبِهِمْ وَاتَّبَعُوا أَهْوَاءَهُمْ ﴿١٣﴾

مَثَلُ the الْجَنَّةِ the description of الَّتِي which وُعدَ have been
 are rivers أَنْهَارٌ is that in it فِيهَا those who fear الْمُتَّقُونَ promised
 and rivers أَنْهَارٌ stagnant or stinking آسِنٍ not مَاءٍ water غَيْرِ of
 of which the taste طَعْمُهُ changes يَتَغَيَّرُ not لَبَنٍ milk لَمْ of
 to those لِلشَّارِبِينَ delicious لَذَّةٍ wine خَمْرٍ of مِنْ and rivers وَأَنْهَارٌ
 who drink وَأَنْهَارٌ and rivers عَسَلٍ of مِنْ honey مُصَفًّى clarified وَلَهُمْ
 fruit الثَّمَرَاتِ every kind of كُلِّ of فِيهَا therein مِنْ

like those كَمَنْ their Lord رَبِّهِمْ from مِنْ and forgiveness وَغُفْرَةٍ
 and be خَالِدٌ in فِي shall dwell for ever أَكْبَرُ the Fire وَسُقُوا
 so that it cuts up فَنَقَّعَ boiling جَمِيعًا water مَاءٌ given to drink
 are some who مَنْ and among them وَفِيهِمْ their bowels أَمْعَاءُهُمْ ﴿١٥﴾
 بِسَمْعٍ إِلَيْكَ to you حَتَّى till إِذَا when خَرَجُوا they go out مِنْ
 have عِنْدَكَ with you قَالُوا they say لِلَّذِينَ الَّذِينَ أَوْثَرُوا to those who
 just now مَاذَا knowledge مَاذَا قَالَ what has he said مَاذَا has he said
 أُولَئِكَ such الَّذِينَ الَّذِينَ طَعَتْ are those طَعَتْ has sealed اللَّهُ Allah عَلَى on قُلُوبِهِمْ
 their lusts أَهْوَاءُهُمْ ﴿١٦﴾ and they follow وَاتَّبَعُوا their hearts

15. The description of Paradise which the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2) have been promised (is that) in it are rivers of water the taste and smell of which are not changed, rivers of milk of which the taste never changes, rivers of wine delicious to those who drink, and rivers of clarified honey (clear and pure) therein for them is every kind of fruit, and forgiveness from their Lord. (Are these like those who shall dwell for ever in the Fire and be given to drink boiling water so that it cuts up their bowels? 16. And among them are some who listen to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) till when they go out from you, they say to those who have received knowledge: "What has he said just now? Such are men whose hearts Allâh has sealed, and they follow their lusts (evil desires).

وَالَّذِينَ اهْتَدَوْا زَادَهُمْ هُدًى وَوَسَّعَتْهُمْ نَفْسُهُمْ ﴿١٧﴾ فَهَلْ يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَّا السَّاعَةَ أَنْ تَأْتِيَهُمْ بَغْتَةً فَقَدْ جَاءَ أَشْرَاطُهَا فَأَنَّى لَهُمْ إِذَا
 جَاءَتْهُمْ ذِكْرُهُمْ ﴿١٨﴾ فَأَعْلَوْا أَنَّهُمْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَاسْتَغْفِرُوا لِذُنُوبِكُمْ وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ مُتَقَلَّبَكُمْ
 وَمُنْتَكِبَكُمْ ﴿١٩﴾

He increases اهْتَدَوْا accept guidance and those who وَالَّذِينَ
 وَوَسَّعَتْهُمْ in guidance وَوَسَّعَتْهُمْ and bestows on them ﴿١٧﴾
 the السَّاعَةَ other than إِلَّا await يَنْظُرُونَ do they then فَهَلْ their piety
 فَقَدْ suddenly بَغْتَةً it should come upon them تَأْتِيَهُمْ that أَنْ Hour
 how جَاءَ but indeed أَشْرَاطُهَا have come فَأَنَّى some of its portents
 came to them جَاءَتْهُمْ when إِذَا for them لَهُمْ (is it benefit) then
 no لَا that there is أَنَّهُ so know فَأَعْلَوْا their reminders ﴿١٨﴾
 and ask forgiveness وَاسْتَغْفِرُوا Allah اللَّهُ but إِلَّا (true) god إِلَهَ

لِذَلِكَ and for your sins وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ and believing men
وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ and believing women and also for believing men
وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ knows well and Allah
وَمَوَاقِدُكُمْ your moving about and your place of rest

17. While as for those who accept guidance, He increases their guidance and bestows on them their piety. 18. Do they then await (anything) other than the Hour that it should come upon them suddenly? But some of its portents (indications and signs) have already come; and when it (actually) is on them, how can they benefit then by their reminder? 19. So know (O Muhammad ﷺ) that *Lâ ilâha illallâh* (none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh), and ask forgiveness for your sin, and also for (the sin of) believing men and believing women. And Allâh knows well your moving about, and your place of rest (in your homes).

وَيَقُولُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَوْلَا نُزِّلَتْ سُورَةٌ ۚ اِذَاۤ اُنْزِلَتْ سُورَةٌ مُّحْكَمَةٌ وَذُكِرَ فِيهَا الْقِتَالُ رَأَيْتَ الَّذِينَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ مَّرَضٌ يَّظُنُّونَ اِلَيْكَ نَظَرَ الْمَغِشِيِّ عَلَيْهِ مِنَ الْمَوْتِ ۚ اَوَلَا لَهُمْ ؕ طَاعَةٌ ۚ وَقَوْلٌ مَّعْرُوفٌ ۚ اِذَاۤ اَعَزَمَ الْاَمْرُ فَلَمْ يَصْدَقُوا اِنَّهُمْ لَكَ اَنْحَاۤءٌ ۚ فَهَلْ عَسَيْتُمْ اِنْ تَوَلَّيْتُمْ اَنْ تُفْسِدُوْا فِي الْاَرْضِ وَتَقَطِّعُوْا اَرْحَامَكُمْ ۚ اُولَٰئِكَ الَّذِيْنَ لَعَنَهُمُ اللّٰهُ ۚ فَاصْبِرْهُمُ وَاَعْمِۤىۤ اَبْصَارَهُمْ ۚ

why is not **لَوْلَا** believe **آمَنُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** and says **وَيَقُولُ**
is sent down **أُنزِلَتْ** but when **فَإِنَّا** a Surah **سُورَةٌ** sent down **نُزِلَتْ**
therein **فِيهَا** and is mentioned **وَذِكْرَ** a decisive **مُحْكَمَةً** a surah **سُورَةٌ**
whose **فَلَوْ هُمْ** in **فِي** those **الَّذِينَ** you will see **رَأَيْتَ** fighting **الْفِتَالَ**
with a **نَظَرَ** at you **إِلَيْكَ** looking **يَنْظُرُونَ** is a disease **مَرَضٌ** hearts
but it **فَأَوَّلَى** death **الْمَوْتِ** from **مِنْ** one fainting **لَمَعْنِي عَلَيْهِ** look of
and words **وَقَوْلٌ** obedience **طَاعَةٌ** for them **لَهُمْ** was better
مَعْرُوفٌ good **فَإِنَّا** and when **عَزَمَ** the matter **الأمر** is resolved
it would **لَكَانَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** they had been true to **صَدَقُوا** then if
would then **فَهَلْ** for them **لَهُمْ** better **خَيْرًا** have been
that **أَنْ** you were given the authority **تَوَلَّيْتُمْ** if **إِنْ** you might
and severe **وَتَقَطَّعُوا** the land **الْأَرْضِ** in **فِي** you do mischief **تُفْسِدُوا**
are they whom **الَّذِينَ** such **أَوَّلَيْكَ** your ties of kinship **أَرْحَامَكُمْ**
so that He has made them **فَأَصْنَعَهُمُ** Allah **اللَّهُ** has cursed them **لَعَنَهُمُ**
their sight **أَبْصَرَهُمْ** and blinded **وَأَعَمَّى** deaf

أَفَلَا يَتَذَكَّرُونَ الْقُرْآنَ أَمْ عَلَى قُلُوبٍ أَقْفَالُهَا ﴿٢٠﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ارْتَدُّوا عَلَىٰ أَدْبَارِهِم مِّن بَعْدِ مَا بَيَّنَّ لَهُمُ الْهُدَىٰ
الشَّيْطَانُ سَوَّلَ لَهُمْ وَأَمَلَىٰ لَهُمْ ﴿٢١﴾ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ قَالُوا لِلَّذِينَ كَرِهُوا مَا نَزَّلَ اللَّهُ سَنُطِيعُكُمْ فِي بَعْضِ
الْأَمْرِ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ إِسْرَارَهُمْ ﴿٢٢﴾ فَكَيْفَ إِذَا تَوَفَّتْهُمُ الْمَلَائِكَةُ يَضْرِبُوتُ وُجُوهَهُمْ وَأَدْبَارَهُمْ ﴿٢٣﴾ ذَلِكَ
بِأَنَّهُمْ اتَّبَعُوا مَا آسَخَطَ اللَّهُ وَكَرِهُوا رِضْوَانَهُ فَأَحْبَطَ أَعْمَالَهُمْ ﴿٢٤﴾

the Quran أَفَلَا يَتَذَكَّرُونَ do they not then think deeply in
verily إِنَّ their locks أَقْفَالُهَا (their) hearts on عَلَى or أَمْ
الَّذِينَ ارْتَدُّوا those who have turned on عَلَى their backs
بَعْدِ مَا after what بَيَّنَّ has been manifested لَهُمُ to them الْهُدَىٰ
الشَّيْطَانُ the guidance Satan سَوَّلَ لَهُمْ has beautified لَهُمْ for them وَأَمَلَىٰ
this is ذَلِكَ them (their term) and (Allah) prolonged
بِأَنَّهُمْ قَالُوا because they said لِلَّذِينَ to those who كَرِهُوا hate مَا
we will obey سَنُطِيعُكُمْ Allah has sent down نَزَّلَ what
you فِي in part of الْأَمْرِ the matter وَاللَّهُ and Allah يَعْلَمُ
يَضْرِبُوتُ when إِذَا then how فَكَيْفَ their secrets knows إِسْرَارَهُمْ ﴿٢٢﴾
striking the angels الْمَلَائِكَةُ will take their souls at death
وُجُوهَهُمْ and their backs وَأَدْبَارَهُمْ ﴿٢٣﴾ that is ذَلِكَ
Allah angry because they اتَّبَعُوا followed مَا what آسَخَطَ
so He كَرِهُوا and they hated رِضْوَانَهُ رِضْوَانَهُ what فَحَبَطَ pleased Him
their deeds أَعْمَالَهُمْ made wasted

20. Those who believe say: "Why is not a *Sûrah* (chapter of the Qur'ân) sent down (for us)? But when a decisive *Sûrah* (explaining and ordering things) is sent down, and fighting (*Jihâd* — holy fighting in Allâh's Cause) is mentioned (i.e. ordained) therein, you will see those in whose hearts is a disease (of hypocrisy) looking at you with a look of one fainting to death. But it was better for them (hypocrites, to listen to Allâh and to obey Him). 21. Obedience (to Allâh) and good words (were better for them). And when the matter (preparation for *Jihâd*) is resolved on, then if they had been true to Allâh, it would have been better for them. 22. Would you then, if you were given the authority, do mischief in the land, and sever your ties of kinship? 23. Such are they whom Allâh has cursed, so that He has made them deaf and blinded their sight.

24. Do they not then think deeply in the Qur'ân, or are their hearts locked up (from understanding it)? 25. Verily, those who have turned back (have apostatised) as disbelievers after the guidance has been manifested to them — *Shaitân* (Satan) has beautified for them (their false hopes), and (Allâh) prolonged their term (age). 26. This is because they said to those who hate what Allâh has sent down: "We will obey you in part of the matter." But Allâh knows their secrets. 27. Then how (will it be) when the angels will take their souls at death, smiting their faces and their backs? 28. That is because they followed that which angered Allâh and hated that which pleased Him. So, He made their deeds fruitless.

أَمْ حَسِبَ الَّذِينَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ مَرَضٌ أَنْ لَنْ يُخْرِجَ اللَّهُ أَصْغَنَّهُمْ ﴿٢٤﴾ وَلَوْ نَشَاءُ لَأَمَرْنَاكُم بِالْحَمْدِ فَلَاحِقَ لَكُمُ الْعَذَابُ ﴿٢٥﴾ وَلَوْ نَشَاءُ لَنَمَكِّنَنَّكُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَنَجْعَلَ لَكُم مِّنَ الشَّيْءِ آيَاتٍ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَلَنَبْلُوَنَّكُمْ حَتَّى نَعْلَمَ الْمُجْتَهِدِينَ مِنكُمُ وَالصَّابِرِينَ وَتَبْلُوًا أَعْمَالَكُمْ ﴿٢٧﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَصَدُّوا عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَشَاقُّوا الرَّسُولَ مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا تَبَيَّنَ لَهُمُ الْهُدَىٰ لَنَ يَصُدُّوا اللَّهَ شَيْئًا وَسَيُحِطُّ أَعْمَالَهُمْ ﴿٢٨﴾

whose قُلُوبِهِمْ in فِي those who الَّذِينَ think حَسِبَ or do أَمْ bring to مَرَضٌ hearts will never لَنْ that أَنْ is a disease أَصْغَنَهُمْ Allah الله light لَأَمَرْنَاكُم We would have shown them to you لَنَبْلُوَنَّكُمْ We willed by their marks بِسْمَتِهِمْ and you would have known them their الْقَوْلُ the tone of لَحْنٍ by فِي but surely you will know them all your deeds أَعْمَالَكُمْ knows يَعْلَمُ and Allah وَالله speech وَلَنَبْلُوَنَّكُمْ We know نَعْلَمُ till حَتَّى and surely We shall try you الْمُجْتَهِدِينَ those who strive hard مِنكُمُ (of you) وَالصَّابِرِينَ patient ones and hinder (men) كَفَرُوا disbelieve وَصَدُّوا those who الَّذِينَ verily the سَبِيلِ the path of اللَّهِ Allah and oppose شَاقُّوا الرَّسُولَ the Messenger has been (clearly) تَبَيَّنَ what مَا after مِنْ Messenger manifested (shown) لَمْ the guidance الْهُدَىٰ to them لَنَ the guidance manifested (shown) but He يَصُدُّوا never اللَّهُ Allah they hurt بَصُرُوا never in the least شَيْئًا Allah they hurt بَصُرُوا never their deeds أَعْمَالَهُمْ will make fruitless

29. Or do those in whose hearts is a disease (of hypocrisy), think that Allâh will not bring to light all their hidden ill-wills? 30. Had We willed, We could have

shown them to you, and you should have known them by their marks; but surely, you will know them by the tone of their speech! And Allāh knows (all) your deeds. 31. And surely, We shall try you till We test those who strive hard (for the Cause of Allāh) and *As-Sābirūn* (the patient), and We shall test your facts (i.e. the one who is a liar, and the one who is truthful). 32. Verily, those who disbelieve, and hinder (men) from the Path of Allāh (i.e. Islām), and oppose the Messenger (ﷺ) (by standing against him and hurting him), after the guidance has been clearly shown to them, they will not harm Allāh in the least, but He will make their deeds fruitless.

﴿٣٥﴾ يٰۤاَيُّهَا الَّذِيْنَ اٰمَنُوْا اطِيعُوْا اللّٰهَ واطِيعُوْا الرَّسُوْلَ وَلَا تَبْغُلُوْا اَعْمٰلَكُمْ ۚ اِنَّ الَّذِيْنَ كَفَرُوْا وَصَدَّوْا عَنْ سَبِيْلِ اللّٰهِ ثُمَّ مَاتُوْا وَهُمْ كٰفِرًا فَلَنْ يَمْعِرَ اللّٰهُ لَهُمْ ۚ ﴿٣٦﴾ فَلَا تَهِنُوْا وَتَدْعُوْا اِلَى السَّلٰوِ وَاَنْتُمْ اَلْعٰلَوْنَ وَاللّٰهُ مَعَكُمْ وَلَنْ يَرْكَبَكُمْ اَعْمٰلَكُمْ ۚ ﴿٣٧﴾ اِنَّمَا لِلّٰهِ الدِّيْنَ اَلْبَعْبُ وَلَهُوَ ۙ وَانْ تُؤْمِنُوْا وَتَتَّقُوْا يُؤْتِكُمْ اُجُوْرَكُمْ وَلَا يَسْتَلْكُمْ اَمُوَالُكُمْ ۚ ﴿٣٨﴾

﴿يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا﴾ O you who believe ﴿أَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ﴾ obey Allah ﴿وَأَطِيعُوا الرَّسُولَ﴾ and obey the Messenger ﴿وَلَا تَبْطُلُوا﴾ and do not render vain your deeds ﴿إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا﴾ those who disbelieve ﴿وَصَدُّوا﴾ and hinder (men) from the path of Allah ﴿فَالَّذِينَ هُمْ﴾ they are disbelievers ﴿وَمَاتُوا﴾ die ﴿وَهُمْ كَفَّارٌ﴾ while they are disbelievers ﴿فَلَا تَهْتَفُوا﴾ so be not weak ﴿وَتَذَعُّوا﴾ and ask (not) for peace ﴿وَأَنْتُمْ﴾ while you are with the upper hand ﴿وَاللَّهُ﴾ Allah and you ﴿مَعَكُمْ﴾ with you ﴿وَلَنْ يَزِيدَكُمْ﴾ and will never decrease the reward of your (good) deeds ﴿إِنَّمَا هِيَ﴾ is but the life of this world ﴿لَعَلَّكُمْ تَهْتَفُونَ﴾ but if you believe and play pastime ﴿وَلَهُمْ﴾ and avoid evil ﴿فَإِنْ يَخَافُوا﴾ fear Allah and avoid evil ﴿وَلَا يَسْأَلُكُمْ﴾ and will not ask you for wages ﴿أَمْوَالَكُمْ﴾ your wealth

33. O you who believe! Obey Allāh, and obey the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) and render not vain your deeds. **34.** Verily, those who disbelieve, and hinder (men) from the path of Allāh (i.e. Islām); then die while they are disbelievers — Allāh will not forgive them. **35.** So, be not weak and ask not for peace (from the enemies of Islām) while you are having the upper hand. Allāh is with you, and He will never decrease the reward of your good deeds. **36.** The life of this world is but play and pastime; but if you believe (in the Oneness of Allāh — Islāmīc

Monotheism), and fear Allâh, and avoid evil, He will grant you your wages, and will not ask you your wealth.

إِنْ يَسْأَلْكُمْوهَا فَيُخَفِّكُمْ تَبَخَّلُوا وَخُجِرْ أَصْفَنَكُمْ هَآئِنْدَ هَؤُلَاءِ تُدْعَوْنَ لِسَبِيلِ اللَّهِ فَمِنْكُمْ مَنْ يَبْخَلْ وَمَنْ يَبْخَلْ فَإِنَّمَا يَبْخَلْ عَن نَّفْسِهِ وَاللَّهُ الْغَنِيُّ وَأَنْتُمُ الْفُقَرَاءُ وَإِنْ تَوَلَّوْا يَسْتَبْدِلْ قَوْمًا غَيْرَكُمْ ثُمَّ لَا يَكُونُوا أَمْثَلَكُمْ ﴿٣٧﴾

and press you **فَيُخَفِّكُمْ** He were to ask you of it **يَسْأَلْكُمْوهَا** if **إِنْ** and He will bring out **وَيُخْرِجْ** you would covetously withhold **تَبَخَّلُوا** those who **أَصْفَنَكُمْ** your ill-wills **هَآئِنْدَ** behold you are **هَؤُلَاءِ** **تُدْعَوْنَ** are called **لِسَبِيلِ** in **فِي** to spend **اللَّهُ** the cause of **فَمِنْكُمْ** Allah are stingy **يَبْخَلْ** are some who **مَنْ** yet among you **وَمَنْ** he is **يَبْخَلْ** then only **فَإِنَّمَا** is stingy **وَاللَّهُ** his ownself **غَنِيٌّ** of **فَمِنْكُمْ** stingy **وَأَنْتُمْ** and you **الْفُقَرَاءُ** are poor **وَإِنْ** and if you turn away **تَوَلَّوْا** **يَسْتَبْدِلْ** He will exchange you **قَوْمًا** people **غَيْرَكُمْ** besides you **ثُمَّ** then **لَا** not **يَكُونُوا** they will be **أَمْثَلَكُمْ** your likes **﴿٣٧﴾**

37. If He were to ask you of it, and press you, you would covetously withhold, and He will bring out all your (secret) ill-wills. 38. Behold! You are those who are called to spend in the Cause of Allâh, yet among you are some who are niggardly. And whoever is niggardly, it is only at the expense of his own self. But Allâh is Rich (Free of all needs), and you (mankind) are poor. And if you turn away (from Islâm and the obedience to Allâh), He will exchange you for some other people and they will not be your likes.

سُورَةُ الْفَتْحِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِنَّا فَتَحْنَا لَكَ فَتْحًا مُبِينًا ﴿١﴾ لِيُغْفِرَ لَكَ اللَّهُ مَا تَقَدَّمَ مِن ذَنْبِكَ وَمَا تَأَخَّرَ وَيُتِمَّ بِعَمَلِكَ وَتَهْدِيكَ صِرَاطًا مُسْتَقِيمًا ﴿٢﴾ وَبَصُرَكَ اللَّهُ نَصْرًا عَزِيمًا ﴿٣﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي أَنزَلَ السَّكِينَةَ فِي قُلُوبِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ لِيَزْدَادُوا إِيمَانًا مَعَ إِيمَانِهِمْ ۗ وَلِلَّهِ جُنُودُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ۖ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ﴿٤﴾ لِيَدْخُلَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ جَنَّاتُ بَعْرِى مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا وَيُكَفِّرَ عَنْهُمْ سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ ۚ وَكَانَ ذَلِكَ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ قَوْلًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٥﴾

victory فَتَحْنَا to you لَكَ We have given victory فَتَحْنَا verily إِنَّا
 مُبِينًا ① a manifest لِيَعْفِرَ that may forgive لَكَ you اللَّهُ Allah مَا أَقْدَمَ
 will be فَتَحَ and what وَمَا your sins ذَلِكَ of مِنْ what passed
 وَبَيْنَهُ future and complete وَبَيْنَهُمْ His favour عَلَيْكَ on you وَهَدَيْكَ
 and the straight مُسْتَقِيمًا ② path صِرَاطًا and guide you on
 He it وَهُوَ with strong عَزِيرًا ③ Allah نَصْرًا may help you
 أَلَدَى ④ Who أَنْزَلَ sent down السَّكِينَةَ the tranquility فِي into قُلُوبِ
 that they may grow لِيَزِدُوا the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ the hearts of
 and to وَلِلَّهِ their faith إِيْمَانِهِمْ along with مَعَ in faith إِيْمَانًا more
 and وَالْأَرْضِ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ the armies of جُنُودُ Allah belong
 ⑤ All-Knower عَلِيمًا Allah اللَّهُ and is Ever وَكَانَ the earth
 the believing men التَّوْبِينَ that He may admit لِيَدْخُلَ All-Wise
 flowing تَجْرِي to gardens جَنَّاتٍ and the believing women وَالتَّوْبَاتِ
 therein فِيهَا to abide forever خَالِدِينَ rivers الْأَنْهَارِ under them مِنْ تَحْتِهَا
 وَيُكَفِّرُ and to expiate عَنْهُمْ from them سَيِّئَاتِهِمْ their sins وَكَانَ
 ⑥ success قَوْراً Allah اللَّهُ with عِنْدَ that ذَلِكَ and is
 a supreme

Sûrat Al-Fath (The Victory) (XLVIII)

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Verily, We have given you (O Muhammad ﷺ) a manifest victory. 2. That Allâh may forgive you your sins of the past and the future, and complete His Favour on you, and guide you on the Straight Path, 3. And that Allâh may help you with strong help. 4. He it is Who sent down *As-Sakînah* (calmness and tranquillity) into the hearts of the believers, that they may grow more in Faith along with their (present) Faith. And to Allâh belong the hosts of the heavens and the earth, and Allâh is Ever All-Knower, All-Wise. 5. That He may admit the believing men and the believing women to Gardens under which rivers flow (i.e. Paradise) to abide therein forever, and He may expiate from them their sins; and that is with Allâh a supreme success,

وَيُعَذِّبُ الْمُنَافِقِينَ وَالْمُنَافِقَاتِ وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ وَالْمُشْرِكَاتِ الظَّالِمِينَ بِاللَّهِ ظَنُّ السَّوءِ عَلَيْهِمْ دَائِرَةُ السَّوءِ
وَغَضِبَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ وَلَعَنَهُمْ وَأَعَدَّ لَهُمْ جَهَنَّمَ وَسَاءَتْ مَصِيرًا ﴿٦﴾ وَلِلَّهِ جُنُودُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَزِيزًا
حَكِيمًا ﴿٧﴾ إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ شَهِيدًا وَمُبَشِّرًا وَنَذِيرًا ﴿٨﴾

وَيُعَذِّبُ the hypocrites men الْمُنَافِقِينَ and that He may punish
وَالْمُنَافِقَاتِ and also the polytheists men وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ and women
الظَّالِمِينَ who think ظَنُّ about Allah بِاللَّهِ thought
السَّوءِ evil عَلَيْهِمْ a disgraceful السَّوءِ torment دَائِرَةُ for them is
وَلَعَنَهُمُ Allah and the Anger غَضِبَ is upon them عَلَيْهِمُ
وَأَعَدَّ Hell جَهَنَّمَ for them لَهُمُ and prepared
وَسَاءَتْ and worst indeed is مَصِيرًا ﴿٦﴾ that destination وَلِلَّهِ
جُنُودُ Allah belong the armies of السَّمَوَاتِ and the earth
وَالْأَرْضِ and is Ever عَزِيزًا ﴿٧﴾ All-Mighty حَكِيمًا
إِنَّا All-Wise أَرْسَلْنَاكَ as a witness شَهِيدًا We have sent you
وَمُبَشِّرًا and a bearer of glad tidings وَنَذِيرًا ﴿٨﴾ and as a warner

6. And that He may punish the *Munâfiqûn* (hypocrites) men and women, and also the *Mushrikûn* men and women, who think evil thoughts about Allâh, for them is a disgraceful torment. And the Anger of Allâh is upon them, and He has cursed them and prepared Hell for them — and worst indeed is that destination. 7. And to Allâh belong the hosts of the heavens and the earth. And Allâh is Ever All-Paneful, All-Wise. 8. Verily, We have sent you (O Muhammad ﷺ) as a witness, as a bearer of glad tidings, and as a warner.

لِتُؤْمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَتُعَزِّرُوهُ وَتُوَقِّرُوهُ وَتُسَبِّحُوهُ بُكْرَةً وَأَصِيلًا ﴿٩﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُبَايِعُونَكَ إِنَّمَا
يُبَايِعُونَ اللَّهَ يَدُ اللَّهِ فَوْقَ أَيْدِيهِمْ فَمَنْ نَكَثَ فَإِنَّمَا يَنْكُثُ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ وَمَنْ أَوْفَى بِمَا عَاهَدَ عَلَيْهِ اللَّهُ فَمَ يَسْتَوْفِيهِ أَجْرًا
عَظِيمًا ﴿١٠﴾

لِتُؤْمِنُوا in Allah بِاللَّهِ in order that you may believe
وَرَسُولِهِ and His Messenger وَرَسُولُهُ and that you assist him
وَتُوَقِّرُوهُ and (that you) glorify Allah's praises تَسَبِّحُوهُ
بُكْرَةً morning وَأَصِيلًا ﴿٩﴾ and afternoon إِنَّ and after noon
وَالَّذِينَ verily الَّذِينَ

they give **يُبايعونَكَ** only **إِنَّمَا** they give allegiance to you **إِنَّمَا** is over **فَوْقَ** Allah **اللَّهِ** the Hand of **بَدَ** to Allah **اللَّهِ** allegiance breaks his pledge **ثُمَّ** then whosoever **فَمَنْ** their hands **أَيْدِيَهُمْ** and **وَمَنْ** his own (harm) **نَفْسِهِ** to **عَلَى** breaks **بِنَكَ** only **فَإِنَّمَا** whosoever **أَوْفَى** fulfils **بِمَا** what **عَهْدَ** he has covenanted **عَلَيْهِ** reward **أَجْرًا** He will bestow on him **فَسَيُؤْتِيهِ** Allah **اللَّهُ** with a great **عَظِيمًا** ﴿١٦﴾

9. In order that you (O mankind) may believe in Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), and that you assist and honour him (ﷺ), and (that you) glorify (Allâh's) praises morning and afternoon. 10. Verily, those who give *Bai'ah* (pledge) to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) they are giving *Bai'ah* (pledge) to Allâh. The Hand of Allâh is over their hands. Then whosoever breaks his pledge, breaks it only to his own harm; and whosoever fulfils what he has covenanted with Allâh, He will bestow on him a great reward.

سَيَقُولُ لَكَ الْمُخَلَّفُونَ مِنَ الْأَعْرَابِ شَغَلَتْنَا أَمْوَالُنَا وَأَهْلُونَا فَاسْتَغْفِرْ لَنَا يَقُولُونَ بِأَلْسِنَتِهِمْ مَا لَيْسَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ قُلْ فَمَنْ يَمْلِكُ لَكُمْ مِنْ اللَّهِ شَيْئًا إِنْ أَرَادَ بِكُمْ ضَرًّا أَوْ أَرَادَ بِكُمْ نَفْعًا بَلْ كَانَ اللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرًا ﴿١٦﴾ بَلْ ظَنَنْتُمْ أَنْ لَنْ يَنْقَلِبَ الرَّسُولُ وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ إِلَىٰ أَهْلِيهِمْ أَبَدًا وَزُيِّنَ ذَلِكَ فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ وَظَنَنْتُمْ ظَنًّا سَوْءًا وَكُنْتُمْ قَوْمًا بُورًا ﴿١٧﴾

سَيَقُولُ لَكَ **الْمُخَلَّفُونَ** to you **لَكَ** will say **سَيَقُولُ** those who lagged behind **مِنْ** of **الْأَعْرَابِ** the bedouins **شَغَلَتْنَا** occupied us **أَمْوَالُنَا** our possessions **وَأَهْلُونَا** for us **لَنَا** so ask forgiveness **فَاسْتَغْفِرْ** and our families **وَأَهْلُونَا** **لَنَا** what **مَا** with their tongues **بِأَلْسِنَتِهِمْ** they say **يَقُولُونَ** is not **لَيْسَ** in **قُلُوبِهِمْ** their hearts **قُلْ** say **فَمَنْ** who then **يَمْلِكُ** has **لَكُمْ** on **فِي** your behalf **مِنْ** with **اللَّهُ** Allah **شَيْئًا** any (power) thing **إِنْ** if **أَرَادَ** He intends **بِكُمْ** you **ضَرًّا** or **أَوْ** intends **بِكُمْ** you **نَفْعًا** of what **بِمَا** Allah **اللَّهُ** is Ever **كَانَ** nay, but **بَلْ** benefit **يَحْيِيًّا** ﴿١٦﴾ you do **ظَنَنْتُمْ** you thought **أَنْ** that **لَنْ** would (never) **يَنْقَلِبَ** return **الرَّسُولُ** the Messenger **وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ** and **وَزُيِّنَ** never **أَبَدًا** their families **إِلَىٰ** the believers **أَهْلِيهِمْ** and

your hearts **مَلُوكِكُمْ** in **فِي** that **ذَلِكَ** was made fair-seeming
and you become **وَكُنْتُمْ** evil **الَّتَوَّ** thought **ظَنَنْتُمْ** and you thought
useless/going for destruction **بُورًا** ﴿١٧﴾ a people **قَوْمًا**

11. Those of the bedouins who lagged behind will say to you: "Our possessions and our families occupied us, so ask forgiveness for us." They say with their tongues what is not in their hearts. Say: "Who then has any power at all (to intervene) on your behalf with Allâh, if He intends you hurt or intends you benefit? Nay, but Allâh is Ever All-Aware of what you do. 12. "Nay, but you thought that the Messenger (ﷺ) and the believers would never return to their families, and that was made fair-seeming in your hearts, and you did think an evil thought and you became a useless people going for destruction."

وَمَنْ لَّمْ يُؤْمِرْ بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ فَإِنَّا أَعْتَدْنَا لِلْكَافِرِينَ سَعِيرًا ﴿١٧﴾ وَلِلَّهِ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ يَعْفِرُ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيُعَذِّبُ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَفُورًا رَحِيمًا ﴿١٨﴾ سَيَقُولُ الْمُخَلَّفُونَ إِذَا انْطَلَقْتُمْ إِلَى مَغَائِرِ لِنَأْخُذُوا ذُرُوعَنَا نَتَّبِعَكُمْ يُرِيدُونَ أَن يُبَدِّلُوا كَلِمَ اللَّهِ قُلْ لَّنْ تَتَّبِعُونَا كَذَلِكُمْ قَالَهُ اللَّهُ مِنْ قَبْلُ فَسَبِقُوا بَلْ تَحْسُدُونَنَا بَلْ كَانُوا لَا يَفْقَهُونَ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿١٩﴾

in Allah **بِاللَّهِ** believed **يُؤْمِنُ** has not **لَمْ** and whosoever **وَمَنْ**
We have **أَعْتَدْنَا** then verily **فَإِنَّا** and His Messenger **وَرَسُولِهِ**
لِلْكَافِرِينَ prepared **سَعِيرًا** ﴿١٧﴾ a blazing Fire **وَلِلَّهِ**
the heavens **السَّمَوَاتِ** the sovereignty of **مُلْكُ** and to Allah belongs
He wills **يَشَاءُ** whom **لِمَنْ** He forgives **يَعْفِرُ** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ**
and is **يُعَذِّبُ** and punishes **مَنْ** whom **يَشَاءُ** He wills **وَكَانَ**
Ever **اللَّهُ** Allah **عَفُورًا** Oft-Forgiving **رَحِيمًا** ﴿١٨﴾ Most Merciful **سَيَقُولُ**
الْمُخَلَّفُونَ will say **إِذَا** those who lagged behind **انْطَلَقْتُمْ**
to take them **ذُرُوعَنَا** the spoils **لِنَأْخُذُوا** you set forth **إِلَى**
allow us to **نَتَّبِعَكُمْ** follow you **يُرِيدُونَ** they want **أَن** to **يُبَدِّلُوا**
change **كَلِمَ** Allah's **اللَّهُ** words **قُلْ** say **لَّنْ** you shall not **تَتَّبِعُونَا**
thus **قَالَهُ** Allah **اللَّهُ** has said **مِنْ قَبْلُ** follow us
you envy **تَحْسُدُونَنَا** nay **بَلْ** then they will say **فَسَبِقُوا** beforehand
us **بَلْ** nay but **كَانُوا** were **لَا** they understand **يَفْقَهُونَ** not **إِلَّا**
except **قَلِيلًا** ﴿١٩﴾ a little

13. And whosoever does not believe in Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), then verily, We have prepared for the disbelievers a blazing Fire. 14. And to Allâh belongs the sovereignty of the heavens and the earth. He forgives whom He wills, and punishes whom He wills. And Allâh is Ever Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 15. Those who lagged behind will say, when you set forth to take the spoils, "Allow us to follow you." They want to change Allâh's Words. Say: "You shall not follow us; thus Allâh has said beforehand." Then they will say: "Nay, you envy us." Nay, but they understand not except a little.

قُلْ لِلْمُخَلَّفِينَ مِنَ الْأَعْرَابِ سَتَدْعُونَ إِلَى قَوْمٍ أُولَىٰ بِأَمْرِ شَدِيدٍ يَفْقَهُونَهُمْ أَوْ يُسَلِّمُونَ فَإِنْ تَطِيعُوا يُؤْتِكُمُ اللَّهُ أَجْرًا حَسَنًا وَإِنْ تَوَلَّوْا كَمَا تَوَلَّيْتُمْ مِنْ قَبْلُ يُعَذِّبْكُمْ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿١٦﴾ لَيْسَ عَلَى الْأَعْمَىٰ حَرَجٌ وَلَا عَلَى الْأَعْرَجِ حَرَجٌ وَلَا عَلَى الْمَرِيضِ حَرَجٌ وَمَنْ يُطِيعِ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ يُدْخِلْهُ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ وَمَنْ يَتَوَلَّ يَُعَذِّبْهُ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿١٧﴾

قُلْ the الْمُخَلَّفِينَ of مِنَ to those who lagged behind say
 a قَوْمٍ to (fight against) إِلَيْكُمْ you shall be called سَتَدْعُونَ bedouins
 you shall fight them أُولَىٰ people given to شَدِيدٍ great warfare
 أَوْ or يُسَلِّمُونَ they shall surrender فَإِنْ then if تَطِيعُوا you obey
 a fair أَجْرًا Allah اللَّهُ will give you يُؤْتِكُمْ you obey
 you did turn away تَوَلَّيْتُمْ as كَمَا you turn away but if وَإِنْ
 with أَلِيمًا torment عَذَابًا He will punish you يُعَذِّبْكُمْ before
 blame لَيْسَ a painful upon عَلَى not is there الْأَعْمَىٰ the blind
 blame or حَرَجٌ the lame الْأَعْرَجُ upon عَلَى nor is there
 blame or sin حَرَجٌ the sick الْمَرِيضُ upon عَلَى nor is there
 and His رَسُولُهُ Allah اللَّهُ obeys يُطِيعُ and whosoever وَمَنْ
 Gardens جَنَّاتٍ He will admit him to يُدْخِلْهُ Messenger
 and rivers الْأَنْهَارُ beneath them تَجْرِي from flowing
 turns back يَتَوَلَّ whosoever
 with a painful عَذَابًا torment

16. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ) to the bedouins who lagged behind: "You shall be called to fight against a people given to great warfare, then you shall fight them, or they shall surrender. Then if you obey, Allâh will give you a fair reward; but if you turn away as you did turn away before, He will punish you with a painful torment." 17. No blame or sin is there upon the blind, nor is there blame or sin

upon the lame, nor is there blame or sin upon the sick (that they go not for fighting). And whosoever obeys Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), He will admit him to Gardens beneath which rivers flow (Paradise); and whosoever turns back, He will punish him with a painful torment.

لَقَدْ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ إِذْ يُبَايِعُونَكَ تَحْتَ الشَّجَرَةِ فَعَلِمَ مَا فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ فَأَنْزَلَ السَّكِينَةَ عَلَيْهِمْ وَأَثَبَهُمْ فَتْحًا قَرِيبًا ﴿١٨﴾ وَمَغَانِمَ كَثِيرَةً يَأْخُذُونَهَا وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَزِيزًا حَكِيمًا ﴿١٩﴾ وَعَدَّكُمْ اللَّهُ وَمَغَانِمَ كَثِيرَةً يَأْخُذُونَهَا فَعَجَّلَ لَكُمْ هَذِهِ وَكَفَّ أَيْدِيَ النَّاسِ عَنْكُمْ وَلِتَكُونَ آيَةً لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَيَهْدِيَكُمْ صِرَاطًا مُسْتَقِيمًا ﴿٢٠﴾

لَقَدْ رَضِيَ Indeed Allah was pleased with the الْمُؤْمِنِينَ they gave the allegiance to you يُبَايِعُونَكَ when إِذْ the believers was in تَحْتَ الشَّجَرَةِ the tree فَعَلِمَ what He knew مَا in the tranquility السَّكِينَةَ and He sent down أَنْزَلَ their hearts قُلُوبِهِمْ upon them وَأَثَبَهُمْ victory عَلَيْهِمْ and He rewarded them فَتْحًا victory قَرِيبًا ﴿١٨﴾ with a near وَمَغَانِمَ spoils and كَثِيرَةً abundant يَأْخُذُونَهَا that All-Mighty اللَّهُ and is Ever عَزِيزًا All-Wise ﴿١٩﴾ وَعَدَّكُمْ All-Wise اللَّهُ has promised you وَمَغَانِمَ spoils حَكِيمًا ﴿١٩﴾ and He has فَعَجَّلَ that you will capture تَأْخُذُونَهَا كَثِيرَةً abundant and He has hastened لَكُمْ this هَذِهِ for you وَكَفَّ أَيْدِيَ and He has restrained the hands of النَّاسِ the hands of عَنْكُمْ from you وَلِتَكُونَ آيَةً that it may be a sign لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ for the believers وَيَهْدِيَكُمْ and that He may guide صِرَاطًا مُسْتَقِيمًا ﴿٢٠﴾ a Straight path you to

18. Indeed, Allâh was pleased with the believers when they gave the *Bai'ah* (pledge) to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) under the tree, He knew what was in their hearts, and He sent down *As-Sakînah* (calmness and tranquillity) upon them, and He rewarded them with a near victory. 19. And abundant spoils that they will capture. And Allâh is Ever All-Mighty, All-Wise. 20. Allâh has promised you abundant spoils that you will capture, and He has hastened for you this, and He has restrained the hands of men from you, that it may be a sign for the believers, and that He may guide you to the Straight Path.

وَأُخْرَى لَمْ نَقْدِرُوا عَلَيْهَا قَدْ أَحَاطَ اللَّهُ بِهَا وَكَانَ اللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرًا ﴿٢١﴾ وَلَوْ فَتَنَّاكَمُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَوَلَّوْا الْأَدْبَارَ ثُمَّ لَا يَجِدُونَ وِلِيًّا وَلَا نَصِيرًا ﴿٢٢﴾ سُنَّةَ اللَّهِ الَّتِي قَدْ خَلَتْ مِنْ قَبْلُ وَلَنْ يَجْعَلَ لِسُنَّةِ اللَّهِ تَبْدِيلًا ﴿٢٣﴾ وَهُوَ الَّذِي كَفَّ أَيْدِيَهُمْ عَنْكُمْ وَأَيْدِيَكُمْ عَنْهُمْ بِطَنِ مَكَّةَ مِنْ بَعْدِ أَنْ أَظْفَرَكُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ وَكَانَ اللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرًا ﴿٢٤﴾

within your power قَدِيرُوا are not yet لَمْ and others which وَأُخْرَى
 عَلَيْهِمَا قَدْ over it أَحَاطَ Allah اللَّهُ encompasses بِهَا
 وَكَانَ Ever Allah اللَّهُ and is عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرًا ﴿٢١﴾ things
 وَلَوْ قَتَلْتُمْ and if الَّذِينَ fight against you كَفَرُوا those who
 disbelieve لَوَلَوْ they would have turned الْأَدْبَارَ their backs ثُمَّ
 then لَا neither يَجِدُونَ a protecting وَلِيًّا they would have found
 friend وَلَا nor نَصِيرًا ﴿٢٢﴾ a helper سُنَّةَ that has been way of
 Allah أَلْفَى قَدْ which already خَلَتْ passed away مِنْ قَبْلُ before
 وَلَنْ تَجِدَ in the way of لِسُنَّةِ Allah اللَّهُ and you will never
 تَبْدِيلًا ﴿٢٣﴾ any change وَهُوَ He it is الَّذِي who كَفَّ withheld
 أَيْدِيَهُمْ their hands عَنْكُمْ from you وَأَيْدِيَكُمْ and your hands عَنْهُمْ
 from them فِي بَطْنِ in the midst of مَكَّةَ Makkah مِنْ بَعْدِ after أَنْ
 and is Ever أَظْفَرَكُمْ He had made you victors عَلَيْهِمْ over them وَكَانَ
 Allah اللَّهُ بِمَا do تَمَلُّونَ of what بَصِيرًا ﴿٢٤﴾ the All-Seer

21. And other (victories and much booty He promises you) which are not yet within your power; indeed Allâh compasses them. And Allâh is Ever Able to do all things. 22. And if those who disbelieve fight against you, they certainly would have turned their backs; then they would have found neither a *Walî* (protector, guardian) nor a helper. 23. That has been the way of Allâh already with those who passed away before. And you will not find any change in the way of Allâh. 24. And He it is Who has withheld their hands from you and your hands from them in the midst of Makkah, after He had made you victors over them. And Allâh is Ever the All-Seer of what you do.

هُمُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَصَدُّوكُمْ عَنِ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ وَالْهَدْيِ مَعَكُوفًا أَنْ يَبْلُغَ حِمْلُهُمْ وَلَوْلَا رِجَالٌ مُؤْمِنُونَ وَنِسَاءٌ مُؤْمِنَاتٌ لَمْ تَعْلَمُوهُمْ أَنْ تَطَافُوهُمْ فَيَنْصَبِبْكُمْ مِنْهُمْ مَعَرَّةٌ بَغَيْرِ عِلْمٍ لِيَدْخُلَ اللَّهُ فِي رَحْمَتِهِ مَنْ يَشَاءُ لَوْ تَزَيَّلُوا لَعَذَّبْنَا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْهُمْ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿٢٥﴾

هُمُ الَّذِينَ they are كَفَرُوا the ones who وَصَدُّوكُمْ disbelieved
 hindered you عَنِ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ the sacred the mosque
 and the sacrifice animals مَعَكُوفًا detained أَنْ from يَبْلُغَ reaching

men **رِجَالٌ** had there not been **وَلَوْلَا** their place of sacrifice **مَحَلَّهُمْ** did not **لَمْ** believing **مُؤْمِنَاتٌ** and women **وَنِسَاءٌ** believing **مُؤْمِنُونَ** you might kill them **تَقْتُلُوهُمْ** that **أَنْ** whom you know **تَعْلَمُوهُمْ** and on whose **مِنْهُمْ** would have been committed by you **فَتُصِيبَكُمْ** that **لَبَدَخِلَ** knowledge **عَلَيْهِ** without **بِغَيْرِ** a sin **مَعْرُوفٌ** account **حَسَبَ** **اللَّهِ** might enter **فِي** Allah **رَحْمَتِهِ** His Mercy **مَنْ** whom **يَشَاءُ** We **لَعَلَّهَا** they should have been apart **تَزَيَّلُوا** if **لَوْ** He wills **كَفَرُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** would have punished **مِنْهُمْ** disbelieved **عَذَابًا** of them **أَلِيمًا** with painful torment

25. They are the ones who disbelieved (in the Oneness of Allāh — Islāmic Monotheism) and hindered you from *Al-Masjid Al-Harām* (at Makkah) and detained the sacrificial animals, from reaching their place of sacrifice. Had there not been believing men and believing women whom you did not know, that you may kill them and on whose account a sin would have been committed by you without (your) knowledge, that Allāh might bring into His Mercy whom He wills — if they (the believers and the disbelievers) had been apart, We verily, would have punished those of them who disbelieved with painful torment.

إِذْ جَعَلَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فِي قُلُوبِهِمُ الْحَمِيَّةَ الْحَمِيَّةَ فَأَنزَلَ اللَّهُ سَكِينَتَهُ عَلَى رَسُولِهِ وَعَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَأَلْزَمَهُمْ كَلِمَةَ التَّقْوَى وَكَانُوا أَحَقَّ بِهَا وَأَهْلَهَا وَكَانَ اللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمًا ﴿١٦﴾ لَقَدْ صَدَقَ اللَّهُ رَسُولَهُ آلُؤُهُ يَا أَيُّهَا الْحَقُّ لَتَدْخُلُنَّ الْمَسْجِدَ الْحَرَامَ إِن شَاءَ اللَّهُ ؕ آمِنِينَ مُحِلِّفِينَ رَبُّهُمُوسُكُمْ وَمُقْصِرِينَ لَا تَخَافُونَ فَعَلِمَ مَا لَمْ تَعْلَمُوا فَجَعَلَ مِنْ دُونِ ذَلِكَ فَتْحًا قَرِيبًا ﴿١٧﴾

in **إِذْ** disbelieve **كَفَرُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** had put **جَعَلَ** when **قُلُوبِهِمُ** the pride **الْحَمِيَّةَ** pride and haughtiness **الْحَمِيَّةَ** their hearts **فَأَنزَلَ** then sent **اللَّهُ** the time of ignorance **سَكِينَتَهُ** and haughtiness of **عَلَى** His tranquility **رَسُولِهِ** upon **وَعَلَى** Messenger **وَأَلْزَمَهُمُ** the believers **الْمُؤْمِنِينَ** and upon **كَلِمَةَ** the word of **التَّقْوَى** piety **وَكَانُوا** and they **وَأَهْلَهَا** well entitled **بِهَا** to it **وَكَانَ** the **عَلِيمًا** thing **أَلِيمًا** of every **يَكُلُّ** Allah **اللَّهُ** and is Ever

His رسولُهُ Allah ﷻ shall fulfil صدَقَ indeed لقد All-Knower
 in بالْحَقِّ true vision (which he showed him) الرَّيَا Messenger's
 the Mosque الْمَسْجِدَ certainly you shall enter لَتَدْخُلَنَّ very truth
 الْحَرَامَ the sacred إن شاء Allah ﷻ wills secure آمِنِينَ secure مُحَلِّقِينَ
 and having your head رُءُوسَكُمْ your heads رُءُوسَكُمْ having shaved
 what مَا He knew قَلِمَ fear خَافُونَ having no لَا hair cut short
 besides مِن دُونِ and He granted فَجَعَلَ you knew تَعْلَمُوا not لَمْ
 ذَٰلِكَ that فَتَمَّا victory قَرِيبًا ﴿٥٧﴾ a near

26. When those who disbelieve had put in their hearts pride and haughtiness — the pride and haughtiness of the time of ignorance, — then Allâh sent down His *Sakinah* (calmness and tranquillity) upon His Messenger (ﷺ) and upon the believers, and made them stick to the word of piety (i.e. none has the right to be worshipped but Allâh); and they were well entitled to it and worthy of it. And Allâh is the All-Knower of everything. 27. Indeed Allâh shall fulfil the true vision which He showed to His Messenger (ﷺ) [i.e. the Prophet ﷺ saw a dream that he has entered Makkah along with his Companions, having their (head) hair shaved and cut short] in very truth. Certainly, you shall enter *Al-Masjid Al-Harâm*, if Allâh wills, secure, (some) having your heads shaved, and (some) having your head hair cut short, having no fear. He knew what you knew not, and He granted besides that a near victory.

هُوَ الَّذِي أَرْسَلَ رَسُولَهُ بِالْهُدَىٰ وَدِينِ الْحَقِّ لِيُظْهِرَهُ عَلَى الدِّينِ كُلِّهِ وَكَفَىٰ بِاللَّهِ شَهِيدًا ﴿٥٨﴾ مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ وَالَّذِينَ مَعَهُ أَشِدَّاءُ عَلَى الْكُفَّارِ رُحَمَاءُ بَيْنَهُمْ تَرَاهُمْ رُكَّعًا سُجَّدًا يَبْتَغُونَ فَضْلًا مِنَ اللَّهِ وَرِضْوَانًا سِيمَاهُمْ فِي وُجُوهِهِمْ مِنْ أَثَرِ السُّجُودِ ذَٰلِكَ مَثَلُهُمْ فِي التَّوْرَةِ وَمَثَلُهم فِي الْإِنْجِيلِ كَزَرْعٍ أَخْرَجَ شَطْطَهُمْ فَتَارَازَهُمْ فَاسْتَفَلَّتْ فَاسْتَوَىٰ عَلَى سَوَابِهِمْ يُعْجِبُ الزُّرَّاعَ لِيَغِيظَ بِهِمُ الْكُفَّارَ وَعَدَ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ مِنْهُمْ مَغْفِرَةً وَأَجْرًا عَظِيمًا ﴿٥٩﴾

هُوَ الَّذِي He it is أَرْسَلَ Who has sent رَسُولَهُ Messenger
 بِالْهُدَىٰ with guidance وَدِينِ and the religion of الْحَقِّ truth لِيُظْهِرَهُ
 all الدِّينِ religions كُلِّهِ that He may make it superior
 وَكَفَىٰ as Witness شَهِيدًا is Allah ﷻ and All-Sufficient
 وَالَّذِينَ Allah ﷻ is the Messenger of رَسُولٍ Muhammad
 الْكُفَّارِ against عَلَى are severe أَشِدَّاءُ with him مَعَهُ who are

you تَرَهُمْ among themselves بَيْنَهُمْ and merciful رَحِيمًا disbelievers
 and falling down prostrate سُجَّدًا bowing رُكْعًا see them يَتَّبِعُونَ
 and Good وَرِضْوَانًا Allah الله from مِنْ Bounty فَضْلًا seeking
 their faces وَجْهَهُمْ is on فِي the mark of them مِيمَاهُمْ Pleasure
 their مَنَاهِمُ this is ذَلِكَ prostration السُّجُودُ the traces of أَثَرٍ from
 and their description وَمِثْلَهُ the Torah التَّوْرَةَ in فِي description
 sends forth أَخْرَجَ is like a seed which كَرَّمَ the Gospel الْإِنْجِيلَ in
 it then becomes فَاسْتَقَلَّتْ then makes it strong فَازْدَرُ its shoot
 its stem سَوْدَهُ on عَلَى and it stands straight فَاسْتَوَى thick
 with بِهِ that He may enrage يَغِيظُ the sowers الزَّرَّاعَ delighting
 Allah الله has promised وَعَدَ the disbelievers الْكَافِرُ them
 righteous good الصَّالِحَاتِ and do وَعَمِلُوا believe آمَنُوا those who
 and reward وَأَجْرًا forgiveness مَغْفِرَةً among them مِنْهُمْ deeds
 عَظِيمًا ﴿٥٥﴾ a mighty

28. He it is Who has sent His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) with guidance and the religion of truth (Islâm), that He may make it (Islâm) superior to all religions. And All-Sufficient is Allâh as a Witness. 29. Muhammad (ﷺ) is the Messenger of Allâh. And those who are with him are severe against disbelievers, and merciful among themselves. You see them bowing and falling down prostrate (in prayer), seeking Bounty from Allâh and (His) Good Pleasure. The mark of them (i.e. of their Faith) is on their faces (foreheads) from the traces of prostration (during prayers). This is their description in the Taurât (Torah). But their description in the Injeel (Gospel) is like a (sown) seed which sends forth its shoot, then makes it strong, and becomes thick and it stands straight on its stem, delighting the sowers, that He may enrage the disbelievers with them. Allâh has promised those among them who believe (i.e. all those who follow Islâmic Monotheism, the religion of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ till the Day of Resurrection) and do righteous good deeds, forgiveness and a mighty reward (i.e. Paradise).

سُورَةُ الْحَجَرَاتِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَقْدِمُوا بَيْنَ يَدَيِ اللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَأَقْرَأُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ شَمِيعٌ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٥٥﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَرْفَعُوا

أَصْوَاتَكُمْ قَوْفَ صَوْتِ النَّبِيِّ وَلَا تَجْهَرُوا لَهُ بِالْقَوْلِ كَجَهْرِ بَعْضِكُمْ لِبَعْضٍ أَن تَحْبَطَ أَعْمَالُكُمْ وَأَنتُمْ لَا تَشْعُرُونَ ﴿١﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَغُضُّونَ أَصْوَاتَهُمْ عِنْدَ رَسُولِ اللَّهِ أُولَٰئِكَ الَّذِينَ امْتَحَنَ اللَّهُ قُلُوبَهُمْ لِلنَّفَقَىٰ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ وَآجُرٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿٢﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُنَادُونَكَ مِن وَرَاءِ الْحُجُرَاتِ أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٣﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ O you who believe لَا believe مَامَنُوا who مَنَ who put forward قَدَّمُوا do not لَا do not and fear وَاتَّقُوا and His Messenger رَسُولَهُ Allah before بَيْنَ يَدَيْ before Allah إِنَّ Allah verily اللَّهُ is سَمِيعٌ All-Hearing عَلِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ All-Knowing يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ O you who believe مَامَنُوا who مَنَ who not لَا believe تَرْفَعُوا the voice of النَّبِيِّ the voice of قَوْفَ your voices above صَوْتِ your voices raise أَصْوَاتَكُمْ nor وَلَا Prophet تَجْهَرُوا speak loud لَهُ to him بِالْقَوْلِ in talk كَجَهْرِ lest أَن to others لِبَعْضٍ some of you بَعْضِكُمْ as you speak loud while أَعْمَالُكُمْ your deeds وَاتَّقُوا your deeds may be rendered fruitless تَحْبَطَ those who الَّذِينَ verily إِنَّ perceive تَشْعُرُونَ ﴿٢﴾ not لَا you أَصْوَاتَهُمْ lower their voices عِنْدَ in the presence of رَسُولِ Allah's Messenger اللَّهُ أُولَٰئِكَ they are الَّذِينَ the ones امْتَحَنَ has tested قُلُوبَهُمْ their hearts لِلنَّفَقَىٰ for piety لَهُمْ for them مَغْفِرَةٌ a great عَظِيمٌ and reward وَآجُرٌ is forgiveness مَغْفِرَةٌ a great عَظِيمٌ and reward وَآجُرٌ is forgiveness الَّذِينَ those who يُنَادُونَكَ call you مِن from وَرَاءِ behind the الْحُجُرَاتِ dwellings أَكْثَرُهُمْ most of them لَا not يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿٣﴾ have sense

Sûrat Al-Hujurât

(The Dwellings) XLIX

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. O you who believe! Make not (a decision) in advance before Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), and fear Allâh. Verily, Allâh is All-Hearing, All-Knowing. 2. O you who believe! Raise not your voices above the voice of the Prophet (ﷺ), nor speak aloud to him in talk as you speak aloud to one another, lest your deeds should be rendered fruitless while you perceive not. 3. Verily, those who lower their voices in the presence of Allâh's Messenger (ﷺ), they are the ones whose hearts Allâh has tested for piety. For them is forgiveness and a great reward. 4. Verily, those who call you from behind the dwellings, most of them have no sense.

وَلَوْ أَنَّهُمْ صَبَرُوا حَتَّى تَخْرُجَ إِلَيْهِمْ لَكَانَ خَيْرًا لَهُمْ وَاللَّهُ عَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿٥﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِن جَاءَكُمْ فَاسِقٌ بِنَبَأٍ فَتَبَيَّنُوا أَن تُصِيبُوا قَوْمًا بِجَهَالَةٍ فَتُصْحَبُوا عَلَيَّ مَا فَعَلْتُمْ نَادِمِينَ ﴿٦﴾ وَاعْلَمُوا أَنَّ فِيكُمْ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ لَوْ يُطِيعُكُمْ فِي كَثِيرٍ مِّنَ الْأَمْرِ لَعَنِتُمْ وَلَكِنَّ اللَّهَ حَبَّبَ إِلَيْكُمُ الْإِيمَانَ وَزَيَّنَهُ فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ وَكَرَّهَ إِلَيْكُمُ الْكُفْرَ وَالْفُسُوقَ وَالْعِصْيَانَ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الرَّاشِدُونَ ﴿٧﴾

وَلَوْ and if أَنَّهُمْ they had صَبَرُوا patience حَتَّى till you could come out to them, it would have been خَيْرًا better لَهُمْ for them وَاللَّهُ Most Oft-Forgiving رَّحِيمٌ Merciful ﴿٥﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا O you who believe الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا if believe جَاءَكُمْ comes to you with a news فَاسِقٌ a rebellious evil person بِنَبَأٍ with a news فَتَبَيَّنُوا verify it lest أَن you harm قَوْمًا people بِجَهَالَةٍ in ignorance and afterwards you become فَتُصْحَبُوا regretful ﴿٦﴾ وَاعْلَمُوا and know أَنَّ that فِيكُمْ among you there is the Messenger of اللَّهِ ﷻ if طِيعُكُمْ if he were to obey you much of the matter of الْأَمْرِ the matter لَعَنِتُمْ you would surely be in trouble وَلَكِنَّ but اللَّهُ ﷻ has beautified it وَزَيَّنَهُ the faith to you إِلَيْكُمُ endeared to you قُلُوبِكُمْ your hearts وَكَرَّهَ and has made hateful إِلَيْكُمُ and disobedience وَالْفُسُوقَ and wickedness وَالْعِصْيَانَ and these هُمُ they are الرَّاشِدُونَ ﴿٧﴾ the rightly guided ones

5. And if they had patience till you could come out to them, it would have been better for them. And Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 6. O you who believe! If a *Fâsiq* (liar — evil person) comes to you with any news, verify it, lest you should harm people in ignorance, and afterwards you become regretful for what you have done. 7. And know that among you there is the Messenger of Allâh ﷻ. If he were to obey you (i.e. follow your opinions and desires) in much of the matter, you would surely be in trouble. But Allâh has endeared the Faith to you and has beautified it in your hearts, and has made disbelief, wickedness and disobedience (to Allâh and His Messenger ﷻ) hateful to you. Such are they who are the rightly guided.

فَضْلًا مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَنِعْمَةً وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿٨﴾ وَإِن طَائِفَتَانِ مِنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ اقْتَتَلُوا فَأَصْلَحُوا بَيْنَهُمَا فَإِن بَغَتْ

إِحْدَاهُمَا عَلَى الْآخَرَىٰ فَفْتَلُوا إِلَيْنَا رَبَّنَا اللَّهُ فَإِنْ فَاءَتْ فَأَصْلِحُوا بَيْنَهُمَا بِالْعَدْلِ وَأَقْسِطُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الْمُقْسِطِينَ ﴿٩﴾

and His favour **وَنِعْمَةً** Allah **اللَّهُ** from **مِنْ** (this is) a grace **فَضْلًا** and if **وَإِنْ** All-Wise **عَلِيمٌ** All-Knowing **حَكِيمٌ** and Allah is **وَاللَّهُ** the believers **طَائِفَتَيْنِ** among **مِنْ** two parties or groups **طَائِفَتَيْنِ** between them **بَيْنَهُمَا** then make peace **فَأَصْلِحُوا** begin fighting **أَفْتَلُوا** against **عَلَى** one of them **إِحْدَاهُمَا** aggressed **بَغَتْ** but if **فَإِنْ** both the one which **إِلَيْنَا** then fight you against **فَفْتَلُوا** the other **الْآخَرَىٰ** the Command **أَمْرٍ** to **إِلَّا** it complies **تَقِيَّةً** till **حَتَّى** aggresses **تَبَغَّى** then make **فَأَصْلِحُوا** it complies **فَاءَتْ** then if **فَإِنْ** Allah **اللَّهُ** of and be **وَأَقْسِطُوا** justly **بِالْعَدْلِ** between them **بَيْنَهُمَا** reconciliation those who **يُحِبُّ** Allah **اللَّهُ** verily **إِنَّ** equitable are equitable

8. (This is) a Grace from Allâh and His Favour. And Allâh is All-Knowing, All-Wise. 9. And if two parties (or groups) among the believers fall to fighting, then make peace between them both. But if one of them outrages against the other, then fight you (all) against the one that which outrages till it complies with the Command of Allâh. Then if it complies, then make reconciliation between them justly, and be equitable. Verily, Allâh loves those who are the equitable.

إِنَّمَا الْمُؤْمِنُونَ إِخْوَةٌ فَأَصْلِحُوا بَيْنَ أَخَوَيْكُمْ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُرْحَمُونَ ﴿٩﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا يَسْخَرُ قَوْمٌ مِّن قَوْمٍ عَسَىٰ أَن يَكُونُوا خَيْرًا مِنْهُمْ وَلَا نِسَاءٌ مِّن نِّسَاءٍ عَسَىٰ أَن يَكُنَّ خَيْرًا مِنْهُنَّ وَلَا تَلْمِزُوا أَنْفُسَكُمْ وَلَا تَنَابَزُوا بِالْأَلْقَابِ بِئْسَ

الْأَسْمُ الْقُسُوفُ بَعْدَ الْإِيمَانِ وَمَن لَّمْ يَتُبْ فَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الظَّالِمُونَ ﴿١٠﴾

so make **فَأَصْلِحُوا** are brothers **إِخْوَةٌ** the believers **الْمُؤْمِنُونَ** only **إِنَّمَا** and fear **وَاتَّقُوا** your brothers **أَخَوَيْكُمْ** between **بَيْنَ** reconciliation **وَاتَّقُوا** O you **يَا أَيُّهَا** receive mercy **تُرْحَمُونَ** that you may **لَعَلَّكُمْ** Allah **اللَّهُ** **الَّذِينَ** who **ءَامَنُوا** believe **لَا** let not **يَسْخَرُ** scoff **قَوْمٌ** a group **مِّن** at **قَوْمٍ** the latter are **يَكُونُوا** that **أَن** it may be **عَسَىٰ** another group **قَوْمٍ** better **مِنْهُمْ** than them **وَلَا** nor let **نِسَاءٌ** of **مِّن** women (scoff)

other women **عَمَّ** **أَن** it may be **بَكَّرَ** they are **خَيْرًا** better **وَلَا** nor **لَا يَمْزُوا** nor **وَلَا** one another **أَنفُسَهُمْ** defame **وَلَا** than them **بِأَلْقَابٍ** insult one another **بِأَلْقَابٍ** by nicknames **يَسَّ** how bad is it **إِلَاسَمُ** having faith **بَعْدَ** the wicked **الْفُسُوقِ** the name **لَمْ** and whosoever **يَتُوبَ** does not **فَأُولَئِكَ** then such **مُ** they **الظَّالِمُونَ** are wrong-doers

10. The believers are nothing else than brothers (in Islâmic religion). So make reconciliation between your brothers, and fear Allâh, that you may receive mercy.

11. O you who believe! Let not a group scoff at another group, it may be that the latter are better than the former. Nor let (some) women scoff at other women, it may be that the latter are better than the former. Nor defame one another, nor insult one another by nicknames. How bad is it to insult one's brother after having Faith [i.e. to call your Muslim brother (a faithful believer) as: "O sinner", or "O wicked"]. And whosoever does not repent, then such are indeed *Zâlimûn* (wrongdoers).

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اجْتَنِبُوا كَثِيرًا مِّنَ الظَّنِّ إِنَّ بَعْضَ الظَّنِّ إِثْمٌ وَلَا تَجَسَّسُوا وَلَا يَغْتَبَ بَعْضُكُم بَعْضًا أَيُحِبُّ أَحَدُكُمْ أَن يَأْكُلَ لَحْمَ أَخِيهِ مَيْتًا فَكَرِهْتُمُوهُ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ تَوَّابٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُمْ مِّن ذَكَرٍ وَأُنْثَىٰ وَجَعَلْنَاكُمْ شُعُوبًا وَقَبَائِلَ لِتَعَارَفُوا إِنَّ أَكْرَمَكُمْ عِندَ اللَّهِ أَتَقْوَاهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ ﴿١٢﴾

O you **يَا أَيُّهَا** **الَّذِينَ** who **آمَنُوا** believe **اجْتَنِبُوا** avoid **كَثِيرًا** much **مِّنَ** **الظَّنِّ** suspicions **إِنَّ** indeed **بَعْضَ** some **الظَّنِّ** suspicions **إِثْمٌ** are **وَلَا** and not **تَجَسَّسُوا** spy **وَلَا** sins **بَعْضُكُم** backbite **بَعْضًا** you **أَيُحِبُّ** would like **أَحَدُكُمْ** one of you **أَن** to **يَأْكُلَ** eat **لَحْمَ** the flesh of **أَخِيهِ** his brother **مَيْتًا** dead **فَكَرِهْتُمُوهُ** you would hate it **وَاتَّقُوا** and fear **اللَّهَ** Allah **إِنَّ** verily **اللَّهَ** Allah **تَوَّابٌ** is the One who accepts repentance **رَّحِيمٌ** Most Merciful **يَا أَيُّهَا** O **النَّاسُ** mankind **إِنَّا** We **خَلَقْنَاكُمْ** verily **لِتَعَارَفُوا** and made you into **شُعُوبًا** nations **وَقَبَائِلَ** and tribes **لِتَعَارَفُوا** that you may know one **أَكْرَمَكُمْ** another **عِندَ** the most honourable of you

Allah is **ٱنتَكُم** Allah **ٱنتَكُم** verily **ٱنتَكُم** is the most pious of you
 All-Aware **ٱنتَكُم** All-Knowing **ٱنتَكُم**

12. O you who believe! Avoid much suspicion; indeed some suspicions are sins. And spy not, neither backbite one another. Would one of you like to eat the flesh of his dead brother? You would hate it (so hate backbiting). And fear Allâh. Verily, Allâh is the One Who forgives and accepts repentance, Most Merciful. 13. O mankind! We have created you from a male and a female, and made you into nations and tribes, that you may know one another. Verily, the most honourable of you with Allâh is that (believer) who has *At-Taqwâ* [i.e. he is one of the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2)]. Verily, Allâh is All-Knowing, All-Aware.

قَالَتِ الْأَعْرَابُ ءَأَمَّا قُلْ لَمْ تُؤْمِنُوا وَلَكِنْ قُولُوا أَسْلَمْنَا وَلَمَّا يَدْخُلِ الْإِيمَانُ فِي قُلُوبِكُمْ وَإِنْ تُطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ لَا يَنُكِرْ مِنكُمْ شَيْئًا إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿١٢﴾ إِنَّمَا الْمُؤْمِنُونَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ ثُمَّ لَمْ يَرْتَابُوا وَجَاهَدُوا بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ وَأَنفُسِهِمْ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الصَّادِقُونَ ﴿١٣﴾

not say قُلْ we believe ءَأَمَّا the bedouins قَالَتِ say
 we have surrendered (in Islâm), you only say قُولُوا but وَلَكِنْ you believe تُؤْمِنُوا
 into the faith entered يَدْخُلِ has not yet وَلَمَّا submitted
 and your hearts قُلُوبِكُمْ but if وَإِنْ you obey طِيعُوا Allah and رَسُولَهُ
 from He will decrease in reward يَنُكِرْ not لَا His Messenger
 your deeds شَيْئًا your ءَأَمَّا verily إِنَّ anything
 Oft-Forgiving رَّحِيمٌ Most Merciful إِنَّمَا only those are الْمُؤْمِنُونَ
 who ءَامَنُوا have believed بِاللَّهِ in Allah and رَسُولِهِ
 and His Messenger ثُمَّ and then لَمْ not يَرْتَابُوا doubt وَجَاهَدُوا
 in and their lives وَأَنفُسِهِمْ with their wealth بِأَمْوَالِهِمْ they strive
 the way of سَبِيلِ Allah أُولَٰئِكَ those هُمُ they are
 the truthful الصَّادِقُونَ ﴿١٣﴾

14. The bedouins say: "We believe." Say: "You believe not but you only say, 'We have surrendered (in Islâm),' for Faith has not yet entered your hearts. But if you obey Allâh and His Messenger (ﷺ), He will not decrease anything in reward for your deeds. Verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful." 15. Only those are the believers who have believed in Allâh and His Messenger, and afterward doubt not

but strive with their wealth and their lives for the Cause of Allâh. Those! They are the truthful.

قُلْ أَتَعْلَمُونَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَاللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٦﴾ يَمْشُونَ عَلَيْكَ أَنْ أَسْلَمُوا قُلْ لَا تَمْنُوا عَلَيَّ إِسْلَامَكُمْ بَلِ اللَّهُ يَمُنُّ عَلَيْكُمْ أَنْ هَدَيْتُكُمْ لِلْإِيمَانِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ غَيْبَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاللَّهُ بَصِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٨﴾

قُلْ أَتَعْلَمُونَ say قُلْ Allah will you inform Allah religion and Allah يَعْلَمُ all that is in السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَمَا and all that in الْأَرْضِ the earth وَاللَّهُ All-Aware they of every شَيْءِ thing عَلِيمٌ ﴿١٦﴾ they have أَسْلَمُوا that upon you عَلَيْكَ regard a favour upon count as a favour تَمْنُوا say لَا not embraced Islam قُلْ me إِسْلَامَكُمْ your Islam بَلِ Nay but اللَّهُ Allah has conferred a favour يَمْشُونَ He has guided you هَدَيْتُكُمْ that upon you عَلَيْكُمْ favour to the Faith إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you indeed are صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ truthful إِنَّ the unseen of السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَاللَّهُ verily knows يَعْلَمُ Allah and the earth وَاللَّهُ and the All-Seer بَصِيرٌ of what تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ you do

16. Say: "Will you inform Allâh of your religion while Allâh knows all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth, and Allâh is All-Aware of everything. 17. They regard as favour to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) that they have embraced Islâm. Say: "Count not your Islâm as a favour to me. Nay, but Allâh has conferred a favour upon you that He has guided you to the Faith if you indeed are true. 18. Verily, Allâh knows the Unseen of the heavens and the earth. And Allâh is the All-Seer of what you do.

سُورَةُ الْقَافِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

ق وَالْقُرْآنِ الْمَجِيدِ ﴿١﴾ بَلْ عَجَبُوا أَنْ جَاءَهُمْ مُنْذِرٌ مِنْهُمْ فَقَالَ الْكَاذِبُونَ هَذَا شَيْءٌ عَجِيبٌ ﴿٢﴾ أَوَ ذَا مِثْقَالٍ نُنْزِلُ أَمْ ظَنَّ بَعِيدٌ ﴿٣﴾ قَدْ عَلِمْنَا مَا تَنْقُصُ الْأَرْضُ مِنْهُمْ وَعِنْدَنَا كِتَابٌ حَفِيفٌ ﴿٤﴾ بَلْ كَذَّبُوا بِالْحَقِّ لَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ فَهُمْ فِي أَمْرٍ مَرِيجٍ ﴿٥﴾ أَفَلَا يَنْظُرُوا إِلَى السَّمَاءِ فَوْقَهُمْ كَيْفَ بَنَيْنَاهَا وَزَيَّنَّاهَا وَمَا لَهَا مِنْ فُرُوجٍ ﴿٦﴾

ق Qaf وَالْقُرْآنِ by the Quran ٱلْمَجِيدِ ٱ the glorious Nay ٱلْيَوْمِ a warner مُنذِرٌ there has come to them جَاءَهُمْ that ٱنْ they wonder مِنْهُمْ the disbelievers ٱلْكَافِرُونَ so said فَقَالَ from among themselves هَذَا this is شَيْءٌ عَجِيبٌ ٱ a strange لَوْ أَنَّا a return رَجِعْ that is ذَلِكَ dust زُرِّيَا and have become وَكُنَّا dead takes بَعِيدٌ ٱ far قَدْ indeed عَلِمْنَا we know مَا that which نَفْصُ a book كِتَابٌ and with Us is وَعِنْدَنَا of them مِنْهُمْ the earth الْأَرْضُ حَافِظٌ ٱ preserved بَلْ nay but كَذَّبُوا they have denied بِالْحَقِّ in قِيَامٍ so they are فَهُمْ it has come to them جَاءَهُمْ when لَمَّا truth أَمْرٍ مَرِيعٍ ٱ a confused أَفَلَمْ have not بَنَظَرُوا they looked إِلَى at السَّمَاءِ the heaven فَوَقَّهَهُمْ about them كَيْفَ how بَيَّنَّتْهَا We have وَزَيَّنَّاهَا made it وَمَا and adorned it and there are not لَهَا in it مِنْ rifts فُورُجٍ ٱ of

Sûrat Qâf. L

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. *Qâf.* [These letters (*Qâf*, etc.) are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] By the Glorious Qur'ân. 2. Nay, they wonder that there has come to them a warner (Muhammad ﷺ) from among themselves. So the disbelievers say: "This is a strange thing! 3. "When we are dead and have become dust (shall we be resurrected?) That is a far return." 4. We know that which the earth takes of them (their dead bodies), and with Us is a Book preserved (i.e. the Book of Decrees). 5. Nay, but they have denied the truth (this Qur'ân) when it has come to them, so they are in a confused state (cannot differentiate between right and wrong). 6. Have they not looked at the heaven above them, how We have made it and adorned it, and there are no rifts in it?

وَالْأَرْضَ مَدَدْنَاهَا وَأَلْقَيْنَا فِيهَا رَوَاسِيَ وَأَنْبَتْنَا فِيهَا مِنْ كُلِّ زَوْجٍ بَهِيجٍ ۚ تَبْصِرَةً وَذِكْرَىٰ لِكُلِّ عَبْدٍ مُّنِيبٍ ۚ وَنَزَّلْنَا مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً مُّبَارَكًا فَأَنْبَتْنَا بِهِ جَنَّاتٍ وَحَبَّ الْحَصِيدِ ۚ وَالنَّخْلَ بَاسِقَاتٍ لِّهَا طَلْعٌ نَّضِيدٌ ۚ رِزْقًا لِلْعِبَادِ ۚ وَأَحْيَيْنَا بِهِ بَلَدَةً مَيِّتًا كَذَٰلِكَ الْخُرُوجُ ۝ كَذَّبَتْ قَوْمُ نُوحٍ وَأَصْحَابُ الرَّيِّ وَشُعُوبٌ ۝

and set **وَأَقْبَتْنَا** We have spread it out **مَدَدْنَاهَا** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضَ**
 and have **وَأَقْبَتْنَا** mountains standing firm **رَوَاسِيَ** there on **فِيهَا**
 kind of **بِكُلِّ** every **وَجَعَلْنَا** produced **فِيهَا** therein **مِنْ** of **كُلِّ**
 for **لِكُلِّ** and a reminder **وَذِكْرَى** An insight **بَصِيرَةً** lovely growth
 and We send **وَنَزَّلْنَا** turning to Allah **عَبْدٌ مَّتَابِعٌ** slave **عَبْدٌ** every
 then **فَأَنْزَلْنَا** blessed **مَاءً** water **مُبَارَكًا** the sky **السَّمَاءَ** from **مِنْ** down
 and grain **وَحَبًّا** gardens **جَنَّاتٍ** therewith **بِهِ** We produce
 for (Allah's) **لِلْعِبَادِ** and provision **رِزْقًا** arranged **فُضَيْدًا** clusters
 to a **مَيِّتًا** land **بَلَدَةً** therewith **بِهِ** and We give life **وَأَحْيَيْنَا** slaves
 denied **كَذَّبَتْ** the resurrection **الْمَرْجُوعُ** thus will be **كَذَلِكَ** dead
 and the **وَأَصْحَابُ نُوحٍ** the people of **قَوْمٌ** before them **قَبْلَهُمْ**
 and the Thamud **وَأَصْحَابُ رَاسٍ** dwellers of

7. And the earth! We have spread it out, and set thereon mountains standing firm, and have produced therein every kind of lovely growth (plants). 8. An insight and a Reminder for every slave who turns to Allâh in repentance (i.e. the one who believes in the Oneness of Allâh and performs deeds of His obedience, and always begs His Pardon). 9. And We send down blessed water (rain) from the sky, then We produce therewith gardens and grain (every kind of harvests) that are reaped. 10. And tall date palms, with ranged clusters. 11. A provision for (Allâh's) slaves. And We give life therewith to a dead land. Thus will be the resurrection (of the dead). 12. Denied before them (i.e. these pagans of Makkah) the people of Nûh (Noah), and the Dwellers of Rass, and Thamûd,

وَعَادَ وَفِرْعَوْنَ وَآخُونَ لُوطٍ **وَأَصْحَابُ الْأَيْكَةِ** وَقَوْمُ نَبِيِّ كُلِّ كَذَّبَ الرُّسُلَ حَقَّ وَعِيدٍ **أَفَعَيَّنَا بِالْخَلْقِ الْأَوَّلِ** بَلْ هُمْ فِي لَبْسٍ مِّنْ خَلْقٍ جَدِيدٍ **وَلَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا الْإِنسَانَ وَنَعَلَهُ مَا تَوَسَّوْهُ بِهِ فَفَسَدَ وَخَنَ أَقْرَبُ إِلَيْهِ مِنْ حَبْلِ الْوَرِيدِ** إِذْ يَتَلَفَّى الصَّافِرِينَ عَنِ الْيَمِينِ وَعَنِ الشِّمَالِ قَعِيدٌ **مَا يَلْفِظُ مِن قَوْلٍ إِلَّا لَدَيْهِ رَقِيبٌ عَيْنِدٌ**

وَعَادَ and the brothers of **وَأَخُونَ** and Pharaoh **وَفِرْعَوْنَ** and Ad **وَأَصْحَابُ** Lot **وَالْأَيْكَةِ** the wood **وَقَوْمُ** the dwellers of **وَأَصْحَابُ** Tubba **كُلِّ** everyone of them **كَذَّبَ** denied **الرُّسُلَ** were We **أَفَعَيَّنَا** My Threat **وَعِيدٍ** so-took effect **حَقَّ** Messengers

they are **نَٰی** Nay the first **الْأَوَّلَ** with creation **بِالْخَلْقِ** then tired
 a new **جَدِيدٍ** creation **خَلْقٍ** about **مِنْ** confused doubt **فِي** in
 and We **وَعَلَّمَ** man **الْإِنْسَانَ** We have created **خَلَقْنَا** and indeed **وَلَقَدْ**
 his own self **نَفْسُهُ** to him **يَوْمَ** whisper **تُوسِّسُ** what **مَا** know
الْوَرِيدِ rope of **حَبْلِ** than **مِنْ** to him **إِلَيْهِ** nearer **أَقْرَبُ** and We are
 the two **الْمُتَلَفِّيَانِ** receive **يَتْلَوْنِ** (remember) that **إِنَّ** his jugular vein
فِيهِدُ the left **الشِّمَالِ** and on **وَعَنِ** the right **الْيَمِينِ** on **عَنِ** receivers
لَدَيْهِ but **إِلَّا** a word **قَوْلٍ** of **مِنْ** does he utter **يَلْفِظُ** Not **مَا** sitting
 ready **عَيْنُهُ** there is a watcher **رَقِيبٌ** by him

13. And 'Âd, and Fir'aun (Pharaoh), and the brethren of Lût (Lot), 14. And the Dwellers of the Wood, and the people of Tubba'. Everyone of them denied (their) Messengers, so My Threat took effect. 15. Were We then tired with the first creation? Nay, they are in confused doubt about a new creation (i.e. Resurrection). 16. And indeed We have created man, and We know what his own self whispers to him. And We are nearer to him than his jugular vein (by Our Knowledge). 17. (Remember) that the two receivers (recording angels) receive (each human being), one sitting on the right and one on the left (to note his or her actions). 18. Not a word does he (or she) utter but there is a watcher by him ready (to record it).

وَجَاءَتْ سَكْرَةُ الْمَوْتِ بِالْحَقِّ ذَلِكَ مَا كُنْتَ مِنْهُ تَحِيدُ ۚ وَنُفِخَ فِي الصُّورِ ذَلِكَ يَوْمُ الْوَعِيدِ ۚ وَجَاءَتْ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ مَعَهَا سَائِقٌ وَشَهِيدٌ ۚ لَقَدْ كُنْتَ فِي غَفْلَةٍ مِنْ هَذَا فَكَشَفْنَا عَنْكَ غِطَاءَكَ فَبَصَرُكَ الْيَوْمَ حَدِيدٌ ۚ وَقَالَ قَرِينُهُ هَذَا مَا لَدَىٰ عَيْنِكَ ۚ أَلْقِيَا فِي جَهَنَّمَ كُلَّ كَفَّارٍ عَيْنٍ ۚ مَتَّاعٍ لِلْخَيْرِ مُعْتَرٍ مُّرِيبٍ ۚ الَّذِي جَعَلَ مَعَ اللَّهِ إِلَهًا آخَرَ فَأَلْقِيَاهُ فِي الْعَذَابِ الشَّدِيدِ ۚ

in truth **بِالْحَقِّ** death **الْمَوْتِ** the stupor of **سَكْرَةُ** and will come **وَجَاءَتْ**
ذَلِكَ this is **مَا** what **كُنْتَ** you have been **مِنْهُ** from it **فِيهِدُ**
وَنُفِخَ avoiding and will be blown **فِي** in **الصُّورِ** the Trumpet **ذَلِكَ**
 and will **وَجَاءَتْ** the warning **الْوَعِيدِ** the Day of **يَوْمَ** that will be
 an angel **سَائِقٌ** along with **مَعَهَا** person **كُلِّ** every **قَرِينٌ** come forth
 indeed **لَقَدْ** and an angel to bear witness **وَشَهِيدٌ** to drive (him)

so We كُنَّا this هَذَا of هَٰؤُلَاءِ heedless غَفَلَةً in فِي you were كُنْتُمْ
 so your فَصَّرَكَ your covering غِطَاءَكَ from you عَنْكَ have removed
 his قَرِينُهُ and will say وَقَالَ is sharp حَادِثٌ this Day الْيَوْمَ sight
 ready آتِيًا ۞ is with me لَدَيَّ what مَا here is هَٰذَا companion
 disbeliever كَفَّارٌ every كُلِّ Hell جَهَنَّمَ into فِي both of you throw
 transgressor مُعْتَدٍ of good لِلْخَيْرِ Hinderer مَنَاعٌ stubborn ۞
 مُرِيبٌ ۞ الدَّيُّ who جَعَلَ set up مَعَ with اللَّهُ Allah إِلَهَهَا
 torment أَلْعَابٍ in فِي then cast him فَأَلْقِيَاهُ another مَا خَرَّ a god
 the severe الشَّدِيدِ ۞

19. And the stupor of death will come in truth: "This is what you have been avoiding!" 20. And the Trumpet will be blown — that will be the Day whereof warning (had been given) (i.e. the Day of Resurrection). 21. And every person will come forth along with an (angel) to drive (him) and an (angel) to bear witness. 22. (It will be said to the sinners): "Indeed you were heedless of this. Now We have removed from you, your covering, and sharp is your sight this Day!" 23. And his companion (angel) will say: "Here is (this Record) ready with me!" 24. Allâh will say to the angels: "Both of you throw into Hell every stubborn disbeliever (in the Oneness of Allâh, in His Messengers) — 25. "Hinderer of good, transgressor, doubter, 26. "Who set up another *ilâh* (god) with Allâh. Then both of you cast him in the severe torment."

۞ قَالَ قَرِينُهُ رَبَّنَا مَا أَطَعْتُمُ وَلَكِنْ كَانَ فِي ضَلَالٍ بَعِيدٍ ۞ قَالَ لَا تَخْتَصِمُوا لَدَيَّ وَقَدْ قَدَّمْتُ إِلَيْكُمْ بِالْوَعِيدِ ۞ مَا يُبَدِّلُ الْقَوْلَ لَدَيَّ وَمَا أَنَا بِظَالِمٍ لِلْعَبِيدِ ۞ يَوْمَ نَقُولُ لِجَهَنَّمَ هَلِ امْتَلَأَتْ وَنَقُولُ هَلْ مِنْ مَزِيدٍ ۞ وَأُزْلِفَتِ الْجَنَّةُ لِلْمُنَافِقِينَ بَعِيدٍ ۞ هَذَا مَا تُوعَدُونَ لِكُلِّ أَوَّابٍ حَفِيفٍ ۞ مَنْ خَشِيَ الرَّحْمَنَ الْعَلِيمَ وَجَاءَ بِقَلْبٍ مُنِيبٍ ۞

۞ قَالَ قَرِينُهُ رَبَّنَا our Lord رَبَّنَا His companion قَرِينُهُ will say ۞
 astray ضَلَالٍ in فِي he was كَانَ but وَلَكِنْ I push him to transgress
 بَعِيدٍ ۞ قَالَ far error ۞ (Allah) will say لَا not تَخْتَصِمُوا لَدَيَّ dispute
 to you إِلَيْكُمْ I sent forth قَدَّمْتُ and surely وَقَدْ in front of Me
 the statement الْقَوْلُ be changed يُبَدِّلُ cannot مَا the threat ۞
 to the لِّلْعَبِيدِ unjust ظَالِمٍ I am أَنَا and not وَمَا with me لَدَيَّ
 إِلَى Hell جَهَنَّمَ We will say نَقُولُ On the Day when يَوْمَ slaves

there any ^{٢١} are ^{٢٢} and it will say ^{٢٣} you filled ^{٢٤} are
^{٢٥} Paradise ^{٢٦} and will be brought near ^{٢٧} more ^{٢٨}
 you ^{٢٩} what ^{٣٠} this is ^{٣١} far off ^{٣٢} not ^{٣٣} to the pious
 one off-returning in sincere ^{٣٤} for every ^{٣٥} were promised
 and those who preserve (their covenant with ^{٣٦} repentance
 in the ^{٣٧} the Most Gracious ^{٣٨} feared ^{٣٩} who ^{٤٠} Allah)
 turned in repentance ^{٤١} a heart ^{٤٢} and brought ^{٤٣} unseen

27. His companion (Satan/devil) will say: "Our Lord! I did not push him to transgression (in disbelief, oppression, and evil deeds), but he was himself in error far astray." 28. Allâh will say: "Dispute not in front of Me, I had already in advance sent you the threat. 29. The Sentence that comes from Me cannot be changed, and I am not unjust to the slaves." 30. On the Day when We will say to Hell: "Are you filled?" It will say: "Are there any more (to come)?" 31. And Paradise will be brought near to the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2), not far off. 32. (It will be said): "This is what you were promised — (it is) for those oft-returning (to Allâh) in sincere repentance, and those who preserve their covenant with Allâh (by obeying Him in all what He has ordered, and worshipping none but Allâh Alone, i.e. follow Allâh's religion — Islâmic Monotheism). 33. "Who feared the Most Gracious (Allâh) in the *Ghaib* (Unseen) and brought a heart turned in repentance (to Him and absolutely free from each and every kind of polytheism).

أَدْخُلُوهَا بِسَلَامٍ ذَلِكَ يَوْمُ الْخُلُودِ ^{٢١} لَهُمْ مَا يَشَاءُونَ فِيهَا وَلَدَيْنَا مَزِيدٌ ^{٢٢} وَكَمْ أَهْلَكْنَا قَبْلَهُمْ مِنْ قَرْنٍ هُمْ أَشَدُّ مِنْهُمْ
 بَطْشًا فَنَقَّبُوا فِي الْبِلَادِ هَلْ مِنْ مَحِيصٍ ^{٢٣} إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لَذِكْرًا لِمَنْ كَانَ لَهُ قَلْبٌ أَوْ أَلْقَى السَّمْعَ وَهُوَ شَهِيدٌ ^{٢٤}
 وَلَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا فِي سِتَّةِ أَيَّامٍ وَمَا مَسَّنَا مِنْ لُغُوبٍ ^{٢٥}

this is ^{٢١} in peace and security ^{٢٢} enter you therein ^{٢٣}
 all that ^{٢٤} they will have ^{٢٥} eternal life ^{٢٦} a Day of ^{٢٧}
 يَشَاءُونَ ^{٢٨} فِيهَا ^{٢٩} they desire ^{٣٠} وَلَدَيْنَا ^{٣١} and We have ^{٣٢} more ^{٣٣}
 مِنْ ^{٣٤} before them ^{٣٥} We have destroyed ^{٣٦} and how many
 بَطْشًا ^{٣٧} than them ^{٣٨} stronger ^{٣٩} أَشَدُّ ^{٤٠} they ^{٤١} a generation ^{٤٢} of
 قَرْنٍ ^{٤٣} in power ^{٤٤} فَنَقَّبُوا ^{٤٥} and they ran for a refuge ^{٤٦} in the land ^{٤٧} هَلْ

in verily إِنَّ place of refuge ۞ any مِنْ could they find
 is لَذِكْرِي for him who لَنْ is indeed a reminder
 while he قَلْبُ a heart or أَوْ gives أَلْقَى ear وَهُوَ
 شَهِيدٌ ۞ and لَقَدْ is witness ۞ We created خَلَقْنَا
 between them بَيْنَهُمَا and all وَمَا and the earth وَالْأَرْضُ the heavens
 of in سِتَّةِ six أَبْنَامِ days وَمَا and not مَسَنَا touched us
 fatigue ۞

34. "Enter you therein in peace and security — this is a Day of eternal life!"
 35. There they will have all that they desire — and We have more (for them, i.e. a glance at the All-Mighty, All-Majestic). 36. And how many a generation We have destroyed before them who were stronger in power than they. And (when Our Torment came), they ran for a refuge in the land! Could they find any place of refuge (for them to save themselves from destruction)? 37. Verily, therein is indeed a reminder for him who has a heart or gives ear while he is heedful. 38. And indeed We created the heavens and the earth and all between them in six Days and nothing of fatigue touched Us.

فَأَصْبِرْ عَلَىٰ مَا يَقُولُونَ وَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ قَبْلَ طُلُوعِ الشَّمْسِ وَقَبْلَ الْغُرُوبِ ۝۳۵ وَمِنَ اللَّيْلِ فَسَبِّحْهُ وَأَدْبَرَ
 الشُّجُودِ ۝۳۶ وَأَسْمِعْ يَوْمَ يُنَادِي الْمُنَادُ مِن مَّكَانٍ قَرِيبٍ ۝۳۷ يَوْمَ يَسْمَعُونَ الصَّيْحَةَ بِالْحَقِّ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ يَوْمُ الْخُرُوجِ ۝۳۸ إِنَّا نَحْنُ
 نُحْيِيهِمْ وَإِنَّا لَمُصِيبٌ ۝۳۹ يَوْمَ تَشَقَّقُ الْأَرْضُ عَنْهُمْ سِرَاجًا ۚ ذَٰلِكَ حَشْرٌ عَلَيْنَا يَسِيرٌ ۝۴۰ نَحْنُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا يَقُولُونَ
 وَمَا أَنتَ عَلَيْهِم بِجَبَّارٍ فَذَكَرْنَا الْفُرْقَانِ مَن يَخَافُ وَعِيدِ ۝۴۱

they say يَقُولُونَ all that مَا on عَلَىٰ so bear with patience
 before قَبْلَ your Lord رَبِّكَ the praises of بِحَمْدِ and glorify وَسَبِّحْ
 (its) طُلُوعِ the rising of الشَّمْسِ the sun وَقَبْلَ and before الْغُرُوبِ ۝۳۵
 glorify His فَسَبِّحْهُ the night اللَّيْلِ and during a part of وَمِنَ setting
 and listen وَأَسْمِعْ the prostrating الشُّجُودِ ۝۳۶ and after وَأَدْبَرَ praises
 يَوْمَ from the caller الْمُنَادُ will call يُنَادِي on the Day when
 they will hear يَسْمَعُونَ the Day when يَوْمَ a near قَرِيبٍ ۝۳۷ place
 will be the Day of الصَّيْحَةَ the cry بِالْحَقِّ ۚ in truth ذَٰلِكَ that يَوْمَ
 give life نُحْيِيهِمْ We it is who إِنَّا verily coming out ۝۳۸

is the final return ۞ وَالْيَآئِنَا and to us cause death ۞ وَنُفِيتُ the earth ۞ تَنفَقُ shall be split on the Day when ۞ بِمَ a حَشْرٌ that will be ۞ ذَٰلِكَ hastening forth from off them know best ۞ عَلِمْنَا We ۞ يَسِيرٌ quite easy for Us gathering over them ۞ عَلَيْكُمْ you are ۞ أَنْتَ and not ۞ وَمَا they say ۞ يَقُولُونَ what ۞ يَجْبَارُ him who ۞ فَذَكِّرْ a tyrant by the Quran ۞ بِالْقُرْآنِ so warn ۞ فَخَافَ My threat ۞ وَعَبِيدُ fears

39. So bear with patience (O Muhammad ﷺ) all that they say, and glorify the Praises of your Lord, before the rising of the sun and before (its) setting (i.e. the *Fajr*, *Zuhr*, and *Asr* prayers). 40. And during a part of the night (also) glorify His Praises (i.e. *Maghrib* and *'Isha* prayers) and (so likewise) after the prayers [*As-Sunnah*, *Nawâfil* — optional and additional prayers. And also glorify, praise and magnify Allâh — *Subhân* — Allâh, *Al-hamdu lillâh*, *Allâhu Akbar*]. 41. And listen on the Day when the caller will call from a near place. 42. The Day when they will hear *As-Saiha* (shout) in truth, that will be the Day of coming out (from the graves, i.e. the Day of Resurrection). 43. Verily, We it is Who give life and cause death; and to Us is the final return. 44. On the Day when the earth shall be cleft, from off them, (they will come out) hastening forth. That will be a gathering, quite easy for Us. 45. We know best what they say. And you (O Muhammad ﷺ) are not the one to force them (to Belief). But warn by the Qur'ân; him who fears My Threat.

سُورَةُ الذَّارِيَّاتِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالَّذِينَ ذُرُّوا ۞ فَالْحَبَالَتِ ۞ وَفَرَا ۞ فَالْجُرَيْنِ ۞ يُسْرَا ۞ فَالْقَمَسَيْنِ ۞ أَمْرًا ۞ إِنَّمَا نُوعِدُونَ لَصَادِقٌ ۞ وَإِنَّ الَّذِينَ لَوَقِعَ ۞ وَالسَّمَاءَ ذَاتِ الْمُبَارِكِ ۞ إِنَّا كُنَّا قَوْلُهُ تَحْلِفُ ۞ يُؤْفِكُ عَنْهُ مَنْ أَفَكَ ۞ قِيلَ الْخَرَّاصُونَ ۞ الَّذِينَ هُمْ فِي عَمْرُوقِ سَاهُونَ ۞ يَسْأَلُونَ أَيَّانَ يَوْمَ الَّذِينَ ۞

and (the ۞ ذُرُّوا By (the winds) that scatter ۞ فَالْحَبَالَتِ dust ۞ وَفَرَا clouds) that bear ۞ فَالْجُرَيْنِ heavy weight of water ۞ يُسْرَا ships) that float ۞ فَالْقَمَسَيْنِ with ease and gentleness ۞ أَمْرًا those (angels) who distribute ۞ إِنَّمَا command

and وَإِنَّ is surely true ﴿٥﴾ you are promised تُوعَدُونَ which by the الَّذِينَ is sure to happen ﴿٦﴾ the Recompense لِرَبِّكَ verily are in لَكُمْ certainly you إِنَّكُمْ paths ﴿٧﴾ full of ذَاتِ heaven is قولِ therefrom عَنْهُ turned aside ﴿٨﴾ different بُدِّلَ ideas ﴿٩﴾ قولِ the liars ﴿١٠﴾ cursed be قُلُوبُ is turned aside ﴿١١﴾ he who الَّذِينَ who هُمْ they فِي are in ﴿١٢﴾ غَمْرًا a cover of سَاهُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ the Day of يَوْمَ when will be أَيَّانَ they ask يَسْأَلُونَ heedlessness recompense ﴿١٤﴾ الَّذِينَ

Sûrat Adh-Dhâriyât (The Winds that Scatter) LI

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. By (the winds) that scatter dust; 2. And (the clouds) that bear heavy weight of water; 3. And (the ships) that float with ease and gentleness; 4. And those (angels) who distribute (provisions, rain, and other blessings) by (Allâh's) Command; 5. Verily, that which you are promised (i.e. Resurrection in the Hereafter and receiving the reward or punishment of good or bad deeds) is surely true. 6. And verily, the Recompense is sure to happen. 7. By the heaven full of paths, 8. Certainly, you have different ideas (about Muhammad ﷺ and the Qur'ân). 9. Turned aside therefrom (i.e. from Muhammad ﷺ and the Qur'ân) is he who is turned aside (by the Decree and Preordainment والقدر of Allâh). 10. Cursed be the liars 11. Who are under a cover of heedlessness (think not about the gravity of the Hereafter), 12. They ask: "When will be the Day of Recompense?"

يَوْمَ هُمْ عَلَى النَّارِ يُفْتَنُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ ذُوقُوا فِتْنَتَكُمْ هَذَا الَّذِي كُنتُمْ بِهِ تَسْتَعْجِلُونَ ﴿١١﴾ إِنَّ السَّاعِيْنَ فِي جَهَنَّمَ وَعِوْنَ ﴿١٥﴾ لَنُخَذِبْنَهُمْ رَحْمَةً مِنْهُمْ كَالَّذِي قَبِلَ ذَلِكَ مُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٢﴾ كَانُوا قَلِيلًا مِّنَ اللَّيْلِ مَا يَهْجَعُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَيَا لَأَسْفَارٍ هُمْ يَسْتَفْرِقُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ وَفِي أَمْوَالِهِمْ حَقٌّ لِّلسَّائِلِ وَالْمَحْرُومِ ﴿١٩﴾ وَفِي الْأَرْضِ آيَاتٌ لِّلْمُتَذَكِّرِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَفِي أَنْفُسِكُمْ أَفَلَا تُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٢١﴾

يَوْمَ the Fire النَّارِ over عَلَى they will be هُمْ a Day when يُفْتَنُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ tried ذُوقُوا taste you فِتْنَتَكُمْ this is هَذَا الَّذِي كُنتُمْ what يَسْأَلُونَ ﴿١١﴾ ask to be hastened إِنَّ verily

الْمُتَّقِينَ the pious فِي the midst of جَنَّاتٍ gardens وَعُيُونٍ ﴿١٥﴾
 has the things which تَتَّخِذُونَ taking joy in and springs
 before رَبِّهِمْ their Lord إِنَّهُمْ were كَانُوا verily they used to قَلِيلًا but little
 and in the لَيْلِ the night مَا what يَهْجُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ they sleep وَإِلَّا تَسْأَلُوا were asking for forgiveness
 they سَأَلُوا hours before dawn وَفِي and in أَمْثَلِهِمْ their properties حَقٌّ the right of لِّلسَّائِلِ
 the beggar وَالْمَحْرُومِ ﴿١٩﴾ and the deprived وَفِي and on الْأَرْضِ the earth
 for those who have faith with الْمُتَوَفِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ are signs عَلَيْكَ earth
 will not then أَنْفُسِكُمْ your own selves وَفِي certainly
 you see تَبْصُرُونَ ﴿٢١﴾

13. (It will be) a Day when they will be tried (punished, i.e. burnt) over the Fire!
 14. "Taste you your trial (punishment, i.e. burning)! This is what you used to ask to be hastened!" 15. Verily, the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2) will be in the midst of Gardens and Springs (in the Paradise), 16. Taking joy in the things which their Lord has given them. Verily, they were before this *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See V.2:112). 17. They used to sleep but little by night [invoking their Lord (Allâh) and praying, with fear and hope]. 18. And in the hours before dawn, they were (found) asking (Allâh) for forgiveness. 19. And in their properties there was the right of the *Sâ'il* (the beggar who asked) and the *Mahrûm* (the poor who does not ask others). 20. And on the earth are signs for those who have Faith with certainty. 21. And also in your own selves. Will you not then see?

وَفِي السَّمَاءِ رِزْقُكُمْ وَمَا تُوعَدُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ فَوَرَبِّ السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ إِنَّهُ لَحَقٌّ مِّثْلَ مَا أَنَّكُمْ تَنْطِقُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ هَلْ أَتَاكَ حَدِيثٌ ضَلَّابِ
 إِلَهُكُمْ الْمُكْرِمِينَ ﴿١٨﴾ إِذْ دَخَلُوا عَلَيْهِ فَقَالُوا سَلَامًا قَالَ سَلَامٌ قَوْمٌ مُّشْكُرُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ فَرَأَى إِلَهُكُمُ فَجَاءَهُمْ بِعِجْلٍ سَمِينٍ ﴿٢٠﴾
 فَفَرَّقَهُ إِلَيْهِمْ قَالَ أَلَا تَأْكُلُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ فَأَوْحَسَ مِنْهُمْ خِيفَةً قَالُوا لَا تَخَفْ وَبَشَّرُوهُ بِغُلَامٍ عَلِيمٍ ﴿٢٢﴾ فَأَقْبَلَتْ أُمْرَأَتُهُ فِي
 صَرَفٍ فَصَكَّتْ وَجْهَهَا وَقَالَتْ عَجُوزٌ عَقِيمٌ ﴿٢٣﴾ قَالُوا كَذَلِكَ قَالَ رَبُّكِ إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْحَكِيمُ الْعَلِيمُ ﴿٢٤﴾

وَفِي and in السَّمَاءِ the heaven رِزْقُكُمْ is your provision وَمَا and that تُوَعَدُونَ which
 then by the Lord of فَوَرَبِّ you are promised ﴿١٦﴾ السَّمَاءِ heaven
 just as لَحَقٌّ surely it إِنَّهُ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ the earth
 مَا what أَنَّكُمْ you تَنْطِقُونَ speak هَلْ has أَنْتَ reached حَدِيثٌ

﴿٣١﴾ قَالَ مَا خَطْبُكُمْ أَيُّهَا الْمُرْسَلُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ قَالُوا إِنَّا أُرْسِلْنَا إِلَىٰ قَوْمٍ مُّجْرِمِينَ ﴿٣٣﴾ لَنُرْسِلَ عَلَيْهِمْ حِجَارَةً مِّن طِينٍ ﴿٣٤﴾ مُّسَوَّمَةً عِندَ رَبِّكَ لِلْمُسْرِفِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾ فَأَخْرَجْنَا مَن كَانَ فِيهَا مِّنَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٣٦﴾ فَمَا وَجَدْنَا فِيهَا غَيْرَ بَيْتٍ مِّنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَتَرَكْنَا فِيهَا آيَةً لِلَّذِينَ يَخَافُونَ الْعَذَابَ الْأَلِيمَ ﴿٣٨﴾ وَفِي مُوسَىٰ إِذْ أَرْسَلْنَاهُ إِلَىٰ فِرْعَوْنَ بِسُلْطَانٍ مُّبِينٍ ﴿٣٩﴾ فَتَوَلَّىٰ بِرُكْبِهِ وَقَالَ سِحْرٌ أَوْ يَحْنُونُ ﴿٤٠﴾

﴿٣١﴾ قَالَ مَا خَطْبُكُمْ then for what he (Ibrahim) said ﴿٣٢﴾ قَالُوا إِنَّا they said messengers ﴿٣٣﴾ أُرْسِلْنَا to have been sent ﴿٣٤﴾ لَنُرْسِلَ عَلَيْهِمْ a people ﴿٣٥﴾ مُّسَوَّمَةً baked clay ﴿٣٦﴾ عِندَ رَبِّكَ marked of stones ﴿٣٧﴾ وَتَرَكْنَا the believers ﴿٣٨﴾ آيَةً a sign in it ﴿٣٩﴾ فِرْعَوْنَ Pharaoh ﴿٤٠﴾ سِحْرٌ or a sorcerer and said his hosts

31. [Ibrâhîm (Abraham)] said: "Then for what purpose you have come, O messengers?" 32. They said: "We have been sent to a people who are *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, sinners, criminals, disbelievers in Allâh) 33. To send down upon them stones of baked clay. 34. Marked by your Lord for the *Musrifûn* (polytheists, criminals, sinners — those who trespass Allâh's set limits in evildoings by committing great sins). 35. So We brought out from therein the believers. 36. But We found not there any household of the Muslims except one [of Lût (Lot) and his two daughters]. 37. And We have left there a sign (i.e. the place of the Dead Sea in Palestine) for those who fear the painful torment. 38. And in Mûsâ (Moses) (too, there is a sign), when We sent him to Fir'aun (Pharaoh) with a manifest authority. 39. But [Fir'aun (Pharaoh)] turned away (from Belief in might) along with his hosts, and said: "A sorcerer, or a madman."

فَمَا أَنْتَ بِمَلُومٍ ﴿٥١﴾

with power بِأَيْدِينَا We constructed (it) بَنَيْنَاهَا and the heaven وَالسَّمَاءَ
 able to extend the vastness of لَمُوسِعُونَ ﴿٤٨﴾ and verily We are وَإِنَّا
 We have spread out it فَرَشْنَاهَا and the earth وَالْأَرْضَ space thereof
 كُلِّ and of رِزْقٍ spreaders are We أَلَمْ يَهْدُونَ ﴿٤٩﴾ how excellent فَيَمَّ
 that you لَمَّاكُورٍ pairs رَاقِبِينَ We have created خَلْقًا thing كُلِّ every
 verily إِنِّي Allah إِلَهُ اللَّهِ to إِلَى so flee فَهَرُوا remember نَذَكِّرُونَ ﴿٥٠﴾ may
 I am (Muhammad) لَكَر to you وَتَهُ from Him نَذِيرٌ warner مُبِينٌ ﴿٥١﴾
 plain وَلَا and not جَعَلُوا مَعَ اللَّهِ Allah إِلَهًا god مَّاخِرٌ
 warner مِنِّي any other إِلَهٍ verily I am لَكَر to you وَتَهُ from him نَذِيرٌ
 a plain مُبِينٌ ﴿٥٢﴾ كَذَلِكَ like wise مَا not أَتَى الَّذِينَ came الَّذِينَ those مِن قَبْلِهِمْ
 before them مِن رَسُولٍ any messenger إِلَّا but قَالُوا they said سَاحِرٌ
 or سَاحِرٌ أو or سَاحِرٌ or سَاحِرٌ (to أَنَا صَوْرًا) a madman have they transmitted
 these) بِئْسَ (saying) بَلْ this هُمْ nay هُمْ they are قَوْمٌ a people طَاغُوتٌ ﴿٥٣﴾
 transgressing beyond bounds فَتَوَلَّ from عَنَّهُمْ so turn away
 them فَمَا أَنْتَ so not بِمَلُومٍ ﴿٥٤﴾ to be blamed

47. With Hands did We construct the heaven. Verily, We are Able to extend the vastness of space thereof. 48. And We have spread out the earth; how Excellent Spreader (thereof) are We! 49. And of everything We have created pairs, that you may remember (the Grace of Allâh). 50. So, flee to Allâh (from His Torment to His Mercy — Islâmic Monotheism). Verily, I (Muhammad ﷺ) am a plain warner to you from Him. 51. And set not up (or worship not) any other *ilâh* (god) along with Allâh [Glorified be He (Alone), Exalted above all that they associate as partners with Him]. Verily, I (Muhammad ﷺ) am a plain warner to you from Him. 52. Likewise, no Messenger came to those before them but they said: "A sorcerer or a madman!" 53. Have they (the people of the past) transmitted this saying to these (Quraish pagans)? Nay, they are themselves a people transgressing beyond bounds (in disbelief)! 54. So turn away (O Muhammad ﷺ) from them (Quraish pagans), you are not blameworthy (as you have conveyed Allâh's Message).

وَذَكِّرْ فَإِنَّ الذِّكْرَ تَنْفَعُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٥٥﴾ وَمَا خَلَقْتُ الْجِنَّ وَالْإِنْسَ إِلَّا لِيَعْبُدُونِ ﴿٥٦﴾ مَا أُرِيدُ مِنْهُمْ مِنْ رِزْقٍ وَمَا أُرِيدُ
 أَنْ يُطْعَمُوا ﴿٥٧﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الرَّزَّاقُ ذُو الْقُوَّةِ الْمَتِينُ ﴿٥٨﴾ فَإِنَّ لِلَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا ذُنُوبًا مِثْلَ ذُنُوبِ أَصْحَابِهِمْ فَلَا يَسْتَعِجِلُونَ ﴿٥٩﴾
 فَوَيْلٌ لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْ يَوْمِهِمُ الَّذِي يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٦٠﴾

وَذَكِّرْ and remind فَإِنَّ for verily الذِّكْرُ the reminding نَفَعُ the reminding I (Allah) خَلَقْتُ and not وَمَا the believers ٱلْمُؤْمِنِينَ benefits they ٱلْجِنَّ Jinns وَالْإِنْسَ and humans إِلَّا except لِيَعْبُدُونِ they any from them مِنْ I want أُرِيدُ not مَا should worship Me they should يُطِيعُونِ that أَن I want أُرِيدُ nor وَمَا provision يَرْزُقُ All-Provider ٱللَّهُ verily إِنَّ feed me and ٱلْقَوَّةُ (of) Power ٱلْمَنِينِ the Most Strong فَإِنَّ the Most Strong and ٱلَّذِينَ verily ٱلَّذِينَ for those ظَلَمُوا who do wrong ذُنُوبًا a portion of torment ٱلَّذِينَ like (to) ذُنُوبَ the portion of torment of أَنْصَبِهِمْ then, قَوْلَ they ask Me to hasten on ٱلَّذِينَ so not ٱلَّذِينَ friends ٱلَّذِينَ woe ٱلَّذِينَ to those كَفَرُوا who disbelieve مِنْ from ٱلَّذِينَ their ٱلَّذِينَ Day they have been promised يَوْمَئِذٍ which

55. And remind (by preaching the Qur'ân, O Muhammad ﷺ), for verily, the reminding profits the believers. 56. And I (Allâh) created not the jinn and mankind except that they should worship Me (Alone). 57. I seek not any provision from them (i.e. provision for themselves or for My creatures) nor do I ask that they should feed Me (i.e. feed themselves or My creatures). 58. Verily, Allâh is the All-Provider, Owner of Power, the Most Strong. 59. And verily, for those who do wrong, there is a portion of torment like to the evil portion of torment (which came for) their likes (of old); so let them not ask Me to hasten on! 60. Then woe to those who disbelieve (in Allâh and His Oneness — Islâmic Monotheism) from their Day which they have been promised (for their punishment).

سُورَةُ الطُّورِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَٱلطُّورِ ١ وَكُتِبَ ٱلْمَظْهُورِ ٢ فِي رَقٍّ مَّنشُورٍ ٣ وَٱلْبَيْتِ ٱلْمَعْمُورِ ٤ وَٱلسَّعْفِ ٱلْمَرْفُوعِ ٥ وَٱلْبَحْرِ ٱلْمَسْجُورِ ٦ إِنَّ عَذَابَ رَبِّكَ لَوَاقِعٌ ٧ مَا لَمْ يَنْ دَافِعٌ ٨ يَوْمَ تَمُورُ ٱلسَّمَاءُ مَوْرًا ٩ وَتَسِيرُ ٱلْجِبَالُ سَيْرًا ١٠ فَوَيْلٌ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِّلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ١١ ٱلَّذِينَ هُمْ فِي خَوْضٍ يَلْعَبُونَ ١٢ يَوْمَ يَدْعُوثُ ١٣ إِلَىٰ نَارِ جَهَنَّمَ دَعَا ١٤

وَٱلطُّورِ ١ by the Mount وَكُتِبَ by Book ٱلْمَظْهُورِ ٢ and by the House ٱلْبَيْتِ unrolled ٱلْمَعْمُورِ ٣ in رَقٍّ ٤ and by the House ٱلْبَيْتِ ٱلْمَعْمُورِ ٥ and by the House ٱلْبَيْتِ ٱلْمَعْمُورِ ٦ and by the House ٱلْبَيْتِ ٱلْمَعْمُورِ ٧ and by the House ٱلْبَيْتِ ٱلْمَعْمُورِ ٨ and by the House ٱلْبَيْتِ ٱلْمَعْمُورِ ٩ and by the House ٱلْبَيْتِ ٱلْمَعْمُورِ ١٠ and by the House ٱلْبَيْتِ ٱلْمَعْمُورِ ١١ and by the House ٱلْبَيْتِ ٱلْمَعْمُورِ ١٢ and by the House ٱلْبَيْتِ ٱلْمَعْمُورِ ١٣ and by the House ٱلْبَيْتِ ٱلْمَعْمُورِ ١٤

raised high ٱلْمَرْفُوعُ ۝ and by the roof ٱلسَّقْفِ frequented ٱلْمَعْمُورُ ۝
 the ٱلْبَحْرِ verily ٱنَّ boiling ablaze ٱلنَّجُورُ ۝ and by the sea ٱلْبَحْرِ ۝
 ٱلْعَذَابِ your Lord ٱلرَّبِّ surely will come to pass ٱلْوَقْعُ ۝ torment of
 ٱلْيَوْمِ on the Day ٱلْيَوْمِ any to avert ٱلْمُؤْمِنِ ۝ for it ٱلْمُؤْمِنِ there is not
 with a dreadful ٱلْمُؤْمِنِ the heaven ٱلسَّمَاءُ (when) will shake
 ٱلسَّيْرِ shaking ٱلْجِبَالِ and will move away ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ ۝ to the
 ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ that Day ٱلْيَوْمِ then woe ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ ۝ with a movement
 are ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ falsehood ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ ۝ ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ (they) ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ who ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ rejecters
 they will be pushed down by force ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ ۝ ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ the Day ٱلْيَوْمِ playing
 with forceful pushing ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ ۝ ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ (of) Hell ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ ۝ ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ the Fire ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ ۝ ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ to ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ ۝ ٱلْمَكْذِبِينَ

Sûrat At-Tûr

(The Mount) LII

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. By the Tûr (Mount) 2. And by the Book Inscribed 3. In parchment unrolled.
 4. And by Al-Bait Al-Ma'mûr (the house over the heavens parallel to the Ka'bah at Makkah, continuously visited by the angels). 5. And by the roof raised high (i.e. the heaven). 6. And by the sea kept filled (or it will be fire kindled on the Day of Resurrection). 7. Verily, the Torment of your Lord will surely come to pass.
 8. There is none that can avert it. 9. On the Day when the heaven will shake with a dreadful shaking, 10. And the mountains will move away with a (horrible) movement. 11. Then woe that Day to the beliers. 12. Who are playing in falsehood. 13. The Day when they will be pushed down by force to the fire of Hell, with a horrible, forceful pushing.

هٰذَا النَّارُ الَّتِي كُنْتُمْ بِهَا تُكَذِّبُونَ ۝ اَفَيْسَرَ هٰذَا اَمْ اَنْتُمْ لَا تَبْصُرُونَ ۝ اَصَلَوْهَا فَاَنْصَرُوا اَوْ لَا تَنْصَرُوا ۝
 سَوَاءٌ عَلَيْكُمْ اِنَّمَا تُعْزَوْنَ مَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ۝ اِنَّ الْمُتَّقِينَ فِي جَنَّاتٍ وَنَعِيمٍ ۝ فَلَكَهِنَّ يَمَاءٌ اَنْهَمُ رِيْحُهُمْ وَوَقْنَهُمْ
 رِيْحُهُمْ عَذَابُ الْجَحِيمِ ۝ كَلُوا وَاشْرَبُوا هَنِيْئًا بِمَا كُنْتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ۝ مُتْرَكِينَ عَلَىٰ سُرُرٍ مَّصْفُوفَةٍ وَزَوَّجْنَاهُمْ بِحُورٍ

عَيْنِ ۝

هٰذَا النَّارُ الَّتِي كُنْتُمْ بِهَا you used to which كُنْتُمْ deny اَفَيْسَرَ هٰذَا is magic اَفَيْسَرَ or اَنْتُمْ you do لا in it

and you be **فَاصْبِرُوا** burn you in its heat **أَصْلَوْهَا** see ﴿١٥﴾ **بُصِّرْتُمْ**
 it is all the same **سَوَاءٌ** not be patient **لَا تَصْبِرُوا** or **أَوْ** patient of it
 for what **مَا** you are being requited **تُجْرُونَ** only **إِنَّمَا** to you **عَلَيْكُمْ**
 the pious will be **الْمُتَّقِينَ** verily **إِنَّ** to do **تَعْمَلُونَ** ﴿١٦﴾ you used **كُنْتُمْ**
 enjoying **فَكَهَيَّجَ** and Delight **وَنَعِيمٍ** ﴿١٧﴾ **جَنَّاتٍ** in **فِي**
 their Lord **رَبُّهُمْ** has bestowed on them **عَلَيْهِمْ** in that which **بِمَا**
 (from) the **عَذَابِ الْجَحِيمِ** ﴿١٨﴾ their Lord **رَبُّهُمْ** and saved them **وَوَقَّاهُمْ**
 with **هَنِيئًا** and drink **وَأَشْرَبُوا** eat **كُلُوا** torment of blazing Fire
 to do **تَعْمَلُونَ** ﴿١٩﴾ you used **كُنْتُمْ** because of what **بِمَا** happiness
 arranged in **مَصْفُوفَةٍ** thrones **سُرُرٍ** on **عَلَى** they will recline **مُتَّكِنِينَ**
 to lovely maidens **يُحْجَرُونَ** and We shall marry them **وَزَوَّجْنَاهُمْ** ranks
 with wide lovely eyes **عَيْنٍ** ﴿٢٠﴾

14. This is the Fire which you used to belie. 15. Is this magic or do you not see? 16. Taste you therein its heat and whether you are patient of it or impatient of it, it is all the same. You are only being requited for what you used to do. 17. Verily, the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2) will be in Gardens (Paradise) and Delight. 18. Enjoying in that which their Lord has bestowed on them, and (the fact that) their Lord saved them from the torment of the blazing Fire. 19. "Eat and drink with happiness because of what you used to do." 20. They will recline (with ease) on thrones arranged in ranks. And We shall marry them to *Hûr* (fair females) with wide lovely eyes.

وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَاتَّبَعَتْهُمْ ذُرِّيَّتُهُمْ بِإِيمَانٍ ؕ آَلَفَقْنَا بِهِمْ ذُرِّيَّتَهُمْ وَمَا ءَلَنَّهُمْ مِنۢ بَيْنِ أُمَّةٍ ۚ كُلُّ أُمَّةٍ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ رَهِينٌ ۚ وَأَمْدَدْنَاهُمْ فِيكِهِمۥ وَلَحْمٍ مِّمَّا يَشْتَهُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ يَنْشُرُونَ فِيهَا كَاسًا ۖ لَا لَغْوَ فِيهَا وَلَا تَأْيِيدٌ ۚ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَيَطُوفُ عَلَيْهِمْ غِلْمَانٌ ؕ لَهُمْ كَأَنَّهُمْ لُؤْلُؤٌ مَّكَوْنٌ ﴿٢٣﴾

وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا and those **وَاتَّبَعَتْهُمْ** and follow them **ذُرِّيَّتَهُمْ**
 their offspring **بِإِيمَانٍ** in faith **آَلَفَقْنَا** We shall join **بِهِمْ** to them **ذُرِّيَّتَهُمْ**
 of **مِنۢ بَيْنِ أُمَّةٍ** we shall decrease them **ءَلَنَّهُمْ** and not **وَمَا** their offspring
 for that **كُلُّ** every **أُمَّةٍ** person **بِمَا** thing **يَنْشُرُونَ** any **فِيهَا** their deeds
 and We shall **وَمَدَدْنَاهُمْ** pledge **رَهِينٌ** ﴿٢١﴾ he has earned **كَسَبَ** which

بَشْتَرُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ such as مَيْتًا and meat وَلَحْمٍ with fruit بِفَكَهْمَةٍ provide them therein فِيهَا they shall pass from hand to hand يَشْتَرُونَ they desire كَأَنَّ a (wine) cup لَا no لَوْ therein فِيهَا dirty, false talk وَلا on them عَلَيْهِمْ and will go round وَيَطُوفُ sin نَائِمَةً ﴿٢٢﴾ and no لَهُمْ boy-servants كَأَنَّهُمْ to (serve) them لَوْ as if they were مَكْنُونَةً ﴿٢٣﴾ preserved pearls

21. And those who believe and whose offspring follow them in Faith, — to them shall We join their offspring, and We shall not decrease the reward of their deeds in anything. Every person is a pledge for that which he has earned. 22. And We shall provide them with fruit and meat such as they desire. 23. There they shall pass from hand to hand a (wine) cup, free from any *Laghw* (dirty, false, evil vain talk between them), and free from sin (because it will be lawful for them to drink). 24. And there will go round boy-servants of theirs, to serve them as if they were preserved pearls.

وَأَقْبَلَ بَعْضُهُمْ عَلَى بَعْضٍ يَسْتَأْذِنُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ قَالُوا إِنَّا كُنَّا قَبْلُ فِي أَهْلِنَا مُشْفِقِينَ ﴿٢٥﴾ فَمَنْ آتَاهُ اللَّهُ عَذَابًا وَوَقَّنَا عَذَابَ السَّمُورِ ﴿٢٦﴾ إِنَّا كُنَّا مِنْ قَبْلُ نَدْعُوهُ إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْبَرُّ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٢٧﴾ فَذَكِّرْ فَمَا أَنْتَ بِنِعْمَتِ رَبِّكَ بِكَاهِنٌ وَلَا جَانُونٌ ﴿٢٨﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ شَاعِرٌ نَتَرَبَّصُ بِهِ رَيْبَ الْمَنُونِ ﴿٢٩﴾

وَأَقْبَلَ others بَعْضُهُمْ to عَلَى some of them and draw near يَسْتَأْذِنُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ قَالُوا questioning إِنَّا they will say كُنَّا verily we قَبْلُ aforetime فِي with أَهْلِنَا our families مُشْفِقِينَ ﴿٢٥﴾ فَمَنْ afraid وَوَقَّنَا to us عَذَابَ Allah but has been gracious عَذَابَ us (from) torment السَّمُورِ ﴿٢٦﴾ إِنَّا (of) the Fire كُنَّا verily we used to نَدْعُوهُ before we invoked Him إِنَّهُ we invoke Him فَذَكِّرْ the Most Merciful الرَّحِيمُ ﴿٢٧﴾ the Most Kind فَذَكِّرْ the Most Merciful أَنْتَ so not therefore remind and preach بِكَاهِنٌ of your Lord رَبِّكَ grace وَلَا a soothsayer جَانُونٌ ﴿٢٨﴾ nor بِدٍ we wait نَتَرَبَّصُ a poet شَاعِرٌ do they say يَقُولُونَ or أَمْ a madman رَيْبَ الْمَنُونِ ﴿٢٩﴾ (by time) some calamity for him

25. And some of them draw near to others, questioning. 26. Saying: "Aforetime, we were afraid (of the punishment of Allâh) in the midst of our families. 27. "So Allâh has been gracious to us, and has saved us from the torment of the Fire. 28. "Verily, We used to invoke Him (Alone and none else) before. Verily, He is *Al-Barr* (the Most Subtle, Kind, Courteous, and Generous), the Most Merciful." 29. Therefore, remind (mankind of Islâmic Monotheism, O Muhammad ﷺ). By the Grace of Allâh, you are neither a soothsayer nor a madman. 30. Or do they say: "(Muhammad ﷺ is) a poet! We await for him some calamity by time!"

قُلْ تَرَبَّصُوا فَإِنِّي مَعَكُمْ مِنَ الْمُرَاصِبِينَ ﴿٢٦﴾ أَمْ تَأْمُرُهُمْ أَخْلُسُهُمْ يَهْدَىٰ أَمْ هُمْ قَوْمٌ طَاعُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ نَقُولُ بَلْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ فَلْيَأْتُوا بِحَدِيثٍ مِّثْلِهِ إِنْ كَانُوا صَادِقِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ أَمْ خُلِقُوا مِنْ غَيْرِ شَيْءٍ أَمْ هُمُ الْخَالِقُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ أَمْ خَلَقُوا السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ بَلْ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ أَمْ عِنْدَهُمْ خَزَائِنُ رَبِّكَ أَمْ هُمُ الْمُصَيِّطُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾

قُلْ تَرَبَّصُوا فَإِنِّي مَعَكُمْ I am wait say among تَرَبَّصُوا with you مَعَكُمْ I am wait say among
الْمُرَاصِبِينَ ﴿٢٦﴾ the waiters أَمْ or تَأْمُرُهُمْ command them أَخْلُسُهُمْ their
يَهْدَىٰ أَمْ this minds أَمْ or هُمْ they are قَوْمٌ people طَاعُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ exceeding
نَقُولُ they say يَقُولُونَ أَمْ or بَلْ he has forged it نَقُولُ they say
يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ they believe فَلْيَأْتُوا then let them produce بِحَدِيثٍ
مِّثْلِهِ a recital إِنْ like unto it كَانُوا if they are صَادِقِينَ ﴿٢٩﴾ truthful
خُلِقُوا or خُلِقُوا they were created مِنْ by غَيْرِ no شَيْءٍ thing أَمْ or هُمْ
الْخَالِقُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ they were the creators أَمْ or خَلَقُوا did they create
السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضَ and the earth بَلْ nay, but لَا
يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ they have firm belief أَمْ or عِنْدَهُمْ with them خَزَائِنُ (are)
رَبِّكَ your Lord أَمْ or هُمْ they are الْمُصَيِّطُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾
the tyrants with the authority to do as they like

31. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to them): "Wait! I am with you among the waiters!" 32. Do their minds command them this [i.e. to tell a lie against you (Muhammad ﷺ)] or are they people transgressing all bounds? 33. Or do they say: "He (Muhammad ﷺ) has forged it (this Qur'ân)?" Nay! They believe not! 34. Let them then produce a recitation like unto it (the Qur'ân) if they are truthful. 35. Were they created by nothing? Or were they themselves the creators? 36. Or did they create the heavens and the earth? Nay, but they have no firm Belief. 37. Or are with them the treasures of your Lord? Or are they the tyrants with the authority to do as they like?

أَمْ لَهُمْ سُلَّمٌ يَسْتَمِعُونَ فِيهِ فَلْيَأْتِ مُسْتَمِعُهُمْ بِسُلْطَانٍ مُّبِينٍ ﴿٣٨﴾ أَمْ لَهُ الْبَنَاتُ وَلَكُمْ الْبَنُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ أَمْ نَسْأَلُهُمْ أَجْرًا فَهُمْ مِنْ مَقْرَمٍ مُمْقِلُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾ أَمْ عِنْدَهُ الْغَيْبُ فَهُمْ يَكْتُبُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ أَمْ يُرِيدُونَ كَيْدًا فَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا هُمُ الْمَكِيدُونَ ﴿٤٢﴾ أَمْ لَهُمْ إِلَهٌ غَيْرُ اللَّهِ سُبْحَنَ اللَّهُ عَمَّا يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾ وَإِنْ رَوَوْا كَسْفًا مِنَ السَّمَاءِ سَاقِطًا يَقُولُوا سَحَابٌ مَرْكُومٌ ﴿٤٤﴾

أَمْ or لَهُمْ have they سُلَّمٌ a stairway يَسْتَمِعُونَ they listen فِيهِ by
 then let produce مُسْتَمِعُهُمْ their listener بِسُلْطَانٍ means of which
 proof مُّبِينٍ ﴿٣٨﴾ manifest أَمْ or لَهُ the بَنَاتُ has He وَلَكُمْ daughters
 and you have الْبَنُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ sons أَمْ or نَسْأَلُهُمْ you ask from them أَجْرًا
 a wage فَهُمْ so that they مِنْ from مَقْرَمٍ a load of debts مُمْقِلُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾
 and the unseen الْغَيْبُ is with them عِنْدَهُ or أَمْ are burdened
 they يَكْتُبُونَ ﴿٤١﴾ write it down أَمْ or يُرِيدُونَ do they intend كَيْدًا
 so those كَفَرُوا who disbelieve هُمُ الْمَكِيدُونَ ﴿٤٢﴾ themselves
 are in a plot أَمْ or لَهُمْ have they إِلَهٌ a god غَيْرُ other than اللَّهِ
 Allah سُبْحَنَ Allah Glorified is اللَّهُ عَمَّا from all that يُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٤٣﴾ they
 and if رَوَوْا they were to see كَسْفًا they
 a piece مِنَ of السَّمَاءِ the heaven سَاقِطًا falling down يَقُولُوا they
 would say سَحَابٌ clouds مَرْكُومٌ ﴿٤٤﴾ gathered in heaps

38. Or have they a stairway (to heaven), by means of which they listen (to the talks of the angels)? Then let their listener produce some manifest proof. 39. Or has He (Allâh) only daughters and you have sons? 40. Or is it that you (O Muhammad ﷺ) ask a wage from them (for your preaching of Islâmic Monotheism) so that they are burdened with a load of debt? 41. Or that the *Ghaib* (Unseen) is with them, and they write it down? 42. Or do they intend a plot (against you O Muhammad ﷺ)? But those who disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) are themselves plotted against! 43. Or have they an *ilâh* (a god) other than Allâh? Glorified be Allâh from all that they ascribe as partners (to Him) 44. And if they were to see a piece of the heaven falling down, they would say: "Clouds gathered in heaps!"

فَذَرَهُمْ حَتَّى يَلْتَقُوا يَوْمَهُمُ الَّذِي فِيهِ يُصْعَقُونَ ﴿٤٥﴾ يَوْمَ لَا يُغْنِي عَنْهُمْ كَيْدُهُمْ شَيْئًا وَلَا هُمْ يُنصَرُونَ ﴿٤٦﴾ وَإِنَّ لِلَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا عَذَابًا دُونَ ذَلِكَ وَلَكِنْ أَكْثَرُهُمْ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٤٧﴾ وَأَصْبِرْ لِحُكْمِ رَبِّكَ فَإِنَّكَ بِأَعْيُنِنَا وَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ حِينَ تَقُومُ ﴿٤٨﴾ وَمِنْ اللَّيْلِ فَسَبِّحْهُ وَإِدْبَارَ النُّجُومِ ﴿٤٩﴾

فَذَرَهُمْ till حَتَّى so leave them they meet يَوْمَهُمْ their Day الَّذِي
 in it فِيهِ which يُصْعَقُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ they will sink into a fainting يَوْمَ
 Day (when) لَا not يُغْنِي shall avail عَنْهُمْ (from) them كَيْدُهُمْ their
 plotting شَيْئًا وَلَا at all وَلا (and) nor هُمْ they يُصْرُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ will be helped
 وَإِنَّ verily لِلَّذِينَ for those ظَلَمُوا who do wrong عَذَابًا
 punishment دُونَ before ذَلِكَ وَلَكِنَّ but أَكْثَرَهُمْ most of them لَا
 know رَاصِرِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ so wait patiently لِحُكْمِ for the Decision
 رَبِّكَ (of) you Lord فَإِنَّكَ for verily you are بِأَعْيُنِنَا under Our Eyes
 وَسَبِّحْ and glorify بِحَمْدِ the praises of رَبِّكَ your Lord جِئْ when
 نَقُومُ ﴿٢٢﴾ you get up from sleep وَمِنْ and in اللَّيْلِ the night time فَسَبِّحْهُ
 also glorify His Praises وَادْبَرْ (at the) setting of النُّجُومِ ﴿٢٣﴾ the
 stars

45. So leave them alone till they meet their Day, in which they will sink into a fainting (with horror). 46. The Day when their plotting shall not avail them at all nor will they be helped (i.e. they will receive their torment in Hell). 47. And verily, for those who do wrong, there is another punishment (i.e. the torment in this world and in their graves) before this; but most of them know not. (*Tafsir At-Tabarî*) 48. So wait patiently (O Muhammad ﷺ) for the Decision of your Lord, for verily, you are under Our Eyes; and glorify the Praises of your Lord when you get up from sleep. 49. And in the nighttime also glorify His Praises — and at the setting of the stars.

سُورَةُ النُّجُومِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالنَّجْمِ إِذَا هَوَىٰ ﴿١﴾ مَا ضَلَّ صَاحِبُكُمْ وَمَا غَوَىٰ ﴿٢﴾ وَمَا يَنْطِقُ عَنِ الْهَوَىٰ ﴿٣﴾ إِنْ هُوَ إِلَّا وَحْيٌ يُوحَىٰ ﴿٤﴾ عَلَّمَكَ شَدِيدُ
 الْفُؤَىٰ ﴿٥﴾ ذُو مِرْفَقٍ فَاسْتَوَىٰ ﴿٦﴾ وَهُوَ بِالْأُفُقِ الْأَعْلَىٰ ﴿٧﴾ ثُمَّ دَنَا فَتَدَلَّىٰ ﴿٨﴾ كَانَ قَابَ قَوْسَيْنِ أَوْ أَدْنَىٰ ﴿٩﴾ فَأَوْحَىٰ إِلَىٰ
 عَبْدِهِ مَا أَوْحَىٰ ﴿١٠﴾

وَالنَّجْمِ إِذَا هَوَىٰ ﴿١﴾ it goes down (vanishes) when by the star
 neither ضَلَّ nor صَاحِبُكُمْ your companion مَا غَوَىٰ has gone astray
 nor يَنْطِقُ speaks عَنِ الْهَوَىٰ ﴿٣﴾ the desire

إِنَّهُوَ it is إِلَّا رَحْمَتِي only an Inspiration ① يُوْحِي that is inspired
 in power ② الْقَوِيُّ one mighty شَيْدُ has taught him (this Quran)
 and he ③ وَهُوَ then he rose and became stable ④ فَاسْتَوَىٰ ended
 he ⑤ ثُمَّ then highest part ⑥ الْأَعْلَىٰ in the horizon ⑦ بِالْأَفْقِ
 at ⑧ قَبْلَ and was ⑨ فَكَانَ and came closer ⑩ فَاقْبَلَ approached
 nearer ⑪ أَوْ or ⑫ أَوْ two bows' lengths ⑬ فَوْسِحَيْنِ a distance of
 what ⑭ مَا His slave ⑮ عَبْدِهِ to ⑯ إِنَّ so he conveyed the inspiration
 he inspired ⑰ أَوْحَىٰ

Sûrat An-Najm (The Star) LIII

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. By the star when it goes down (or vanishes). 2. Your companion (Muhammad ﷺ) has neither gone astray nor has erred. 3. Nor does he speak of (his own) desire. 4. It is only a Revelation revealed. 5. He has been taught (this Qur'ân) by one mighty in power [Jibrîl (Gabriel)]. 6. One free from any defect in body and mind then he (Jibrîl — Gabriel in his real shape as created by Allâh) rose and became stable. 7. While he [Jibrîl (Gabriel)] was in the highest part of the horizon, (*Tafsir Ibn Kathir*) 8. Then he [Jibrîl (Gabriel)] approached and came closer, 9. And was at a distance of two bows' length or (even) nearer. 10. So (Allâh) revealed to His slave [Muhammad ﷺ through Jibrîl (Gabriel)] whatever He revealed.

مَا كَذَبَ الْفُؤَادُ مَا رَأَىٰ ① أَفَتَسْتَوُونَ عَلَىٰ مَا بَرَىٰ ② وَلَقَدْ رَآهُ نَزْلَةً أُخْرَىٰ ③ عِنْدَ سِدْرَةِ الْمُنْتَهَىٰ ④ عِنْدَهَا جَنَّةُ
 الْمَأْوَىٰ ⑤ إِذْ يَتَشَوَّىٰ السِّدْرَةَ مَا يَفْشَىٰ ⑥ مَا رَأَىٰ الْبَصَرُ وَمَا طَفَىٰ ⑦ لَقَدْ رَأَىٰ مِنْ آيَاتِ رَبِّهِ الْكُبْرَىٰ ⑧ أَفَرَأَيْتُمُ اللَّاتِ
 وَالْمَرْءَىٰ ⑨ وَمَنْوَةَ الثَّالِثَةَ الْآخِرَىٰ ⑩ أَلَكُمُ الذِّكْرُ وَلَهُ الْأُنثَىٰ ⑪ تِلْكَ إِذْ أَفْسَفْتُمْ فِي صِغَرَىٰ ⑫

مَا كَذَبَ the heart الْفُؤَادُ lied not مَا what رَأَىٰ ① he saw أَفَتَسْتَوُونَ he saw
 he saw مَا about عَلَىٰ ② will you then dispute with him مَا رَأَىٰ ③ what
 and indeed رَآهُ ④ he saw him نَزْلَةً ⑤ descent أُخْرَىٰ ⑥ another عِنْدَ
 near سِدْرَةَ ⑦ the utmost boundry الْمُنْتَهَىٰ ⑧ the Paradise
 that covered يَفْشَىٰ ⑨ when إِذْ ⑩ of Abode الْمَرْءَىٰ ⑪

turned aside رَافَ not مَا it covered يَتَشَى what مَا the lote-tree
 البَصَرُ it transgressed beyond limit وَلَمْ and not وَمَا the sight
 ١٨ الْكَرْبَى of his Lord رَبِّهِ signs مَائَتْ of مِنْ he did see إِنْ indeed
 ١٩ وَالْمَرْئِي Al-Latِ أَلَدَتْ have you then considered أَفَرَأَيْتُمُ the greatest
 is الْكُمُ other الْأُخْرَى the third وَالثَّانِيَة and Manatِ وَمَنُوَة and Uzza
 the females الْأُنثَى and for Him وَلَهُ the males الذَّكَرُ it for you
 تِلْكَ that إِذَا then فَسَمَةٌ a division ضَبْرًا most unfair

11. The (Prophet's) heart lied not in what he (Muhammad ﷺ) saw. 12. Will you then dispute with him (Muhammad ﷺ) about what he saw [during the *Mi'râj*: (Ascent of the Prophet ﷺ to the seven heavens)]. 13. And indeed he (Muhammad ﷺ) saw him [Jibrîl (Gabriel)] at a second descent (i.e. another time). 14. Near *Sidrat-ul-Muntaha* (a lote tree of the utmost boundary over the seventh heaven beyond which none can pass). 15. Near it is the Paradise of Abode. 16. When that covered the lote tree which did cover it! 17. The sight (of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) turned not aside (right or left), nor it transgressed beyond the limit (ordained for it). 18. Indeed he (Muhammad ﷺ) did see of the Greatest Signs of his Lord (Allâh). 19. Have you then considered *Al-Lât*, and *Al-'Uzzâ* (two idols of the pagan Arabs) 20. And *Manât* (another idol of the pagan Arabs), the other third? 21. Is it for you the males and for Him the females? 22. That indeed is a division most unfair!

إِنْ هِيَ إِلَّا أَسْمَاءٌ سَمَّيْتُمُوهَا أَنْتُمْ وَآبَاؤُكُمْ مَا أَنْزَلَ اللَّهُ بِهَا مِنْ سُلْطَانٍ إِنْ يَتَّبِعُونَ إِلَّا الظَّنَّ وَمَا تَهْوَى الْأَنْفُسُ وَلَقَدْ
 جَاءَهُمْ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ الْهُدَى ١٣ أَمْ لِلْإِنْسَانِ مَا تَمَنَّى ١٤ فَلِلَّهِ الْآخِرَةُ وَالْأُولَى ١٥ وَكَرَّمُوا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ لَا تُغْنِي
 شَفَعَتُهُمْ شَيْئًا إِلَّا مِنْ بَعْدِ أَنْ يَأْذَنَ اللَّهُ لِمَنْ يَشَاءُ وَيَرْضَى ١٦

which you have سَمَّيْتُمُوهَا names أَسْمَاءٌ but إِلَّا they are
 has sent أَنْزَلَ not مَا and your fathers وَآبَاؤُكُمْ you أَنْتُمْ named
 authority سُلْطَانٍ any مِنْ for which هِيَ Allah اللَّهُ down
 desire تَهْوَى and that which وَمَا a guess الظَّنَّ but إِلَّا they follow
 has came to them جَاءَهُمْ and surely وَلَقَدْ their souls
 shall man الْإِنْسَانِ or أَمْ the guidance الْهُدَى their Lord رَبِّهِمْ from
 but to Allah belongs فَلِلَّهِ he wishes تَمَنَّى what مَا have
 and the first (the world) وَالْأُولَى and the last (Hereafter)

how many **مِنْ مَلَائِكَةٍ** in **فِي السَّمَوَاتِ** the heavens **لَا تَنْفَعُ** not except **إِلَّا** anything **شَيْئًا** their intercession **سَفَعَتُهُمْ** will avail **بَعْدَ** after **أَنْ** that **يَأْذَنَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** has given leave **لِمَنْ** for whom He wills **وَيَرْضَىٰ** and pleases **يَشَاءُ**

23. They are but names which you have named — you and your fathers — for which Allâh has sent down no authority. They follow but a guess and that which they themselves desire, whereas there has surely, come to them the guidance from their Lord! 24. Or shall man have what he wishes? 25. But to Allâh belongs the last (Hereafter) and the first (the world). 26. And there are many angels in the heavens, whose intercession will avail nothing except after Allâh has given leave for whom He wills and is pleased with.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْآخِرَةِ لَيَسْمُؤْنَ الْمَلَائِكَةَ نَسِيَةً الْأُنثَىٰ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَمَا لَهُمْ بِهِ مِنْ عِلْمٍ إِنْ يَخْلَعُونَ إِلَّا الْأُطْنُ وَإِنَّ الْأُطْنَ لَا يُغْنِي مِنَ الْحَقِّ شَيْئًا ﴿٢٤﴾ فَأَعْرِضْ عَنْ مَنْ تَوَلَّىٰ عَنْ ذِكْرِنَا وَلَمْ يُرِدْ إِلَّا الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا ﴿٢٥﴾ ذَلِكَ مَبْلَغُهُمْ مِنَ الْعِلْمِ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَنْ ضَلَّ عَنْ سَبِيلِهِ وَهُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَنِ اهْتَدَىٰ ﴿٢٦﴾ وَلِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ لِيَجْزِيَ الَّذِينَ أَسْتَوُوا يَمَا عَمِلُوا وَيَجْزِيَ الَّذِينَ أَحْسَنُوا بِالْحَقْسَىٰ ﴿٢٧﴾

in the **الْآخِرَةِ** who believe **لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ** not **لَا** those **الَّذِينَ** verily **إِنَّ** Hereafter **لَيَسْمُؤْنَ** name **الْمَلَائِكَةَ** the angels **نَسِيَةً** with names **الْأُنثَىٰ** ﴿٢٣﴾ **وَمَا** female **وَمَا** not **لَهُمْ** while **بِهِ** they have **مِنْ عِلْمٍ** thereof **إِنْ يَخْلَعُونَ** knowledge **إِلَّا** but **الْأُطْنُ** a guess **وَأَنَّ** and **الْأُطْنَ** verily **لَا** guess **يُغْنِي** does not **مِنْ** substitute **الْحَقِّ شَيْئًا** ﴿٢٤﴾ **فَأَعْرِضْ** the truth at all **عَنْ** from **مَنْ** him who **تَوَلَّىٰ** turns away **عَنْ** from **ذِكْرِنَا** our Reminder **وَلَمْ يُرِدْ** and not **إِلَّا** desires **الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا** ﴿٢٥﴾ **ذَلِكَ** of this world **مَبْلَغُهُمْ** their highest point **مِنْ** of **الْعِلْمِ** knowledge **إِنَّ** verily **رَبَّكَ** goes **أَعْلَمُ** him who **بِمَنْ** knows best **هُوَ** your Lord **وَهُوَ** His Path **أَعْلَمُ** and He **بِمَنِ** knows best **وَلِلَّهِ** receives guidance **وَمَا** and to Allah belongs **يَمَا** in **فِي** all that is **السَّمَوَاتِ** the heavens **وَمَا** and all that is **فِي** in **الْأَرْضِ** the earth **لِيَجْزِيَ** that He may requite **الَّذِينَ** those **أَسْتَوُوا**

and reward **وَيَجْزَى** they have done **عَمِلُوا** with that which **بِمَا** evil
 with goodness **بِالْحَسَنَةِ** who do good **أَحْسَنُوا** those **الَّذِينَ**

27. Verily, those who believe not in the Hereafter, name the angels with female names. 28. But they have no knowledge thereof. They follow but a guess, and verily, guess is no substitute for the truth. 29. Therefore withdraw (O Muhammad ﷺ) from him who turns away from Our Reminder (this Qur'ân) and desires nothing but the life of this world. 30. That is what they could reach of knowledge. Verily, your Lord it is He Who knows best him who goes astray from His path, and He knows best him who receives guidance. 31. And to Allâh belongs all that is in the heavens and all that is in the earth, that He may requite those who do evil with that which they have done (i.e. punish them in Hell), and reward those who do good, with what is best (i.e. Paradise).

الَّذِينَ يَجْتَنِبُونَ كَبِيرَ الْإِنِّمِ وَالْفَوَاحِشِ إِلَّا اللَّمَمَ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ وَسِعَ الْمَغْفِرَةَ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِكُمْ إِذْ أَنْشَأَكُمْ مِنْ الْأَرْضِ وَإِذْ أَنْتُمْ أَجْنَةُ فِي بُطُونِ أُمَّهَاتِكُمْ فَلَا تُزَكُّوا أَنْفُسَكُمْ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَنِ اتَّقَى ﴿٢٢﴾ أَفَرَأَيْتَ الَّذِي تَوَلَّى ﴿٢٣﴾ وَأَعْطَى قَلِيلًا وَأَكْدَى ﴿٢٤﴾ أَعِنْدَهُ عِلْمُ الْغَيْبِ فَهُوَ بَرِيءٌ ﴿٢٥﴾ أَمْ لَمْ يُبَيِّنْ بِنَا فِي صُحُفٍ مُوسَى ﴿٢٦﴾ وَإِبْرَاهِيمَ الَّذِي وَفَّى ﴿٢٧﴾

الَّذِينَ يَجْتَنِبُونَ those **كَبِيرَ** great **الْإِنِّمِ** sins **وَالْفَوَاحِشِ** and
 verily **إِنَّ** the small faults **اللَّمَمَ** except **إِلَّا** illegal sexual contact
رَبَّكَ your Lord is **وَسِعَ** of vast **الْمَغْفِرَةَ** forgiveness **هُوَ** He **أَعْلَمُ**
مِنْ He created you **أَنْشَأَكُمْ** when **إِذْ** (of) you **يَكُورُ** knows well
 fetuses **أَجْنَةُ** you were **أَنْتُمْ** and when **وَإِذْ** the earth **الْأَرْضِ** from
 in **فِي** **بُطُونِ** wombs **أُمَّهَاتِكُمْ** of your mothers **فَلَا** so not **تُزَكُّوا**
 knows best **أَعْلَمُ** He **هُوَ** to yourselves **أَنْفُسَكُمْ** ascribe purity
 him who **اتَّقَى** ﴿٢٢﴾ fears (Allah) **أَفَرَأَيْتَ** did you observe **الَّذِي**
 who **تَوَلَّى** ﴿٢٣﴾ turned away **وَأَعْطَى** and gave **قَلِيلًا** a little **وَأَكْدَى** ﴿٢٤﴾
 the knowledge **عِلْمُ** is with him **أَعِنْدَهُ** then he stopped (giving)
 of the unseen **فَهُوَ** so that **يَرَى** ﴿٢٥﴾ he sees **أَمْ** or **لَمْ** not **يُبَيِّنْ**
 he is informed **بِمَا** with what is **فِي** in **صُحُفٍ** (scripture) the pages
 of Moses **وَإِبْرَاهِيمَ** and of Abraham **الَّذِي** who **وَفَّى** ﴿٢٦﴾
 fulfilled (his covenant)

32. Those who avoid great sins (see the Qur'ân, Verses: 6:152,153) and *Al-Fawâhish* (illegal sexual intercourse) except the small faults, — verily, your Lord is of vast forgiveness. He knows you well when He created you from the earth (Adam), and when you were fetuses in your mothers' wombs. So ascribe not purity to yourselves. He knows best him who fears Allâh and keeps his duty to Him [i.e. those who are *Al-Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2)]. 33. Did you (O Muhammad ﷺ) observe him who turned away (from Islâm). 34. And gave a little, then stopped (giving)? 35. Is with him the knowledge of the Unseen so that he sees? 36. Or is he not informed with what is in the Pages (Scripture) of Mûsâ (Moses), 37. And of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) who fulfilled (or conveyed) all that (Allâh ordered him to do or convey):

أَلَا نَزِدُّ وَيَزِدُّ وَأَنْ لِّبَسَ لِلْإِنْسَانِ إِلَّا مَا سَعَى ۚ وَأَنْ سَعَيْهِمْ سَوْفَ يُرَى ۚ ثُمَّ يُجْزَاهُ الْجَزَاءَ الْأَوَّلَ ۚ وَأَنْ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ الْمُنْتَهَىٰ ۚ وَأَنْتُمْ هُوَ أَضْحَكُ وَأَبْكَىٰ ۚ وَأَنْتُمْ هُوَ أَمَاتٌ وَأَحْيَا ۚ وَأَنْتُمْ خَلَقَ الزَّوْجَيْنِ الذَّكَرَ وَالْأُنثَىٰ ۚ مِنْ تُلْفَةٍ إِذَا تَأَنَّىٰ ۚ وَأَنْ عَلَيْهِ النَّشَاءُ الْأُخْرَىٰ ۚ وَأَنْتُمْ هُوَ أَغْنَىٰ وَأَقْنَىٰ ۚ وَأَنْتُمْ هُوَ رَبُّ الشَّعْرَىٰ ۚ وَأَنْتُمْ أَهْلَكَ عَادًا الْأُولَىٰ ۚ وَتَمُودًا قَوْمَ إِبْرَاهِيمَ ۚ وَقَوْمَ نُوحٍ مِنْ قَبْلُ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا هُمْ أَظْلَمَ وَأَطْلَىٰ ۚ

the burden نَزِدُّ burdened person وَيَزِدُّ shall bear نَزِدُّ that not أَلَا man can have لِّبَسَ nothing لِلْإِنْسَانِ and that وَأَنْ of another ۚ سَعَىٰ what مَا but إِلَّا his سَعَيْهِ and that وَأَنْ he strives for ۚ سَعَىٰ effort he will be يُجْزَاهُ then ثُمَّ seen ۚ يُرَىٰ will be سَوْفَ effort and وَأَنْ full and best الْأَوَّلَ recompense الْجَزَاءَ recompensed and that it is وَأَنْتُمْ is the end الْمُنْتَهَىٰ your lord رَبِّكَ to إِلَىٰ that وَأَنْتُمْ He أَضْحَكُ Who makes laugh وَأَبْكَىٰ and makes weep وَأَنْتُمْ and gives life وَأَحْيَا He who causes death أَمَاتٌ He هُوَ that it is وَأَنْتُمْ He خَلَقَ the pairs الزَّوْجَيْنِ created and that وَأَنْتُمْ He الذَّكَرَ the male وَالْأُنثَىٰ it ۚ تُلْفَةٍ when إِذَا the drops of semen تُلْفَةٍ from ۚ تُلْفَةٍ and female وَأَنْ عَلَيْهِ upon Him is النَّشَاءُ and that وَأَنْ is emitted bringing forth الْأُخْرَىٰ another ۚ وَأَنْتُمْ He (Allah) أَغْنَىٰ and that it is هُوَ who أَقْنَىٰ much ۚ وَأَنْتُمْ He (Allah) هُوَ and that it is وَأَنْتُمْ He (Allah) رَبُّ the Lord الشَّعْرَىٰ the Sirius وَأَنْتُمْ and that it is أَهْلَكَ is and عَادًا 'Ad (people) الْأُولَىٰ the former ۚ وَتَمُودًا the former ۚ وَقَوْمَ نُوحٍ He spared ۚ إِبْرَاهِيمَ so none ۚ إِبْرَاهِيمَ and the

they كانوا هم verily they اِنَّهم aforetime مِنْ قَبْلُ of Noah نُوحِ people
and more rebellious and رَاطِقِ more unjust اَظْلَمُ were
transgressing

38. That no burdened person (with sins) shall bear the burden (sins) of another. 39. And that man can have nothing but what he does (good or bad). 40. And that his deeds will be seen. 41. Then he will be recompensed with a full and the best recompense. 42. And that to your Lord (Allâh) is the End (Return of everything). 43. And that it is He (Allâh) Who makes (whom He wills) laugh, and makes (whom He wills) weep. 44. And that it is He (Allâh) Who causes death and gives life. 45. And that He (Allâh) creates the pairs, male and female, 46. From *Nutfah* (mixed drops of — male and female sexual discharge) when it is emitted. 47. And that upon Him (Allâh) is another bringing forth (Resurrection). 48. And that it is He (Allâh) Who gives much or a little (of wealth and contentment) 49. And that He (Allâh) is the Lord of Sirius (the star which the pagan Arabs used to worship). 50. And that it is He (Allâh) Who destroyed the former 'Âd (people), 51. And Thamûd (people). He spared none of them. 52. And the people of Nûh (Noah) aforetime. Verily, they were more unjust and more rebellious and transgressing [in disobeying Allâh and His Messenger Nûh (Noah) ﷺ].

وَالْمُؤْنِكَةَ أَهْوَىٰ ﴿٥٧﴾ فَفَنَّنَهَا مَا عَشَىٰ ﴿٥٨﴾ فَبَاقِيَ مَا آلَىٰ رَبِّكَ تَنَمَّاءِ ﴿٥٩﴾ هَذَا نَذِيرٌ مِنَ الْنَذِيرِ الْأُولَىٰ ﴿٦٠﴾ أَرْفَتِ
الْآزِفَةَ ﴿٦١﴾ لَيْسَ لَهَا مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ كَاشِفَةٌ ﴿٦٢﴾ أَفَنَ هَذَا الْحَدِيثِ تَعَجُّبُونَ ﴿٦٣﴾ وَتَضْحَكُونَ وَلَا تَكُونُونَ ﴿٦٤﴾ وَأَنْتُمْ
سَائِدُونَ ﴿٦٥﴾ فَأَنْجِدُوا لِلَّهِ وَأَعْبُدُوا ۖ ﴿٦٦﴾

وَالْمُؤْنِكَةَ أَهْوَىٰ ﴿٥٧﴾ He destroyed فَفَنَّنَهَا then which of فَبَاقِيَ did cover عَشَىٰ that which مَا covered them this is هَذَا will you doubt تَنَمَّاءِ your Lord رَبِّكَ Graces of آلَىٰ draws هَذَا of old الْنَذِيرِ the warners أَرْفَتِ of old الْآزِفَةَ near the Day of Resurrection لَيْسَ none لَهَا for it مِنْ دُونِ this هَذَا Do then at أَفَنَ can remove كَاشِفَةٌ Allah beside and you laugh وَتَضْحَكُونَ you wonder تَعَجُّبُونَ recital لَا and you laugh وَتَضْحَكُونَ wasting your life سَائِدُونَ and you are وَأَنْتُمْ weep تَكُونُونَ not so fall you down in prostration فَأَنْجِدُوا in pastime and amusements and worship Him وَأَعْبُدُوا to Allah لِلَّهِ

53. And He destroyed the overthrown cities [of Sodom to which Prophet Lût (Lot) was sent]. 54. So, there covered them that which did cover (i.e. torment with stones). 55. Then which of the Graces of your Lord (O man!) will you doubt? 56. This (Muhammad ﷺ) is a warner (Messenger) of the (series of) warners (Messengers) of old. 57. The Day of Resurrection draws near. 58. None besides Allâh can avert it (or advance it or delay it). 59. Do you then wonder at this recitation (the Qur'ân)? 60. And you laugh at it and weep not, 61. Wasting your (precious) lifetime in pastime and amusements (singing). 62. So, fall you down in prostration to Allâh and worship Him (Alone).

سُورَةُ الْقَمَرِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

أَقْرَبَتِ السَّاعَةُ ۖ وَانْشَقَّ الْقَمَرُ ۚ وَإِنْ يَرَوْا آيَةً يُعْرَضُوا وَيَقُولُوا سِحْرٌ مُسْتَعِزٌّ ۚ وَكَذَّبُوا وَاتَّبَعُوا أَهْوَاءَهُمْ ۖ وَكُلُّ أَمْرٍ مُسْتَقَرٌّ ۚ وَلَقَدْ جَاءَهُمْ مِنَ الْأَنْبَاءِ مَا فِيهِ مُزْدَجَرٌ ۚ حِكْمَةٌ بَالِغَةٌ فَمَا تُغْنِ التَّذْذِرَ ۚ فَتَوَلَّوْا عَنْهُمْ يَوْمَ يَدْعُ الدَّاعُ إِلَى شَيْءٍ نَكِيرٍ ۚ خُشِعَا أَبْصَارُهُمْ يَخْرُجُونَ مِنَ الْأَجْدَاثِ كَأَنَّهُمْ جَرَادٌ مُنْتَشِرٌ ۚ مَهْطِعِينَ إِلَى الدَّاعِ يَقُولُ الْكَافِرُونَ هَذَا يَوْمٌ عَسِيرٌ ۙ أَكْذَبَتْ قَبْلَهُمْ قَوْمٌ نُوحٌ فَكَذَّبُوا عَبْدَنَا وَقَالُوا مَجْنُونٌ وَازْدَجَرَ ۚ

and has been cleft asunder ۖ وَانْشَقَّ the Hour السَّاعَةُ has drawn near أَقْرَبَتِ they ۚ الْقَمَرُ ۚ the moon وَإِنْ they see آيَةً a sign يُعْرَضُوا and if ۚ وَيَقُولُوا سِحْرٌ magic and say مُسْتَعِزٌّ continuous ۚ وَكَذَّبُوا and they denied وَاتَّبَعُوا their own أَهْوَاءَهُمْ and followed ۖ وَكُلُّ أَمْرٍ matter and every مُسْتَقَرٌّ ۚ will be settled وَلَقَدْ ۚ and indeed جَاءَهُمْ (of) الْأَنْبَاءِ news مَا فِيهِ مُزْدَجَرٌ wherein is حِكْمَةٌ wisdom to check (deterrent) ۚ فَتَوَلَّوْا but not perfect ۚ التَّذْذِرَ ۚ benefit (them) تُغْنِ ۚ the Day that يَوْمَ from them يَدْعُ the Day that ۚ الدَّاعُ (them) the caller إِلَى the caller إِلَى شَيْءٍ thing نَكِيرٍ ۚ a terrible ۚ خُشِعَا a terrible أَبْصَارُهُمْ their eyes will be humbled يَخْرُجُونَ they will come forth مِنَ الْأَجْدَاثِ the graves كَأَنَّهُمْ ۚ جَرَادٌ as if they were مُنْتَشِرٌ ۚ locusts ۚ مَهْطِعِينَ Hastening ۚ الدَّاعِ towards ۚ يَقُولُ the caller الْكَافِرُونَ the disbelievers هَذَا this is يَوْمٌ a Day عَسِيرٌ ۙ

of Noah نُوح the people قَوْمُ before them قَبْلَهُمْ denied كَذَّبَتْ hard
 A مَكَذِبُوا and said وَقَالُوا our slave عَبْدًا they rejected
 and he was insolently rebuked and threatened وَأَزْدَرَجَ madman

Sûrat Al-Qamar

(The Moon) LIV

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. The Hour has drawn near, and the moon has been cleft asunder (the people of Makkah requested Prophet Muhammad ﷺ to show them a miracle, so he showed them the splitting of the moon). 2. And if they see a sign, they turn away, and say: "This is continuous magic." 3. They belied (the Verses of Allâh — this Qur'ân), and followed their own lusts. And every matter will be settled (according to the kind of deed, good deeds will take their doers to Paradise, and similarly evil deeds will take their doers to Hell). 4. And indeed there has come to them news (in this Qur'ân) wherein there is (enough warning) to check (them from evil), 5. Perfect wisdom (this Qur'ân), but (the preaching of) warners benefit them not. 6. So (O Muhammad ﷺ) withdraw from them. The Day that the caller will call (them) to a terrible thing. 7. They will come forth, with humbled eyes from (their) graves as if they were locusts spread abroad, 8. Hastening towards the caller. The disbelievers will say: "This is a hard Day." 9. The people of Nûh (Noah) denied (their Messenger) before them. They rejected Our slave, and said: "A madman!" and he was insolently rebuked and threatened.

فَدَعَا رَبَّهُ أَنِّي مَغْلُوبٌ فَانْتَصِرَ ﴿١٠﴾ فَفَتَحْنَا أَبْوَابَ السَّمَاءِ بِمَاءٍ مُنْهَمِرٍ ﴿١١﴾ وَفَجَّرْنَا الْأَرْضَ عُيُونًا فَالْتَقَى الْمَاءُ عَلَى أَمْرٍ قَدْ قُدِرَ ﴿١٢﴾ وَحَمَلْنَاهُ عَلَى ذَاتِ أَلْوَاحٍ وَدُسُرٍ ﴿١٣﴾ تَجْرِي بِأَعْيُنِنَا جَزَاءً لِّمَن كَانَ كُفِرَ ﴿١٤﴾ وَلَقَدْ تَرَكْنَاهَا آيَةً فَهَلْ مِن مُّذَكِّرٍ ﴿١٥﴾ فَكَيْفَ كَانَ عَذَابِي وَنُذِرٍ ﴿١٦﴾ وَلَقَدْ يَسَّرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ لِلذِّكْرِ فَهَلْ مِن مُّذَكِّرٍ ﴿١٧﴾

have been overcome مَغْلُوبٌ I أَنِّي his Lord رَبَّهُ so he invoked دَعَا
 فَانْتَصِرَ ﴿١٠﴾ so help (me) فَفَتَحْنَا the gates أَبْوَابَ السَّمَاءِ
 and we وَفَجَّرْنَا pouring forth مُنْهَمِرٍ ﴿١١﴾ of heaven بِمَاءٍ
 so فَالْتَقَى with springs عُيُونًا the earth الْأَرْضَ caused to gush forth
 predestined قَدْ قُدِرَ ﴿١٢﴾ a matter أَمْرٍ for عَلَى the waters الْمَاءُ met
 planks أَلْوَاحٍ made of ذَاتِ on عَلَى and We carried him وَحَمَلْنَاهُ

وَدُّرٍ ۞۱۳ under Our eyes بِأَعْيُنِنَا floating تَجْرَىٰ and nails ۞۱۴
 and رَجَزًا ۞۱۵ rejected كَرِهَ ۞۱۶ had been كَانَ for him who لِمَن a reward
 ۞۱۷ then is there فَهَلْ as a sign بَآئِهٖ We have left this زَكَّنٰهَا indeed
 ۞۱۸ مُدَكِّرٍ ۞۱۹ any تَذَكَّرُ ۞۲۰ that will remember فَكَيْفَ ۞۲۱ then how كَانَ ۞۲۲ was عَذَابِ
 ۞۲۳ We وَنَذِرًا ۞۲۴ and indeed رَفَقَدَ ۞۲۵ and My Warnings ۞۲۶ My Torment
 ۞۲۷ to understand and remember لِلذِّكْرِ ۞۲۸ Quran الْقُرْآنَ have made easy
 ۞۲۹ فَهَلْ ۞۳۰ then is there مُدَكِّرٍ ۞۳۱ any ۞۳۲

10. Then he invoked his Lord (saying): "I have been overcome, so help (me)!"

11. So, We opened the gates of the heaven with water pouring forth. 12. And We caused springs to gush forth from the earth. So, the waters (of the heaven and the earth) met for a matter predestined. 13. And We carried him on a (ship) made of planks and nails, 14. Floating under Our Eyes, a reward for him who had been rejected! 15. And indeed, We have left this as a sign. Then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)? 16. Then how (terrible) was My Torment and My Warnings? 17. And We have indeed made the Qur'ân easy to understand and remember; then is there any one who will remember (or receive admonition)?

كَذَّبَتْ عَادٌ فَكَيْفَ كَانَ عَذَابِي وَنَذِيرِ ۞۱۸ إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ رِيحًا صَرْصَرًا فِي يَوْمٍ نَحْسٍ مُّسْتَمِرٍّ ۞۱۹ تَنزِعُ النَّاسَ ۞۲۰ كَانَتْهُمْ أَعْبَارُ نَخْلِ مُنْفَعِيرٍ ۞۲۱ فَكَيْفَ كَانَ عَذَابِي وَنَذِيرِ ۞۲۲ وَلَقَدْ يَسَّرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ لِلذِّكْرِ فَهَلْ مِن مُّذَكِّرٍ ۞۲۳ كَذَّبَتْ ثَمُودُ بِالنُّذُرِ ۞۲۴ فَقَالُوا أَبَشْرًا مِّثْلَا وَجِدًا نَّتَّبِعُهُ إِنَّا إِذًا لَّفِي ضَلَالٍ وَسُعُرٍ ۞۲۵ أَلَمْ يَلْقَ الْذِّكْرَ عَلَيْهِ مِن بَيْنِنَا بَلْ هُوَ كَذَّابٌ أَشِرٌّ ۞۲۶

My Torment عَذَابِي was كَانَ then how فَكَيْفَ Ad كَذَّبَتْ denied
 against عَلَيْهِم We sent أَرْسَلْنَا verily إِنَّا and My Warnings وَنَذِيرِ ۞۱۸
 of evil omen نَحْسٍ a day يَوْمٍ on فِي furious صَرْصَرًا wind رِيحًا them
 the men النَّاسَ plucking out تَنزِعُ ۞۱۹ and continuous calamity مُسْتَمِرٍّ
 ۞۲۰ كَانَتْهُمْ of date-palms نَخْلٍ stems أَعْبَارُ as if they were مُنْفَعِيرٍ ۞۲۱
 and وَنَذِيرِ ۞۲۲ My Torment عَذَابِي was كَانَ then how فَكَيْفَ uprooted
 the الْقُرْآنَ We have made easy يَسَّرْنَا and indeed رَفَقَدَ ۞۲۳ My Warnings
 ۞۲۴ then is there فَهَلْ to understand and remember لِلذِّكْرِ ۞۲۵ Quran
 Thamud ثَمُودُ denied كَذَّبَتْ that will remember ۞۲۶ any ۞۲۷

﴿٢٧﴾ (people) بِالْأُنْذِرِ the warnings فَقَالُوا for they said أَبَشِّرْ a man truly إِنَّا that we are to follow نَجْعُمُ alone وَجَعًا from among us and distress or ﴿٢٨﴾ error وَشُرِّ error in لَفِي then إِنَّا we should be from يَبِينَا the Reminder عَلَيْهِ the Reminder is sent لَهْلَفِي madness from مِنْ to him كَذَّابٌ a liar أَيْسُرُ an insolent among us بَلْ he is هُوَ nay

18. 'Ad (people) belied (their Prophet, Hûd); then how (terrible) was My Torment and My Warnings? 19. Verily, We sent against them a furious wind of harsh voice on a day of evil omen and continuous calamity. 20. Plucking out men as if they were uprooted stems of date palms. 21. Then, how (terrible) was My Torment and My Warnings? 22. And We have indeed made the Qur'ân easy to understand and remember; then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)? 23. Thamûd (people also) belied the warnings. 24. And they said: "A man, alone among us — shall we follow him? Truly, then we should be in error and distress (or madness)!" 25. "Is it that the Reminder is sent to him (Prophet Sâlih عليه السلام) alone from among us? Nay, he is an insolent liar!"

سَبْعًا مَوْنٌ غَدًا مَنِ الْكَذَّابُ الْآيِسُ ﴿٢٧﴾ إِنَّا مُرْسِلُوا النَّاقَةَ فَنَنَ لَهُمْ فَارْتَفِثُوهُمْ وَأَصْطِرِ ﴿٢٨﴾ وَنَبِّئُهُمْ أَنَّ الْمَاءَ فِيسْمَةٍ بَيْنَهُمْ كُلُّ يَرْبٍ يُخَضَّرُ ﴿٢٩﴾ فَتَادُوا صَاحِبَهُمْ فَتَعَاطَى فَمَقَرَّ ﴿٣٠﴾ فَكَيْفَ كَانَ عَذَابِي وَنُذْرِي ﴿٣١﴾ إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ صَبِيحَةً وَاحِدَةً فَكَانُوا كَهَشِيرِ الْحُمْطِرِ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَلَقَدْ بَشَّرْنَا الْقُرْآنَ لِلذِّكْرِ فَهَلْ مِنْ مُدْكِرٍ ﴿٣٣﴾

سَبْعًا مَوْنٌ غَدًا they will come to know who is الْكَذَّابُ the liar the insolent one الْآيِسُ ﴿٢٧﴾ إِنَّا the insolent one مُرْسِلُوا verily we the she-camel النَّاقَةَ فَنَنَ لَهُمْ as a test فَارْتَفِثُوهُمْ for them وَأَصْطِرِ ﴿٢٨﴾ وَنَبِّئُهُمْ and be patient and inform them أَنَّ the water فِيسْمَةٍ is to be shared between them كُلُّ (one) يَرْبٍ right) to drink مُخَضَّرُ ﴿٢٩﴾ فَتَادُوا being established (by turns) صَاحِبَهُمْ but they called فَتَعَاطَى their comrade فَمَقَرَّ ﴿٣٠﴾ and he took عَذَابِي was then how كَيْفَ and killed her against them عَلَيْهِمْ We sent أَرْسَلْنَا verily إِنَّا and My warnings and they became وَاحِدَةً a single صَبِيحَةً Torment (awful cry) فَكَانُوا and كَهَشِيرِ الْحُمْطِرِ ﴿٣٢﴾ like the dry stubble وَلَقَدْ of a fence builder الْقُرْآنَ We have made easy بَشَّرْنَا indeed لِلذِّكْرِ the Ouran

that **مُنْذِرٌ** any **مِنْ** then is there **فَهَلْ** understand and remember
will remember

26. Tomorrow they will come to know who is the liar, the insolent one!
27. Verily, We are sending the she-camel as a test for them. So watch them (O Sâlih **صَالِحٌ**), and be patient! 28. And inform them that the water is to be shared between (her and) them, each one's right to drink being established (by turns). 29. But they called their comrade and he took (a sword) and killed (her). 30. Then, how (terrible) was My Torment and My Warnings? 31. Verily, We sent against them a single *Saiyah* (torment — awful cry), and they became like the stubble of a fold-builder. 32. And indeed, We have made the Qur'ân easy to understand and remember; then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)?

كَذَّبَتْ قَوْمُ لُوطٍ بِالنَّذْرِ **إِنَّا** أَرْسَلْنَا عَلَيْهِمْ حَاصِبًا **إِلَّا** مَالَ لُوطٍ **بَجَيْتِهِمْ** بِسَحْرِ **فِي** نِعْمَةٍ **مِّنْ** عِنْدِنَا **كَذَلِكَ** تَجْزَى **مَنْ**
شَكَرَ **وَلَقَدْ** أَنْذَرَهُمْ **بَطْشَتْنَا** فَمَتَارَوْا **بِالنَّذْرِ** **وَلَقَدْ** رَادُّوهُ **عَنْ** ضَيْفِهِ **فَطَمَسْنَا** أَعْيُنَهُمْ **فَذُوقُوا** عَذَابِ **وَنَذِرْ** **وَلَقَدْ** صَبَحَهُمْ **بَكْرَةٌ** عَذَابٌ **مُّسْتَفِزٌّ** **فَذُوقُوا** عَذَابِ **وَنَذِرْ** **وَلَقَدْ** يَسَّرْنَا **الْقُرْآنَ** **لِلذِّكْرِ** **فَهَلْ** **مِنْ** **مُنْذِرٍ**

كَذَّبَتْ قَوْمُ the warnings **بِالنَّذْرِ** of Lot **لُوطٍ** the people **قَوْمٌ** denied **كَذَّبَتْ**
violent storm of **حَاصِبًا** against them **عَلَيْهِمْ** We sent **أَرْسَلْنَا** verily
whom we **بَجَيْتِهِمْ** of Lot **لُوطٍ** the family **مَالَ** except **إِلَّا** stones
as a favour **نِعْمَةٍ** in the last hour of the night **فِي** saved **بِسَحْرِ**
him who **مَنْ** We reward **تَجْزَى** thus **كَذَلِكَ** Us **عِنْدِنَا** from **شَكَرَ**
he had warned them **أَنْذَرَهُمْ** and indeed **وَلَقَدْ** gives thanks
the warnings **بِالنَّذْرِ** but they did doubt **فَمَتَارَوْا** (of) Our grasp
وَلَقَدْ and indeed **وَلَقَدْ** **رَادُّوهُ** they sought to lure (him) **عَنْ** about **ضَيْفِهِ**
then taste **فَذُوقُوا** their eyes **أَعْيُنَهُمْ** so We blinded **فَطَمَسْنَا** his guest
and verily **وَلَقَدْ** and My Warnings **وَنَذِرْ** My Torment **عَذَابِ** you
torment **صَبَحَهُمْ** early **بَكْرَةٌ** seized them in the morning
مُّسْتَفِزٌّ an abiding **فَذُوقُوا** then taste you **عَذَابِ** my torment **وَنَذِرْ**
وَلَقَدْ and my warnings **يَسَّرْنَا** We have made easy **الْقُرْآنَ**
then is there **فَهَلْ** to understand and remember **لِلذِّكْرِ** the Quran
any **مِنْ** **مُنْذِرٍ** that will remember

33. The people of Lût (Lot) belied the warnings. 34. Verily, We sent against them a violent storm of stones (which destroyed them all), except the family of Lût (Lot), them We saved in the last hour of the night, 35. As a favour from Us. Thus do We reward him who gives thanks (by obeying Us). 36. And he [Lût (Lot)] indeed had warned them of Our Seizure (punishment), but they did doubt the warnings! 37. And they indeed sought to shame his guests (by asking to commit sodomy with them). So, We blinded their eyes (saying), "Then taste you My Torment and My Warnings." 38. And verily, an abiding torment seized them early in the morning. 39. "Then taste you My Torment and My Warnings." 40. And indeed, We have made the Qur'ân easy to understand and remember; then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)?

وَلَقَدْ جَاءَ آلَ فِرْعَوْنَ النَّذِيرُ ﴿١١﴾ كَذِبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا كُلِّهَا فَآخَذْنَاهُمْ أَكْثَرًا كَذِبُوا خَيْرٌ مِنْ أُولَئِكَ أَمْ لَهُمْ
بِرَاءَةٌ فِي الزُّبُرِ ﴿١٢﴾ أَمْ يَقُولُونَ نَحْنُ جَمِيعٌ مُنْتَصِرُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ سَيُهْرَجُونَ وَيُوَلُّونَ الْدُبُرَ ﴿١٤﴾ بَلِ السَّاعَةُ مَوْعِدُهُمْ وَالسَّاعَةُ
أَذَى وَأَمْرٌ ﴿١٥﴾ إِنَّ الْمَجْرِمِينَ فِي ضَلَالٍ وَسُعُرٍ ﴿١٦﴾ يَوْمَ يُسْحَبُونَ فِي النَّارِ عَلَى وُجُوهِهِمْ ذُوقُوا مَسَّ سَقَرَ ﴿١٧﴾ إِنَّا كُلَّ
شَيْءٍ خَلَقْنَاهُ بِقَدَرٍ ﴿١٨﴾

of Pharaoh **فِرْعَوْنَ** the people **آلَ** came to **جَاءَ** and indeed **وَلَقَدْ**
all **كُلِّهَا** Our Signs **آيَاتِنَا** (they) denied **كَذَبُوا** warnings **﴿١١﴾**
with a Seizure **آخَذْنَاهُمْ** so We seized them **﴿١٢﴾** (every one thereof)
All-Capable to carry out what He **﴿١٣﴾** of All-Mighty **عَزِيزٍ**
these **أُولَئِكَ** than **خَيْرٌ** are your disbelievers **أَكْثَرًا** wills
the Divine **﴿١٤﴾** in **فِي** an immunity **بِرَاءَةٌ** have you **أَمْ** or **أَمْ**
a great **جَمِيعٌ** we are **نَحْنُ** do they say **يَقُولُونَ** or **أَمْ** Scriptures
will be put to **سَيُهْرَجُونَ** and we shall be victorious **﴿١٥﴾** multitude
﴿١٦﴾ and they will show **وَيُوَلُّونَ** (their) multitude **لَجْعٌ** flight
their **مَوْعِدُهُمْ** the Hour is **السَّاعَةُ** nay, but **بَلِ** (their) backs
will be more grievous **أَذَى** and the Hour **وَالسَّاعَةُ** appointed time
(are) **﴿١٧﴾** the criminals **الْمَجْرِمِينَ** verily **إِنَّ** and more bitter **﴿١٨﴾**
they will **يُسْحَبُونَ** the Day **يَوْمَ** and will burn **﴿١٩﴾** error **وَسُعُرٍ** in
ذُوقُوا their faces **وُجُوهُهُمْ** on **عَلَى** the Fire **النَّارِ** in **فِي** be dragged
all **كُلِّ** verily we **إِنَّا** of Hell **﴿٢٠﴾** touch **مَسَّ** taste you
with divine preordainments **﴿٢١﴾** **بِقَدَرٍ** We have created **خَلَقْنَاهُ** things

41. And indeed, warnings came to the people of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) [through Mûsâ (Moses) and Hârûn (Aaron)]. 42. (They) belied all Our Signs, so We seized them with a Seizure of the All-Mighty, All-Capable (Omnipotent). 43. Are your disbelievers (O Quraish!) better than these [nations of Nûh (Noah), Lût (Lot), Sâlih, and the people of Fir'aun (Pharaoh), who were destroyed]? Or have you an immunity (against Our Torment) in the Divine Scriptures? 44. Or say they: "We are a great multitude, victorious?" 45. Their multitude will be put to flight, and they will show their backs. 46. Nay, but the Hour is their appointed time (for their full recompense), and the Hour will be more grievous and more bitter. 47. Verily, the *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers, sinners, criminals) are in error (in this world) and will burn (in the Hell-fire in the Hereafter). 48. The Day they will be dragged on their faces into the Fire (it will be said to them): "Taste you the touch of Hell!" 49. Verily, We have created all things with *Qadar* (Divine Preordainments of all things before their creation as written in the Book of Decrees — *Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*).

وَمَا أَمْرُنَا إِلَّا وَحْدَةً كَلَّجَ بِالْبَصْرِ ﴿٥٠﴾ وَلَقَدْ أَهْلَكْنَا أَشْيَاعَكُمْ فَهَلْ مِنْ مَذْكَرٍ ﴿٥١﴾ وَكُلُّ شَيْءٍ فَعَلُوهُ
فِي الزُّبُرِ ﴿٥٢﴾ وَكُلُّ صَغِيرٍ وَكَبِيرٍ مُسْتَطَرٌّ ﴿٥٣﴾ إِنَّ الْتَّائِبِينَ فِي جَنَّاتٍ وَتَهْرٍ ﴿٥٤﴾ فِي مَقْعَدٍ صِدْقٍ عِنْدَ مَلِكٍ
مُقْنَدٍ ﴿٥٥﴾

وَمَا (measure) and not أَمْرُنَا but وَحْدَةً and indeed وَلَقَدْ of an eye بِالْبَصْرِ ﴿٥٠﴾ as the twinkling كَلَّجَ one
then is there أَهْلَكْنَا your likes أَشْيَاعَكُمْ We have destroyed فَهَلْ any that will remember مَذْكَرٍ ﴿٥١﴾ and each شَيْءٍ and everything فَعَلُوهُ (is noted) in فِي they have done الزُّبُرِ ﴿٥٢﴾
and big وَكَبِيرٍ small صَغِيرٍ and everything وَكُلُّ records مُسْتَطَرٌّ ﴿٥٣﴾ and (will be) in فِي the pious التَّائِبِينَ verily إِنَّ is written
a مَقْعَدٍ in فِي and Rivers (Paradise) وَتَهْرٍ ﴿٥٤﴾ midst of) Gardens
a مُقْنَدٍ ﴿٥٥﴾ a King مَلِكٍ near عِنْدَ of truth (Paradise) صِدْقٍ seat
Omnipotent

50. And Our Commandment is but one as the twinkling of an eye. 51. And indeed, We have destroyed your likes; then is there any that will remember (or receive admonition)? 52. And everything they have done is noted in (their) Records (of deeds). 53. And everything, small and big, is written down (in *Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz* already beforehand, i.e. before it befalls, or is

done by its doer: الإيمان بالقدر (See the Qur'ân V.57:22. and its footnote). 54. Verily, the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2), will be in the midst of Gardens and Rivers (Paradise). 55. In a seat of truth (i.e. Paradise), near the Omnipotent King (Allâh, the One, the All-Blessed, the Most High, the Owner of Majesty and Honour).

سُورَةُ الرَّحْمَنِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الرَّحْمَنُ ① عَلَّمَ الْقُرْآنَ ② خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ ③ عَلَّمَهُ الْبَيَانَ ④ الشَّمْسُ وَالْقَمَرُ بِحُسْبَانٍ ⑤ وَالنَّجْمُ
وَالشَّجَرُ يَسْجُدَانِ ⑥ وَالسَّمَاءَ رَفَعَهَا وَوَضَعَ الْمِيزَانَ ⑦ أَلَّا تَطْغَوْا فِي الْمِيزَانِ ⑧ وَأَقِيمُوا الْوَزْنَ بِالْقِسْطِ
وَلَا تُخْسِرُوا الْمِيزَانَ ⑨ وَالْأَرْضَ وَضَعَهَا لِلْأَنْسَارِ ⑩ فِيهَا فَتَكِهَةٌ ⑪ وَالنَّخْلُ ذَاتُ الْأَكْمَامِ ⑫

the الرَّحْمَنُ ① He taught عَلَّمَ the Most Gracious (Allah) ②
He taught him عَلَّمَهُ man ③ He created خَلَقَ Quran
and the moon وَالْقَمَرُ eloquent speech ④ الْبَيَانَ
and the trees وَالشَّجَرُ and the star النَّجْمُ for reckoning ⑤ بِحُسْبَانٍ
He has رَفَعَهَا and the heaven وَالسَّمَاءَ both prostrate ⑥ يَسْجُدَانِ
He has set up وَوَضَعَ raised it high ⑦ الْمِيزَانَ and He has set up
the balance ⑧ أَلَّا تَطْغَوْا that not ⑨ وَالْمِيزَانَ in ⑩ أَقِيمُوا you may transgress
and ⑪ بِالْقِسْطِ the weight ⑫ الْوَزْنَ and observe
and the ⑬ الْأَرْضَ the balance ⑭ الْمِيزَانَ make deficient
there in ⑮ فِيهَا for the creatures ⑯ لِلْأَنْسَارِ he has put it
⑰ الْأَكْمَامِ (with) ⑱ ذَاتُ and date-palms ⑲ النَّخْلُ fruits ⑳ فَتَكِهَةٌ
sheathed fruit-stalks

Sûrat Ar-Rahmân (The Most Gracious). LV

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. The Most Gracious (Allâh)! 2. He has taught (you mankind) the Qur'ân (by His Mercy). 3. He created man. 4. He taught him eloquent speech. 5. The sun and the moon run on their fixed courses (exactly) calculated with measured out stages for each (for reckoning). 6. And the herbs (or stars) and the trees both prostrate

themselves (to Allâh. See V.22:18). [Tafsir Ibn Kathir] 7. And the heaven He has raised high, and He has set up the Balance. 8. In order that you may not transgress (due) balance. 9. And observe the weight with equity and do not make the balance deficient. 10. And the earth He has put down (laid) for the creatures. 11. Therein are fruits, date palms producing sheathed fruit stalks (enclosing dates).

وَالْحَبُّ ذُو الْعَصْفِ وَالرَّيْحَانُ ﴿١١﴾ فَبِأَيِّ آلَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿١٢﴾ خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ مِنْ صَلْصَلٍ
كَالْفَخَّارِ ﴿١٣﴾ وَخَلَقَ الْجَانَّ مِنْ مَّارِجٍ مِنْ نَارٍ ﴿١٤﴾ فَبِأَيِّ آلَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿١٥﴾ رَبُّ الشَّرْقَيْنِ وَرَبُّ
الْمَغْرِبَيْنِ ﴿١٦﴾ فَبِأَيِّ آلَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿١٧﴾ مَجَّ الْبَحْرَيْنِ يَلْتَقِيَانِ ﴿١٨﴾ بَيْنَهُمَا بَرْزَخٌ لَا يَبْغِيَانِ ﴿١٩﴾

leaves and stalk for fodder **ذُو** and corn **وَالْحَبُّ** with **ذُو** and corn **وَالرَّيْحَانُ** **﴿١١﴾** then which of **فَبِأَيِّ** and sweet-scented plants **﴿١٢﴾** **رَبِّكُمَا** Blessings of your Lord **﴿١٣﴾** will you both deny **﴿١٤﴾** **خَلَقَ** He created the man **﴿١٥﴾** from sounding clay **﴿١٦﴾** like the clay of pottery **﴿١٧﴾** and He created **﴿١٨﴾** the jinns from **﴿١٩﴾** smokeless flame of fire **﴿٢٠﴾** **فَبِأَيِّ** of your Lord **﴿٢١﴾** blessings **﴿٢٢﴾** then which of **﴿٢٣﴾** of the two easts **﴿٢٤﴾** (He is) the Lord **﴿٢٥﴾** you both deny **﴿٢٦﴾** then which of **﴿٢٧﴾** of the two wests **﴿٢٨﴾** and the Lord **﴿٢٩﴾** He will you both deny **﴿٣٠﴾** of your Lord **﴿٣١﴾** blessings **﴿٣٢﴾** meeting together **﴿٣٣﴾** the two seas **﴿٣٤﴾** has let loose **﴿٣٥﴾** which **﴿٣٦﴾** none (of them) **﴿٣٧﴾** is a barrier **﴿٣٨﴾** between them **﴿٣٩﴾** can transgress

12. And also corn, with (its) leaves and stalk for fodder, and sweet-scented plants.
13. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?
14. He created man (Adam) from sounding clay like the clay of pottery.
15. And the jinn He created from a smokeless flame of fire.
16. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?
17. (He is) the Lord of the two easts (places of sunrise during early summer and early winter) and the Lord of the two wests (places of sunset during early summer and early winter).
18. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?
19. He has let loose the two seas (the salt and fresh water) meeting together.
20. Between them is a barrier which none of them can transgress.

فَبِأَيِّ آلَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٢١﴾ يَخْرُجُ مِنْهُمَا اللُّؤْلُؤُ وَالْمَرْجَانُ ﴿٢٢﴾ فَبِأَيِّ آلَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَلَهُ الْجَوَارِ الْمُنشَآتُ فِي

الْبَحْرِ كَالْأَعْلَامِ ﴿٢٢﴾ فَإِنِ مَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٢٣﴾ كُلٌّ مِّنْ عَلَيَّاهُ فَاقْنِ ﴿٢٤﴾ وَبَسَّيْ وَجْهَ رَبِّكَ ذُو الْجَلَالِ وَالْإِكْرَامِ ﴿٢٥﴾ فَإِنِ مَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٢٦﴾ يَسْأَلُهُمْنَ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ كُلُّ يَوْمٍ هُوَ فِي شَأْنٍ ﴿٢٧﴾

فَإِنِ مَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٢٢﴾ of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings مَاءِ then which of فَإِنِ مَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٢٣﴾ pearl of them both مِنْهُمَا come out يَخْرُجُ will you both deny وَالْمَرْجَاتِ ﴿٢٤﴾ فَإِنِ مَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٢٥﴾ coral and His are وَهُوَ will you both deny رَبِّكُمَا of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the sea الْبَحْرِ in فِي going and coming الْفُلُوكَ the ships of your رَبِّكُمَا blessings مَاءِ then which of فَإِنِ مَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٢٦﴾ Lord is عَلَيَّاهُ who كُلٌّ will you both deny رَبِّكُمَا of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the face وَجْهَهُ and will abide forever وَبَسَّيْ will perish فَاقْنِ ﴿٢٤﴾ on it (earth) and رَبِّكَ Face of your Lord رَبِّكَ full of الْجَلَالِ majesty وَالْإِكْرَامِ ﴿٢٥﴾ of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings مَاءِ then which of فَإِنِ مَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٢٦﴾ whosoever is مِنْ begs of Him يَسْأَلُهُ will you both deny رَبِّكُمَا of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ in day يَوْمٍ every كُلٌّ and on the earth وَالْأَرْضِ the matter (to bring forth) هُوَ He فِي (in) شَأْنٍ ﴿٢٧﴾

21. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?
 22. Out of them both come out pearl and coral. 23. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 24. And His are the ships going and coming in the seas, like mountains. 25. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 26. Whatsoever is on it (the earth) will perish. 27. And the Face of your Lord full of Majesty and Honour will remain forever. 28. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 29. Whosoever is in the heavens and on earth begs of Him (its needs from Him). Every day He is (engaged) in some affair (such as giving honour or disgrace to some, life or death to some)!

فَإِنِ مَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٢٢﴾ سَنَفْرُغُ لَكُمْ أَيُّهَ الثَّقَلَانِ ﴿٢٣﴾ فَإِنِ مَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٢٤﴾ يَمْعَسَرُ الْيَمِينَ وَالْإِيْسِينَ إِنَّ أَسْطَقْتُمْ أَنْ تَفْعُدُوا مِنْ أَقْطَارِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ فَانْفُذُوا لَا تَنْفُذُونَ إِلَّا بِسُلْطَانٍ ﴿٢٥﴾ فَإِنِ مَاءِ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٢٦﴾ يَرْسِلُ عَلَيْكُمَا شَوَاطِئَ مِّنْ نَّارٍ وَهَاسٍ فَلَا تَنْصِرَانِ ﴿٢٧﴾

فَيَايَ of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings مَالَهُ then which of فَيَايَ
 O you أَنتَ to you لَكُمْ We shall attend سَتَقَرُّ will you both deny
 the مَالَهُ then which of فَيَايَ two classes (jinns and men) اَلْجِنَّ وَالْإِنسَ
 will you both deny رَبِّكُمَا of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا blessings
 you have اَمْسَطَقْتُمْ if and men وَالْإِنسَ of jinns اَلْمَلِئِ O assembly
 of the اَلْاَسْمَانِ the zones اَمِنْ اَقْطَارِ to pass beyond اَنْ تَقْدُرُوا power
 but not لَا then pass (them) اَنْتُمْ اَوَّلُ and the earth وَالْاَرْضِ heavens
 with اِلَّا you will be able to pass (them) اَنْتُمْ اَوَّلُ except اِلَّا
 of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings مَالَهُ then which of فَيَايَ authority
 against you عَلَيْكُمَا will be sent يُرْسَلُ will you both deny رَبِّكُمَا
 and brass وَنَحَّاسُ fire نَارِ of smokeless flames اَلْاَسْمَانِ both
 you will be able to defend yourselves اَنْتُمْ اَوَّلُ and not

30. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?
 31. We shall attend to you, O you two classes (jinn and men)! 32. Then which of
 the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 33. O assembly of
 jinn and men! If you have power to pass beyond the zones of the heavens and the
 earth, then pass beyond (them)! But you will never be able to pass them, except
 with authority (from Allâh)! 34. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will
 you both (jinn and men) deny? 35. There will be sent against you both, smokeless
 flames of fire and (molten) brass, and you will not be able to defend yourselves.

فَيَايَ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٣٠﴾ اِذَا اُنشَقَّتِ السَّمَاءُ فَكَانَتْ وَرْدَةً كَالدِّهَانِ ﴿٣١﴾ فَيَايَ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٣٢﴾ اَلَمْ يَوْمِضْ لَا يُسْئَلْ عَنْ ذُنُوبِهِ اِنْسٌ وَلَا جَانٌّ ﴿٣٣﴾ فَيَايَ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٣٤﴾ يَعْرِفُ الْمُجْرِمُونَ بِسَبْتِهِمْ فَيَوْحَدُ بِالْاَوَّلَى وَالْاَوَّلَى ﴿٣٥﴾

فَيَايَ of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings مَالَهُ then which of فَيَايَ
 اَلْاَسْمَانِ is sent asunder اُنشَقَّتِ then when اِذَا will you both deny
 like كَالدِّهَانِ rosy or red وَرْدَةً and it becomes فَكَانَتْ the heaven
 of رَبِّكُمَا the blessings مَالَهُ then which of فَيَايَ red-oil or red hide
 لَا so on that day فَيَوْمِضْ will you both deny رَبِّكُمَا your Lord
 of اِنْسٌ his sin ذُنُوبِهِ as to عَنْ question will be asked اِسْئَلُ no

the blessings **مَا لَآءٍ** then which of **فَيَايَ** jinn **جَانِّ** nor **وَلَا** man **رَبِّكُمْ** will be **تُكْذِبَانِ** of your Lord **يَعْرِفُ** will you both deny **بِأَسْمَائِهِمُ** criminals, sinners known **وَالْمُجْرِمُونَ** and **فَيُؤْخَذُ** by their marks **بِأَلْوَانِهِمُ** by (their) forelocks **وَالْأَفْئِدَةُ** they will be seized **بِأَلْوَانِهِمُ** feet

36. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 37. Then when the heaven is rent asunder, and it becomes rosy or red like red oil, or red hide – (See V.70:8) 38. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 39. So, on that Day no question will be asked of man or jinni as to his sin, [because they have already been known from their faces either white (dwellers of Paradise — true believers of Islamic Monotheism) or black (dwellers of Hell — polytheists; disbelievers, criminals)]. 40. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 41. The *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, criminals, sinners) will be known by their marks (black faces), and they will be seized by their forelocks and their feet.

فَيَايَ مَا لَآءٍ رَبِّكُمْ تُكْذِبَانِ **هَذِهِ جَهَنَّمُ الَّتِي يُكَذِّبُ بِهَا الْمُجْرِمُونَ** **يَطُوفُونَ بَيْنَهَا وَبَيْنَ حَمِيمٍ مَّاءٍ** **فَيَايَ مَا لَآءٍ رَبِّكُمْ** **تُكْذِبَانِ** **وَلَمَنْ خَافَ مَقَامَ رَبِّهِ جَنَّاتٍ** **فَيَايَ مَا لَآءٍ رَبِّكُمْ تُكْذِبَانِ** **ذَوَاتَا أَفْنَانٍ** **فَيَايَ مَا لَآءٍ رَبِّكُمْ تُكْذِبَانِ** **فِيهَا عَيْنَانِ تَجْرِيَانِ** **فَيَايَ مَا لَآءٍ رَبِّكُمْ تُكْذِبَانِ**

فَيَايَ the blessings **مَا لَآءٍ** then which of **رَبِّكُمْ** of your Lord **تُكْذِبَانِ** which **يَكْذِبُ** Hell **جَهَنَّمُ** this is **هَذِهِ** will you both deny **بِهَا** denied **الْمُجْرِمُونَ** (with it) **يَطُوفُونَ** they will go around **بَيْنَهَا وَبَيْنَ حَمِيمٍ** (between) the boiling hot **مَاءٍ** the **فَيَايَ** water then which of **رَبِّكُمْ** the blessings **مَا لَآءٍ** will you both deny **تُكْذِبَانِ** of your Lord **وَلَمَنْ خَافَ** and for him **مَقَامَ رَبِّهِ** the standing **جَنَّاتٍ** his Lord **فَيَايَ** will be two gardens **ذَوَاتَا أَفْنَانٍ** with **فَيَايَ** spreading branches **فِيهَا** in **رَبِّكُمْ** blessings of your Lord **تُكْذِبَانِ** will you both deny **فَيَايَ** then which of **تَجْرِيَانِ** two springs **عَيْنَانِ** them

will you both ﴿٥٢﴾ of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings مَالَهُ
deny

42. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?
43. This is the Hell which the *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, criminals, sinners) denied.
44. They will go between it (Hell) and the fierce boiling water! 45. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 46. But for him who fears the standing before his Lord, there will be two Gardens (i.e. in Paradise). 47. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 48. With spreading branches. 49. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 50. In them (both) will be two springs flowing (free). 51. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?

فِيهِمَا مِنْ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ ثَمَرَاتٍ ﴿٥٢﴾ فَإِذَا رَكِبَا تَرَكَّيَا ﴿٥٣﴾ مُتَّكِئِينَ عَلَى فُرُشٍ بَطَاطِنُهَا مِنْ إِسْتَبْرَقٍ وَحَى الْجَنَّتَيْنِ
دَانِ ﴿٥٤﴾ فَإِذَا رَكِبَا تَرَكَّيَا ﴿٥٥﴾ فِيهِنَّ قَصِيرَاتُ الْإِطْرَفِ لَمْ يَطْمِئِنَّهُنَّ إِسْ قَبْلَهُنَّ وَلَا جَانٌّ ﴿٥٦﴾ فَإِذَا رَكِبَا تَرَكَّيَا ﴿٥٧﴾ كَانَهُنَّ الْيَاقُوتُ وَالْمَرْجَانُ ﴿٥٨﴾ فَإِذَا رَكِبَا تَرَكَّيَا ﴿٥٩﴾

in فِيهِمَا of them (both) مِنْ of كُلِّ every kind ثَمَرَاتٍ fruit رَكِبَا of your Lord رَكِبَا the blessings مَالَهُ then which of فَإِذَا pairs couches رَكِبَا of your Lord رَكِبَا the blessings مَالَهُ then which of فَإِذَا hand will be رَكِبَا of your Lord رَكِبَا the blessings مَالَهُ then which of فَإِذَا and coral وَالْمَرْجَانُ rubies beauty) رَكِبَا of your Lord رَكِبَا the blessings

52. In them (both) will be every kind of fruit in pairs. 53. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 54. Reclining upon the

couches lined with silk brocade, and the fruits of the two Gardens will be near at hand. 55. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 56. Wherein both will be *Qâsirât-ut-Tarf* [chaste females (wives) restraining their glances, desiring none except their husbands], with whom no man or jinni has had *Tamth* before them. 57. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 58. (In beauty) they are like rubies and coral. 59. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?

هَلْ جَزَاءُ الْإِحْسَنِ إِلَّا الْإِحْسَنُ ﴿٥٥﴾ فَإِنِّي ءَاِلَاءُ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٥٦﴾ وَمِنْ دُونِهِمَا جَنَّتَانِ ﴿٥٧﴾ فَإِنِّي ءَاِلَاءُ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٥٨﴾ مَذَاهِمَتَانِ ﴿٥٩﴾ فِيهِمَا عِصَانٌ مُّضَاعَتَانِ ﴿٦٠﴾ فَإِنِّي ءَاِلَاءُ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٦١﴾ فِيهِمَا فَاكِهَةٌ وَنَخْلٌ وَرَمَانٌ ﴿٦٢﴾ فَإِنِّي ءَاِلَاءُ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٦٣﴾ فِيهِنَّ حَبِثٌ حَسَنٌ ﴿٦٤﴾ فَإِنِّي ءَاِلَاءُ رَبِّكُمَا تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٦٥﴾

مَلْ جَزَاءُ الْإِحْسَنِ other than إِلَّا for good reward is of your Lord the blessings then which of good تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٥٦﴾ besides these two وَمِنْ دُونِهِمَا will you both deny جَنَّتَانِ ﴿٥٧﴾ the blessings then which of فَإِنِّي are two other Gardens dark مَذَاهِمَتَانِ ﴿٥٨﴾ will you both deny تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٥٩﴾ of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings then which of فَإِنِّي green (in colour) عِصَانِ in them (both) فِيهِمَا will you both deny تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٦٠﴾ your Lord then فَإِنِّي gushing forth water مُضَاعَتَانِ ﴿٦١﴾ (will be) two springs will تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٦٢﴾ of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings then which of and فِيهِمَا fruits وَنَخْلٌ and رَمَانٌ ﴿٦٣﴾ date-palms then which of فَإِنِّي and pomegranates تُكَذِّبَانِ ﴿٦٤﴾ will you both deny رَبِّكُمَا the blessings good and beautiful حَبِثٌ ﴿٦٥﴾ (will be) fair (wives) there in فَإِنِّي of your Lord رَبِّكُمَا the blessings then which of will you both deny

60. Is there any reward for good other than good? 61. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 62. And besides these two, there are two other Gardens (i.e. in Paradise). 63. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 64. Dark green (in colour). 65. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 66. In

them (both) will be two springs gushing forth. 67. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 68. In them (both) will be fruits, and date palms and pomegranates. 69. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 70. Therein (Gardens) will be *Khairâtun-Hisân* [fair (wives) good and beautiful]; 71. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny?

حُورٌ مَّقْصُورَاتٌ فِي الْبُيُوتِ ﴿٦٧﴾ أَيُّ مَالِئِ رَبِّكَ تَكْذِبَانِ ﴿٦٨﴾ لَمْ يَطْمِئِنَّ عَنْ قَبْلِهِمْ وَلَا جَانٌّ ﴿٦٩﴾ أَيُّ مَالِئِ رَبِّكَ تَكْذِبَانِ ﴿٧٠﴾ مُتَكِبِينَ عَلَى رَفْرَفٍ خُضِرَ وَعَبَقَرِي حَسَانٍ ﴿٧١﴾ أَيُّ مَالِئِ رَبِّكَ تَكْذِبَانِ ﴿٧٢﴾ تَبَارَكَ اسْمُ رَبِّكَ ذِي الْبَلَدِ وَالْإِكْرَامِ ﴿٧٣﴾

حُورٌ مَّقْصُورَاتٌ Houris (fair females) in restrained في البُيُوتِ of your رَبِّكَ the blessings مَالِئِ then which of أَيُّ pavilions has touched تَكْذِبَانِ Lord تَكْذِبَانِ will you both deny لَمْ not يَطْمِئِنَّ before them قَبْلِهِمْ man عَنْ and no جَانٌّ and jinn أَيُّ will تَكْذِبَانِ of your Lord رَبِّكَ the blessings مَالِئِ then which of تَكْذِبَانِ you both deny مُتَكِبِينَ reclining عَلَى on رَفْرَفٍ cushions خُضِرَ green وَعَبَقَرِي and mattresses حَسَانٍ rich beautiful أَيُّ then تَكْذِبَانِ of your Lord رَبِّكَ the blessings مَالِئِ which of تَكْذِبَانِ will you تَكْذِبَانِ of your Lord رَبِّكَ the name اسْمُ blessed is تَبَارَكَ both deny ذِي of your Lord تَبَارَكَ and Honor وَالْإِكْرَامِ Majesty Owner of

72. *Hûr* (beautiful, fair females) guarded in pavilions; 73. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 74. With whom no man or jinni has had *Tamth* before them. 75. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 76. Reclining on green cushions and rich beautiful mattresses. 77. Then which of the Blessings of your Lord will you both (jinn and men) deny? 78. Blessed be the Name of your Lord (Allâh), the Owner of Majesty and Honour.

سُورَةُ الْوَاقِعَةِ
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِذَا وَقَعَتِ الْوَاقِعَةُ ﴿١﴾ لَيْسَ لَوْقَعِهَا كَاذِبَةٌ ﴿٢﴾ خَافِضَةٌ رَافِعَةٌ ﴿٣﴾ إِذَا رُجَّتِ الْأَرْضُ رَجًا ﴿٤﴾ وَيُسَّتِ الْجِبَالُ بَسًا ﴿٥﴾

embrace Islâm] will be foremost (in Paradise). 11. These will be the nearest (to Allâh). 12. In the Gardens of Delight (Paradise). 13. A multitude of those (foremost) will be from the first generations (who embraced Islâm).

وَقَلِيلٌ مِّنَ الْآخِرِينَ ﴿١١﴾ عَلَى سُرُرٍ مَّوْضُونَةٍ ﴿١٢﴾ مُتَّكِئِينَ عَلَيْهَا مُتَقَابِلِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ يَطُوفُ عَلَيْهِمْ وِلْدَانٌ مُّخَلَّدُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ بِأَكْوَابٍ
وَأَبَارِقٍ ﴿١٥﴾ وَكَأْسٍ مِّن مَّعِينٍ ﴿١٦﴾ لَا يَصَدَّعُونَ عَنْهَا وَلَا يُزْفُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَفَكَهْفُهُمْ مِّمَّا يَتَخَبَّروُنَّ ﴿١٨﴾ وَلَحْمِ طَيْرٍ مِّمَّا يَشْتَهُونَ ﴿١٩﴾
وَحُورٌ عِينٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ كَأَمْثَلِ اللَّوْلِيِّ الْمَكْنُونِ ﴿٢١﴾ جَزَاءً بِمَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾

the later generations ﴿١١﴾ from مِّن and a few (will be) وَقَلِيلٌ
عَلَى سُرُرٍ on thrones مَّوْضُونَةٍ ﴿١٢﴾ (of) gold and precious stones مُتَّكِئِينَ
will go عَلَيْهَا reclining مُتَقَابِلِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ face to face يَطُوفُ
بِأَكْوَابٍ immortal ﴿١٤﴾ boys وِلْدَانٌ ﴿١٤﴾ on them عَلَيْهِمْ round (serving)
﴿١٥﴾ from مِّن and a glass وَكَأْسٍ and jugs وَأَبَارِقٍ
they will get any aching of the يَصَدَّعُونَ neither لَا flowing wine
they will get any يُزْفُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ and nor وَلَا wherefrom عَنْهَا head
they may يَتَخَبَّروُنَّ ﴿١٨﴾ from what مِّمَّا and fruit وَفَكَهْفُهُمْ intoxication
﴿١٩﴾ from what يَشْتَهُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ of fowls وَلَحْمِ طَيْرٍ and the flesh chose
with wide عِينٌ ﴿٢٠﴾ and Houris (fair females) وَحُورٌ they desire
﴿٢١﴾ like unto كَأَمْثَلِ lovely eyes
they do يَكُونُ ﴿٢٢﴾ used to كَانُوا for what بِمَا a reward

14. And a few of those (foremost) will be from the later generations. 15. (They will be) on thrones woven with gold and precious stones. 16. Reclining thereon, face to face. 17. Immortal boys will go around them (serving), 18. With cups, and jugs, and a glass of flowing wine, 19. Wherefrom they will get neither any aching of the head nor any intoxication. 20. And with fruit that they may choose. 21. And with the flesh of fowls that they desire. 22. And (there will be) *Hûr* (fair females) with wide lovely eyes (as wives for the pious), 23. Like unto preserved pearls. 24. A reward for what they used to do.

لَا يَسْمَعُونَ فِيهَا لَغْوًا وَلَا تَأْثِيمًا ﴿٢٣﴾ إِلَّا قِيلًا سَلَامًا سَلَامًا ﴿٢٤﴾ وَأَصْحَابُ الْيَمِينِ مَا أَصْحَابُ الْيَمِينِ ﴿٢٥﴾ فِي سِدْرٍ مَّخْضُودٍ ﴿٢٦﴾
وَطَلْحٍ مَّنْضُودٍ ﴿٢٧﴾ وظِلٍّ مَّمْدُودٍ ﴿٢٨﴾ وَمَاءٍ مَّسْكُوبٍ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَفَكَهْفُهُمْ كَثِيرٌ ﴿٣٠﴾ لَا مَقْطُوعَةٍ وَلَا مَمْنُوعَةٍ ﴿٣١﴾ وَفُورٍ
مَّرْفُوعَةٍ ﴿٣٢﴾ إِنَّا أَنشَأْنَهُمْ إِنْسَاءً ﴿٣٣﴾ جَعَلْنَهُمْ أَجْكَارًا ﴿٣٤﴾ عُرْمًا أَتْرَابًا ﴿٣٥﴾

nor لَا vain talk لَوَّ therein فَيَا will they hear يَسْمَعُونَ not لَا
 of Salam سَلَامًا the saying قِيلَا but إِلَّا any sinful speech ٢٥
 on the يَمِينِ and those وَأَصْحَابُ Salam سَلَامًا (greetings with peace)
 on the Right الْيَمِينِ those أَصْحَابُ who are يَمَانِ the Right Hand
 and and وَطَلْحِ thornless تَحْضُرُونَ lote-trees سِدْر among فِي Hand
 with fruits piled one above another مَنُظُورَ banana trees
 ٢٦ and (in) shade مُمْدُودَ and ٢٧ long-extended وَمَاوِ by water ٢٨ and by water تَسْكُوبُ
 not لَا in plenty كَثِيرَ and fruit وَفَيْكِهِمْ flowing constantly
 (their) suply مَمْنُوعَ and not وَلَا whose season is limited مَقْطُوعَ
 raised مَرْفُوعَ and (on) couches or thrones وَفُتًى will be cut off
 of special إِنشَاءً We have created them أَنشَأْنَهُنَّ verily إِنَّا high
 loving (their عُرَىٰ virgins أَكْرَامًا and made them جَمَلْتَنَّهُنَّ creation
 equal in age أَزْوَاجًا ٣٧ husbands only)

25. No *Laghw* (dirty, false, evil vain talk) will they hear therein, nor any sinful speech (like backbiting). 26. But only the saying of: *Salâm! Salâm!* (greetings with peace)! 27. And those on the Right Hand —how (fortunate) will be those on the Right Hand? 28. (They will be) among thornless lote trees, 29. And among *Talh* (banana trees) with fruits piled one above another, 30. And in shade long-extended, 31. And by water flowing constantly, 32. And fruit in plenty, 33. Whose supply is not cut off (by change of season) nor are they out of reach. 34. And on couches or thrones, raised high. 35. Verily, We have created them (maidens) of special creation. 36. And made them virgins. 37. Loving (their husbands only), (and) of equal age.

لَا أَصْحَابُ الْيَمِينِ ٢٥ ثَلَاثَةٌ مِنَ الْأَوَّلِينَ ٢٦ وَثَلَاثَةٌ مِنَ الْآخِرِينَ ٢٧ وَأَصْحَابُ الشِّمَالِ مَا أَصْحَابُ الشِّمَالِ ٢٨ فِي سَمُورٍ
 وَجِيمٍ ٢٩ وَطَلْحٍ مِّنْ يَّمُورٍ ٣٠ لَا بَارِدٍ وَلَا كَرِيمٍ ٣١ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ مُتْرَفِينَ ٣٢ وَكَانُوا يُصِرُّونَ عَلَى الْحِنثِ
 الْعَظِيمِ ٣٣ وَكَانُوا يَقُولُونَ أَإِذَا مِتْنَا وَكُنَّا تُرَابًا وَعِظْمًا إِذَا نَلْبَعُوثُنَّ ٣٤ أَوْ أَبَاؤُنَا أَلَا وَلُونَ ٣٥ قُلْ إِنَّ الْأَوَّلِينَ
 وَالْآخِرِينَ ٣٦ لَمَجْمُوعُونَ إِلَىٰ مِيقَاتِ يَوْمٍ مَّعْلُومٍ ٣٧

لَا أَصْحَابُ الْيَمِينِ ٢٥ ثَلَاثَةٌ on the Right Hand ٢٦ for those
 and a ثَلَاثَةٌ the first generations ٢٧ from ٢٨ (will be)

وَأَصْحَابُ the later generations ٱلْآخِرِينَ ۝٣٨ from multitude (will be) ۞ on ٱلْأَشْيَآءِ those ٱصْحَابُ who ۞ on the Left Hand ۞ and those and boiling ۞ fierce hot wind ۞ in ۞ the Left Hand neither ۞ black smoke ۞ of ۞ and shadow ۞ water ۞ cool وَلَا nor ۞ good ۞ إِنْهُمْ verily they كَانُوا (were) ۞ قَبْلَ before ۞ مُتْرَفِينَ that ۞ ذَٰلِكَ before ۞ and were ۞ وَكَانُوا indulged in luxury ۞ and used to ۞ بِقَوْلِهِمْ and become ۞ دُخَانًا and ۞ عِظَامًا dust ۞ رُكْنَا we die ۞ يَوْمَآ when ۞ أُولَآئِكَ they say ۞ لَنَجْهُوَ indeed be resurrected ۞ لَنَجْهُوَ then ۞ and bones ۞ أُولَآئِكَ say (O ۞ our forefathers the first ۞ and also ۞ and those ۞ وَٱلْآخِرِينَ those of old ۞ إِيَّاكَ verily ۞ مُحَمَّدًا Muhammad) ۞ to ۞ all will be surely gathered together ۞ of later time ۞ مِيقَاتٍ well known ۞ نَعْلَمُ Day ۞ appointed meeting ۞

38. For those on the Right Hand. 39. A multitude of those (on the Right Hand) will be from the first generation (who embraced Islâm). 40. And a multitude of those (on the Right Hand) will be from the later generations. 41. And those on the Left Hand — how (unfortunate) will be those on the Left Hand? 42. In fierce hot wind and boiling water, 43. And shadow of black smoke, 44. (That shadow) neither cool nor (even) pleasant, 45. Verily, before that, they indulged in luxury, 46. And were persisting in great sin (joining partners in worship along with Allâh, committing murder and other crimes) 47. And they used to say: "When we die and become dust and bones, shall we then indeed be resurrected? 48. "And also our forefathers?" 49. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "(Yes) verily, those of old, and those of later times. 50. "All will surely be gathered together for appointed Meeting of a known Day.

ثُمَّ إِنَّكُمْ أَنْتُمُ ٱلْمُكَذِبُونَ ۞ لَا تَكُونُونَ مِن شَجَرٍ مِّن زُفُورٍ ۞ فَٱلَّذِينَ مِنهَا ٱلْأَبْطُونَ ۞ فَشَرِبُواْ عَلَيْهِ مِن ٱلْحَمِيمِ ۞ فَشَرِبُواْ شَرَبَ ٱلْهِيمِ ۞ هَٰذَا تُرْثُهُمْ يَوْمَ ٱلَّذِينَ ۞ نَحْنُ خَلَقْنٰكُمْ فَلَوْلَا تَصَدَّقُونَ ۞ أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ مَا تُمْنُونَ ۞ مَا نَشْرُ خَلْقُونَهُ ۞ أَمْ نَحْنُ ٱلْخَالِقُونَ ۞ نَحْنُ قَدَرْنَا بَيْنَكُمْ ٱلْمَوْتَ وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمُسْبِقِينَ ۞

ثُمَّ إِنَّكُمْ then ۞ أَنْتُمُ verily you ۞ أَنْتُمُ the erring-ones ۞ of ۞ شَجَرٍ of ۞ trees ۞ تَكُونُونَ the deniers ۞

زَقْقُمَ ۝ زَقْقُمَ ۝ فَارْوُ then you will fill ۝ فَارْوُ therewith ۝ الْبَطُونَ ۝
 boiling ۝ الْبَطُونَ ۝ of ۝ يَنْ on it ۝ عَلَيْهِ and drink ۝ فَتَشْرَبُونَ (your) bellies
 thirsty ۝ الْبَطُونَ ۝ like drinking ۝ شَرَبَ so you will drink ۝ فَتَشْرَبُونَ water
 on the ۝ يَوْمَ النَّارِ ۝ their entertainment ۝ تَرْكَبُ this will be ۝ هَٰذَا camels
 then why ۝ فَالَوْلَا created you ۝ خَلَقْتَكُمْ We ۝ يَوْمَ Day of Resurrection
 ۝ تَصِدُّونَ do not ۝ أَنْتُمْ you believe ۝ أَنْتُمْ what ۝ تَقُولُونَ do you see
 We ۝ نَحْنُ or ۝ أَمْ who create it ۝ خَلَقْنَاهُ is it you ۝ أَنْتُمْ you emit
 الْخَالِقُونَ ۝ الْخَالِقُونَ ۝ هُمْ are the creators ۝ هُمْ We ۝ قَدَرْنَا have decreed ۝ يَسْأَلُونَ
 ۝ يَسْأَلُونَ ۝ We (are) ۝ نَحْنُ and not ۝ وَمَا the death ۝ أَلَمَتْ between you
 out raced

51. "Then moreover, verily, — you the erring-ones, the deniers (of Resurrection)! 52. "You verily, will eat of the trees of *Zaqqûm*. 53. "Then you will fill your bellies therewith, 54. "And drink boiling water on top of it. 55. "And you will drink (that) like thirsty camels!" 56. That will be their entertainment on the Day of Recompense! 57. We created you, then why do you believe not? 58. Then tell Me (about) the (human) semen that you emit. 59. Is it you who create it (i.e. make this semen into a perfect human being), or are We the Creator? 60. We have decreed death to you all, and We are not outstripped,

عَلَى أَنْ يُبَدِّلَ أَمْثَلَكُمْ وَنُنْشِئَكُمْ فِي مَا لَا تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَلَقَدْ عَلِمْتُمُ النَّشْأَةَ الْأُولَىٰ فَلَوْلَا تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ مَا تَحْرُثُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ أَأَنْتُمْ تَرْزُقُونَهُ أَمْ نَحْنُ الزَّارِعُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ لَوْ نَشَاءُ لَجَعَلْنَاهُ حُطًا مَّا فَطَلْتُمْ تَفَكَّهُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ إِنَّمَا لَمْعَرُومُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ بَلْ نَحْنُ مَحْرُومُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ أَفَرَأَيْتُمُ الْمَاءَ الَّذِي تَشْرَبُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ أَأَنْتُمْ أَنْزَلْتُمُوهُ مِنَ الْمُزْنِ أَمْ نَحْنُ الْمُنْزِلُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾

عَلَىٰ in أَنْ that تَبْدِلُ We transfigure أَشْأَلَكُمْ your likes وَنَسِيعَكُمْ and
 you know تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ لَا (forms) that مَا in فِي create you
 the الْأُولَى the creation الْآخِرَةَ you have known وَعَلَيْكُمْ and indeed
 you remember or take heed تَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ فَلَوْلَا first form
 is it أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ you see مَا do you see (the seed) that تَحْرُثُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ
 are the الْأَرْضَوعُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ We or أَمْ make it grow تَزْرَعُونَهَا you who
 We would surely make it لَجَعَلْنَاهُ We willed نَشَاءَ if لَوْ Growers
 be regretful تَفْكَّرُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ and you would فَكُنْتُمْ into dry pieces حُطَلًا

nay, بَلْ indeed undone (ruined, punished) لَمْعَرُونَا we are
 the الْمَاءَ do you see أَفَرَأَيْتُمْ are deprived عَمْرُونَا we but
 who أَنْزَلْنَاهُ is it you مَاءَكُمْ you drink تَشْرَبُونَ that الْيَوْمَ water
 عَمْرُونَا or أَمْ the rain clouds الْمُنْزِلُ from مِنْ cause it to come down
 are the causers of it to come down الْمُنْزِلُونَ We

61. To transfigure you and create you in (forms) that you know not. 62. And indeed, you have already known the first form of creation (i.e. the creation of Adam), why then do you not remember (or take heed)? 63. Then tell Me about the seed that you sow in the ground. 64. Is it you that make it grow, or are We the Grower? 65. Were it Our Will, We could crumble it to dry pieces, and you would be regretful (or left in wonderment). (*Tafsir Ibn Kathîr*) 66. (Saying): "We are indeed *Mughramûn* (i.e. ruined or have lost the money without any profit, or punished by the loss of all that we spend for cultivation)! (*Tafsir Al-Qurtubî*) 67. "Nay, but we are deprived!" 68. Then tell Me about the water that you drink. 69. Is it you who cause it from the rain clouds to come down, or are We the Causer of it to come down?

لَوْ أَنشَاءَ جَعَلْنَاهُ أُجَاجًا فَلَوْلَا تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٦١﴾ أَفَرَأَيْتُمُ النَّارَ الَّتِي تُورُونَ ﴿٦٢﴾ مَا أَنْتُمْ أَغْنَاءُ شَجَرَتِهَا أَمْ تَعْنُ الْمُشَفُوعَ ﴿٦٣﴾ تَعْنُ جَعَلْنَاهَا تَذْكَرَةً وَنَمَتًا لِلْمُقْوِينَ ﴿٦٤﴾ فَسَبِّحْ بِاسْمِ رَبِّكَ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٦٥﴾ فَلَا أَقْسَمُ بِمَوْقِعِ النُّجُومِ ﴿٦٦﴾ وَإِنَّكُمْ لَقُْسَمٌ لَوْ تَعْلَمُونَ عَظِيمًا ﴿٦٧﴾

لَوْ أَنشَاءَ We willed جَعَلْنَاهُ We could make it أُجَاجًا salt فَلَوْلَا
 do you see أَفَرَأَيْتُمُ you give thanks تَشْكُرُونَ why then do not
 النَّارَ the fire الَّتِي which تُورُونَ you kindle مَا أَنْتُمْ is it you
 We تَعْنُ or أَمْ the tree thereof شَجَرَتِهَا who made to grow
 a تَذْكَرَةً have made it جَعَلْنَاهَا We تَعْنُ are the Growers الْمُشَفُوعَ
 for the travellers لِلْمُقْوِينَ and an article of use وَنَمَتًا reminder
 فَسَبِّحْ your Lord رَبِّكَ with the name of بِاسْمِ then glorify
 by setting بِمَوْقِعِ I swear أَقْسَمُ so verily ﴿٦٦﴾ the Most-Great
 النُّجُومِ of the stars وَإِنَّكُمْ لَقُْسَمٌ and verily that is تَعْلَمُونَ if لَوْ
 great عَظِيمًا you know

70. If We willed, We verily, could make it salt (and undrinkable); why then do you not give thanks (to Allâh)? 71. Then tell Me about the fire which you kindle. 72. Is it you who made the tree thereof to grow, or are We the Grower? 73. We have made it a Reminder (of the Hell-fire in the Hereafter), and an article of use for the travellers (and all the others, in this world). 74. Then glorify with praises the Name of your Lord, the Most Great. 75. So, I swear by the setting of the stars. 76. And verily, that is indeed a great oath, if you but know.

إِنَّهٗ لَقُرْآنٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿٧٦﴾ فِي كِتَابٍ مَّكْنُونٍ ﴿٧٨﴾ لَا يَمَسُّهُ إِلَّا الْمُطَهَّرُونَ ﴿٧٩﴾ تَنْزِيلٌ مِّن رَّبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٨٠﴾ أَفَهَذَا الْحَدِيثُ أَنْتُمْ مُذْهِبُونَ ﴿٨١﴾ وَيَجْعَلُونَ رِزْقَكُمْ أَنَّكُمْ تُكَذِّبُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾ فَلَوْلَا إِذَا بَلَغَتِ الْحُلُقُومَ ﴿٨٣﴾ وَأَنْتُمْ حِينٌ تَنْظُرُونَ ﴿٨٤﴾ وَنَحْنُ أَقْرَبُ إِلَيْهِ مِنْكُمْ وَلَكِنْ لَا بُدَّ لَهُمْ أَنْ يَرْتَدِّعُوا أَنفُسَهُمْ فَهُمْ لَا يَتَذَكَّرُونَ ﴿٨٥﴾ فَلَئِنْ لَّمْ يَرَوْا آيَةً يُرْسِلُ رَبُّهُمْ مِنْ سَمَاءٍ آيَةً لَّا يَسْتَوُوا وَلَئِنْ لَّمْ يَرْجِعُوا إِلَى رَبِّهِمْ فِي هَٰذَا فَلَا يَسْمَعُوا لَهُمْ شَيْئًا وَلَا يُنصَرُونَ ﴿٨٦﴾

an ﴿٧٦﴾ indeed a recital (the Quran) لَقُرْآنٌ verily this is
none لَا well-guarded ﴿٧٨﴾ a Book كِتَابٍ in فِي honorable
A تَنْزِيلٌ the purified ﴿٧٩﴾ but إِلَّا touches it يَمَسُّهُ
is أَفَهَذَا of the worlds ﴿٨٠﴾ the Lord رَبِّ from مِنْ Revelation
and مُذْهِبُونَ deny ﴿٨١﴾ (that) you أَنْتُمْ a talk الْحَدِيثُ it such
you أَنْكُمْ that you تُكَذِّبُونَ ﴿٨٢﴾ your provision رِزْقَكُمْ you make it
﴿٨٣﴾ it reaches بَلَغَتِ when إِذَا then why not فَلَوْلَا deny (Him)
are ﴿٨٤﴾ at the moment حِينٌ and you أَنْتُمْ the throat
than مِنْكُمْ to him إِلَيْهِ are nearer أَقْرَبُ but We وَنَحْنُ looking on
if إِنْ then why not فَلَوْلَا you see ﴿٨٥﴾ not لَا بُدَّ but وَلَكِنْ you
from the reckoning and مَدِينَةٍ ﴿٨٦﴾ exempt عَنِ you are كُنْتُمْ
you are كُنْتُمْ if إِنْ bring back the soul رَجَعُوا بِهَا recompense
truthful صَادِقِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾

77. That (this) is indeed an honourable recitation (the Noble Qur'ân). 78. In a Book well-guarded (with Allâh in the heaven, i.e. *Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*). 79. Which (that Book with Allâh) none can touch but the purified (i.e. the angels). 80. A Revelation (this Qur'ân) from the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 81. Is it such a talk (this Qur'ân) that you (disbelievers) deny? 82. And instead (of thanking Allâh) for the provision He gives you, you deny (Him by disbelief)! 83. Then why do you not (intervene) when (the soul of a dying person) reaches the throat? 84. And you at the moment are looking on, 85. But We (i.e. Our angels who take the soul) are nearer to him than you, but you see not, (*Tafsir*

At-Tabarî) 86. Then why do you not — if you are exempt from the reckoning and recompense (punishment) — 87. Bring back the soul (to its body), if you are truthful?

فَأَمَّا إِنْ كَانَ مِنَ الْمُقَرَّبِينَ ﴿٨٦﴾ فَرَوْحٌ وَرَيْحَانٌ وَجَنَّتْ نَعِيمٌ ﴿٨٧﴾ وَأَمَّا إِنْ كَانَ مِنَ أَصْحَابِ الْيَمِينِ ﴿٨٨﴾ فَسَلَامٌ لَّكَ مِنْ أَصْحَابِ الْيَمِينِ ﴿٨٩﴾ وَأَمَّا إِنْ كَانَ مِنَ الْمُكَذِّبِينَ الضَّالِّينَ ﴿٩٠﴾ فَنَزْلٌ مِنْ جَهَنَّمَ

those brought near (to) of the if he be then فَأَمَّا
Allah) رَوْحٌ and provision وَجَنَّتْ and a Garden نَعِيمٌ
of delights وَأَمَّا and yet إِنْ if he be كَانَ of أَصْحَابِ those
on the Right Hand فَسَلَامٌ then (there) is safety and peace
لَّكَ for you مِنْ from أَصْحَابِ those الْيَمِينِ on the Right Hand وَأَمَّا
the of the denying الضَّالِّينَ the إِنْ and yet كَانَ if he be
erring فَنَزْلٌ then (for him) is entertainment مِنْ from جَهَنَّمَ
boiling water

88. Then, if he (the dying person) be of the *Muqarrabûn* (those brought near to Allâh), 89. (There is for him) rest and provision, and a Garden of Delights (Paradise). 90. And if he (the dying person) be of those on the Right Hand, 91. Then there is safety and peace (from the punishment of Allâh) for those on the Right Hand. 92. But if he (the dying person) be of the denying (of the Resurrection), the erring (away from the Right Path of Islâmic Monotheism), 93. Then for him is an entertainment with boiling water.

وَنَصِيلَةٌ جَهَنَّمَ ﴿٩١﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا لَهُوَ حَقُّ الْيَقِينِ ﴿٩٢﴾ فَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٩٣﴾

وَنَصِيلَةٌ and burning جَهَنَّمَ in Hell-fire إِنَّ verily هَذَا
this is لَهُوَ حَقُّ this is حَقُّ an absolute truth الْيَقِينِ with certainty
so glorify بِحَمْدِ with praises the Name رَبِّكَ of your Lord
the Most Great الْعَظِيمِ

94. And burning in Hell-fire. 95. Verily, this! This is an absolute Truth with certainty. 96. So, glorify with praises the Name of your Lord, the Most Great.

سُورَةُ الْحَدِيدِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

سَبَّحَ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١﴾ لَهُ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ يُحْيِي وَيُمِيتُ وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٢﴾ هُوَ الْأَوَّلُ وَالْآخِرُ وَالظَّاهِرُ وَالْبَاطِنُ وَهُوَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٣﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضَ فِي سِتَّةِ أَيَّامٍ ثُمَّ اسْتَوَى عَلَى الْعَرْشِ يَعْلَمُ مَا يَلِجُ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَمَا يَخْرُجُ مِنْهَا وَمَا يَنْزِلُ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ وَمَا يَعْرُجُ فِيهَا وَهُوَ مَعَكُمْ أَيْنَ مَا كُنْتُمْ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٤﴾

the **سَبَّحَ** glorifies **لِلَّهِ** (for) Allah **مَا** whatsoever **فِي** in the **السَّمَوَاتِ** sky
the All-Mighty **وَهُوَ** and He is **وَالْأَرْضِ** earth and the **الْعَزِيزُ** All-Mighty
of the heaven **السَّمَوَاتِ** the kingdom **لَهُ** His is **الْحَكِيمُ** All-Wise **﴿١﴾**
and causes death **وَيُمِيتُ** He gives life **يُحْيِي** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ**
وَهُوَ is Most Able **﴿٢﴾** **قَدِيرٌ** things **كُلِّ** all **شَيْءٍ** over **عَلَى** and He is
the Most High **وَالظَّاهِرُ** and the Last **وَالْآخِرُ** the First **الْأَوَّلُ** He is
thing **وَالْبَاطِنُ** of every **يُحْيِي** and He is **وَهُوَ** and the Most Near
﴿٣﴾ **عَلِيمٌ** the All-Knower **هُوَ** He is **الَّذِي** who **خَلَقَ** created **السَّمَوَاتِ**
﴿٤﴾ **الْأَرْضِ** the heavens **وَالْأَرْضِ** and the earth **فِي** in **سِتَّةِ** six **أَيَّامٍ** days
ثُمَّ **اسْتَوَى** and then **عَلَى** rose **الْعَرْشِ** the throne **يَعْلَمُ** He knows **مَا**
comes **يَخْرُجُ** and what **وَمَا** the earth **فِي** goes **يَلِجُ** into **وَمَا** and what
the **السَّمَاءِ** from **يَنْزِلُ** descends **مِنْ** from **وَمَا** sky
يَعْرُجُ ascends **فِيهَا** thereto **وَهُوَ** and He is **مَعَكُمْ**
﴿٤﴾ **كُنْتُمْ** wheresoever **أَيْنَ مَا** with you **وَاللَّهُ** and Allah **يَعْلَمُ**
is the All-Seer **﴿٤﴾** **بَصِيرٌ** you do **تَعْمَلُونَ** of what

Sûrat Al-Hadîd (Iron) LVII

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. Whatsoever is in the heavens and the earth glorifies Allâh — and He is the All-Mighty, All-Wise. 2. His is the kingdom of the heavens and the earth. It is He Who gives life and causes death; and He is Able to do all things. 3. He is the First

(nothing is before Him) and the Last (nothing is after Him), the Most High (nothing is above Him) and the Most Near (nothing is nearer than Him). And He is the All-Knower of every thing. 4. He it is Who created the heavens and the earth in six Days and then rose over (*Istawâ*) the Throne (in a manner that suits His Majesty). He knows what goes into the earth and what comes forth from it, and what descends from the heaven and what ascends thereto. And He is with you (by His Knowledge) wheresoever you may be. And Allâh is the All-Seer of what you do.

لَمْ يَلِكْ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاللَّهُ يَرْجِعُ الْأُمُورَ ٥ يُولِجُ اللَّيْلَ فِي النَّهَارِ وَيُولِجُ النَّهَارَ فِي اللَّيْلِ وَهُوَ عَلِيمٌ بِذَاتِ الصُّدُورِ ٦ ءَامِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَأَنْفِقُوا مِمَّا جَعَلَكُمْ مُتَخَلِّفِينَ فِيهِ فَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا مِنْكُمْ وَأَنْفَقُوا لَهُمْ أَجْرٌ كَبِيرٌ ٧ وَمَا لَكُمْ لَا تُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَالرَّسُولِ يَدْعُوكُمْ لِتُؤْمِنُوا بِرَبِّكُمْ وَقَدْ أَخَذَ مِيثَاقَكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُؤْمِنِينَ ٨

لَمْ His is the kingdom السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ of the earth
 all the matters ٥ return اللَّهُ Allah and to وَاللَّهُ the earth
 and merges يُولِجُ day النَّهَارِ into اللَّيْلَ night He merges يُولِجُ
 full knowledge عَلِيمٌ and He has وَاللَّهُ night into اللَّيْلَ day
 you believe ءَامِنُوا in the breasts الصُّدُورِ ٦ of whatsoever is
 وَاللَّهُ in Allah and His Messenger (Muhammad) رَسُولِهِ and وَأَنْفِقُوا
 of what جَعَلَكُمْ He has made you مُتَخَلِّفِينَ trustees فِيهِ
 and those ءَامِنُوا who believe مِنْكُمْ of you وَأَنْفِقُوا
 and spend لَهُمْ theirs (will be) أَجْرٌ reward كَبِيرٌ ٧ and وَمَا
 you believe لَا with you لَكُمْ what is the matter تِلْكَ
 وَاللَّهُ in Allah وَالرَّسُولُ and the Messenger يَدْعُوكُمْ invites you
 He has taken أَخَذَ and indeed وَقَدْ in your Lord رَبِّكُمْ to believe
 real believers مُؤْمِنِينَ ٨ you are كُنْتُمْ if your covenant مِيثَاقَكُمْ

5. His is the kingdom of the heavens and the earth. And to Allâh return all the matters (for decision). 6. He merges night into day (i.e. the decrease in the hours of the night is added into the hours of the day), and merges day into night (i.e. the decrease in the hours of the day is added into the hours of the night), and He has full knowledge of whatsoever is in the breasts. 7. Believe in Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), and spend of that whereof He has made you trustees. And such of you as believe and spend (in Allâh's way), theirs will be a great reward. 8. And what is the matter with you that you believe not in Allâh! While the

Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) invites you to believe in your Lord (Allâh); and He (Allâh) has indeed taken your covenant, if you are real believers.

هُوَ الَّذِي يُزِيلُ عَلَى عَبْدِهِ ؕ آيَاتٍ يَتَشَكَّرُ لِيُخْرِجَكُم مِّنَ الظُّلُمَاتِ إِلَى النُّورِ وَإِنَّ اللَّهَ بِكُمْ لَرَؤُوفٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ وَمَا لَكُمْ
أَلَّا تُنْفِقُوا فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ وَلِلَّهِ مِيرَاثُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ لَا يَسْتَوِي مِنْكُمْ مَّنْ أَنْفَقَ مِن قَبْلِ الْفَتْحِ وَقَتْلَ أَوْلِيَّتِكَ أَعْظَمَ
دَرَجَةً مِّنَ الَّذِينَ أَنْفَقُوا مِن بَعْدِ وَقَتْلُوا وَكُلًّا وَعَدَ اللَّهُ الْحَسَنَىٰ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ ﴿٢﴾

هُوَ الَّذِي He is who يُزِيلُ sends down عَلَى His slave عَبْدِهِ to آيَاتٍ signs
يَتَشَكَّرُ that He may bring you out لِيُخْرِجَكُم manifest signs
إِلَى the darknesses الظُّلُمَاتِ the light النُّورِ وَإِنَّ and verily اللَّهُ
Most Merciful رَّحِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ full of kindness رَؤُوفٌ to you بِكُمْ Allah is
وَمَا لَكُمْ that not أَلَّا with you لَكُمْ and what is the matter وَمَا
and to اللَّهِ of Allah the (Way) cause سَبِيلِ in spend
and the السَّمَوَاتِ the heritages مِيرَاثُ of the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ
لَا earth not يَسْتَوِي equal are مِنْكُمْ among you مَّنْ those who أَنْفَقَ
the conquering (of Makkah) الْفَتْحِ before قَتْلَ (from) مِنْ spent
وَقَتْلَ أَوْلِيَّتِكَ such أَعْظَمَ are greater دَرَجَةً in degree مِنْ
and وَقَتْلُوا afterwards those أَنْفَقُوا who spent مِنْ بَعْدِ
the الْحَسَنَىٰ Allah has promised وَعَدَ But to all وَكُلًّا fought
يُخْرِجَكُم you do تَعْمَلُونَ of what بِمَا and اللَّهُ best (reward)
is All-Aware

9. It is He Who sends down manifest *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) to His slave (Muhammad ﷺ) that He may bring you out from darkness into light. And verily, Allâh is to you full of kindness, Most Merciful. 10. And what is the matter with you that you spend not in the Cause of Allâh? And to Allâh belongs the heritage of the heavens and the earth. Not equal among you are those who spent and fought before the conquering (of Makkah, with those among you who did so later). Such are higher in degree than those who spent and fought afterwards. But to all Allâh has promised the best (reward). And Allâh is All-Aware of what you do.

مَنْ ذَا الَّذِي يَرْضَىٰ اللَّهُ قَرْضًا حَسَنًا فَيُضَاعِفَهُ لَمْ وَلَهُ أَجْرٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿٣﴾ يَوْمَ تَرَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ يَسْعَىٰ نُورُهُم بَيْنَ
أَيْدِيهِمْ وَبِأَنْفُسِهِمْ بَشْرَتُهُمْ الْيَوْمَ جَنَّتٌ تَجْرَىٰ مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا ذَلِكَ هُوَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٤﴾ يَوْمَ يَقُولُ الْمُتَّقُونَ

﴿ أَلَمْ يَأْنٍ لِلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا أَنْ تَخْشَعَ قُلُوبُهُمْ لِذِكْرِ اللَّهِ وَمَا نَزَلَ مِنَ الْحَقِّ وَلَا يَكُونُوا كَالَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ مِنْ قَبْلُ فَطَالَ عَلَيْهِمُ الْأَمَدُ فَقَسَتْ قُلُوبُهُمْ وَكَثِيرٌ مِنْهُمْ فَاسِقُونَ ﴾ (١٦)

يَنَادُونَهُمْ we were not أَلَمْ (the hypocrites) will call them (believers) نَكُنْ مَعَكُمْ we with you قَالُوا they (believers) will reply بَلَى وَلَكِنَّكُمْ and فَتَنَّا led into temptations أَنْفُسَكُمْ yourselves وَرَبَّيْتُمْ and you doubted وَارْتَبْتُمْ looked forward (for our destruction) وَعَرَّيْتُمْ and you were deceived الْأُمَانِ by false desires حَتَّى till جَاءَ the command أَمْرُ اللَّهِ of Allah وَعَرَّيْتُمْ and deceived you وَالْغَوْرُ in the respect of Allah the chief deceiver قَالِيْمٌ So this Day لَا not يَوْمَئِذٍ shall be taken مِنْكُمْ from you وَفِدَاءٌ ransom وَلَا nor of الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved مَاؤُسَكُمْ your abode and أَتَارُ the Fire مِنْ the that is مَوْلَانِ your friend (place) وَفِي the time بَلَى Has not أَلَمْ the destination أَلْوَسُ worst is be humbled تَخْشَعَ to أَنْ who believe آمَنُوا for those الَّذِينَ come قُلُوبُهُمْ their hearts لِذِكْرِ by Reminder اللَّهُ of Allah وَمَا and that which نَزَلَ has been revealed مِنَ of الْحَقِّ the truth وَلَا and not يَكُونُوا they become كَالَّذِينَ as those who أُوتُوا received الْكِتَابَ the Scripture مِنْ قَبْلُ before فَطَالَ and was prolonged عَلَيْهِمْ and so were hardened قَسَتْ the term الْأَمَدُ their hearts وَكَثِيرٌ and many مِنْهُمْ of them فَاسِقُونَ were rebellious ﴿ ١٦ ﴾

14. (The hypocrites) will call the believers: "Were we not with you?" The believers will reply: "Yes! But you led yourselves into temptations, you looked forward for our destruction; you doubted (in Faith) and you were deceived by false desires, till the Command of Allâh came to pass. And the chief deceiver (Satan) deceived you in respect of Allâh." 15. So, this Day no ransom shall be taken from you (hypocrites), nor of those who disbelieved (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism). Your abode is the Fire. That is your *maulâ* (friend — proper place), and worst indeed is that destination. 16. Has not the time come for the hearts of those who believe (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) to be affected by Allâh's Reminder (this Qur'ân), and that which has been revealed of the truth, lest they become as those who received the Scripture [the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel)] before (i.e. Jews and Christians), and

the term was prolonged for them and so their hearts were hardened? And many of them were *Fâsiqûn* (the rebellious, the disobedient to Allâh).

أَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَحْيِي الْأَرْضَ بَعْدَ مَوْتِهَا قَدْ بَيَّنَّا لَكُمُ الْآيَاتِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ إِنَّ الْمُضْذِقِينَ وَالْمُضْذِقَاتِ وَأَقْرَضُوا اللَّهَ قَرْضًا حَسَنًا يُّضَاعَفُ لَهُمْ وَلَهُمْ أَجْرٌ كَرِيمٌ ﴿١٨﴾ وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرُسُلِهِ أُولَئِكَ هُمُ الصَّادِقُونَ وَالشُّهَدَاءُ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ لَهُمْ أَجْرُهُمْ وَنُورُهُمْ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا أُولَئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْجَحِيمِ ﴿١٩﴾

to the earth *الْأَرْضَ* gives life *يَحْيِي* Allah *اللَّهُ* that *أَنَّ* know *أَعْلَمُوا* *بَعْدَ* after *مَوْتِهَا* its death *قَدْ* indeed *بَيَّنَّا* We have made clear *لَكُمُ* the signs *لَعَلَّكُمْ* so that you *تَعْقِلُونَ* understand *إِنَّ* the alms-giving *الْمُضْذِقِينَ* verily and alms-giving *وَالْمُضْذِقَاتِ* a loan *قَرْضًا* to Allah *اللَّهُ* and who lent *وَأَقْرَضُوا* women *لَهُمْ* it shall be increased manifold *يُّضَاعَفُ* goodly *وَلَهُمْ* theirs (shall be) *أَجْرٌ* reward *كَرِيمٌ* honorable (good) *وَالَّذِينَ* and those who *آمَنُوا* believe *بِاللَّهِ* in Allah *وَرُسُلِهِ* and His Messengers *أُولَئِكَ هُمُ* they are the truthful *وَالشُّهَدَاءُ* and martyrs *عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ* they shall have *لَهُمْ* their Lord *أَجْرُهُمْ* their reward *وَنُورُهُمْ* and their light *وَالَّذِينَ* and those who *كَفَرُوا* disbelieve *وَكَذَّبُوا* deny *بِآيَاتِنَا* Our signs *أُولَئِكَ* they *أَصْحَابُ* of the Blazing Fire *الْجَحِيمِ* shall be the dwellers

17. Know that Allâh gives life to the earth after its death! Indeed We have made clear the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) to you, if you but understand. 18. Verily, those who give *Sadaqât* (i.e. *Zakât* and alms), men and women, and lend Allâh a goodly loan, it shall be increased manifold (to their credit), and theirs shall be an honourable good reward (i.e. Paradise). 19. And those who believe in (the Oneness of) Allâh and His Messengers — they are the *Siddiqûn* (i.e. those followers of the Prophets who were first and foremost to believe in them), and the martyrs with their Lord. They shall have their reward and their light. But those who disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and deny Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.) — they shall be the dwellers of the blazing Fire.

أَعْلَمُوا أَنَّمَا الْحَيَاةُ الدُّنْيَا لَبِئْسَ وَلَهْوَ وَزِينَةٌ وَتَفَاخُرٌ بَيْنَكُمْ وَتَكَاثُرٌ فِي الْأَمْوَالِ وَالْأَوْلَادِ كَمَثَلِ غَيْثٍ أَعْجَبَ

الْكَفَّارَ بَنَانُهُ ثُمَّ يَهِيجُ فَتَرْدُهُ مُصْفَرًّا ثُمَّ يَكُونُ حُطَمًا وَفِي الْآخِرَةِ عَذَابٌ شَدِيدٌ وَمَغْفِرَةٌ مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَرِضْوَانٌ وَمَا الْحَيَاةُ الدُّنْيَا إِلَّا مَتَاعُ الْفُرُورِ ﴿١٢٣﴾

أَعْلَمُوا أَنَّمَا نَحْنُ the life الدُّنْيَا of the world أَلْبَسُ play وَهَوًى and amusement وَزِينَةً and pomp وَتَفَاخُرًا and mutual boasting بَيْنَكُمْ among you وَتَكَادُ and rivalry فِي in respect of wealth وَالْأَوْلَادِ of children كَمَثَلِ as the likeness of vegetation after)rain أَهْبَبَ (vegetation after)rain to the tillers الْكَفَّارَ is pleasing فَتَرْدُهُ it dries up يَهِيجُ afterwards ثُمَّ its growth مُصْفَرًّا turning yellow ثُمَّ then يَكُونُ it becomes حُطَمًا straw وَفِي the Hereafter عَذَابٌ the torment شَدِيدٌ a severe وَمَغْفِرَةٌ and forgiveness from اللَّهِ Allah وَرِضْوَانٌ and good pleasure وَمَا and is not الْحَيَاةُ the life الدُّنْيَا of the world إِلَّا but مَتَاعُ a deceiving الْفُرُورِ enjoyment

20. Know that the life of this world is only play and amusement, pomp and mutual boasting among you, and rivalry in respect of wealth and children. (It is) as the likeness of vegetation after rain, thereof the growth is pleasing to the tiller; afterwards it dries up and you see it turning yellow; then it becomes straw. But in the Hereafter (there is) a severe torment (for the disbelievers — evildoers), and (there is) forgiveness from Allâh and (His) Good Pleasure (for the believers — good-doers). And the life of this world is only a deceiving enjoyment.

سَابِقُوا إِلَىٰ مَغْفِرَةٍ مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ وَجَنَّةٍ عَرْضُهَا كَعَرْضِ السَّمَاءِ وَالْأَرْضِ أُعِدَّتْ لِلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرُسُلِهِ. ذَلِكَ فَضْلُ اللَّهِ يُؤْتِيهِ مَن يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ ذُو الْفَضْلِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿١٢٤﴾ مَا أَصَابَ مِنْ مُّصِيبَةٍ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَا فِي أَنْفُسِكُمْ إِلَّا فِي كِتَابٍ مِّن قَبْلِ أَن نَّبْرَأَهَا إِنَّ ذَلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ يَسِيرٌ ﴿١٢٥﴾ لِكَيْلَا تَأْسَوْا عَلَىٰ مَا فَاتَكُمْ وَلَا تَفْرَحُوا بِمَا ءَاتَاكُمْ وَاللَّهُ لَا يُحِبُّ كُلَّ مُخْتَالٍ فَخُورٍ ﴿١٢٦﴾

سَابِقُوا Race one with another in hastening إِلَىٰ towards مَغْفِرَةٍ forgiveness مِّن from رَبِّكُمْ your Lord وَجَنَّةٍ and (towards) عَرْضُهَا Paradise كَعَرْضِ as the width السَّمَاءِ width whereof is ءَامَنُوا for those الَّذِينَ prepared لِلَّذِينَ and أُعِدَّتْ earth وَالْأَرْضِ heaven

that **ذَٰلِكَ** and His Messengers **وَرُسُلِهِ** in Allah **بِاللَّهِ** who believe on whom **مَنْ** He bestows **يُؤْتِيهِ** of Allah **اللَّهِ** the Grace **فَضْلٌ** is of **الْفَضْلِ** the Owner **ذُو** and Allah is **وَاللَّهُ** He pleases **يَشَاءُ** Great **بُounty** **الْعَظِيمِ** **مَا** not **أَصَابَ** **بِ** of **مِنْ** **مُصِيبَةٍ** your **أَنْفُسِكُمْ** in **فِي** nor **وَلَا** the earth **الْأَرْضِ** on **فِي** calamity before **مِنْ قَبْلِ** a Book (of Decrees) **كِتَابٍ** in **فِي** but **إِلَّا** serves that is **ذَٰلِكَ** verily **إِنَّ** We bring it into existence **نُزَاهًا** that **أَنْ** you **تَأْسُوا** in order that not **لِكَيْلَا** easy **يَسِيرٌ** Allah **اللَّهُ** for **عَلَى** may be sad **عَلَى** over **مَا** what **فَأَنْتُمْ** you fail to get **وَلَا** nor **تَقْرَبُوا** has been given to you **بِمَا** rejoice because of what **مَائِدَتِكُمْ** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** **لَا** not **يُحِبُّ** likes **كُلِّ** any **مُخْتَالٍ** prideful **فَخُورٍ** **boaster**

21. Race with one another in hastening towards forgiveness from your Lord (Allâh), and Paradise the width whereof is as the width of the heaven and the earth, prepared for those who believe in Allâh and His Messengers. That is the Grace of Allâh which He bestows on whom He is pleased with. And Allâh is the Owner of Great Bounty. 22. No calamity befalls on the earth or in yourselves but it is inscribed in the Book of Decrees (*Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*) before We bring it into existence. Verily, that is easy for Allâh. 23. In order that you may not grieve at the things over that you fail to get, nor rejoice over that which has been given to you. And Allâh likes not prideful boasters.

الَّذِينَ يَبْتَخُلُونَ وَيَأْمُرُونَ النَّاسَ بِالْبَخْلِ وَمَنْ يَتَوَلَّ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْغَنِيُّ الْحَمِيدُ ﴿٢١﴾ لَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا رُسُلَنَا بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ وَأَنْزَلْنَا مَعَهُمُ الْكِتَابَ وَالْمِيزَانَ لِيَقُومَ النَّاسُ بِالْقِسْطِ وَأَنْزَلْنَا الْحَدِيدَ فِيهِ بَأْسٌ شَدِيدٌ وَمَنْفَعَةٌ لِلنَّاسِ وَلِعَلَّكُمْ تَهْتَفُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ قَوِيٌّ عَزِيزٌ ﴿٢٣﴾

الَّذِينَ **يَبْتَخُلُونَ** those who **وَيَأْمُرُونَ** and enjoin upon **النَّاسَ** people **بِالْبَخْلِ** miserliness **وَمَنْ يَتَوَلَّ** and whoever **فَإِنَّ** turns away **اللَّهُ** then verily **اللَّهُ** Allah **هُوَ** He is **الْغَنِيُّ** Rich **الْحَمِيدُ** Worthy of **رُسُلَنَا** our Messengers **لَقَدْ** indeed **أَرْسَلْنَا** We have sent **وَأَنْزَلْنَا** with clear proofs **مَعَهُمُ** and We revealed

that may يَقُومُ and the balance وَالْمِيزَانَ the scripture الْكِتَابَ
and We sent down وَأَنْزَلْنَا justice بِالْقِسْطِ mankind النَّاسُ keep up
and وَمَنْفَعُ mighty شَدِيدُ power بَأْسُ wherein is فِيهِ iron الْحَدِيدُ
Allah اللَّهُ and that may know وَلَيَعْلَمَنَّ for mankind لِلنَّاسِ benefits
in بِالْعَيْبِ and His Messengers وَرُسُلُهُ will help Him مَنْ يَنْصُرُهُ who
١٦ All-Strong قَوِيَّ Allah is إِنَّهُ verily the unseen
All-Mighty

24. Those who are misers and enjoin upon people miserliness — (Allâh is not in need of their charity). And whosoever turns away (from Faith — Allâh's Monotheism), then Allâh is Rich (Free of all needs), Worthy of all praise.
25. Indeed We have sent Our Messengers with clear proofs, and revealed with them the Scripture and the Balance (justice) that mankind may keep up justice. And We brought forth iron wherein is mighty power (in matters of war), as well as many benefits for mankind, that Allâh may test who it is that will help Him (His religion) and His Messengers in the unseen. Verily, Allâh is All-Strong, All-Mighty.

وَلَقَدْ أَرْسَلْنَا نُوحًا وَإِبْرَاهِيمَ وَجَعَلْنَا فِي ذُرِّيَّتِهِمَا النُّبُوَّةَ وَالْكِتَابَ فَمِنْهُمْ مُهْتَدُونَ ۖ وَكَثِيرٌ مِّنْهُمْ فَاسِقُونَ ١٦
ثُمَّ قَفَّيْنَا عَلَىٰ آثَرِهِمْ بِرُسُلِنَا وَقَفَّيْنَا بِعِيسَى ابْنِ مَرْيَمَ وَآتَيْنَاهُ الْإِنْجِيلَ وَجَعَلْنَا فِي قُلُوبِ الَّذِينَ
اتَّبَعُوهُ رَأْفَةً وَرَحْمَةً وَرَهَابَانِيَّةً ابْتَدَعُوهَا مَا كَتَبْنَاهَا عَلَيْهِمْ إِلَّا ابْتِغَاءَ رِضْوَانِ اللَّهِ فَمَا رَعَوْهَا حَقَّ رِعَايَتِهَا
فَأَتَيْنَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنِّمْ أَجْرَهُمْ وَكَثِيرٌ مِّنْهُمْ فَاسِقُونَ ١٧

and Abraham وَإِبْرَاهِيمَ Noah نُوحًا We sent أَرْسَلْنَا and indeed وَلَقَدْ
وَجَعَلْنَا in فِي and we placed ذُرِّيَّتِهِمَا their offspring النُّبُوَّةَ
Prophethood وَالْكِتَابَ and scripture فَمِنْهُمْ and among them مُهْتَدُونَ
are قَفَّيْنَا of them مِّنْهُمْ and many وَكَثِيرٌ ١٦
our رُسُلِنَا after them ثُمَّ We sent قَفَّيْنَا then rebellious
of مَرْيَمَ son ابْنِ Jesus عِيسَى and We sent وَقَفَّيْنَا Messengers
and We جَعَلْنَا the Gospel الْإِنْجِيلَ and gave him وَآتَيْنَاهُ
followed اتَّبَعُوهُ of those who الَّذِينَ hearts قُلُوبِ in فِي placed
But the رَهَابَانِيَّةً and mercy وَرَحْمَةً compassion رَأْفَةً him

not مَا which they invented for themselves أَبَدَعُوها monasticism seeking كَتَبْتَهَا but إِلَّا for them عَلَيْهِمْ We did prescribe it they did رَعَوْها but not فَمَا (of) Allah الله the pleasure رِضْوَانُ observe it حَقِّ with the right of رِعَايَتِهَا its observance فَتَاتَيْنَا so among them أَمْثَلُ those who آمَنُوا believed مَتَّعْنَاهُمْ أَجْرَهُمْ We gave their reward وَكثيرٌ and many فَمِنْهُمْ of them فَسِيقُونَ ❷ rebellious

26. And indeed, We sent Nûh (Noah) and Ibrâhîm (Abraham), and placed in their offspring Prophethood and Scripture. And among them there are some who are guided; but many of them are *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh). 27. Then, We sent after them Our Messengers, and We sent 'Isâ (Jesus) - son of Maryam (Mary), and gave him the Injeel (Gospel). And We ordained in the hearts of those who followed him, compassion and mercy. But the monasticism which they invented for themselves, We did not prescribe for them, but (they sought it) only to please Allâh therewith, but that they did not observe it with the right observance. So, We gave those among them who believed, their (due) reward; but many of them are *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh).

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَآمِنُوا بِرَسُولِهِ يُؤْتِكُمْ كِفْلَيْنِ مِنْ رَحْمَتِهِ وَيَجْعَلْ لَكُمْ نُورًا تَمْشُونَ بِهِ وَيَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ❶ إِنَّمَا يَتَذَكَّرُ أَهْلُ الْكِتَابِ إِلَّا يَتَذَكَّرُونَ عَلَى شَيْءٍ مِنْ فَضْلِ اللَّهِ وَأَنَّ الْفَضْلَ بِيَدِ اللَّهِ يُؤْتِيهِ مَنْ يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ ذُو الْفَضْلِ الْعَظِيمِ ❷

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا who آمَنُوا believe اتَّقُوا Allah الله fear and believe آمِنُوا and believe آمِنُوا He will give you يُؤْتِكُمْ in His Messenger رَسُولِهِ and believe كِفْلَيْنِ He will give you رَحْمَتِهِ His Mercy وَمَجْعَلْ of مِنْ a double portion لَكُمْ to you نُورًا a light تَمْشُونَ by which بِهِ you shall walk وَيَغْفِرْ and He will forgive غَفُورٌ and Allah is اللَّهُ you لَكُمْ and He will forgive Oft-Forgiving رَحِيمٌ ❶ Most Merciful إِنَّمَا so that يَتَذَكَّرُ they that not إِلَّا of the Scripture الْكِتَابِ the people أَهْلُ have power عَلَى over شَيْءٍ anything مِنْ (from) فَضْلِ the Grace is in Allah's بِيَدِ اللَّهِ the Grace الْفَضْلَ and that وَأَنَّ of Allah الله يُؤْتِيهِ Hand He bestows it مَنْ on whomsoever يَشَاءُ He wills وَاللَّهُ Great ❷ Bounty الْفَضْلُ the Owner of ذُو and Allah is

28. O you who believe [in Mûsâ (Moses) (i.e. Jews) and 'Îsâ (Jesus) (i.e. Christians)]! Fear Allâh, and believe in His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), He will give you a double portion of His Mercy, and He will give you a light by which you shall walk (straight). And He will forgive you. And Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 29. So that the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) may know that they have no power whatsoever over the Grace of Allâh, and that (His) Grace is (entirely) in His Hand to bestow it on whomsoever He wills. And Allâh is the Owner of Great Bounty.

سُورَةُ الْمُجَادِلَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قَدْ سَمِعَ اللَّهُ قَوْلَ الَّتِي تُجَادِلُكَ فِي زَوْجِهَا وَتَشْتَكِي إِلَى اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ يَسْمَعُ خَوَاوِكُمَا إِنَّ اللَّهَ سَمِيعٌ بَصِيرٌ ﴿١﴾ الَّذِينَ يُظَاهِرُونَ مِنْكُمْ مِنْ نِسَائِهِمْ مَا هُنَّ أُمَّهَاتُهُمْ إِنْ أُمَّهُتُهُمْ إِلَّا الَّتِي وَلَدْنَهُمْ وَإِنَّهُمْ لَيَقُولُونَ مُنْكَرًا مِنَ الْقَوْلِ وَزُورًا وَإِنَّ اللَّهَ لَعَفُوفٌ غَفُورٌ ﴿٢﴾ وَالَّذِينَ يُظَاهِرُونَ مِنْ نِسَائِهِمْ ثُمَّ يَعُودُونَ لِمَا قَالُوا فَتَحْرِيرُ رَقَبَةٍ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يَتَمَاسَّا ذَلِكُمْ تُوعَظُونَ بِهِ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ ﴿٣﴾

of her the statement قَالَ Allah has heard indeed سَمِعَ she husband زَوْجِهَا concerning في disputes with you تُجَادِلُكَ that and she complains وَتَشْتَكِي إِلَى to Allah وَاللَّهُ and Allah يَسْمَعُ and hears خَوَاوِكُمَا the conversation between you both إِنَّ verily اللَّهُ who All-Seer ﴿١﴾ All-Hearer سَمِيعٌ Allah is who بَصِيرٌ those يُظَاهِرُونَ their wives نِسَائِهِمْ from among you مِنْ make unlawful مَا their wives نِسَائِهِمْ none إِنْ can be their mothers أُمَّهُتُهُمْ they هُنَّ not be their mothers إِلَّا those الَّتِي except وَلَدْنَهُمْ those who gave them birth وَإِنَّهُمْ and verily لَيَقُولُونَ they say مُنْكَرًا an evil مِنَ الْقَوْلِ word زُورًا and a lie وَإِنَّ and verily اللَّهُ Allah is لَعَفُوفٌ Oft-Pardoning غَفُورٌ and those وَالَّذِينَ and those يُظَاهِرُونَ who make unlawful by Dhihar utterance مِنْ their wives نِسَائِهِمْ ثُمَّ then يَعُودُونَ wish to go back لِمَا from what قَالُوا they said فَتَحْرِيرُ they touch رَقَبَةٍ so freeing of a slave مِنْ قَبْلِ before أَنْ that يَتَمَاسَّا to it وَاللَّهُ to it وَتُوعَظُونَ you are exhorted بِهِ that is ذَلِكُمْ each other of what تَعْمَلُونَ and Allah is بِمَا you do خَبِيرٌ ﴿٣﴾ All-Aware

Sûrat Al-Mujâdilâh

(The Woman who disputes) LVIII

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Indeed Allâh has heard the statement of her (Khaulah bint Tha'labah) that disputes with you (O Muhammad ﷺ) concerning her husband (Aus bin As-Sâmit),

and complains to Allâh. And Allâh hears the argument between you both. Verily, Allâh is All-Hearer, All-Seer. 2. Those among you who make their wives unlawful to them by *Zihâr* (i.e., by saying to them "You are like my mother's back,") they cannot be their mothers. None can be their mothers except those who gave them birth. And verily, they utter an ill word and a lie. And verily, Allâh is Oft-Pardoning, Oft-Forgiving. 3. And those who make unlawful to them (their wives) by *Zihâr* and wish to free themselves from what they uttered, (the penalty) in that case is the freeing of a slave before they touch each other. That is an admonition to you (so that you may not repeat such an ill thing). And Allâh is All-Aware of what you do.

فَمَنْ لَمْ يَجِدْ فَصِيَامَ مَتْنَابَعَيْنِ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يَتَمَاسَّا فَمَنْ لَمْ يَسْتَطِعْ فَاطْعَامَ سِتِينَ مِسْكِيْنًا ذَلِكَ لِتُؤْمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَتِلْكَ حُدُودُ اللَّهِ وَلِلْكَافِرِينَ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُحَادُّونَ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ كِتُورًا كَمَا كَتَبَ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ وَفَدَّ أَنْزَلْنَا آيَاتِنَا يَتَذَكَّرُ لِّلْكَافِرِينَ عَذَابٌ مُّهِينٌ ﴿٢﴾ يَوْمَ يَبْعَثُهُمُ اللَّهُ جَمِيعًا فَيُنَبِّئُهُمْ بِمَا عَمِلُوا أَحْصَاهُ اللَّهُ وَنَسُوهُ وَاللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدٌ ﴿٣﴾

فَمَنْ then fasting فَصِيَامَ (he) finds not لَمْ and he who مَتْنَابَعَيْنِ successive for two months مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ before that يَتَمَاسَّا is لَمْ يَسْتَطِعْ and for him who فَمَنْ they both touch each other of the سِتِينَ sixty is the feeding فَاطْعَامَ unable to do so in order that you may believe بِاللَّهِ that is لِتُؤْمِنُوا poor the حُدُودُ and these are تِلْكَ and His Messenger وَرَسُولُهُ Allah torment عَذَابٌ and for disbelievers وَلِلْكَافِرِينَ of Allah limits أَلِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ a painful إِنَّ الَّذِينَ verily مُحَادُّونَ those who oppose اللَّهَ Allah and His Messenger وَرَسُولُهُ and كِتُورًا they will be disgraced كَمَا they were disgraced كَتَبَ as and وَقَدَ before them مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ those الَّذِينَ were disgraced and قَبْلِهِمْ Signs آيَاتِنَا We have sent down أَنْزَلْنَا indeed clear يَتَذَكَّرُ clear وَلِلْكَافِرِينَ on disgracing مُهِينٌ torment عَذَابٌ and for the disbelievers يَوْمَ the Day يَبْعَثُهُمُ (when) will resurrect them جَمِيعًا Allah (when) they did عَمِلُوا of what وَمَا and inform them فَيُنَبِّئُهُمُ together while they have أَحْصَاهُ Allah has kept account of it وَنَسُوهُ Allah has forgotten it وَاللَّهُ and Allah is عَلَى all شَيْءٍ things Witness شَهِيدٌ ﴿٣﴾

4. And he who finds not (the money for freeing a slave) must fast two successive months before they both touch each other. And he who is unable to do so, should feed sixty *Masâkin* (poor). That is in order that you may have perfect faith in Allâh and His Messenger. These are the limits set by Allâh. And for disbelievers, there is a painful torment. 5. Verily, those who oppose Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), will be disgraced, as those before them (among the past nation) were disgraced. And We have sent down clear *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.). And for the disbelievers is a disgraceful torment 6. On the Day when Allâh will resurrect them all together (i.e. on the Day of Resurrection) and inform them of what they did. Allâh has kept account of it, while they have forgotten it. And Allâh is Witness over all things.

أَلَمْ تَرَ أَنَّ اللَّهَ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ مَا يَكُونُ مِنْ نَجْوَى ثَلَاثَةٍ إِلَّا هُوَ رَابِعُهُمْ وَلَا خَمْسَةٍ إِلَّا هُوَ سَادِسُهُمْ وَلَا آدَنَى مِنْ ذَلِكَ وَلَا أَكْثَرَ إِلَّا هُوَ مَعَهُمْ أَيْنَ مَا كَانُوا ثُمَّ يُنَبِّئُهُمْ بِمَا عَمِلُوا يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٧﴾ أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ نُهُوا عَنِ النَّجْوَى ثُمَّ يَعُودُونَ لِمَا نُهُوا عَنْهُ وَيَتَنَجَّوْنَ بِالْإِنْمِرِ وَالْعَمْدُونَ وَمَعْصِيَتِ الرَّسُولِ وَإِذَا جَاءُوكَ حَيَّوْكَ بِمَا لَمْ يُحَيِّكَ بِهِ اللَّهُ وَيَقُولُونَ فِي أَنْفُسِهِمْ لَوْلَا يُعَذِّبُنَا اللَّهُ بِمَا نَقُولُ حَسْبُهُمْ جَهَنَّمُ بِمَا بَصُلُوا فَاتِّسَلُ الْمُصِيبَةُ ﴿٨﴾

أَلَمْ تَرَ that Allah knows that you have not seen in whatsoever the heavens is in whatsoever secret any there is not the earth is on council of three but He is of four nor of five but He is of less than that and not more with them He is then they did of what He will inform them they did then the Day of Resurrection verily Allah is of every thing you have not All-Knower of every thing seen (to) those who were forbidden from the councils and afterwards returned to what they were forbidden and conspired together from it had been forbidden for sin and wrong doing and disobedience and when they come to you the Messenger

يَا they greet you بِمَا with what لَا not بِحُجَّتِكَ greets you
 within أَنفُسِهِمْ and they say وَيَقُولُونَ Allah ٱللهُ wherewith
 ٱللَّهُ should punish us بَعْدَئِنَّا why not لَوْلَا themselves
 Hell نَقُولُ what we say حَسْبُهُمْ will be sufficient for them جَهَنَّمَ
 ٱلْمَصِيرُ and worst indeed is فَيَنسُوْنَ they will burn therein يَصَلَوْنَ
 that destination

7. Have you not seen that Allâh knows whatsoever is in the heavens and whatsoever is on the earth? There is no *Najwâ* (secret counsel) of three but He is their fourth (with His Knowledge, while He Himself is over the Throne, over the seventh heaven), — nor of five but He is their sixth (with His Knowledge), — nor of less than that or more but He is with them (with His Knowledge) wheresoever they may be. And afterwards on the Day of Resurrection He will inform them of what they did. Verily, Allâh is the All-Knower of everything. 8. Have you not seen those who were forbidden to hold secret counsels, and afterwards returned to that which they had been forbidden, and conspired together for sin and wrongdoing and disobedience to the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ). And when they come to you, they greet you with a greeting wherewith Allâh greets you not, and say within themselves: "Why should Allâh punish us not for what we say?" Hell will be sufficient for them; they will burn therein. And worst indeed is that destination!

يٰۤاَيُّهَا الَّذِيْنَ ءَامَنُوْا اِذَا تَنَجَّيْتُمْ فَلَا تَنَجَّوْا بِالْاِثْمِ وَالْعُدُوْنَ وَمَعْصِيَتِ الرَّسُوْلِ وَتَنَجَّوْا بِالْبِرِّ وَالتَّقْوٰى وَاتَّقُوا اللّٰهَ الَّذِىْٓ
 اِلَيْهِ تُحْشَرُوْنَ ﴿١﴾ اِنَّمَا النَّجْوٰى مِنَ الشَّيْطٰنِ لِيَحْزَنَ الَّذِيْنَ ءَامَنُوْا وَلَيْسَ بِضَرّٰرِهِمْ شَيْۤآ اِلَّا بِاِذْنِ اللّٰهِ وَعَلٰى اللّٰهِ
 فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ الْمُؤْمِنُوْنَ ﴿٢﴾

يٰۤاَيُّهَا O you الَّذِيْنَ who ءَامَنُوْا believe اِذَا when تَنَجَّيْتُمْ you hold
 for sin بِالْاِثْمِ hold secret counsel تَنَجَّوْا don't لَا secret counsel
 towards الرَّسُوْل and وَمَعْصِيَتِ and wrongdoing and disobedience
 for بِالْبِرِّ but hold secret counsel وَتَنَجَّوْا the Messenger
 ٱللَّهِ Allah ٱللهُ and fear وَاتَّقُوا and piety وَالتَّقْوٰى righteousness
 only اِنَّمَا you shall be gathered تُحْشَرُوْنَ ﴿١﴾ اِلَيْهِ Whom
 that he may لِيَحْزَنَ satan الشَّيْطٰنِ from مِنَ secret councils النَّجْوٰى
 but not وَلَيْسَ who believe ءَامَنُوْا to those الَّذِيْنَ cause grief

Cause), or for any other good deed], rise up. Allâh will exalt in degree those of you who believe, and those who have been granted knowledge. And Allâh is Well-Acquainted with what you do. 12. O you who believe! When you (want to) consult the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) in private, spend something in charity before your private consultation. That will be better and purer for you. But if you find not (the means for it), then verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

مَا شَقَقْتُمْ أَنْ تُقَدِّمُوا بَيْنَ يَدَيِ نَبِيِّكُمْ صَدَقْتُمْ فَإِذَا لَمْ تَفْعَلُوا وَتَابَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْكُمْ فَأَقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَآتُوا الزَّكَاةَ وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ وَاللَّهُ خَبِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ أَأَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ قَالُوا قَوْمًا غَضِبَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ مَا هُمْ مِنْكُمْ وَلَا مِنْهُمْ وَيَحْلِفُونَ عَلَى الْكَذِبِ وَهُمْ يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٤﴾ أَعَدَّ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ عَذَابًا شَدِيدًا إِنَّهُمْ سَاءَ مَا كَانُوا يَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ أَخَذُوا أَيْمَانَهُمْ جُنَّةً فَصَدُّوا عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ فَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ مُهِينٌ ﴿١٦﴾

your before بَيْنَ يَدَيِ spend to أَنْ are you afraid مَا شَقَقْتُمْ
not if then فَإِذَا in charity صَدَقْتُمْ private consultation
you do (it) وَتَابَ Allah الله and has forgiven عَلَيْكُمْ (to) you
Zakat (charity) الزَّكَاةَ and give وَآتُوا prayer الصَّلَاةَ then perform
and وَأَطِيعُوا Allah الله and obey رَسُولَهُ and His Messenger
have أَتَى you do تَعْمَلُونَ of what بِمَا All-Aware Allah is
not تَرَ you seen إِلَى (to) الَّذِينَ those قَالُوا who take for friends
a people غَضِبَ Allah الله is angry عَلَيْهِمْ upon them مَا not هُمْ
they are مِنْكُمْ of you وَلَا nor مِنْهُمْ of them وَيَحْلِفُونَ swear
has to الْكَذِبِ a lie وَمَنْ they يَعْلَمُونَ while they أَعَدَّ know
Allah الله prepared لَهُمْ for them عَذَابًا شَدِيدًا severe إِنَّهُمْ
they used كَانُوا which مَا evil is سَاءَ indeed they
أَخَذُوا they have taken أَيْمَانَهُمْ their oaths جُنَّةً a screen فَصَدُّوا
so they hinder عَنْ the path سَبِيلِ Allah الله of فَلَهُمْ
a humiliating مُهِينٌ torment عَذَابٌ shall have

13. Are you afraid of spending in charity before your private consultation (with him)? If then you do it not, and Allâh has forgiven you, then (at least) perform *Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*) and give *Zakât* and obey Allâh (i.e. do all that Allâh and His Messenger ﷺ order you to do). And Allâh is All-Aware of what you do. 14. Have you (O Muhammad ﷺ) not seen those (hypocrites) who take as friends a people upon whom is the Wrath of Allâh (i.e. Jews)? They are neither of you

(Muslims) nor of them (Jews), and they swear to a lie while they know. 15. Allâh has prepared for them a severe torment. Evil indeed is that which they used to do. 16. They have made their oaths a screen (for their evil actions). Thus they hinder (men) from the path of Allâh, so they shall have a humiliating torment.

لَنْ تَنْفِي عَنْهُمْ أَمْوَالَهُمْ وَلَا أَوْلَادُهُمْ مِنْ اللَّهِ شَيْئًا أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ هُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ يَوْمَ يَبْعَثُهُمُ اللَّهُ جَمِيعًا فَيَحْلِفُونَ لَهُمْ كَمَا يَحْلِفُونَ لَكَ وَيَحْسَبُونَ أَنَّهُمْ عَلَىٰ شَيْءٍ أَلَا إِنَّهُمْ هُمُ الْكَاذِبُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ اسْتَحْوَذَ عَلَيْهِمُ الشَّيْطَانُ فَأَنسَاهُمْ ذِكْرَ اللَّهِ أُولَٰئِكَ حِزْبُ الشَّيْطَانِ أَلَا إِنَّ حِزْبَ الشَّيْطَانِ هُمُ الْخٰسِرُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يُحَادُّونَ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ أُولَٰئِكَ فِي الْأَذَلِّينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ كَتَبَ اللَّهُ لَأَغْلِبَنَّ أَنَا وَرُسُلِي إِنَّ اللَّهَ قَوِيٌّ عَزِيزٌ ﴿٢١﴾

لَنْ never تَنْفِي will avail عَنْهُمْ them أَمْوَالُهُمْ their wealth وَلَا nor
أَوْلَادُهُمْ their children مِنْ against اللَّهِ Allah شَيْئًا anything أُولَٰئِكَ
أَصْحَابُ they will be أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ the Fire هُمْ of them فِيهَا therein
خَالِدُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ to dwell forever يَوْمَ on the Day يَبْعَثُهُمُ will
لَهُمُ they will together جَمِيعًا Allah اللَّهُ resurrect them
وَيَحْسَبُونَ as يَحْلِفُونَ they swear لَكَ to you وَيَحْسَبُونَ
أَنَّهُمْ they think أَنَّهُمْ they are عَلَىٰ شَيْءٍ on something أَلَا Lo! إِنَّهُمْ
هُمُ verily هُمُ الْكَاذِبُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ they are liars اسْتَحْوَذَ has overtaken عَلَيْهِمُ
الشَّيْطَانُ (over) them الشَّيْطَانُ satan فَأَنسَاهُمْ so he has made them forget
ذِكْرَ the remembrance of اللَّهِ the party حِزْبُ they are أُولَٰئِكَ of Allah
الشَّيْطَانِ of satan أَلَا Lo! إِنَّ حِزْبَ the party الشَّيْطَانِ the losers
هُمْ they will be هُمُ الْخٰسِرُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ the losers إِنَّ الَّذِينَ those يُحَادُّونَ
وَاللَّهُ who oppose وَرَسُولَهُ and His Messenger أُولَٰئِكَ they will
كَتَبَ the lowest اللَّهُ has decreed كَتَبَ among الْأَذَلِّينَ ﴿٢٠﴾
لَأَغْلِبَنَّ I أَنَا verily will overcome وَرُسُلِي and My Messengers
فَوَيَّْ Allah اللَّهُ verily عَزِيزٌ ﴿٢١﴾ All-Mighty All-Powerful

17. Their children and their wealth will avail them nothing against Allâh. They will be the dwellers of the Fire to dwell therein forever. 18. On the Day when Allâh will resurrect them all together (for their account); then they will swear to Him as they swear to you (O Muslims). And they think that they have something (to stand upon). Verily, they are liars! 19. *Shaitân* (Satan) has overpowered them. So he has made them forget the remembrance of Allâh. They are the party of

Shaitân (Satan). Verily, it is the party of *Shaitân* (Satan) that will be the losers! 20. Those who oppose Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), they will be among the lowest (most humiliated). 21. Allâh has decreed: "Verily, it is I and My Messengers who shall be the victorious." Verily, Allâh is All-Powerful, All-Mighty.

لَا يَجِدُ قَوْمًا يُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ يُوَادُّونَ مَنْ حَادَّ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ وَلَوْ كَانُوا آبَاءَهُمْ أَوْ أَبْنَاءَهُمْ
أَوْ إِخْوَانَهُمْ أَوْ عَشِيرَتَهُمْ أُولَئِكَ كَتَبَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمُ الْإِيمَانَ وَأَيَّدَهُم بِرُوحٍ مِنْهُ وَيُدْخِلُهُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي
مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ وَرَضُوا عَنْهُ أُولَئِكَ حِزْبُ اللَّهِ أَلَا إِنَّ حِزْبَ اللَّهِ هُمُ
الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿٢١﴾

who believe any people قَوْمًا you will find لَا not
بِاللَّهِ in Allah وَالْيَوْمِ the Last and Day يُوَادُّونَ loving مَنْ
كَادَ those who oppose اللَّهَ Allah وَرَسُولَهُ and His Messenger وَلَوْ
كَانُوا even though they were آبَاءَهُمْ fathers أَوْ or أَبْنَاءَهُمْ
إِخْوَانَهُمْ or brothers أَوْ or عَشِيرَتَهُمْ their sons
أُولَئِكَ kindred in قُلُوبِهِمْ He has written كَتَبَ for such
وَأَيَّدَهُم Faith hearts بِرُوحٍ and strengthened them
وَيُدْخِلُهُمْ spirit (lights and true guidance) مِنْهُ from Himself
جَنَّاتٍ He will admit them to Gardens تَجْرِي flowing مِنْ تَحْتِهَا
الْأَنْهَارُ which rivers خَالِدِينَ to dwell forever فِيهَا there in رَضِيَ
اللَّهُ Allah is pleased عَنْهُمْ with them وَرَضُوا and they are pleased
عَنْهُ with Him أُولَئِكَ they are حِزْبُ the party اللَّهُ of Allah أَلَا
﴿٢١﴾ they هُمُ of Allah حِزْبُ the party اللَّهُ of Allah
will be the successful

22. You (O Muhammad ﷺ) will not find any people who believe in Allâh and the Last Day, making friendship with those who oppose Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), even though they were their fathers or their sons or their brothers or their kindred (people). For such He has written Faith in their hearts, and strengthened them with *Rûh* (proofs, light and true guidance) from Himself. And He will admit them to Gardens (Paradise) under which rivers flow, to dwell therein (forever). Allâh is pleased with them, and they with Him. They are the party of Allâh. Verily, it is the party of Allâh that will be the successful.

سُورَةُ الْحَشْرِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

سَبَّحَ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي أَخْرَجَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْ أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ مِنْ دِيَارِهِمْ لِأَوَّلِ الْحَشْرِ مَا ظَنَنْتُمْ أَنْ يَخْرُجُوا وَظَنُّوا أَنَّهُمْ مَانِعَتُهُمْ حُصُونُهُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ فَأَنْتَهُمُ اللَّهُ مِنْ حَيْثُ لَمْ يَحْتَسِبُوا وَقَذَفَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمُ الرُّعْبَ يُخْرِبُونَ بُيُوتَهُمْ بِأَيْدِيهِمْ وَأَيْدِ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ فَاعْتَبِرُوا يَا أُولِيَ الْأَبْصَارِ ﴿٢﴾ وَلَوْلَا أَنْ كَتَبَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمُ الْجَلَاءَ لَعَذَّبَهُمْ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَلَهُمْ فِي الْآخِرَةِ عَذَابُ النَّارِ ﴿٣﴾

سَبَّحَ glorifies لِلَّهِ (to) Allah مَا whatsoever in the السَّمَوَاتِ and He وَمَا and whatsoever on the الْأَرْضِ the earth وَهُوَ the All-Mighty الْحَكِيمُ the All-Wise هُوَ He is الَّذِي Who is from الَّذِينَ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieved مِنْ from أَهْلِ the people الْكِتَابِ the scripture مِنْ of دِيَارِهِمْ from their homes لِأَوَّلِ at the first الْحَشْرِ gathering مَا not ظَنَنْتُمْ you did think أَنْ that يَخْرُجُوا that they would get out وَظَنُّوا and they thought أَنَّهُمْ that مَانِعَتُهُمْ would defend them حُصُونُهُمْ their fortresses مِنْ from اللَّهِ Allah فَأَنْتَهُمْ But reached them اللَّهُ Allah's (torment) مِنْ from أَلَمْ whereof لَمْ not يَحْتَسِبُوا they expected it وَقَذَفَ -they casted into قُلُوبِهِمْ their hearts الرُّعْبَ terror يُخْرِبُونَ they destroyed بُيُوتَهُمْ their own dwellings بِأَيْدِيهِمْ with their own hands وَأَيْدِ the hands الْمُؤْمِنِينَ and the believers فَاعْتَبِرُوا of the believers يَا أُولِيَ admonition الْأَبْصَارِ O you with eyes (to see) وَلَوْلَا and اللَّهُ Allah had decreed كَتَبَ that أَنْ had it not been عَلَيْهِمْ He would certainly have punished them الْجَلَاءَ exile لَعَذَّبَهُمْ in الدُّنْيَا this world وَلَهُمْ and theirs shall be فِي in الْآخِرَةِ Hereafter عَذَابُ the torment النَّارِ of the Fire

and رَسُولُهُ Allah ﷻ opposed شَاقُوا because they بَاتَهُمْ that is ذَلِكْ
 His Messenger وَمَنْ and whosoever يُشَاقِّ Allah ﷻ opposes فَإِنَّ
 in punishment ٱلْعِقَابِ (is) severe شَدِيدُ Allah ﷻ then verily مَا
 or أَوْ the palm-trees لِيَنْتَ of يَنْ you cut down قَطَعْتُمْ what
 their roots أَصُولَهَا on عَنِ standing قَائِمَةً you left them تَرَكْتُمُوهَا
 and in order that He وَلِيْخَيْرِ of Allah ﷻ it was by leave فَيُؤْذِنِ
 gave as وَمَا the rebellious ٱلْفَاسِقِينَ might disgrace
 from them وَنَتَمُّمَ His Messenger عَنْ to رَسُولِهِ Allah ﷻ booty
 of خَيْلٍ on it عَلَيْهِ you made expedition أَوْجَفْتُمْ for which not
 gives يُسَلِّطُ Allah ﷻ But وَلَكِنَّ camelry رِكَابٍ nor وَلَا cavalry
 He رُسُلَهُ whomsoever عَنْ to His Messenger power
 is Able فَعَدِيرٌ things شَيْءٍ over all عَلَى كُلِّ and Allah ﷻ wills

يَعْقِلُونَ ﴿١١﴾ كَمَثَلِ الَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ قَرِيبًا ذَاقُوا وَبَالَ أَمْرِهِمْ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١٢﴾

لَأَنْتُمْ أَشَدُّ رَهْبَةً are more awful verily you لأنتم أَشَدُّ رَهْبَةً in في as a fear صُدُورِهِمْ because they بَأْتُهُمْ that is ذَٰلِكَ Allah اللهُ than مِنْ their breasts not لَا who comprehend ﴿١٢﴾ يَفْقَهُونَ not لَا a people قَوْمٌ are in in except إِلَّا together جَمِيعًا they fight against you يُقَاتِلُونَكُمْ in في except إِلَّا together جَمِيعًا they fight against you قُرَى fortified مُحَصَّنَاتٍ townships قُرَى or مِنْ from مِنْ or مِنْ from رِثْلٍ behind جُدُرٍ walls is very شَدِيدٌ among themselves يَتَنَاهَوْنَ their enmity بَأْسُهُمْ walls but تَحْسَبُهُمْ as united جَمِيعًا you would think them غَٰثَةً great because they are يَتَنَاهَوْنَ that is ذَٰلِكَ are divided شَقَّىٰ their hearts قَوْمٌ a people لَا who understand ﴿١٣﴾ يَعْقِلُونَ not لَا a people قَوْمٌ like الَّذِينَ those مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ (predecessors) قَرِيبًا before them (predecessors) of their conduct أَمْرِهِمْ evil result وَبَالَ they tasted ذَاقُوا immediate وَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ torment and for them

13. Verily, you (believers in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) are more fearful in their (Jews of Banû An-Nadîr) breasts than Allâh. That is because they are a people who comprehend not (the Majesty and Power of Allâh). 14. They fight not against you even together, except in fortified townships, or from behind walls. Their enmity among themselves is very great. You would think they were united, but their hearts are divided. That is because they are a people who understand not. 15. They are like their immediate predecessors (the Jews of Banû Qainûqâ', who suffered); they tasted the evil result of their conduct, and (in the Hereafter, there is) for them a painful torment.

كَمَثَلِ الشَّيْطَانِ إِذْ قَالَ لِلْإِنْسَانِ اكْفُرْ فَلَمَّا كَفَرَ قَالَ إِنِّي بَرِيءٌ مِنْكَ إِنِّي أَخَافُ اللَّهَ رَبَّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٤﴾ فَكَانَ عَاقِبَتُهُمَا أَنَّهُمَا فِي النَّارِ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا وَذَٰلِكَ جَزَاؤُ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٥﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَلْتَنْظُرَ نَفْسٌ مِمَّا قَدْ مَتَّ لِعَاسٍ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ خَبِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾

كَمَثَلِ الشَّيْطَانِ they are like كَمَثَلِ الشَّيْطَانِ إِذْ قَالَ لِلْإِنْسَانِ he says قَالَ when قَالَ he disbelieves كَفَرَ so when كَفَرَ disbelieve أَكْفَرُ أَكْفَرُ I am بَرِيءٌ free مِنْكَ of you إِنِّي I أَخَافُ Allah fear الْعَالَمِينَ the Lord رَبَّ the worlds فَكَانَ عَاقِبَتُهُمَا أَنَّهُمَا فِي النَّارِ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا وَذَٰلِكَ جَزَاؤُ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٥﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَلْتَنْظُرَ نَفْسٌ مِمَّا قَدْ مَتَّ لِعَاسٍ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ إِنَّ اللَّهَ خَبِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٦﴾

the Fire النَّارِ in فِي that they will be أَنَّهُمَا end of both
 the recompence جَزَاءُ and that وَذَلِكَ therein فِيهَا abiding
 who الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ O you يَا أَيُّهَا of wrong-doers, disbelievers
 every نَفْسٍ and let look وَانْظُرُوا Allah اللَّهُ fear آمِنُوا believe
 for tomorrow لَعَنَهُ he has sent forth قَدَمَتْ what مَا person
 is All-Aware خَبِيرٌ Allah اللَّهُ verily إِنْ Allah اللَّهُ and fear
 you do تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ what

16. (Their allies deceived them) like *Shaitân* (Satan), when he says to man: "Disbelieve in Allâh." But when (man) disbelieves in Allâh, *Shaitân* (Satan) says: "I am free of you, I fear Allâh, the Lord of the '*Ālamîn* (mankind, jinn and all that exists)!" 17. So the end of both will be that they will be in the Fire, abiding therein. Such is the recompence of the *Zâlimûn* (i.e. polytheists, wrongdoers, disbelievers in Allâh and in His Oneness). 18. O you who believe! Fear Allâh and keep your duty to Him. And let every person look to what he has sent forth for the morrow, and fear Allâh. Verily, Allâh is All-Aware of what you do.

وَلَا تَكُونُوا كَالَّذِينَ نَسُوا اللَّهَ فَأَنْسَاهُمْ أَنْفُسُهُمْ أُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ لَا يَسْتَوِي أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ وَأَصْحَابُ
 الْجَنَّةِ أَصْحَابُ الْجَنَّةِ هُمُ الْفَائِزُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ لَوْ أَنزَلْنَا هَٰذَا الْقُرْآنَ عَلَىٰ جَبَلٍ لَّرَأَيْتَهُ خَاشِعًا مُّصَدِّعًا مِّنْ خَشْيَةِ
 اللَّهِ وَذَٰلِكَ الْأَمَثَلُ نُضَرُّهَا لِلنَّاسِ لَعَلَّهُمْ يَتَفَكَّرُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ هُوَ اللَّهُ الَّذِي لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ عَلَيْهِ الْغَيْبِ
 وَالشَّهَادَةُ هُوَ الرَّحْمَنُ الرَّحِيمُ ﴿١٩﴾

وَلَا تَكُونُوا be كَالَّذِينَ like those نَسُوا who forgot Allah اللَّهُ
 فَأَنْسَاهُمْ their own selves أَنْفُسُهُمْ and He caused them to forget
 هُمُ those they are الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ the rebellious لَا not equal
 أَصْحَابُ the dwellers النَّارِ the Fire وَأَصْحَابُ of the dwellers
 الْجَنَّةِ (it is) the dwellers أَصْحَابُ of the paradise الْجَنَّةِ
 هُمُ paradise they الْفَائِزُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ if لَوْ will be successful
 هَٰذَا this Quran عَلَىٰ on جَبَلٍ a mount لَّرَأَيْتَهُ you
 خَاشِعًا humbling itself مُّصَدِّعًا rending asunder
 خَشْيَةِ the fear اللَّهِ of Allah اللَّهُ وَذَٰلِكَ and such الْأَمَثَلُ
 نُضَرُّهَا the parables لِلنَّاسِ which we put forward لَعَلَّهُمْ to mankind

whom **اللّٰهُ** Allah **هُوَ** He is **يَتَفَكَّرُونَ** reflect that they may
 the All-Knower **عَلِيمٌ** He **هُوَ** but **إِلَّا** god (there is) **لَا** no **إِلَٰهَ**
 the **الْغَيْبِ** unseen **وَالشَّهَادَةِ** of the seen and the **هُوَ** He is **الرَّحْمَنُ** the
 the Most Merciful **الرَّحِيمُ** Most-Beneficent

19. And be not like those who forgot Allâh (i.e. became disobedient to Allâh), and He caused them to forget their own selves (let them to forget to do righteous deeds). Those are the *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh). 20. Not equal are the dwellers of the Fire and the dwellers of the Paradise. It is the dwellers of Paradise that will be successful. 21. Had We sent down this Qur'ân on a mountain, you would surely have seen it humbling itself and rent asunder by the fear of Allâh. Such are the parables which We put forward to mankind that they may reflect. 22. He is Allâh, beside Whom *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He) the All-Knower of the unseen and the seen. He is the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

هُوَ **اللّٰهُ** **الَّذِي** **لَا** **إِلَٰهَ** **إِلَّا** **هُوَ** **الْمَلِكُ** **الْقُدُّوسُ** **السَّلَامُ** **الْمُؤْمِنُ** **الْمُهَيِّمُ** **الْعَزِيزُ** **الْجَبَّارُ** **الْمُتَكَبِّرُ**
سُبْحَنَ **اللّٰهِ** **عَمَّا** **يُشْرِكُونَ** **هُوَ** **اللّٰهُ** **الْخَلِيقُ** **الْبَارِئُ** **الْمُصَوِّرُ** **لَهُ** **الْأَسْمَاءُ** **الْحُسْنَى** **يُسَبِّحُ** **لَهُ** **مَا** **فِي**
السَّمَوَاتِ **وَالْأَرْضِ** **وَهُوَ** **الْعَزِيزُ** **الْحَكِيمُ**

هُوَ **اللّٰهُ** Allah **الَّذِي** whom **لَا** (there is) no **إِلَٰهَ** god **إِلَّا**
 the One Free **السَّلَامُ** the Holy **الْقُدُّوسُ** the King **الْمَلِكُ** He **هُوَ** but
 the Watcher **الْمُهَيِّمُ** the Giver of security **الْمُؤْمِنُ** from all defects
 the Compeller **الْجَبَّارُ** All-Mighty **الْعَزِيزُ** over His creatures
 above **عَمَّا** Allah **اللّٰهُ** Glory is to **سُبْحَنَ** the Supreme **الْمُتَكَبِّرُ**
اللّٰهُ He is **هُوَ** they associate partners with him **يُشْرِكُونَ** all that
 Allah **الْخَلِيقُ** the Creator **الْبَارِئُ** the Inventor of all things **الْمُصَوِّرُ**
 the Bestower of forms **لَهُ** to Him belong **الْأَسْمَاءُ** Names **الْحُسْنَى**
 the Best **يُسَبِّحُ** glorify **لَهُ** Him **مَا** all that is **فِي** in **السَّمَوَاتِ** the
 the All- Mighty **الْعَزِيزُ** and He is **هُوَ** and the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** heavens
 the All-Wise **الْحَكِيمُ**

23. He is Allâh, beside Whom *Lâ ilâha illa Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He), the King, the Holy, the One Free from all defects, the Giver

of security, the Watcher over His creatures, the All-Mighty, the Compeller, the Supreme. Glory be to Allâh! (High is He) above all that they associate as partners with Him. 24. He is Allâh, the Creator, the Inventor of all things, the Bestower of forms. To Him belong the Best Names. All that is in the heavens and the earth glorify Him. And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise.

سُورَةُ الْمُؤْتَمِنَةِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَتَّخِذُوا عَدُوِّي وَعَدُوَّكُمْ أَوْلِيَاءَ تُلْقُونَ إِلَيْهِم بِالْمَوَدَّةِ وَقَدْ كَفَرُوا بِمَا جَاءَكُمْ مِنَ الْحَقِّ يُخْرِجُونَ الرَّسُولَ وَإِيَّاكُمْ أَنْ تُؤْمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ رَبِّكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ حَرَجْتُمْ جِهَدًا فِي سَبِيلِي وَابْتِغَاءَ مَرْضَاتِي تُسِرُّونَ إِلَيْهِم بِالْمَوَدَّةِ وَأَنَا أَعْلَمُ بِمَا أَخْفَيْتُمْ وَمَا أَعْلَنْتُمْ وَمَنْ يَقْعَلْهُ مِنْكُمْ فَقَدْ ضَلَّ سَوَاءَ السَّبِيلِ ۝ إِن يَشْقُوكُمْ يُكُونُوا لَكُمْ أَعْدَاءُ وَيَبْسُطُوا إِلَيْكُمْ أَيْدِيَهُمْ وَأَلْسِنَتَهُم بِالسُّوءِ وَوَدُّوا لَوْ تَكْفُرُونَ ۝

يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe لَا not تَتَّخِذُوا take عَدُوِّي My showing enemies وَعَدُوَّكُمْ and أَوْلِيَاءَ as friends تُلْقُونَ they have affection قَدْ while كَفَرُوا towards them إِلَيْهِم in what جَاءَكُمْ disbelieved وَمِنْ the Messenger وَإِيَّاكُمْ and have driven out truth رَّبِّكُمْ in Allah بِاللَّهِ you believe because أَنْ yourselves Lord إِنْ if كُنْتُمْ you have حَرَجْتُمْ come forth جِهَدًا to strive فِي in سَبِيلِي My cause وَابْتِغَاءَ and to seek مَرْضَاتِي My good pleasure تُسِرُّونَ you show in secret إِلَيْهِم to them بِالْمَوَدَّةِ love وَأَنَا while I am أَعْلَمُ All-Aware بِمَا of what أَخْفَيْتُمْ you conceal وَمَا and what أَعْلَنْتُمْ then reveal وَمَنْ does that يَقْعَلْهُ and whosoever مِنْكُمْ of you فَقَدْ indeed ضَلَّ he has gone astray سَوَاءَ from the straight السَّبِيلِ ۝ they gain the upper hand over you يَشْقُوكُمْ should path and لَكُمْ they would (behave) أَعْدَاءُ to you وَيَبْسُطُوا as enemies أَيْدِيَهُمْ against you إِلَيْكُمْ stretch forth وَأَلْسِنَتَهُم their hands بِالسُّوءِ with evil تَوَدُّوْنَ and they desire لَوْ that تَكْفُرُونَ ۝ you should disbelieve

Sûrat Al-Mumtahanah (The Woman to be examined) LX

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. O you who believe! Take not My enemies and your enemies (i.e. disbelievers and polytheists) as friends, showing affection towards them, while they have disbelieved in what has come to you of the truth (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism, this Qur'ân, and Muhammad ﷺ), and have driven out the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) and yourselves (from your homeland) because you believe in Allâh your Lord! If you have come forth to strive in My Cause and to seek My Good Pleasure, (then take not these disbelievers and polytheists, as your friends). You show friendship to them in secret, while I am All-Aware of what you conceal and what you reveal. And whosoever of you (Muslims) does that, then indeed he has gone (far) astray from the Straight Path. 2. Should they gain the upper hand over you, they would behave to you as enemies, and stretch forth their hands and their tongues against you with evil, and they desire that you should disbelieve.

لَنْ تَنْفَعَكُمْ أَرْحَامُهُمْ وَلَا أَوْلَادُهُمْ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ يَفْصِلُ بَيْنَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ يَمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٦٠﴾ قَدْ كَانَتْ لَكُمْ أُسْوَةٌ حَسَنَةٌ فِي إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَالَّذِينَ مَعَهُ إِذْ قَالُوا لِقَوْمِهِمْ إِنَّا بُرَءُوكُمْ وَمِمَّا تَعْبُدُونَ مِن دُونِ اللَّهِ كُفْرًا بِكُرْهِنَا وَبَيْنَنَا وَبَيْنَكُمُ الْعَدَاوَةُ وَالْبَغْضَاءُ أَبَدًا حَتَّى تُؤْمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَحْدَهُ ۚ إِنَّا قَوْلُ إِبْرَاهِيمَ إِذْ يَبْذُرُهُمْ رَبُّنَا إِلَى أَرْضٍ بَرَاءٍ ۖ فَهُمْ لَا يَسْتَغْفِرُونَ لَكَ وَمَا أَمْوَالُكَ مِنَ اللَّهِ مِن شَيْءٍ ۚ رَبَّنَا عَلَيْكَ تَوَكَّلْنَا وَإِلَيْكَ أَنْتَبْنَا وَإِلَيْكَ الْمَصِيرُ ﴿٦١﴾

لَنْ never تَنْفَعَكُمْ your relatives أَرْحَامُهُمْ will benefit you وَلَا nor
أَوْلَادُهُمْ your children يَوْمَ the Day الْقِيَمَةِ of resurrection يَفْصِلُ He will
يَفْصِلُ separate بَيْنَكُمْ between you وَاللَّهُ and Allah is يَمَّا of what تَعْمَلُونَ
تَعْمَلُونَ you do بَصِيرٌ All-Seer ﴿٦٠﴾ قَدْ indeed كَانَتْ has been لَكُمْ for you
أُسْوَةٌ example حَسَنَةٌ an excellent فِي in إِبْرَاهِيمَ Abraham وَالَّذِينَ and
الَّذِينَ those مَعَهُ with him إِذْ when قَالُوا they said لِقَوْمِهِمْ to their people
إِنَّا verily we بُرَءُوكُمْ are free مِنْكُم from you وَمِمَّا and whatever تَعْبُدُونَ
تَعْبُدُونَ you worship مِن دُونِ besides اللَّهِ Allah كُفْرًا we have
كُفْرًا you rejected بَيْنَنَا and there has appeared وَبَيْنَا between us
وَبَيْنَكُمُ and between you الْعَدَاوَةُ hostility وَالْبَغْضَاءُ and hatred أَبَدًا
أَبَدًا for ever حَتَّى until تُؤْمِنُوا you believe بِاللَّهِ in Allah وَحْدَهُ Alone

you. And whatsoever the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) gives you, take it; and whatsoever he forbids you, abstain (from it). And fear Allâh; verily, Allâh is Severe in punishment. 8. (And there is also a share in this booty) for the poor emigrants, who were expelled from their homes and their property, seeking Bounties from Allâh and to please Him, and helping Allâh (i.e. helping His religion — Islamic Monotheism) and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ). Such are indeed the truthful (to what they say).

وَالَّذِينَ تَبَوَّءُوا الدَّارَ وَالْإِيمَانَ مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ يُحِبُّونَ مَنْ هَاجَرَ إِلَيْهِمْ وَلَا يَجِدُونَ فِي صُدُورِهِمْ حَاجَةً مِمَّا أُوتُوا وَيُؤْثِرُونَ عَلَىٰ أَنْفُسِهِمْ وَلَوْ كَانَ بِهِمْ خَصَاصَةٌ وَمَنْ يُوقِ شَعْنَهُ نَفْسُهُ فَأُولَٰئِكَ هُمُ الْمُتَّقُونَ ﴿٨﴾
وَالَّذِينَ جَاءُوا مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ يَقُولُونَ رَبَّنَا اغْفِرْ لَنَا وَلِإِخْوَانِنَا الَّذِينَ سَبَقُونَا بِالْإِيمَانِ وَلَا تَجْعَلْ فِي قُلُوبِنَا غِلًّا لِلَّذِينَ آمَنُوا رَبَّنَا إِنَّكَ رَءُوفٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿٩﴾

وَالَّذِينَ تَبَوَّءُوا الدَّارَ وَالْإِيمَانَ had adopted homes and those who تَبَوَّءُوا and those who تَبَوَّءُوا the Faith from قَبْلِهِمْ before them مَنْ love those who هَاجَرَ those who هَاجَرَ to them لَا to them إِلَيْهِمْ emigrate in فِي they find يَجِدُونَ and not وَلَا to them يَجِدُونَ emigrate they find أُوْتُوا for that which حَاجَةً jealousy their breasts صُدُورِهِمْ over عَلَى and give them preference وَيُؤْثِرُونَ have been given in أَنْفُسِهِمْ they were كَانَ even though وَلَوْ themselves أَنْفُسِهِمْ covetousness شَعْنَهُ is saved يُوقِ and whosoever وَمَنْ need of that نَفْسِهِ from his own فَأُولَٰئِكَ who هُمُ such are they الْمُتَّقُونَ ﴿٨﴾
جَاءُوا came and those who وَالَّذِينَ will be the successful us لَنَا forgive our Lord رَبَّنَا they say يَقُولُونَ after them have preceded us سَبَقُونَا who الَّذِينَ and our brethren وَلِإِخْوَانِنَا in faith وَلَا and not تَجْعَلْ in قُلُوبِنَا our hearts غِلًّا our hearts لِلَّذِينَ any hatred against those who آمَنُوا have believed رَبَّنَا our Lord إِنَّكَ you are indeed رَءُوفٌ full of kindness رَحِيمٌ ﴿٩﴾ Most Merciful

9. And (it is also for) those who, before them, had homes (in Al-Madinah) and had adopted the Faith, love those who emigrate to them, and have no jealousy in their breasts for that which they have been given (from the booty of Banû An-Nadîr), and give them (emigrants) preference over themselves even though they were in need of that. And whosoever is saved from his own covetousness, such are they

to his father **لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا** of Abraham **إِبْرَاهِيمَ** the saying **قَوْلَ** except **لَا أَسْتَغْفِرَنَّ**
 and not **وَمَا** for you **لَكَ** verily I will ask for forgiveness **أَمَّا**
أَمَّا I have power to do **لَكَ** for you **مِنَ اللَّهِ** Allah **مِنْ شَيْءٍ**
وَالَيْكَ we put our trust **تَوَكَّلْنَا** in You **عَلَيْكَ** our Lord **رَبَّنَا** anything
وَالَيْكَ and to you **وَالَيْكَ** we turn in repentance **أَتَيْنَا** and to You
 is the final return

3. Neither your relatives nor your children will benefit you on the Day of Resurrection (against Allâh). He will judge between you. And Allâh is the All-Seer of what you do. 4. Indeed there has been an excellent example for you in Ibrâhîm (Abraham) and those with him, when they said to their people: "Verily, we are free from you and whatever you worship besides Allâh, we have rejected you, and there has started between us and you, hostility and hatred for ever until you believe in Allâh Alone" — except the saying of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) to his father: "Verily, I will ask forgiveness (from Allâh) for you, but I have no power to do anything for you before Allâh." "Our Lord! In You (Alone) we put our trust, and to You (Alone) we turn in repentance, and to You (Alone) is (our) final Return.

رَبَّنَا لَا تَجْعَلْنَا فِتْنَةً لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَاعْفِرْ لَنَا رَبَّنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٦﴾ لَقَدْ كَانَ لَكُمْ فِيهِمْ أُسْوَةٌ حَسَنَةٌ لِّمَن كَانَ يَرْجُوا اللَّهَ وَالْيَوْمَ الْآخِرَ وَمَن بَتَلَ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ الْعَقِيُّ الْخَمِيدُ ﴿٧﴾ عَسَى اللَّهُ أَن يَجْعَلَ بَيْنَكُمْ وَبَيْنَ الَّذِينَ عَادَيْتُم مِّنْهُمْ مَّوَدَّةً وَاللَّهُ قَدِيرٌ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ رَّحِيمٌ ﴿٧﴾

our Lord **رَبَّنَا** **لَا** not **تَجْعَلْنَا** make us **فِتْنَةً** a trial **لِلَّذِينَ** for those
 who disbelieve **كَفَرُوا** **وَاعْفِرْ** and forgive **لَنَا** us **رَبَّنَا** our Lord **إِنَّكَ**
 the **الْعَزِيزُ** the All-Mighty **الْحَكِيمُ** You are **أَنْتَ** verily you
 All-Wise **لَقَدْ** certainly **كَانَ** there has been **لَكُمْ** for you to follow
 in them **أُسْوَةٌ** example **حَسَنَةٌ** an excellent **لِّمَن** for who **كَانَ**
 did **يَرْجُوا** look forward **إِلَى اللَّهِ** to Allah **وَالْيَوْمَ الْآخِرَ** and the Last Day
 and whosoever **بَتَلَ** turns away **فَإِنَّ** then verily **اللَّهُ** Allah **هُوَ**
 He is **الْعَقِيُّ** Rich **الْخَمِيدُ** **عَسَى** Worthy of All praise **اللَّهُ**
 that **يَجْعَلَ** will make **بَيْنَكُمْ** between you **وَالَّذِينَ** and
 those **مَادَيْتُمْ** whom you hold as enemies **بَيْنَهُمْ** among

يَأْتِيَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِذَا جَاءَ كُمُ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ مُهَاجِرَاتٍ فَاْتَمَحِرُوهُنَّ ۖ اللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِإِيمَانِهِنَّ ۚ إِنِ عَلِمْتُمُوهُنَّ مُؤْمِنَاتٍ فَلَا تَرْجِعُوهُنَّ إِلَى الْكُفَّارِ لَا مِنْ حِلٍّ لَّهُمْ وَلَا هُمْ يَحِلُّونَ لَهُنَّ وَءَاثُوهُمْ مَا أَنْفَقُوا وَلَا جُنَاحَ عَلَيْكُمُ أَنْ تَنْكِحُوهُنَّ إِذَا ءَايَسْتُمُوهُنَّ أَجْرَهُنَّ وَلَا تُنْسِكُوا بِهِنَّ ۚ الْكَافِرُ هُوَ الْكَافِرُ وَسَأَلُوا مَا أَنْفَقْتُمْ وَلَسْتَ لَكُمْ مِنْهُنَّ شَيْءٌ ۚ اللَّهُ يَحْكُمُ بَيْنَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ حَكِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾

يَأْتِيَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe إِذَا when جَاءَ كُمْ come to you
 الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ believing women مُهَاجِرَاتٍ as emigrants فَاْتَمَحِرُوهُنَّ examine
 اللَّهُ Allāh أَعْلَمُ knows best بِإِيمَانِهِنَّ as to their Faith then
 if ءَامَنُوا you ascertain them مُؤْمِنَاتٍ they are true believers فَلَا they are not
 تَرْجِعُوهُنَّ send them back إِلَى to الْكُفَّارِ the disbelievers لَا not
 they (disbelievers) هُمْ nor وَلَا for them لَّهُمْ lawful حِلٍّ they are
 are lawful لَهُنَّ for them وَءَاثُوهُمْ and give them مَا that which
 أَنْفَقُوا they have spent وَلَا they have not جُنَاحَ is there sin عَلَيْكُمْ on you
 to أَنْكِحُوهُنَّ marry them إِذَا if ءَايَسْتُمُوهُنَّ you have paid to them
 as wives هُنَّ their doweries وَلَا and not تُنْسِكُوا hold بِهِنَّ as wives
 الْكَافِرُ the disbelieving women وَسَأَلُوا that which مَا and ask for
 أَنْفَقْتُمْ you have spent وَلَسْتَ لَكُمْ مِنْهُنَّ شَيْءٌ and let them ask back for
 which أَنْفَقُوا they have spent ذَلِكَ that is حُكْمُ the judgement اللَّهِ the
 of Allah يَحْكُمُ He judges بَيْنَكُمْ between you وَاللَّهُ and Allah عَلِيمٌ
 All-Wise ۞ حَكِيمٌ is All-Knowing

10. O you who believe! When believing women come to you as emigrants, examine them; Allāh knows best as to their Faith, then if you ascertain that they are true believers send them not back to the disbelievers. They are not lawful (wives) for the disbelievers nor are the disbelievers lawful (husbands) for them. But give them (disbelievers) that (amount of money) which they have spent (as their *Mahr*) to them. And there will be no sin on you to marry them if you have paid their *Mahr* to them. Likewise hold not the disbelieving women as wives, and ask for (the return of) that which you have spent (as *Mahr*) and let them (the disbelievers) ask back for that which they have spent. That is the Judgement of Allāh, He judges between you. And Allāh is All-Knowing, All-Wise.

وَلَنْ تَأْكُلَ أَمْوَالُكُمْ إِلَى الْكُفَّارِ فَعَابْتُمْ فَنَآثَرُوا الدِّينَ ذَهَبَتْ أَرْوَاجُهُمْ مِنْ مَّا أَنْفَقُوا وَأَنْفَقُوا اللَّهُ الَّذِي أَنْتُمْ بِهِ مُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ يَأْتِيَا النَّبِيَّ إِذَا جَاءَكَ الْمُؤْمِنَاتُ يُبَايِعُنَكَ عَلَى أَنْ لَا يَشْرِكْنَ بِاللَّهِ شَيْئًا وَلَا يَسْرِقْنَ وَلَا يَزْنِينَ وَلَا يَقْتُلْنَ

أُولَٰئِهِمْ وَلَا يَأْتِينَ بِنَبَأٍ مِنْهُ بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَأَنْزِلِهِمْ وَلَا يَعْصِيكَ فِي مَعْرُوفٍ فَبَايَعُهُمْ وَأَسْتَغْفِرْ لَهُمْ اللَّهُ
 إِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَتَوَلَّوْا قَوْمًا غَضِبَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِمْ قَدْ يَسُؤُوا مِنَ الْآخِرَةِ كَمَا يَسُوءُ الْكَافِرُ مِنْ
 أَصْحَابِ الْقُبُورِ ﴿١٢﴾

وَأَنْتُمْ and if فَاذْكُرُوا of any (thing) شَيْءٍ have gone from you أَنْزِلَكُمْ
 and you have an الْقَوْمَ the disbelievers فَبَايَعْتُمْ to your wives
 أَنْزَلَهُمْ have gone ذَهَبَتْ those الَّذِينَ then pay to فَكَأْتُمْ investment
 they have spent أَنْفَقُوا of what مَا the equivalent نِسْلَ whose wives
 وَأَتَّقُوا and fear اللَّهَ اللَّهَ الَّذِينَ whom أَنْتُمْ you يَوْمَ in Him مَوْثِقُونَ ﴿١١﴾
 come to you جَاءَكُمْ when إِذَا Prophet أُنْتِ يَا أَيُّهَا are believers
 الْتُمِسْتِ believing women يَبَايَعُكَ to give you the pledge عَلَى أَنْ
 with اللَّهَ they will associate in worship لَا تَشْرِكْ not that
 شَيْئًا nor (and) لَا they will steal يَسْرِقُوا nor (and) لَا
 nor (and) لَا they will commit illegal sexual intercourse يَزْنُوا
 nor (and) لَا they will kill يَقْتُلُوا (and) لَا their children
 that they forged بَغْتَةً slander بَيْنَهُمْ they bring بَيْنَ (falsehood)
 and their أَيْدِيهِمْ between أَيْدِيهِمْ وَأَنْزِلِهِمْ their hands
 any مَعْرُوفٍ in فِي they will disobey you يَعْصِيكَ and not وَلَا feet
 and ask to وَأَسْتَغْفِرْ then accept their pledge فَبَايَعُهُمْ just matter
 is غَفُورٌ اللَّهَ verily إِنَّ اللَّهَ to them اللَّهُ Oft-Forgiving
 who يَا أَيُّهَا Most Merciful ﴿١٢﴾ الَّذِينَ Oh you الَّذِينَ
 اٰمَنُوا believe لَا do not لَا تَتَوَلَّوْا take as friends قَوْمًا غَضِبَ
 they اَللّٰهُ is angry عَلَيْهِمْ upon (with) them قَدْ يَسُؤُوا surely
 كَمَا (in) the Hereafter الْآخِرَةِ from (any good) مِنْ have despaired
 from يَسُوءُ the disbelievers الْكَافِرُ have despaired just as
 the graves الْقُبُورِ the people (of) أَصْحَابِ ﴿١٢﴾

11. And if any of your wives have gone from you to the disbelievers, (as apostates and you asked them to return back your *Mahr* but they refused) — then you went out for a *Ghazwah* (military expedition) (against them) and gained booty; then pay from that booty to those whose wives have gone, the equivalent of what they had spent (on their *Mahr*). And fear Allāh in Whom you believe. 12. O Prophet! When

believing women come to you to give you the *Bai'ah* (pledge), that they will not associate anything in worship with Allâh, that they will not steal, that they will not commit illegal sexual intercourse, that they will not kill their children, that they will not utter slander, intentionally forging falsehood (i.e. by making illegal children belonging to their husbands), and that they will not disobey you in *Ma'rûf* (Islâmic Monotheism and all that which Islâm ordains), then accept their *Bai'ah* (pledge), and ask Allâh to forgive them. Verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful. 13. O you who believe! Take not as friends the people who incurred the Wrath of Allâh (i.e. the Jews). Surely, they have despaired of (receiving any good in) the Hereafter, just as the disbelievers have despaired of those (buried) in graves (that they will not be resurrected on the Day of Resurrection).

سُورَةُ الصَّفِّ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

سَبَّحَ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لِمَ تَقُولُونَ مَا لَا تَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٢﴾ كَبُرَ مَقْتًا عِنْدَ اللَّهِ أَنْ تَقُولُوا مَا لَا تَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٣﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُحِبُّ الَّذِينَ يُقِيمُونَ فِي سَبِيلِهِ صَفًّا كَانَهُمْ بُنِينَ مَرْصُوسٍ ﴿٤﴾

the heavens سَبَّحَ in whatsoever is Allah مَا glorifies
وَمَا in whatsoever is on the earth وَالْأَرْضِ and He is الْعَزِيزُ
Who the All-Mighty الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا O you the All-Wise
do لَا that which مَا do you say تَقُولُونَ why لِمَ believe
not تَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٢﴾ كَبُرَ you do مَقْتًا most hateful it is عِنْدَ with اللَّهِ
do not لَا that which مَا you say تَقُولُوا that أَنَّ Allah
those who اللَّهُ verily إِنَّ you do يُحِبُّ loves الَّذِينَ
as if كَانَهُمْ in rows صَفًّا His cause سَبِيلِهِ fight فِي in
a solid مَرْصُوسٍ structure بُنِينَ they were

Sûrat As-Saff

(The Row or the Rank) LXI

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

1. Whatsoever is in the heavens and whatsoever is on the earth glorifies Allâh.

And He is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 2. O you who believe! Why do you say that which you do not do? 3. Most hateful it is with Allâh that you say that which you do not do. 4. Verily, Allâh loves those who fight in His Cause in rows (ranks) as if they were a solid structure.

وَإِذْ قَالَ مُوسَى لِقَوْمِهِ يُقَوِّمُ لِمَ تَقُولُونَ لِمَ تَقُولُونَ وَقَدْ تَعْلَمُونَ أَنِّي رَسُولُ اللَّهِ إِلَيْكُمْ فَلَمَّا زَاغُوا أَزَاغَ اللَّهُ قُلُوبَهُمْ وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٦١﴾ وَإِذْ قَالَ عِيسَى ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ إِنِّي رَسُولُ اللَّهِ إِلَيْكُمْ مُصَدِّقًا لِمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيَّ مِنَ التَّوْرَةِ وَمُبَشِّرًا بِرَسُولٍ يَأْتِي مِنْ بَعْدِي اسْمُهُ أَحْمَدُ فَلَمَّا جَاءَهُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ قَالُوا هَذَا سِحْرٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٦٢﴾

وَإِذْ قَالَ مُوسَى لِقَوْمِهِ Moses said قَالَ and (remember) when
 people يُقَوِّمُ O my people لِمَ Tُوذُونَنِي why do you hurt me وَقَدْ
 the رَسُولُ that I am أَنِّي you know تَعْلَمُونَ while certainly
 they زَاغُوا so when فَلَمَّا to you إِلَيْكُمْ of Allah Messenger
 اللَّهُ turned away أَزَاغَ turned away
 and Allah لَا يَهْدِي guides الْقَوْمَ the people الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٦١﴾
 son عِيسَى said قَالَ and (remember) when إِذْ rebellious
 the رَسُولُ I am إِنِّي of إِسْرَءِيلَ O children بَنِي of Mary مَرْيَمَ
 اللَّهُ Messenger إِلَيْكُمْ of Allah مُصَدِّقًا confirming لِمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيَّ
 and وَمُبَشِّرًا of the Taurat (Torah) مِنَ التَّوْرَةِ what was before me
 after يَأْتِي of a Messenger رَسُولٍ giving glad tidings
 he جَاءَهُمْ but when فَلَمَّا Ahmad whose name shall be اسْمُهُ me
 this is هَكَذَا they said قَالُوا with clear proofs بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ came to them
 plain سِحْرٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٦٢﴾

5. And (remember) when Mûsâ (Moses) said to his people: "O my people! Why do you annoy me while you know certainly that I am the Messenger of Allâh to you? So, when they turned away (from the path of Allâh), Allâh turned their hearts away (from the Right Path). And Allâh guides not the people who are *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh). 6. And (remember) when 'Îsâ (Jesus), son of Maryam (Mary), said: "O Children of Israel! I am the Messenger of Allâh unto you, confirming the Taurât [(Torah) which came] before me, and giving glad tidings of a Messenger to come after me, whose name shall be Ahmad." But when he (Ahmad, i.e. Muhammad ﷺ) came to them with clear proofs, they said: "This is plain magic."

وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ مِمَّنْ افْتَرَى عَلَى اللَّهِ الْكَذِبَ وَهُوَ يُدْعَى إِلَى الْإِسْلَامِ وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٧﴾ يُرِيدُونَ لِيُطْفِئُوا نُورَ اللَّهِ بِأَفْوَاهِهِمْ وَاللَّهُ مُتِمُّ نُورِهِ وَلَوْ كَرِهَ الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿٨﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي أَرْسَلَ رَسُولَهُ بِالْهُدَى وَدِينِ الْحَقِّ لِيُظْهِرَهُ عَلَى الدِّينِ كُلِّهِ وَلَوْ كَرِهَ الْمُشْرِكُونَ ﴿٩﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا هَلْ أَدُلُّكُمْ عَلَى مَعْرَزٍ تُجِيبُكُمْ مِنْ عَذَابِ اللَّهِ

وَمَنْ أَظْلَمُ and who does more wrong than the one who invents a lie against Allah while he is being invited to Islām? And Allah guides not the people who are Zālimûn (polytheists, wrongdoers and disbelievers). 8. They intend to put out the Light of Allah (i.e. the religion of Islām, this Qur'ân, and Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) with their mouths. But Allah will bring His Light to perfection even though the disbelievers hate (it). 9. He it is Who has sent His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) with guidance and the religion of truth (Islāmīc Monotheism) to make it victorious over all other religion even though who O you the Pagans, idolaters hate (it). 10. O you who believe! Shall I guide you to a commerce that will save you from a painful torment

7. And who does more wrong than the one who invents a lie against Allāh, while he is being invited to Islām? And Allāh guides not the people who are Zālimûn (polytheists, wrongdoers and disbelievers). 8. They intend to put out the Light of Allāh (i.e. the religion of Islām, this Qur'ân, and Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) with their mouths. But Allāh will bring His Light to perfection even though the disbelievers hate (it). 9. He it is Who has sent His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) with guidance and the religion of truth (Islāmīc Monotheism) to make it victorious over all (other) religions even though the Mushrikûn (polytheists, pagans, idolaters, and disbelievers in the Oneness of Allāh and in His Messenger Muhammad ﷺ) hate (it). 10. O you who believe! Shall I guide you to a trade that will save you from a painful torment?

تُؤْمِنُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَيُؤْخِذُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ بِأَمْوَالِكُمْ وَأَنْفُسِكُمْ ذَلِكَ خَيْرٌ لَكُمْ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ مُعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٠﴾ يَقِفِرَ لَكُمْ دُونَكُمْ وَيُدْخِلَكُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرَى مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ وَمَسْكِنٌ طَيِّبٌ فِي جَنَّاتٍ عَدْنٍ ذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿١١﴾ وَأُخْرَى تُحِبُّونَهَا نَصْرٌ مِنَ اللَّهِ وَفَتْحٌ قَرِيبٌ وَبَشِيرَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٢﴾

تُؤْمِنُونَ and His Messenger ﷺ in Allāh ﷻ you believe
 فِي and that you strive hard and fight
 فِي سَبِيلِ the cause (way) of Allāh ﷻ
 وَأَمْوَالِكُمْ with your wealth and your lives
 وَأَنْفُسِكُمْ that
 لَكُمْ better for you if كُنْتُمْ you did تَكُونُوا ﴿١١﴾
 وَتُؤْتِكُمْ He will forgive لَكُمْ you ذُنُوبَكُمْ your sins
 وَتُدْخِلَكُمْ under them جَنَّاتٍ from flowing نَهْرٍ into Gardens
 وَأَنْهَارُ rivers وَسَكِينٌ and dwellings طَيِّبَةٌ pleasant فِي in جَنَّاتٍ
 عَدْنٍ Gardens of Adn (Eternity) ذَلِكَ that is الْقَوْزُ success الْعَظِيمُ ﴿١٢﴾
 وَآخَرَى the great وَأُخْرَى and also another تُحِبُّونَهَا which you love نَصْرٌ help
 مِنْ from Allāh ﷻ وَفَتْحٌ Allah and victory قَرِيبٌ a near وَبَشِيرٌ and give
 to the believers الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ glad tidings

11. That you believe in Allāh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), and that you strive hard and fight in the Cause of Allāh with your wealth and your lives, that will be better for you, if you but know! 12. (If you do so) He will forgive you your sins, and admit you into Gardens under which rivers flow, and pleasant dwellings in 'Adn (Eden) Paradise; that is indeed the great success. 13. And also (He will give you) another (blessing) which you love, — help from Allāh (against your enemies) and a near victory. And give glad tidings (O Muhammad ﷺ) to the believers.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا كُونُوا أَنْصَارَ اللَّهِ كَمَا قَالَ عِيسَى ابْنُ مَرْيَمَ لِّلْحَوَارِيِّينَ مَنْ أَنْصَارِي إِلَى اللَّهِ قَالَ لِّلْحَوَارِيِّينَ نَحْنُ أَنْصَارُ اللَّهِ
 فَآمَنَتْ طَائِفَةٌ مِّنْ بَنِي إِسْرَءِيلَ وَكَفَرَتْ طَائِفَةٌ فَأَيَّدْنَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا عَلَىٰ عَدُوِّهِمْ فَأَصْبَحُوا ظَاهِرِينَ ﴿١٤﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا who كُونُوا believe كُونُوا be you أَنْصَارَ Allah helpers
 of Allah كَمَا as قَالَ said عِيسَى Jesus ابْنُ son مَرْيَمَ of Mary لِّلْحَوَارِيِّينَ
 (in the cause) إِلَى to the disciples مَنْ who أَنْصَارِي are my helpers
 of Allah قَالَ said لِّلْحَوَارِيِّينَ the disciples نَحْنُ we أَنْصَارُ are
 of a group طَائِفَةٌ then believed فَآمَنَتْ of Allah ﷻ helpers
 a طَائِفَةٌ and disbelieved وَكَفَرَتْ of Israel إِسْرَءِيلَ the Children بَنِي
 group فَأَيَّدْنَا so We gave power الَّذِينَ to those who آمَنُوا believed
 against عَدُوِّهِمْ their enemies فَأَصْبَحُوا and they became ظَاهِرِينَ ﴿١٤﴾
 the uppermost

14. O you who believe! Be you helpers (in the Cause) of Allâh as said 'Îsâ (Jesus), son of Maryam (Mary), to the *Hawârîyyûn* (the disciples): "Who are my helpers (in the Cause) of Allâh?" The *Hawârîyyûn* (the disciples) said: "We are Allâh's helpers" (i.e. we will strive in His Cause!). Then a group of the Children of Israel believed and a group disbelieved. So, We gave power to those who believed against their enemies, and they became the victorious (uppermost).

سُورَةُ الْجُمُعَةِ
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يُسَبِّحُ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ الْمَلِكِ الْقُدُّوسِ الْعَزِيزِ الْحَكِيمِ ﴿١﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي بَعَثَ فِي الْأُمِّيِّينَ رَسُولًا مِنْهُمْ يَتْلُو عَلَيْهِمْ آيَاتِهِ وَيُزَكِّيهِمْ وَيُعَلِّمُهُمُ الْكِتَابَ وَالْحِكْمَةَ وَإِنْ كَانُوا مِنْ قَبْلُ لَفِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٢﴾ وَآخَرِينَ مِنْهُمْ لَمَّا يَلْحَقُوا بِهِمْ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿٣﴾

يُسَبِّحُ glorifies لِلَّهِ (to) Allah مَا whatever is فِي in السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَمَا whatsoever is فِي on الْأَرْضِ the earth الْمَلِكِ the King الْقُدُّوسِ the Holy الْعَزِيزِ the All-Mighty الْحَكِيمِ the All-Wise ﴿١﴾ هُوَ He is الَّذِي Who بَعَثَ sent فِي in الْأُمِّيِّينَ (among) the unlettered ones مِنْهُمْ a Messenger رَسُولًا from among themselves وَمِنْهُمْ a Messenger رَسُولًا and purifying وَيُزَكِّيهِمْ His verses آيَاتِهِ to them عَلَيْهِمْ reciting يَتْلُو them وَيُعَلِّمُهُمُ and teaching them الْكِتَابَ the Book وَالْحِكْمَةَ and wisdom (legal ways, As-Sunnah) وَإِنْ even though كَانُوا they had مِنْ قَبْلُ been لَفِي before ضَلَالٍ error مُبِينٍ ﴿٢﴾ وَآخَرِينَ and also to others مِنْهُمْ among them لَمَّا who not يَلْحَقُوا the All-Mighty الْعَزِيزُ and He is وَهُوَ them بِهِمْ have yet joined the All-Wise ﴿٣﴾

Sûrat Al-Jumu'ah

(Friday) LXII

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Whatsoever is in the heavens and whatsoever is on the earth glorifies Allâh, — the King (of everything), the Holy, the All-Mighty, the All-Wise. 2. He it is Who

sent among the unlettered ones a Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) from among themselves, reciting to them His Verses, purifying them (from the filth of disbelief and polytheism), and teaching them the Book (this Qur'ân, Islâmic laws and Islâmic jurisprudence) and *Al-Hikmah* (*As-Sunnah*: legal ways, orders, acts of worship of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ). And verily, they had been before in manifest error; 3. And [He has sent him (Prophet Muhammad ﷺ) also to] others among them (Muslims) who have not yet joined them (but they will come). And He (Allâh) is the All-Mighty, the All-Wise.

ذَٰلِكَ فَضَّلَ اللَّهُ يُونُسَ مَن يَشَاءُ وَاللَّهُ ذُو الْفَضْلِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٥١﴾ مَثَلُ الَّذِينَ خَسِرُوا التَّوْرَةَ ثُمَّ لَمْ يَحْمِلُوهَا كَمَثَلِ الْحِمَارِ يَحْمِلُ أَسْفَارًا بِئْسَ مَثَلُ الْقَوْمِ الَّذِينَ كَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿٥٢﴾ قُلْ يَتَّخِذُونَ الْذِّبَ هَادُوا إِنْ رَعَيْتُمْ أَكْثَمَ أَوْلِيَائِهِ لَكُمْ مِنَ النَّاسِ فَتَسْتَوُوا أَلَا تَعْلَمُونَ صٰدِقِيْنَ ﴿٥٣﴾

which He bestows يُونُسَ of Allâh اللَّهُ the Grace فَضَّلَ that is ذَٰلِكَ the Owner ذُو and Allâh is وَاللَّهُ He wills يَشَاءُ on whom مَن of those الَّذِينَ the likeness مَثَلِ Mighty الْعَظِيمِ of Grace الْفَضْلِ but ثُمَّ the Taurat (Torah) التَّوْرَةَ were entrusted with خَسِرُوا who who bore it يَحْمِلُوهَا not ثُمَّ then كَمَثَلِ is as the likeness الْحِمَارِ huge burden of books بِئْسَ who carries يَحْمِلُ of a donkey مَثَلِ How bad is الَّذِينَ of people الْقَوْمِ the example مَثَلِ How bad is لَا and Allâh وَاللَّهُ of Allâh اللَّهُ the Signs بِآيَاتِ deny say قُلْ who are wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ the people الْقَوْمِ guides you claim رَعَيْتُمْ if إِنْ are Jews هَادُوا who الْذِّبَ O you يَتَّخِذُونَ the دُونِ to مِن of Allâh لَكُمْ are friends أَوْلِيَائِهِ that you أَكْثَمَ exclusion النَّاسِ (of) all other mankind فَتَسْتَوُوا then long for أَلَا تَعْلَمُونَ death if كُمْ صٰدِقِيْنَ ﴿٥٣﴾ truthful

4. That is the Grace of Allâh, which He bestows on whom He wills. And Allâh is the Owner of Mighty Grace. 5. The likeness of those who were entrusted with the (obligation of the) Taurât (Torah) (i.e. to obey its commandments and to practise its laws), but who subsequently failed in those (obligations), is as the likeness of a donkey which carries huge burdens of books (but understands nothing from them). How bad is the example of people who deny the *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, signs, revelations, etc.) of Allâh. And Allâh guides not the people who are *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers, disbelievers). 6. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "O

thus أَخَذُوا a screen جُنَّة their oaths اِيْمَنَتْهُمْ they have taken
 verily they اِيْمَنَتْ of Allah اَللّٰهُ the path سَبِيل from عَنْ they hinder
 that is سَاءَ what مَا is evil كَانُوا used to يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿١﴾ they do ذٰلِكَ
 اِيْمَنَتْ because they اٰمَنُوا believed ثُمَّ then كَفَرُوا disbelieved فَطَمَعَ
 لَا so they قُلُوبِهِمْ their hearts فَهَمَّ therefore is sealed عَلَى (on)
 you look at them رَأَيْتَهُمْ and when وَاِنَّا understand يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٢﴾ not
 they تَعْجِبُكَ please you اَجْسَامُهُمْ their bodies وَاِن and if يَقُولُوا
 speak تَسْمَعُ you listen لِقَوْلِهِمْ to their words كَاَنَّهُمْ they are as خُشْبٌ
 blocks of wood مُسْنَدَةٌ propped up يَحْسَبُونَ they think that كُلَّ
 every صَيْحَةٍ cry is عَلَيْهِمْ against them هُمْ they are اَلْعَدُوَّ the
 enemies فَاحْذَرُوهُمْ so beware of them فَتَلَهُمْ may curse them اَللّٰهُ
 How اَنَّى Allah اَنَّهُمْ are they deviated يُوْكَوْنُ ﴿٣﴾

Sûrat Al-Munâfiqûn (The Hypocrites) LXIII

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. When the hypocrites come to you (O Muhammad ﷺ), they say: "We bear witness that you are indeed the Messenger of Allâh." Allâh knows that you are indeed His Messenger, and Allâh bears witness that the hypocrites are liars indeed. 2. They have made their oaths a screen (for their hypocrisy). Thus they hinder (men) from the path of Allâh. Verily, evil is what they used to do. 3. That is because they believed, and then disbelieved; therefore their hearts are sealed, so they understand not. 4. And when you look at them, their bodies please you; and when they speak, you listen to their words. They are as blocks of wood propped up. They think that every cry is against them. They are the enemies, so beware of them. May Allâh curse them! How are they denying (or deviating from) the Right Path?

وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ تَعَالَوْا يَسْتَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ لَوَّارُءُ وُسْطِهِمْ وَرَأَيْتَهُمْ يَصُدُّونَ وَهُمْ مُسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿١﴾ سَوَاءٌ عَلَيْهِمْ
 أَسْتَغْفَرْتَ لَهُمْ أَمْ لَمْ تَسْتَغْفِرْ لَهُمْ لَنْ يَغْفِرَ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٢﴾ هُمُ الَّذِينَ
 يَقُولُونَ لَا تُنْفِقُوا عَلَى مَنْ عِنْدَ رَسُولِ اللَّهِ حَتَّى يَنْفَضُوا وَلِلَّهِ خَزَائِنُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَلَكِنَّ الْمُنَافِقِينَ لَا
 يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٣﴾

وإذا and when قِيلَ it is said لَكُمْ for you رُسُولُ Messenger of Allah ﷻ ask forgiveness and you would see them رَأَيْتَهُمْ their heads وَرَأَيْتَهُمْ they turn aside يَصُدُّونَ turning away وَهُمْ while they تُسْتَكْبِرُونَ ﴿٦﴾ are in pride whether you ask forgiveness أَسْتَغْفِرْتَ to them عَلَيْهِمْ it is equal لَهُمْ for them أَمْ or لَمْ not تَسْتَغْفِرُ ask forgiveness لَنْ not يَغْفِرَ shall forgive ﷻ Allah لَمْ (to) them إِنَّ verily ﷻ Allah لَا not يَهْدِي guides الْقَوْمَ the people الَّذِينَ ﴿٧﴾ who are rebellious, disobedient هُمْ (the ones) الَّذِينَ they are يَقُولُونَ who say لَا not تُنْفِقُوا spend عَلَى on مَنْ those who are with رَسُولُ the Messenger ﷻ of Allah حَتَّى until يَنْفَضُّوا desert (him) وَلِلَّهِ and to Allah belong خَزَائِنُ the treasures السَّمَوَاتِ the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ and the earth وَلَكِنَّ but الْمُسْتَفِيقِينَ the hypocrites لَا not يَفْقَهُونَ ﴿٨﴾ comprehend

5. And when it is said to them: "Come, so that the Messenger of Allâh may ask forgiveness from Allâh for you," they twist their heads, and you would see them turning away their faces in pride. 6. It is equal to them whether you (Muhammad ﷺ) ask forgiveness or ask not forgiveness for them, Allâh will never forgive them. Verily, Allâh guides not the people who are the *Fâsiqûn* (rebellious, disobedient to Allâh). 7. They are the ones who say: "Spend not on those who are with Allâh's Messenger (ﷺ), until they desert him." And to Allâh belong the treasures of the heavens and the earth, but the hypocrites comprehend not.

يَقُولُونَ لَئِنْ رَجَعْنَا إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ لِيُخْرِجَنَا الْأَعَزُّ مِنْهَا الْأَذَلُّ وَلِلَّهِ الْعِزَّةُ وَلِرَسُولِهِ وَلِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَلَكِنَّ الْمُسْتَفِيقِينَ لَا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٨﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تُلْهِكُمْ أَمْوَالُكُمْ وَلَا أَوْلَادُكُمْ عَنْ ذِكْرِ اللَّهِ وَمَنْ يَفْعَلْ ذَلِكَ فَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿٩﴾ وَأَنْفِقُوا مِنْ مَا رَزَقْنَاكُمْ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يَأْفِكَ أَحَدُكُمْ الْمَوْتَ فَيَقُولَ رَبِّ لَوْلَا أَخَّرْتَنِي إِلَى أَجَلٍ قَرِيبٍ فَأَصَّدَّقَ وَأَكُنْ مِنَ الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ وَلَنْ يُؤَخِّرَ اللَّهُ نَفْسًا إِذَا جَاءَ أَجَلُهَا وَاللَّهُ خَبِيرٌ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿١١﴾

يَقُولُونَ لَئِنْ they say رَجَعْنَا if we return إِلَى to الْمَدِينَةِ Al-Madinah لِيُخْرِجَنَا indeed will expel الْأَعَزُّ the more honorable مِنْهَا

the **الْمِرَّةُ** but to Allah belong **وَاللَّهُ** the meaner **الْأَذَلُّ** therefrom
وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ and to His Messenger **وَلِرَسُولِهِ** honor, power and glory
 not **لَا** the hypocrites **الْمُتَفَكِّينَ** but **وَلَكِنَّ** and to the believers
يَعْلَمُونَ ٨ know **يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ** O you who believe **لَا** believe **لَهُمْ** not
 nor (and not) **وَلَا** your properties **أَمْوَالُكُمْ** let distract you
 of Allah **اللَّهُ** the remembrance **ذِكْرٍ** from **عَنْ** your children
وَمَنْ then they **فَأُولَئِكَ** that **ذَلِكَ** does **يَفْعَلُ** and whosoever
 of **مِنْ** and spend (in charity) **وَأَنْفِقُوا** the losers **الْخَاسِرُونَ** ٩ they are
 before **مِنْ قَبْلِ** We have provided you **رَزَقْنَكُمْ** which **مَا** that
 and **يَأْتِي** that **أَحَدُكُمْ** comes **أَحَدُكُمْ** to one of you **الْمَوْتُ** the death **فَيَقُولُ**
 you would give me **لَتَرْبِيَ** if only **لَوْ لَا** My Lord **رَبِّ** he says
 then I would give **فَأَصْدَقَ** a little **قَرِيبٍ** while **أَجَلٍ** for **إِنَّكَ** respite
 and **وَأَكُنْ** charity **مِنْ** and be **أَيُّهَا** among **الصَّالِحِينَ** ١٠ the righteous **وَلَنْ**
 when **إِذَا** to a soul **نَفْسًا** Allah **اللَّهُ** grants respite **يُؤَخِّرُ** never
 and Allah is **وَاللَّهُ** its appointed time (death) **أَجَلُهَا** comes
 you do **تَعْمَلُونَ** ١١ of what **بِمَا** All-Aware

8. They (hypocrites) say: "If we return to Al-Madinah, indeed the more honourable ('Abdûllah bin Ubai bin Salûl, the chief of hypocrites at Al-Madinah) will expel therefrom the meaner (i.e. Allâh's Messenger ﷺ)." But honour, power and glory belong to Allâh, and to His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), and to the believers, but the hypocrites know not. 9. O you who believe! Let not your properties or your children divert you from the remembrance of Allâh. And whosoever does that, then they are the losers. 10. And spend (in charity) of that with which We have provided you before death comes to one of you, and he says: "My Lord! If only You would give me respite for a little while (i.e. return to the worldly life), then I should give *Sadaqah* (i.e. *Zakât*) of my wealth, and be among the righteous [i.e. perform *Hajj* (pilgrimage to Makkah) and other good deeds]. 11. And Allâh grants respite to none when his appointed time (death) comes. And Allâh is All-Aware of what you do.

سُورَةُ التَّغَابُنِ
 بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَسْتَبِحُ لِلَّهِ مَا فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَمَا فِي الْأَرْضِ لَهُ الْمُلْكُ وَلَهُ الْحَمْدُ وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ١ هُوَ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ فَتُكْرَمُونَ

كَافِرٌ وَمِنْكُمْ مُّؤْمِنٌ ۗ وَاللّٰهُ يَمَّا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿١﴾ خَلَقَ السَّمٰوٰتِ وَالْاَرْضَ بِالْحَقِّ وَصَوَّرَكُمْ فَاَحْسَنَ صُوْرَكُمْ ۗ وَاِلَيْهِ
الْمَصِيْرُ ﴿٢﴾ يَعْلَمُ مَا فِي السَّمٰوٰتِ وَالْاَرْضِ وَيَعْلَمُ مَا تُثِيْرُونَ وَمَا تُغْلِبُوْنَ وَاللّٰهُ عَلِيْمٌ بِذٰتِ الصُّدُوْرِ ﴿٣﴾

يُسَبِّحُ (to) Allah ﷻ glorifies in what is in the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ and what is on the earth الْأَرْضِ His is الْمَلِكُ the dominion وَلَهُ and to Him belong الْحَمْدُ all the praises and thanks and He is عَلَى over كُلِّ thing فَاعْبُدْ ﴿١﴾ Able He هُوَ it is الَّذِي who خَلَقَكُمْ created you فَمِنْكُمْ some of you are كَافِرٌ disbelievers وَمِنْكُمْ and some of you are مُّؤْمِنٌ believers وَاللّٰهُ is All-Seer بَصِيرٌ ﴿٢﴾ He has of what تَعْمَلُونَ you do with truth بِالْحَقِّ and the earth وَالْاَرْضِ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ created your صُوْرَكُمْ and made good فَاَحْسَنَ and He shaped you وَصَوَّرَكُمْ the final return الْمَصِيْرُ ﴿٣﴾ and to Him is وَإِلَيْهِ shapes and the earth وَالْاَرْضِ the heavens السَّمَوَاتِ in what is in مَا knows and what وَمَا you conceal تُثِيْرُونَ what and He knows وَيَعْلَمُ and Allah is وَاللّٰهُ you reveal تُغْلِبُونَ the All-Knower عَلِيْمٌ of بِذَاتِ the breasts الصُّدُوْرِ ﴿٣﴾ what is in

Sûrat At-Taghâbun

(Mutual Loss and Gain) LXIV

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Whatsoever is in the heavens and whatsoever is on the earth glorifies Allâh. His is the dominion, and to Him belong all the praises and thanks, and He is Able to do all things. 2. He it is Who created you, then some of you are disbelievers and some of you are believers. And Allâh is All-Seer of what you do. 3. He has created the heavens and the earth with truth, and He shaped you and made good your shapes. And to Him is the final Return. 4. He knows what is in the heavens and on earth, and He knows what you conceal and what you reveal. And Allâh is the All-Knower of what is in the breasts (of men).

الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْ قَبْلُ فَذَاقُوا وِجَالَ عَذَابِ آلِيمٍ ﴿١﴾ ذَلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ كَانَتْ تَأْتِيهِمْ رُسُلُهُمْ بِالْبَيِّنَاتِ
فَقَالُوا أَبَشَرٌ يَجْعَدُونَ فَكُفِّرُوا وَتَوَلَّوْا وَاسْتَغْنَى اللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ غَفُورٌ حَمِيدٌ ﴿٢﴾ زَعَمَ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَنْ لَنْ يُغْلِبَهُمْ الْقُلُوبُ وَلَنْ يَفْتَنَهُمُ

لَنُنَبِّئَنَّ بِمَا عَمِلْتُمْ ۖ وَذَٰلِكَ عَلَى اللَّهِ يَسِيرٌ ﴿٧﴾ فَآمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَالنُّورِ الَّذِي أَنزَلْنَا ۚ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ ﴿٨﴾

of those who الَّذِينَ the news نَبَأُ reached you يَا ذَكَرَ Has not أَلَمْ
كَفَرُوا disbelieved مِن قَبْلُ aforetime فَذَاقُوا and so they tasted
وَلَهُم of their disbelief أَمْرٌ the evil result
عَذَابٌ and theirs will be وَلَمْ because it بَآئِنَةٌ a painful أَلِيمٌ torment
تَأْتِيهِمْ was كَانَتْ because it بَآئِنَةٌ that ذَٰلِكَ a painful أَلِيمٌ torment
with clear proofs بِآيَاتٍ their Messengers رُسُلُهُمْ come to them
so فَقَالُوا guide us يَهْدُونَا shall mere men أَنَسَرُ but they said
and was not in وَاسْتَعْوَى and turned away وَتَوَلَّوْا they disbelieved
Worthy of all حَمِيدٌ Rich غَنِيٌّ and Allah is وَاللَّهُ Allah need
that أَنِ disbelieved كَفَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ claim زَعَمَ praise
By my رَبِّي yes بَلَى say قُلْ they will be resurrected يَبْعَثُونَا never
you لَنُبْعَثَنَّ then ثُمَّ you will certainly be resurrected Lord
and that is وَذَٰلِكَ you did عَمِلْتُمْ of what بِمَا will be informed
in Allah بِاللَّهِ (therefore) believe فَآمِنُوا easy يَسِيرٌ Allah on
وَرَسُولِهِ and His Messenger وَالنُّورِ and in the Light (this Quran) الَّذِي
of what بِمَا and Allah is وَاللَّهُ We have sent down أَنزَلْنَا which
تَعْمَلُونَ you do خَبِيرٌ ﴿٨﴾ All-Aware

5. Has not the news reached you of those who disbelieved aforetime? And so they tasted the evil result of their disbelief, and theirs will be a painful torment. 6. That was because there came to them their Messengers with clear proofs (signs), but they said: "Shall mere men guide us?" So they disbelieved and turned away (from the truth). But Allâh was not in need (of them). And Allâh is Rich (Free of all needs), Worthy of all praise. 7. The disbelievers pretend that they will never be resurrected (for the Account). Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Yes! By my Lord, you will certainly be resurrected, then you will be informed of (and recompensed for) what you did; and that is easy for Allâh." 8. Therefore, believe in Allâh and His Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) and in the Light (this Qur'ân) which We have sent down. And Allâh is All-Aware of what you do.

يَوْمَ يَجْمَعُكُمُ الْيَوْمَ الْجَمْعُ ذَٰلِكَ يَوْمُ الْتَغَابِنِ ۖ وَمَن يُوْمِنْ بِاللَّهِ وَعَمِلَ صَالِحًا يَكْفُرْ عَنْهُ سَيِّئَاتِهِ ۖ وَيُدْخِلْهُ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرَى مِن تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أَبَدًا ۖ ذَٰلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْعَظِيمُ ﴿٩﴾ وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ ۖ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا ۖ وَبِئْسَ الْمَصِيرُ ﴿١٠﴾

on the **يَوْمَ** He will gather you (all) **يَجْمَعُكُمْ** the Day (when) **يَوْمَ** of Gathering **الْجَمْعُ** Day of **ذَلِكَ** the day **يَوْمَ** that will be **ذَلِكَ** of Gathering **الْجَمْعُ** Day in **بِاللَّهِ** believes **يُؤْمِنُ** and whosoever **وَمَنْ** mutual loss and gain He **وَعَمَلٌ** righteous good deeds **صَالِحًا** and performs **يُكْفِّرُ** Allah and He will admit **وَيُدْخِلُهُ** his sins **سَيِّئَاتِهِ** from him **عَنْهُ** will remit **جَنَّاتٍ** him flowing **تَجْرِي** to Gardens **مِنْ تَحْتِهَا** under them **الْأَنْهَارُ** forever **أَبَدًا** therein **فِيهَا** (they will) dwell **خَالِدِينَ** rivers but those **وَالَّذِينَ** the great **الْعَظِيمُ** success **الْقَرُورُ** that will be **كَفَرُوا** who disbelieved **وَكَذَّبُوا** and denied **بِآيَاتِنَا** Our signs **أُولَئِكَ** (they **خَالِدِينَ** of the Fire **النَّارِ** the dwellers **أَصْحَابُ** they will be that **فِيهَا** will) dwell **وَبِئْسَ** there in **الْمَصِيرُ** and worst is **ذَلِكَ** destination

9. (And remember) the Day when He will gather you (all) on the Day of Gathering, — loss and gain (i.e. loss for the disbelievers as they will enter the Hell-fire and gain for the believers as they will enter Paradise). And whosoever believes in Allâh and performs righteous good deeds, He will expiate from him his sins, and will admit him to Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise), to dwell therein forever; that will be the great success. 10. But those who disbelieved (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism) and denied Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.), they will be the dwellers of the Fire, to dwell therein forever. And worst indeed is that destination.

مَا أَصَابَ مِنْ مُصِيبَةٍ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ وَمَنْ يُؤْمِنْ بِاللَّهِ يَهْدِ اللَّهُ قَلْبَهُ وَاللَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿١١﴾ وَأَطِيعُوا اللَّهَ وَأَطِيعُوا الرَّسُولَ فَإِن تَوَلَّيْتُمْ فَإِنَّمَا عَلَى رَسُولِنَا الْبَلْغُ الْمُبِينُ ﴿١٢﴾ اللَّهُ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ وَعَلَى اللَّهِ فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٣﴾ يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنَ آيَاتِنَا وَآوَدُّكُمْ وَأَوَدَّكُمْ لَكُمْ فَاخْذُوهُمْ وَإِن تُعْذِرُوا وَتَصَفَحُوا وَتَغْفِرُوا فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ غَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٤﴾

مَا not أَصَابَ any مُصِيبَةٍ calamity إِلَّا but بِإِذْنِ with the leave of اللَّهِ of Allah وَمَنْ and whosoever يُؤْمِنُ believes بِاللَّهِ in Allah يَهْدِ He guides قَلْبَهُ his heart وَاللَّهُ and Allah is بِكُلِّ of every شَيْءٍ thing عَلِيمٌ All-Knower ﴿١١﴾ وَأَطِيعُوا and you obey

Allah وَأَطِيعُوا and obey الرَّسُولَ the Messenger فَإِن تَوَلَّيْتُمْ then if
 you turn away فَإِنَّمَا then only عَلَى (the duty) of رُسُلِنَا Our
 Messenger أَلْبَلَّغُ conveying (preaching) الْمُبِينِ ﴿١٥﴾ the clear اللَّهُ
 Allah لَا there is no إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ He وَعَلَى and in اللَّهِ
 Allah فَلْيَتَوَكَّلِ let put their trust الْمُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ the believers يَا أَيُّهَا
 O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe إِنِّ verily مِنْ from (among)
 your wives وَأَوْلَادِكُمْ your children and عَدُوًّا there are
 enemies لَكُمْ for you فَأَحْذَرُوهُمْ so beware of them وَإِن and if
 you pardon تَعَفَّوْا وَتَصْفَحُوا and overlook وَتَغْفِرُوا and forgive فَإِن
 Allah اللَّهُ then verily غَفُورٌ Most Oft-Forgiving رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾ Merciful

11. No calamity befalls, but by the Leave [i.e. Decision and *Qadar* (Divine Preordainments)] of Allâh, and whosoever believes in Allâh, He guides his heart [to the true Faith with certainty, i.e. what has befallen him was already written for him by Allâh from the *Qadar* (Divine Preordainments)]. And Allâh is the All-Knower of everything. 12. Obey Allâh, and obey the Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ); but if you turn away, then the duty of Our Messenger is only to convey (the Message) clearly. 13. Allâh! *Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He). And in Allâh (Alone) therefore let the believers put their trust. 14. O you who believe! Verily, among your wives and your children there are enemies for you (who may stop you from the obedience of Allâh); therefore beware of them! But if you pardon (them) and overlook, and forgive (their faults), then verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

إِنَّمَا أَمْوَالُكُمْ وَأَوْلَادُكُمْ فِتْنَةٌ وَاللَّهُ عِنْدَهُ أَجْرٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٥﴾ فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ مَا اسْتَطَعْتُمْ وَأَسْمِعُوا وَأَطِيعُوا وَأَنْفِقُوا خَيْرًا لِّأَنْفُسِكُمْ وَمَنْ يُوقْ شَحْ نَفْسِهِ فَأُولَئِكَ هُمُ الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ إِنْ تَقَرُّضُوا اللَّهَ فَرْضًا حَسَنًا يَضْعِفْهُ لَكُمْ وَيَغْفِرْ لَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ شَكُورٌ حَلِيمٌ ﴿١٧﴾ عَلَيْهِ الْغَيْبِ وَالشَّهَادَةِ الْغَبِيرُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١٨﴾

إِنَّمَا only أَمْوَالُكُمْ your wealth وَأَوْلَادُكُمْ your children فِتْنَةٌ and
 Allah وَاللَّهُ and عِنْدَهُ with Him is أَجْرٌ عَظِيمٌ ﴿١٥﴾ reward
 you can فَاتَّقُوا Allah اللَّهُ so fear مَا as much as اسْتَطَعْتُمْ
 and listen وَأَسْمِعُوا and obey وَأَطِيعُوا and أَنْفِقُوا and spend in charity

خَيْرًا is better لَأَنْفُسِكُمْ for yourselves وَمَنْ and whosoever يُوق then those فَأُولَئِكَ from his self نَفْسِهِ covetousness شُغ is saved you lend تَقْرِضُوا if إِنْ are the successful ones هُمْ they الْمُفْلِحُونَ ﴿١٦﴾ He will double it يَضْعُفُهُ a goodly حَسَنًا loan قَرْضًا to Allah ﷻ and Allah is ﷻ and will forgive وَغُفِرَ لَكُمْ for you لَكُمْ Most Forbearing عَلِيمٌ Most Appreciative ﴿١٧﴾ the unseen الْغَيْبِ All-Knower وَالشَّهَادَةِ and seen الْمُرِيرِ the All-Mighty الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١٨﴾ the All-Wise

15. Your wealth and your children are only a trial, whereas Allâh! With Him is a great reward (Paradise). 16. So keep your duty to Allâh and fear Him as much as you can; listen and obey, and spend in charity; that is better for yourselves. And whosoever is saved from his own covetousness, then they are the successful ones. 17. If you lend to Allâh a goodly loan (i.e. spend in Allâh's Cause), He will double it for you, and will forgive you. And Allâh is Most Ready to appreciate and to reward, Most Forbearing, 18. All-Knower of the unseen and seen, the All-Mighty, the All-Wise.

سُورَةُ الطَّلَاقِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ إِذَا طَلَقْتُمُ النِّسَاءَ فَطَلِقُوهُنَّ لِأَعْدَّتِهِنَّ وَأَحْصُوا الْعِدَّةَ وَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ رَبَّكُمْ لَا تَخْرِجُوهُنَّ مِنْ بُيُوتِهِنَّ وَلَا يَخْرُجْنَ إِلَّا أَنْ يَأْتِيَنَّ بِفَحِشَةٍ مُبَيَّنَةٍ وَذَلِكَ حُدُودُ اللَّهِ وَمَنْ يَتَعَدَّ حُدُودَ اللَّهِ فَقَدْ ظَلَمَ نَفْسَهُ لَا تَدْرِي لَعَلَّ اللَّهَ يُحْدِثُ بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ أَمْرًا ﴿١﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O النَّبِيُّ ﷺ when طَلَقْتُمُ you divorce النِّسَاءَ women فَطَلِقُوهُنَّ so divorce them لِأَعْدَّتِهِنَّ at their prescribed periods وَأَحْصُوا the عِدَّةَ and count وَاتَّقُوا ﷻ and fear رَبَّكُمْ Allah ﷻ لَا your Lord تَخْرِجُوهُنَّ not of (from) بُيُوتِهِنَّ turn out them إِلَّا they shall leave بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ except أَنْ and nor يَخْرُجْنَ their homes فَفَحِشَةٍ مُبَيَّنَةٍ openly وَذَلِكَ that they commit adultery حُدُودُ the limits (bounds) ﷻ of Allah ﷻ and

of the limits(bounds) **حُدُودَ** transgresses **يَتَعَدَّ** whosoever
 not **لَا** himself **نَفْسَهُ** he has wronged **ظَلَمَ** then indeed **فَقَدْ** Allah
 will bring **يُخْرِثُ** Allah **اللَّهُ** it may be that **لَعَلَّ** you know **تَدْرِي**
 something **أَمْرًا** that **ذَلِكَ** after **بَعْدَ** new

Sûrat At-Talâq (The Divorce) LXV

*In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. O Prophet (ﷺ)! When you divorce women, divorce them at their 'Iddah (prescribed periods) and count (accurately) their 'Iddah (periods). And fear Allâh your Lord (O Muslims). And turn them not out of their (husband's) homes nor shall they (themselves) leave, except in case they are guilty of some open illegal sexual intercourse. And those are the set limits of Allâh. And whosoever transgresses the set limits of Allâh, then indeed he has wronged himself. You (the one who divorces his wife) know not it may be that Allâh will afterward bring some new thing to pass (i.e. to return her back to you if that was the first or second divorce).

فَإِذَا بَلَغْنَ أَجَلَهُنَّ فَأَمْسِكُوهُنَّ بِمَعْرُوفٍ أَوْ فَارِقُوهُنَّ بِمَعْرُوفٍ وَأَشْهِدُوا ذَوَى عَدْلٍ مِنْكُمْ وَأَقِيمُوا الشَّهَادَةَ لِلَّهِ
 ذَلِكَ يُوَعِّظُ بِهِ مَنْ كَانَ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَمَنْ يَنْتَهِ اللَّهَ يَجْعَلْ لَهُ مَخْرَجًا ﴿١﴾ وَرَزَقَهُ مِنْ حَيْثُ لَا
 يَحْتَسِبُ وَمَنْ يَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى اللَّهِ فَهُوَ حَسْبُهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ بَلِّغُ أَمْرِهِ قَدْ جَعَلَ اللَّهُ لِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدْرًا ﴿٢﴾

they have attained (they are about to fulfill) **بَلَغْنَ** then when **فَإِذَا**
أَجَلَهُنَّ either take them back **فَأَمْسِكُوهُنَّ** their term appointed **لَجَلَهُنَّ**
 in a good **بِمَعْرُوفٍ** part with them **فَارِقُوهُنَّ** or **أَوْ** in a good manner
 just **ذَوَى** two persons **عَدْلٍ** and take for witness **أَشْهِدُوا** manner
 for **مِنْكُمْ** witness **الشَّهَادَةَ** and establish **أَقِيمُوا** from among you **لِلَّهِ**
 who **مَنْ** with it **بِهِ** admonished **يُوَعِّظُ** that **ذَلِكَ** Allah
 last **الْآخِرِ** and the Day **الْيَوْمِ** in Allah **بِاللَّهِ** believes **يُؤْمِنُ** was
 He will make **يَجْعَلْ** Allah **اللَّهُ** fears **يَنْتَهِ** and whosoever **وَمَنْ**
 and He will provide him **وَرَزَقَهُ** a way out **﴿١﴾** **مَخْرَجًا** for him
 and **وَمَنْ** he could imagine **يَحْتَسِبُ** not **لَا** where **حَيْثُ** from

then He will **فَهُوَ** Allah **اللَّهُ** in **عَلَى** puts his trust **بِمَنْ تَوَكَّلَ** whosoever **حَسْبُهُ** will accomplish **يَبْلُغُ** Allah **اللَّهُ** verily **إِنَّ** suffice him **لَئِنْ** his purpose **لَئِنْ** indeed **جَعَلَ** for **لِكُلِّ** Allah **اللَّهُ** has set (made) **قَدَرًا** a measure **شَيْءٍ** thing **وَمِنْ** every

2. Then when they are about to attain their term appointed, either take them back in a good manner or part with them in a good manner. And take as witness two just persons from among you (Muslims). And establish the testimony for Allâh. That will be an admonition given to him who believes in Allâh and the Last Day. And whosoever fears Allâh and keeps his duty to Him, He will make a way for him to get out (from every difficulty). 3. And He will provide him from (sources) he never could imagine. And whosoever puts his trust in Allâh, then He will suffice him. Verily, Allâh will accomplish his purpose. Indeed Allâh has set a measure for all things.

وَالَّذِي يَتَّبِعُ مِنَ الْغَيْصِ مِنْ نِسَائِكُمْ إِنْ أَرْبَبْتُمْ فَعِدَّتُهُمْ ثَلَاثَةُ أَشْهُرٍ وَالَّتِي لَمْ يَحْضُنْ وَأُولَئِكَ الْأَحْمَالُ أَجَلُهُنَّ أَنْ يَضَعْنَ حَمْلَهُنَّ وَمَنْ يَتَّقِ اللَّهَ يَجْعَلْ لَهُ مِنْ أَمْرِهِ يُسْرًا ﴿١﴾ ذَلِكَ أَمْرُ اللَّهِ أَنْزَلَهُ إِلَيْنَا وَمَنْ يَتَّقِ اللَّهَ يَكْفِرْ عَنْهُ سَيِّئَاتِهِ وَيُعْظِمْ لَهُ أَجْرًا ﴿٢﴾

وَالَّذِي **وَالَّذِي** of **مِنْ** who have passed the age **يَتَّبِعُ** and those **يَتَّبِعُ** you have **أَرْبَبْتُمْ** if **إِنْ** your women **نِسَائِكُمْ** of **مِنْ** monthly courses **أَرْبَبْتُمْ** months **ثَلَاثَةُ** three **ثَلَاثَةُ** their prescribed period is **فَعِدَّتُهُمْ** doubts **وَالَّتِي** and (for) those **لَمْ يَحْضُنْ** who have courses **وَأُولَئِكَ** and **أَجَلُهُنَّ** their prescribed period **أَجَلُهُنَّ** are pregnant **أَحْمَالُ** (for) those who **وَمَنْ** and **يَضَعْنَ** they deliver **حَمْلَهُنَّ** their burdens **وَمَنْ** is **أَنْ** for him **لَهُ** He will make **يَجْعَلْ** Allah **اللَّهُ** fears **يَتَّقِ** whosoever **أَمْرِهِ** of **مِنْ** his matter **يُسْرًا** ease **﴿١﴾** that is **ذَلِكَ** the command **أَمْرُ** to you **إِلَيْنَا** which He has sent down **أَنْزَلَهُ** of Allah **اللَّهُ** from him **عَنْهُ** He will remit **يَكْفِرْ** Allah **اللَّهُ** fears **يَتَّقِ** whosoever **سَيِّئَاتِهِ** his sins **وَيُعْظِمْ** and will enlarge **لَهُ** for him **أَجْرًا** (his) **﴿٢﴾** reward

4. And those of your women as have passed the age of monthly courses, for them the 'Iddah (prescribed period), if you have doubt (about their periods), is three

لِيُنْفِقَ (from) according to ثَرِهِ the rich سَعَوْا man let spend
 (on him) restricted عَلَيْهِ and the man وَمِنْ his means سَعَتِهِ
 according to what مِمَّا let him spend فَلْيُنْفِقْ his resources رِزْقَهُ
 Allah ﷻ puts burden لَا يَكُلِفُ not Allah ﷻ has given him مَا أَنزَلَ
 He has مَا أَنزَلَ what مَا except (beyond) إِلَّا on any person نَفْسًا
 hardship عُسْرٍ after بَعْدَ Allah ﷻ will grant سَيَجْعَلُ given him
 ease وَيُكَفِّرُ and many وَيَكْفِرُ of وَمِنْ a town قَرْيَةٍ عَنْتَ revolted عَنْ
 and His أَمْرِهِ the command رَبِّهَا of its Lord وَرُسُلِهِ against
 an account فَحَاسِبْتَهَا Messengers حَسَابًا so we called it to account
 شَدِيدًا a severe وَعَذَابَهَا and We punish it عَذَابًا torment نَارًا
 of its affairs أَمْرَهَا the evil result وَكَأَلَتْ so it tasted فَذَاقَتْ a horrible
 of its affairs أَمْرَهَا the consequence عَقِبَتْ and was وَكَانَ (disbelief)
 loss خُسْرًا (disbelief)

7. Let the rich man spend according to his means; and the man whose resources are restricted, let him spend according to what Allâh has given him. Allâh puts no burden on any person beyond what He has given him. Allâh will grant after hardship, ease. 8. And many a town (population) revolted against the Command of its Lord and His Messengers; and We called it to a severe account (i.e. torment in this worldly life), and We shall punish it with a horrible torment (in Hell in the Hereafter). 9. So it tasted the evil result of its affair (disbelief), and the consequence of its affair (disbelief) was loss (destruction in this life and an eternal punishment in the Hereafter).

أَعَدَّ اللَّهُ لَهُمْ عَذَابًا شَدِيدًا فَاتَّقُوا اللَّهَ يَأْتِ الْآيَاتِ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا قَدْ أَنزَلَ اللَّهُ إِلَيْكُمْ ذِكْرًا ﴿١١﴾ رَسُولًا يَتْلُوا عَلَيْكُمْ ءَايَاتِ اللَّهِ مُبَيِّنَاتٍ لِّخُرْجِ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمَلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ مِنَ الظَّلَامَاتِ إِلَى النُّورِ وَمَنْ يُؤْمِنْ بِاللَّهِ وَيَعْمَلْ صَالِحًا يُدْخِلْهُ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أَبَدًا قَدْ أَحْسَنَ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ رِزْقًا ﴿١٢﴾ اللَّهُ الَّذِي خَلَقَ سَبْعَ سَمَاوَاتٍ وَمِنَ الْأَرْضِ مِثْلَهُنَّ يَتَنَزَّلُ الْأَمْرُ بَيْنَهُنَّ لِتَعْلَمُوا أَنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ قَدْ أَحَاطَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عِلْمًا ﴿١٣﴾

أَعَدَّ اللَّهُ ﷻ has prepared لَهُمْ a عَذَابًا torment شَدِيدًا
 of فَاتَّقُوا severe اللَّهُ ﷻ يَأْتِ الْآيَاتِ O men
 has أَنزَلَ indeed قَدْ have believed آمَنُوا who understanding
 a Reminder (the Quran) ذِكْرًا ﷻ to you إِلَيْكُمْ Allah ﷻ sent down
 the verses ءَايَاتِ to you عَلَيْكُمْ who recites يَتْلُوا a Messenger رَسُولًا

that he may take out **يُخْرِجَ** clear explanations **مُيَسَّرَ** of Allah **اللَّهُ** the **الَّذِينَ** righteous good **أَصْلَحَتِ** and do **وَعَمِلُوا** who believe **آمَنُوا** those **الَّذِينَ** the darknesses (of disbelief, polytheism) **أُظْلِمَتِ** from **مِنْ** deeds **إِلَى** to **النُّورِ** the light (Faith) **وَمَنْ** and whosoever **يُؤْمِنُ** believes **بِاللَّهِ** He will **يُدْخِلُهُ** righteous deeds **صَالِحًا** and performs **وَيَعْمَلُ** in Allah **تَحْتِهَا** from **مِنْ** flowing **تَجْرِي** into Gardens **جَنَّاتٍ** admit him **لَهُنَّ** them **الْأَنْهَارُ** rivers **خَالِدِينَ** dwell **فِيهَا** therein **أَبَدًا** to him **لَهُ** Allah **اللَّهُ** has granted good **أَحْسَنَ** indeed **قَدْ** forever **رِزْقًا** a provision ﴿١٠﴾

heavens **سَمَوَاتٍ** seven **سَبْعَ** has created **خَلَقَ** Who **اللَّهُ** **الَّذِي** and of **وَمِنْ** the earth **وَالْأَرْضِ** the earth **مِثْلَهُنَّ** like them **يَنْزِلُ** descends **الْأَمْثَرُ** (His) command **بَيْنَهُنَّ** between them **لِيَعْلَمُوا** that you may know **أَنَّ** that **اللَّهُ** **اللَّهُ** that **عَلَى** over **كُلِّ** all **شَيْءٍ** things **فَدِيرٌ** has power **وَأَنَّ** and that **اللَّهُ** **اللَّهُ** **قَدْ** indeed **أَحَاطَ** surrounds **بِكُلِّ** all **شَيْءٍ** things **عِلْمًا** in (His) knowledge ﴿١١﴾

10. Allâh has prepared for them a severe torment. So fear Allâh and keep your duty to Him, O men of understanding who have believed! Allâh has indeed sent down to you a Reminder (this Qur'ân). 11. (And has also sent to you) a Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ), who recites to you the Verses of Allâh (the Qur'ân) containing clear explanations, that He may take out those who believe and do righteous good deeds, from the darkness (of polytheism and disbelief) to the light (of Islamic Monotheism). And whosoever believes in Allâh and performs righteous good deeds, He will admit him into Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise) to dwell therein forever. Allâh has indeed granted for him an excellent provision. 12. It is Allâh Who has created seven heavens and of the earth the like thereof (i.e. seven). His Command descends between them (heavens and earth), that you may know that Allâh has power over all things, and that Allâh surrounds all things in (His) Knowledge.

سُورَةُ التَّحْرِيمِ
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ لِمَ تُحَرِّمُ مَا أَحَلَّ اللَّهُ لَكَ تَبَيَّنَ لَكَ مَرْصَاتُ أَنْزِلِكَ وَاللَّهُ عَفُورٌ رَحِيمٌ ﴿١٠﴾ قَدْ فَرَضَ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ تَحِلَّةَ أَيْمَانِكُمْ وَاللَّهُ مَوْلَاكُمْ وَهُوَ الْعَلِيمُ الْحَكِيمُ ﴿١١﴾ وَإِذْ أَسْرَأَ النَّبِيُّ إِلَىٰ بَعْضِ أَنْزِلِهِ حَدِيثًا فَلَمَّا نَبَأَتْ بِهِ وَأَظْهَرَهُ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ عَرَفَ بَعْضُهُ

وَأَعْرَضَ عَنْ بَعْضِ فَلَمَّا نَبَّأَهَا بِهِ قَالَتْ مَنْ أَنْبَاكَ هَذَا قَالَ نَبَّأَنِيَ الْعَلِيمُ الْخَبِيرُ ﴿٦٦﴾ إِنْ نَتُوبَا إِلَى اللَّهِ فَقَدْ صَغَتْ قُلُوبُكُمَا وَإِنْ تَظَاهَرَا عَلَيْهِ فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ هُوَ مَوْلَاهُ وَجِبْرِيلُ وَصَالِحُ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ ظَهِيرٌ ﴿٦٧﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا O أَنْتَ Prophet لِمَ why تُحَرِّمُ do you ban مَا that which
أَمَلَ اللَّهُ has made lawful لَكَ to you تَبْنِي seeking مَرْضَاتِ
الزَّوْجِ الْكِسْفُ the pleasure of your wives وَاللَّهُ and Allah is عَفُورٌ
Most Merciful رَجِيمٌ Oft-Forgiving
قَدْ has فَضَّلَ ordained اللَّهُ Allah لَكُمْ for you فِجْلَةً dissolution
أَيْبَتِكُمْ of your oaths وَاللَّهُ and Allah is مَوْلَاكُمْ your Lord or master
وَهُوَ Protector and He is الْعَلِيمُ the All-Knower لِلْكَيْمِ the
وَالْحَكِيمُ All-Wise and when أَسْرَرَ disclosed النَّبِيُّ the prophet إِلَى to
بَعْضِ one of his wives (Hafsa) أَرْوَاهُ so when فَلَمَّا a matter حَوِيَا
نَبَّأَتْ she told بِهِ of it وَأَظْهَرَهُ and made it known اللَّهُ Allah عَلَيْهِ
وَأَعْرَضَ part of it (there of) بَعْضُهُ he informed عَرَفَ to him
عَنْ of (from) بَعْضِ a part فَلَمَّا then when نَبَّأَهَا he told her (Hafsa)
بِهِ there of (of it) قَالَتْ she said مَنْ who أَنْبَاكَ told you هَذَا this
قَالَ He said نَبَّأَنِيَ the All-knower الْعَلِيمُ has told me الْخَبِيرُ the
إِنْ All-Aware if نَتُوبَا you two turn in repentance إِلَى to اللَّهُ
فَقَدْ Allah so indeed صَغَتْ قُلُوبُكُمَا are inclined وَإِنْ your hearts
تَظَاهَرَا and if you help one another عَلَيْهِ against him فَإِنَّ then
هُوَ Allah verily He is مَوْلَاهُ his Lord, Master or Protector
وَجِبْرِيلُ and Gabriel وَصَالِحُ the righteous and the الْمُؤْمِنِينَ (among)
بَعْدَ and the angels وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ believers after (further more) ذَلِكَ
that ظَهِيرٌ are (his) helpers ﴿٦٧﴾

Sûrat At-Tahrîm (The Prohibition) LXVI

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. O Prophet! Why do you forbid (for yourself) that which Allâh has allowed to you, seeking to please your wives? And Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most Merciful.

2. Allâh has already ordained for you (O men) the absolution from your oaths. And Allâh is your *Maulâ* (Lord, or Master, or Protector) and He is the All-Knower, the All-Wise. 3. And (remember) when the Prophet (ﷺ) disclosed a matter in confidence to one of his wives (Hafsah), then she told it (to another i.e. 'Âishah). And Allâh made it known to him; he informed part thereof and left a part. Then when he told her (Hafsah) thereof, she said: "Who told you this?" He said: "The All-Knower, the All-Aware (Allâh) has told me." 4. If you two (wives of the Prophet ﷺ : 'Âishah and Hafsah) turn in repentance to Allâh, (it will be better for you), your hearts are indeed so inclined (to oppose what the Prophet ﷺ likes); but if you help one another against him (Muhammad ﷺ), then verily, Allâh is his *Maulâ* (Lord, or Master, or Protector), and Jibrîl (Gabriel), and the righteous among the believers; and furthermore, the angels are his helpers.

عَسَىٰ رَبُّهُ إِنْ طَلَّقَكُنْ أَنْ يُبْدِلَهُ أَزْوَاجًا خَيْرًا مِنْكَ مُؤْمِنَاتٍ مِّنْ تَحْتَ قَيْدِكَ عِبَادَتٍ سَاحِحَةٍ يُبَيِّنُ وَأَنْكَارًا ﴿٦٦﴾
يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا أَنْفُسُكُمْ وَأَهْلِيكُمْ نَارًا وَقُودُهَا النَّاسُ وَالْحِجَارَةُ عَلَيْهَا مَلَائِكَةٌ غِلَاطٌ شِدَادٌ لَا يَعْصُونَ اللَّهَ مَا
أَمَرَهُمْ وَيَفْعَلُونَ مَا يُؤْمَرُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾

عَسَىٰ he divorced you طَلَّقَكُنْ if إِنْ his Lord رَبُّهُ it may be
better أزْوَاجًا He will give him in exchange يُبْدِلَهُ that
obedient to قَيْدِكَ believers مُؤْمِنَاتٍ Muslims than you مِنْكَ
worshippers عِبَادَتٍ turning to Allah in repentance سَاحِحَةٍ
and أَنْكَارًا previously married يُبَيِّنُ fasting or emigrating
يَأْتِيهَا O you الَّذِينَ who ءَامَنُوا believe قُوا ward off أَنْفُسُكُمْ
whose أَهْلِيكُمْ a Fire نَارًا and your families وَأَهْلِيكُمْ from yourselves
are النَّاسُ fuel is وَالْحِجَارَةُ and stones عَلَيْهَا over which مَلَائِكَةٌ
angels. غِلَاطٌ stern شِدَادٌ severe لَا not يَعْصُونَ who Allah
and they do وَيَفْعَلُونَ He commands them أَمَرَهُمْ in what مَا
they are commanded يُؤْمَرُونَ ﴿٦٧﴾ what مَا

5. It may be if he divorced you (all) that his Lord will give him instead of you, wives better than you — Muslims (who submit to Allâh), believers, obedient (to Allâh), turning to Allâh in repentance, worshipping Allâh sincerely, given to fasting or emigrants (for Allâh's sake), previously married and virgins. 6. O you who believe! Ward off yourselves and your families against a Fire (Hell) whose fuel is men and stones, over which are (appointed) angels stern (and) severe, who disobey not, (from executing) the Commands they receive from Allâh, but do that

which they are commanded.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لَا تَسْذِرُوا الْيَوْمَ إِنَّمَا تُجْزَوْنَ مَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٧﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا تُوبُوا إِلَى اللَّهِ تَوْبَةً نَّصُوحًا عَسَىٰ رَبُّكُمْ أَن يُكَفِّرَ عَنْكُمْ سَيِّئَاتِكُمْ وَيُدْخِلَكُم جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرَىٰ مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ يَوْمَ لَا يُخْزِي اللَّهُ النَّبِيَّ وَالَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا مَعَهُ نُورُهُمْ يَسْعَىٰ بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَبِأَيْمَانِهِمْ يَقُولُونَ رَبَّنَا أَتِمِّمْ لَنَا نُورَنَا وَاعْفِرْ لَنَا إِنَّكَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿٨﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا who O you لَا disbelieve make تَسْذِرُوا not
 إِنَّمَا this Day الْيَوْمَ excuses you are being requited تُجْزَوْنَ only
 يَا أَيُّهَا O you الَّذِينَ do ﴿٧﴾ تَعْمَلُونَ you used to كُنتُمْ for what
 ءَامَنُوا believe تُوبُوا إِلَى to اللَّهِ Allah تَوْبَةً repentance نَّصُوحًا
 عَسَىٰ with sincere رَبُّكُمْ it may be your Lord أَن that يُكَفِّرَ will
 وَيُدْخِلَكُم your sins سَيِّئَاتِكُمْ from you عَنْكُمْ remit and admit you
 جَنَّاتٍ into Gardens تَجْرَىٰ flowing مِنْ تَحْتِهَا under them الْأَنْهَارُ
 يَوْمَ the Day لَا not يُخْزِي the اللَّهُ Allah النَّبِيَّ the Prophet
 وَالَّذِينَ and those ءَامَنُوا who believe مَعَهُ with him نُورُهُمْ
 يَسْعَىٰ their light بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ will run before them وَبِأَيْمَانِهِمْ
 يَقُولُونَ their right hands رَبَّنَا our Lord أَتِمِّمْ keep
 نُورَنَا perfect لَنَا for us وَاعْفِرْ our light and grant forgiveness لَنَا
 إِنَّكَ to us عَلَىٰ verily you are over كُلِّ شَيْءٍ things قَدِيرٌ ﴿٨﴾
 Able to do

7. (It will be said in the Hereafter) O you who disbelieve (in the Oneness of Allâh — Islâmic Monotheism)! Make no excuses this Day! You are being requited only for what you used to do. 8. O you who believe! Turn to Allâh with sincere repentance! It may be that your Lord will expiate from you your sins, and admit you into Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise) — the Day that Allâh will not disgrace the Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ) and those who believe with him. Their Light will run forward before them and (with their Records — Books of deeds) in their right hands. They will say: "Our Lord! Keep perfect our Light for us [and do not put it off till we cross over the *Sirât* (a slippery bridge over the Hell) safely] and grant us forgiveness. Verily, You are Able to do all things."

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ جَاهِدِ الْكُفَّارَ وَالْمُنَافِقِينَ وَاغْلُظْ عَلَيْهِمْ وَمَا وَهُمْ بِهِمْ جَهَنَّمَ وَرِثَسَ الْمَصِيرِ ﴿٩﴾ ضَرَبَ اللَّهُ مَثَلًا لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَمْرَاتٍ لَوْ طُرِّجَتْ أَمْرَاتُ نَحْتِ عِبْدَيْنِ مِنْ عِبَادِنَا صَالِحِينَ فَخَانَتَاهُمَا فَلَمْ يُغْنِيَا

عَنْهُمْ مِنَ اللَّهِ شَيْئًا وَقِيلَ ادْخُلَا النَّارَ مَعَ الدَّٰخِلِينَ ﴿١٠﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّبِيُّ O Prophet جَاهِدِ against the الْكَافِرَ the disbelievers and be severe عَلَيْهِمُ and the الْمُنَافِقِينَ and the hypocrites وَأَغْلَظْ against them and their abode will be جَهَنَّمَ Hell وَشِئْنَا against them and worst indeed and the الْمَعِيدُ ﴿٩﴾ set forth ضَرْبَ that destination who disbelieve كَفَرُوا for those الَّذِينَ an example مَثَلًا Allah of Lot لُوطُ and the wife أَمْرَأَتِ of Noah نُوحِ the wife أَمْرَأَتِ they were كَانَتَا of two slaves عَبْدَيْنِ under نَحْتِ they both betrayed them فَخَانَتَاهُمَا but they both betrayed them صَالِحَيْنِ righteous slaves اللَّهُ against them عَنْهُمْ they benefited بَعْثْنَا so not شَيْئًا at all وَقِيلَ and it was said ادْخُلَا the Fire النَّارَ enter and those who enter الدَّٰخِلِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ along with

9. O Prophet (Muhammad ﷺ)! Strive hard against the disbelievers and the hypocrites, and be severe against them; their abode will be Hell, and worst indeed is that destination. 10. Allāh sets forth an example for those who disbelieve: the wife of Nūh (Noah) and the wife of Lūt (Lot). They were under two of our righteous slaves, but they both betrayed them (their husbands by rejecting their doctrine). So, they [Nūh (Noah) and Lūt (Lot)] availed them (their respective wives) not against Allāh and it was said: "Enter the Fire along with those who enter!"

وَضَرَبَ اللَّهُ مَثَلًا لِلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا أَمْرَأَتَ فِرْعَوْنَ إِذْ قَالَتْ رَبِّ ابْنِ لِي عِنْدَكَ بَيْتًا فِي الْجَنَّةِ وَنَجِّنِي مِنْ فِرْعَوْنَ وَعَمَلِهِ وَنَجِّنِي مِنَ الْقَوْرِ الظَّالِمِينَ ﴿١١﴾ وَمَرْيَمَ ابْنَتْ عِمْرَانَ الَّتِي أَحْصَنَتْ فَرْجَهَا فَنَفَخْنَا فِيهِ مِنْ رُوحِنَا وَصَدَّقَتْ بِكَلِمَاتِ رَبِّهَا وَكُنْتِ مِنَ الْفَائِزِينَ ﴿١٢﴾

وَضَرَبَ اللَّهُ and has set forth مَثَلًا an example لِلَّذِينَ for those ءَامَنُوا who believe أَمْرَأَتِ the wife فِرْعَوْنَ of Pharaoh إِذْ when قَالَتْ she said رَبِّ My Lord ابْنِ build لِي for me عِنْدَكَ in a home بَيْتًا with You الْجَنَّةِ Paradise وَنَجِّنِي and save me مِنَ الْقَوْرِ and his work وَعَمَلِهِ Firaoh فِرْعَوْنَ from

and وَمِنْ wrong-doers ٱلْظَّالِمِينَ the people مِنَ ٱلْقَوْمِ from
 guarded أَحَصَّتْ who ٱلَّتِى of Imran عِمْرَانَ the daughter Mary
 into it فِيهِ so We breathed فَتَنَخَّنا her chastity قَرَجَهَا
 and she وَصَدَّقَتْ Our spirit (Gabriel) رُوحَنَا (from) through
 and His وَكُنْتِهِ of her Lord رَبِّهَا in the Words بِكَلِمَتٍ believed
 the devout ٱلْقَانِتِينَ among مِنْ and she was وَكَانَتْ Scriptures
 obedient ones

11. And Allâh has set forth an example for those who believe: the wife of Fir'aun (Pharaoh), when she said: "My Lord! Build for me a home with You in Paradise, and save me from Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and his work, and save me from the people who are *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers and disbelievers in Allâh). 12. And Maryam (Mary), the daughter of 'Imrân who guarded her chastity. And We breathed into (the sleeve of her shirt or her garment) through Our *Rûh* [i.e. Jibrîl (Gabriel)], and she testified to the truth of the Words of her Lord [i.e. believed in the Words of Allâh: "Be!" — and he was; that is 'Îsâ (Jesus), son of Maryam (Mary) as a Messenger of Allâh], and (also believed in) His Scriptures, and she was of the *Qanitûn* (i.e. obedient to Allâh).

سُورَةُ الْمُلْكِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

بَنَزَكَ الَّذِي يَدُّوهُ الْمُلْكُ وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ۝ (١) الَّذِي خَلَقَ الْمَوْتَ وَالْحَيَاةَ لِيَبْلُوَكُمْ أَيُّكُمْ أَحْسَنُ عَمَلًا وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ
الْفَقُورُ ۝ (٢) الَّذِي خَلَقَ سَبْعَ سَمَاوَاتٍ طِبَاقًا مَا تَرَى فِيهَا خَلْقًا ۝ (٣) الَّذِي تَرَى فِيهَا عِصْيَانًا وَمَنْ يُنْفَخِ الْأَعْيُنُ عَنْ رِجْزٍ رَبِّكَ
أَنِ انْجَبَ الْبَصَرُ كَرَبٍّ مُبِينٍ ۝ (٤) الْبَصَرُ خَاسِئًا وَهُوَ حَسِيرٌ ۝ (٥)

is the الْمُلْكُ in Whose Hand يَدُّوهُ He الَّذِي Blessed is بَنَزَكَ
able ۝ (١) able ۝ (١) things شَيْءُ all عَلَى over and He is وَهُوَ dominion
that الَّذِي Who خَلَقَ has created الْمَوْتَ death وَالْحَيَاةَ and life لِيَبْلُوَكُمْ
in deed ۝ (٢) ۝ (٢) is best أَحْسَنُ which of you أَيُّكُمْ He may test you
the the Oft-Forgiving الْفَقُورُ the All-Mighty الْعَزِيزُ and He is
one طِبَاقًا heavens the seven سَبْعَ has created خَلَقَ Who
the creation خَلْقًا in you can see تَرَى not مَا above another
so repeat fault فَاتَّعِجْ any تَقْنُوتُ the Most Gracious الرَّحْمَنِ of
then ۝ (٣) ۝ (٣) rifts فَطُورُ any تَرَى can look الْبَصَرُ the look
أَنِ ۝ (٤) ۝ (٤) repeat الْبَصَرُ the look كَرَبٍّ and yet again مُبِينٍ
and it وَهُوَ in a state of humiliation خَاسِئًا the sight الْبَصَرُ to you
is worn out ۝ (٥) ۝ (٥) حَسِيرٌ

Sûrat Al-Mulk (Dominion) LXVII

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Blessed be He in Whose Hand is the dominion; and He is Able to do all things.
2. Who has created death and life that He may test you which of you is best in deed. And He is the All-Mighty, the Oft-Forgiving; 3. Who has created the seven heavens one above another; you can see no fault in the creation of the Most Gracious. Then look again: "Can you see any rifts?" 4. Then look again and yet again, your sight will return to you in a state of humiliation and worn out.

وَلَقَدْ زَيَّنَّا السَّمَاءَ الدُّنْيَا بِمَصْبِيحٍ وَجَعَلْنَاهَا دُجُومًا لِلشَّيَاطِينِ وَأَعْتَدْنَا لَهُمْ عَذَابَ السَّعِيرِ ۝ (٦) وَالَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا بِرَبِّهِمْ عَذَابُ
جَهَنَّمَ ۝ (٧) إِذَا أُلْقُوا فِيهَا سَمِعُوا لَهَا شَهِيقًا وَهِيَ تَفُورُ ۝ (٨) تَكَادُ تَمَيَّزُ مِنَ الْغَيْظِ كُلَّمَا أُلْقِيَ فِيهَا فَوْجٌ سَأَلَهُمْ

خَرْنَهَا أَلَمْ يَأْتِكُمْ نَذِيرٌ ﴿٨﴾

وَلَقَدْ the heaven السَّمَاءَ We have adorned زَيْنًا and indeed رَزَقْنَا
and We have made such lamps بِمَصَابِيحَ nearest وَجَعَلْنَاهَا
and We أَعْتَدْنَا the devils لِلشَّيَاطِينِ (as) missiles to drive away رُجُومًا
the السَّعِيرِ ﴿٩﴾ the torment of عَذَابٍ for them لَهُمْ have prepared
in يَوْمِهِمْ disbelieve كَفَرُوا and for those who وَلِلَّذِينَ blazing Fire
and worst وَيُسْ هELL جَهَنَّمَ is the torment of عَذَابٍ their Lord
they are cast أَلْقَا when إِذَا that destination الْمَصِيرِ ﴿١٠﴾ indeed is
the شَيْفَا of its (breath) مَا they will hear سَمِعُوا therein فِيهَا
it almost تَكَادُ blazes forth تَقُورُ ﴿١١﴾ (terrible) drawing in وَهِيَ
تَمِيرُ is cast أَلْقَى everytime كُلَّمَا fury الْقَيْظِ from يَنْ bursts up
therein فَوْجٌ a group سَأَلَهُمْ will ask them خَرْنَهَا its keepers أَلَمْ
did no يَأْتِكُمْ come to you نَذِيرٌ ﴿٨﴾ a warner

5. And indeed We have adorned the nearest heaven with lamps, and We have made such lamps (as) missiles to drive away the *Shayâtîn* (devils), and have prepared for them the torment of the blazing Fire. 6. And for those who disbelieve in their Lord (Allâh) is the torment of Hell, and worst indeed is that destination. 7. When they are cast therein, they will hear the (terrible) drawing in of its breath as it blazes forth. 8. It almost bursts up with fury. Every time a group is cast therein, its keepers will ask: "Did no warner come to you?"

قَالُوا بَلَىٰ قَدْ جَاءَنَا نَذِيرٌ فَكَذَّبْنَا وَقُلْنَا مَا نَزَّلَ اللَّهُ مِن شَيْءٍ إِنْ أَنْتُمْ إِلَّا فِي ضَلَالٍ كَبِيرٍ ﴿٩﴾ وَقَالُوا لَوْ كُنَّا نَسْمَعُ أَوْ نَعْقِلُ مَا كُنَّا فِي أَصْحَابِ السَّعِيرِ ﴿١٠﴾ فَاعْتَرَفُوا بِذُنُوبِهِمْ فَسُحْقًا لِأَصْحَابِ السَّعِيرِ ﴿١١﴾ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ يَخْشَوْنَ رَبَّهُم بِالْغَيْبِ لَهُمْ مَغْفِرَةٌ وَأَجْرٌ كَبِيرٌ ﴿١٢﴾ وَأَسِرُوا قَوْلَكُمْ أَوْ أَجْهَرُوا بِهِ إِنَّهُمْ عَلَيْهِمْ يُدَاتِ الصُّدُورُ ﴿١٣﴾

قَالُوا بَلَىٰ they will say بَلَىٰ yes قَدْ indeed جَاءَنَا did come to us نَذِيرٌ a
warner فَكَذَّبْنَا and we denied (him) وَقُلْنَا but we said مَا not نَزَّلَ
Allah sent down من any شَيْءٍ thing إِنْ but أَنْتُمْ you are إِلَّا
only in ضَلَالٍ error كَبِيرٍ ﴿٩﴾ and they will say وَقَالُوا great
كَانُوا we but نَسْمَعُ or أَوْ listened أَوْ used our intelligence مَا not

كَمَا the dwellers of أَصْحَاب among فِي we would have been
 their sin يَذُنِبُهُمْ then they will confess فَأَعْرَضُوا the blazing Fire
 the blazing السَّعِيرِ the dwellers of لِأَصْحَاب so away with
 Fire إِنَّ الَّذِينَ verily يَخْشَوْنَ those who رَبَّهُمْ their Lord بِالْعَيْبِ
 and reward لَهُمْ theirs will be مَغْفِرَةً forgiveness وَأَجْرًا great
 your talk قَوْلَكُمْ and whether you keep secret وَأَسْرُوا a great كَبِيرٌ
 the All-Knower عَلِيمٌ verily He is إِنَّهُ it يَبْدُو disclose or أَوْ
 the breasts الشُّدُورِ of what is in يَذَاتِ

9. They will say: "Yes, indeed a warner did come to us, but we belied him and said: 'Allâh never sent down anything (of revelation); you are only in great error.'" 10. And they will say: "Had we but listened or used our intelligence, we would not have been among the dwellers of the blazing Fire!" 11. Then they will confess their sin. So, away with the dwellers of the blazing Fire! 12. Verily, those who fear their Lord unseen (i.e. they do not see Him, nor His punishment in the Hereafter), theirs will be forgiveness and a great reward (i.e. Paradise). 13. And whether you keep your talk secret or disclose it, verily, He is the All-Knower of what is in the breasts (of men).

أَلَا يَعْلَمُ مَنْ خَلَقَ وَهُوَ اللَّطِيفُ الْخَبِيرُ ﴿١١﴾ هُوَ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمُ الْأَرْضَ ذُلُولًا فَامْشُوا فِي مَنَاكِبِهَا وَكُلُوا مِن رِّزْقِهِ وَإِلَيْهِ
 الشُّعُورُ ﴿١٢﴾ أَمْ أُنِمْتُمْ مِّنْ فِي السَّمَاءِ أَنْ يَخِفَّ بِكُمْ الْأَرْضُ فَإِذَا هِيَ تَمُورُ ﴿١٣﴾ أَمْ أُنِمْتُمْ مِّنْ فِي السَّمَاءِ أَنْ يُرْسِلَ عَلَيْكُمْ
 حَاصِبًا فَسَتَعْمُونَ كَيْفَ نَذِيرٍ ﴿١٤﴾ وَلَقَدْ كَذَّبَ الَّذِينَ مِن قَبْلِهِمْ فَكَيْفَ كَانَ نَكِيرِ ﴿١٥﴾

and He is created خَلَقَ who مَنْ He know يَعْلَمُ should not
 اللَّطِيفُ the Most Kind and Courteous الْخَبِيرُ ﴿١١﴾ هُوَ the All-Aware
 the earth الْأَرْضَ for you لَكُمْ has made جَعَلَ Who الَّذِي He it is
 ذُلُولًا subservient فَامْشُوا in فِي so walk مَنَاكِبِهَا the path thereof وَكُلُوا
 will الشُّعُورُ ﴿١٢﴾ and to Him وَإِلَيْهِ His provision رِزْقِهِ of مِنْ and eat
 He Who مَنْ do you feel secure (from) أُنِمْتُمْ be the Resurrection
 He will cause to sink يَخِفُّ that أَنْ the heaven السَّمَاءُ over فِي is
 shakes تَمُورُ ﴿١٣﴾ it هِيَ so when فَإِذَا the earth الْأَرْضَ with you بِكُمْ
 أَمْ أُنِمْتُمْ or أُنِمْتُمْ do you feel secure from مَنْ He Who is فِي over السَّمَاءُ
 حَاصِبًا against you عَلَيْكُمْ He send يُرْسِلُ that أَنْ the heaven

how has كَيْفَ then you shall know فَسَتَكُونُ a violent whirlwind
 denied كَذَّبَ and indeed وَلَقَدْ My Warning نَذِيرٌ been
 was نَكِيرٌ كَانَ then how terrible فَكَيْفَ before them مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ those
 My denial

14. Should not He Who has created know? And He is the Most Kind and Courteous (to His slaves), All-Aware (of everything). 15. He it is Who has made the earth subservient to you (i.e. easy for you to walk, to live and to do agriculture on it); so walk in the path thereof and eat of His provision. And to Him will be the Resurrection. 16. Do you feel secure that He, Who is over the heaven (Allâh), will not cause the earth to sink with you, and then it should quake? 17. Or do you feel secure that He, Who is over the heaven (Allâh), will not send against you a violent whirlwind? Then you shall know how (terrible) has been My Warning. 18. And indeed those before them belied (the Messengers of Allâh), then how terrible was My denial (punishment)?

أَوَلَمْ يَرَوْا إِلَى الطَّيْرِ فَوْقَهُمْ صَفَقَتْ وَيَقِضْنَ مَا يُمَسِّكُهُنَّ إِلَّا الرَّحْمَنُ إِنَّهُ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ بَصِيرٌ ﴿١٤﴾ أَمَّنْ هَٰذَا الَّذِي هُوَ جُنْدٌ
 لَّكُمْ يَصْرُكُ مِنْ دُونِ الرَّحْمَنِ إِنَّ الْكَافِرِينَ إِلَّا فِي غُرُورٍ ﴿١٥﴾ أَمَّنْ هَٰذَا الَّذِي بَرَزَكُمُ إِنْ أَمْسَكَ يَرْفَعُهُمْ أَلْجَا فِي عُتُوٍّ
 وَنُفُورٍ ﴿١٦﴾

above them فَوْقَهُمْ the birds الطَّيْرِ to إِلَى see يَرَوْا do they not
 and folding them in وَيَقِضْنَ spreading out their wings صَفَقَتْ
 the Most Gracious الرَّحْمَنُ except إِلَّا upholds them يُمَسِّكُهُنَّ none
 إِنَّهُ the All-Seer بَصِيرٌ thing شَيْءٍ of every كُلِّ verily He is
 to you لَكُمْ any army جُنْدٌ be هُوَ that can الَّذِي this who is
 the Most Gracious الرَّحْمَنُ besides مِنْ دُونِ to help you يَصْرُكُ
 the disbelievers (are in) إِلَّا فِي in غُرُورٍ
 can provide for بَرَزَكُمُ that الَّذِي this هَٰذَا Who is أَمَّنْ delusion
 Nay بَلْ His provision يَرْفَعُهُ He should withhold أَمْسَكَ if إِنَّ you
 and (they) نُفُورٍ pride عُتُوٍّ be in فِي they continue to لَّجَا but
 flee (from the truth)

19. Do they not see the birds above them, spreading out their wings and folding them in? None upholds them except the Most Gracious (Allâh). Verily, He is the

All-Seer of everything. 20. Who is he besides the Most Gracious that can be an army to you to help you? The disbelievers are in nothing but delusion. 21. Who is he that can provide for you if He should withhold His provision? Nay, but they continue to be in pride, and (they) flee (from the truth).

أَفَنْ يَمْشِيَ مُكِبًّا عَلَى وَجْهِهِ أَهْدَىٰ أَمَّنْ يَمْشِيَ سَوِيًّا عَلَىٰ صِرَاطٍ مُسْتَقِيمٍ ﴿٢٠﴾ قُلْ هُوَ الَّذِي أَنْشَأَكُمْ وَجَعَلَ لَكُمُ السَّمْعَ وَالْأَبْصَرَ وَالْأَفْئِدَةَ قَلِيلًا مَّا تَشْكُرُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ قُلْ هُوَ الَّذِي ذَرَأَكُمْ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَإِلَيْهِ تُحْشَرُونَ ﴿٢٢﴾ وَيَقُولُونَ مَتَىٰ هَذَا الْوَعْدُ إِن كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾ قُلْ إِنَّمَا الْعِلْمُ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ وَإِنَّمَا أَنَا نَذِيرٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٢٤﴾

on bent down without seeing مُكِبًّا walks يَمْشِيَ is he who أَفَنْ
 وَجْهِهِ or he who أَهْدَىٰ more rightly guided his face يَمْشِيَ
 say قُل a Straight مُسْتَقِيمٍ Way صِرَاطٍ on upright سَوِيًّا walks
 مُرْ it is He الَّذِي Who أَنْشَأَكُمْ has created you وَجَعَلَ and made لَكُم
 وَالْأَفْئِدَةَ and hearts السَّمْعَ and seeing وَالْأَبْصَرَ hearing for you
 قُل you give thanks تَشْكُرُونَ that little يَمْشِيَ it is He هُوَ say
 and to Him وَإِلَيْهِ the earth فِي has created you ذَرَأَكُمْ Who
 تُحْشَرُونَ shall you be gathered وَيَقُولُونَ and they say مَتَىٰ when هَذَا
 you are كُنْتُمْ if promise (come to pass) الْوَعْدُ will this
 the knowledge الْعِلْمُ is only إِنَّمَا say قُل telling the truth صَادِقِينَ
 عِنْدَ اللَّهِ with Allah وَإِنَّمَا and only أَنَا I am نَذِيرٌ a Warner مُبِينٌ
 a plain

22. Is he who walks prone (without seeing) on his face, more rightly guided, or he who (sees and) walks upright on the Straight Way (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism)?
 23. Say it is He Who has created you, and endowed you with hearing (ears) and seeing (eyes), and hearts. Little thanks you give. 24. Say: "It is He Who has created you on the earth, and to Him shall you be gathered (in the Hereafter)."
 25. They say: "When will this promise (i.e. the Day of Resurrection) come to pass if you are telling the truth?" 26. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "The knowledge (of its exact time) is with Allâh only, and I am only a plain warner."

فَلَمَّا رَأَوْهُ زُلْفَةً سَيِّئَتْ وُجُوهُ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا وَقِيلَ هَذَا الَّذِي كُنْتُمْ بِدَعْوَتِهِ تَدْعُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنِ أَهْلَكْنِي اللَّهُ وَمَنْ مَعِيَ أَوْ رَحِمَنَا فَمَنْ يُجِيرُ الْكَافِرِينَ مِنْ عَذَابِ إِلَهِمْ ﴿٢٦﴾ قُلْ هُوَ الرَّحْمَنُ أَمَّا بِهِ وَعَلَيْهِ تَوَكَّلْنَا فَسَتَعْلَمُونَ مَنْ هُوَ فِي ضَلَالٍ مُبِينٍ ﴿٢٧﴾ قُلْ أَرَأَيْتُمْ إِنِ أَصْبَحَ مَاؤُكُمْ غَوْرًا فَمَنْ يَأْتِيكُمْ بِمَاءٍ مَعِينٍ ﴿٢٨﴾

will be approaching رَبَّنَا they will see it رَأَوْا but when لَمَّا
disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ the faces of وَجُوهُ displeased
وَقِيلَ which أَلَيْسَ this is (the promise) هَٰذَا and it will be said قِيلَ
have you أَرَأَيْتُمْ say قُل calling مَدْعُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ for it بِدِ you were
with مَعِيَ and those وَمَنْ Allah اَللَّهُ destroys me أَهْلِكَنِي if إِنْ seen
can يُعِيرُ Who فَمَنْ He bestows His Mercy on us رَحْمَةً or أَوْ me
﴿٢٨﴾ torment عَذَابٍ from مِنَ the disbelievers الْكَافِرِينَ save
we اَمَّا the Most Gracious الرَّحْمَنُ He is هُوَ say قُل a painful
﴿٢٩﴾ we put our trust قَوْلَنَا and in Him وَعَلَيْهِ in Him بِدِ believe
in فِي that is هُوَ who is it مَنْ so you will come to know
﴿٣٠﴾ if إِنْ have you seen أَرَأَيْتُمْ say قُل manifest مَبِينٍ
can يَأْتِيكُمْ who then قَمَنَ sunk away غَوَا your water مَاؤُكُمْ became
flowing مَعِينٍ ﴿٣١﴾ with water بِمَاءٍ supply you

27. But when they will see it (the torment on the Day of Resurrection) approaching, the faces of those who disbelieve will change and turn black with sadness and in grief and it will be said (to them): "This is (the promise) which you were calling for!" 28. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Tell me! If Allâh destroys me, and those with me, or He bestows His Mercy on us — who can save the disbelievers from a painful torment?" 29. Say: "He is the Most Gracious (Allâh), in Him we believe, and in Him we put our trust. So, you will come to know who it is that is in manifest error." 30. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "Tell me! If (all) your water were to sink away, who then can supply you with flowing (spring) water?"

سُورَةُ الْقَلَمِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

ت وَالْقَلَمِ وَمَا يَسْطُرُونَ ﴿١﴾ مَا أَنْتَ بِغِنَىٰ رَبِّكَ يَسْجُدُونَ ﴿٢﴾ وَإِنَّ لَكَ لَأَجْرًا غَيْرَ مَمْنُونٍ ﴿٣﴾ وَإِنَّكَ لَعَلَىٰ خُلُقٍ
عَظِيمٍ ﴿٤﴾ فَسَبِّحْهُ وَابْصُرْ ﴿٥﴾ بِأَيِّكُمْ الْمَقْتُولُ ﴿٦﴾ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَنْ ضَلَّ عَنْ سَبِيلِهِ وَهُوَ أَعْلَمُ
بِالْمُهْتَدِينَ ﴿٧﴾ فَلَا تَطْمِئِنُّ الْمَكِيدِينَ ﴿٨﴾ وَدُّوا أَنْ تُدَّخِنَ فِتْنَتُهُمْ ﴿٩﴾ وَلَا تَطِيعُ كُلَّ حُلَافٍ مِّمَّهِنَّ ﴿١٠﴾

they (angels) يَسْطُرُونَ ﴿١﴾ and what وَمَا by the pen الْقَلَمِ Nun ت write
your Lord رَبِّكَ by the Grace of يَغْنَمُ you are أَنْتَ not مَا

will be a **لَاخِرًا** for you **لَكَ** and verily **وَإِنَّ** a madman **يَسْجُونًا** ٢
 on **وَلَعَلَّ** and verily you are **وَأَنَّكَ** an endless **عَبْرَ مَمْنُونٍ** ٣ reward
 so you will **فَسَتُبْصِرُ** an exalted **عَظِيمٍ** ٤ standard of character
 is **الْمَفْتُونُ** ٥ which of you **بِأَيْتِكُمْ** and they will see **وَيُبْصِرُونَ** ٦ see
أَعْلَمُ He **هُوَ** your Lord **رَبُّكَ** verily **إِنَّ** afflicted with madness
 His **سَبِيلِهِ** from **عَنْ** has gone astray **ضَلَّ** who **يَمَنْ** knows better
 those who are **بِالْمُهْتَدِينَ** ٧ knows better **أَعْلَمُ** and He **وَهُوَ** path
 they wish **وَدُّوا** the deniers **الْمُكَذِّبِينَ** ٨ obey **تَطِيعُ** so not **فَلَا** guided
 so **فَيَذْهَبُونَ** ٩ you should compromise (with them) **تُذْهِنُ** that **لَوْ**
 obey **تَطِيعُ** and not **وَلَا** they would compromise (with you)
 and is considered **مُهِينٍ** ١٠ who swears much **حَالِفٍ** everyone
 worthless

Sûrat Al-Qalam or Nûn (The Pen) LXVIII

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful*

1. *Nûn*. [These letters (*Nûn*, etc.) are one of the miracles of the Qur'ân, and none but Allâh (Alone) knows their meanings.] By the pen and by what they (the angels) write (in the Records of men). 2. You (O Muhammad ﷺ), by the Grace of your Lord, are not mad. 3. And verily, for you (O Muhammad ﷺ) will be an endless reward. 4. And verily, you (O Muhammad ﷺ) are on an exalted (standard of) character. 5. You will see, and they will see, 6. Which of you is afflicted with madness. 7. Verily, your Lord is the Best Knower of him who has gone astray from His path, and He is the Best Knower of those who are guided. 8. So (O Muhammad ﷺ), obey you not the deniers [(of Islâmic Monotheism — those who belie the Verses of Allâh), the Oneness of Allâh, and the Messengership of Muhammad ﷺ]. 9. They wish that you should compromise (in religion out of courtesy) with them, so they (too) would compromise with you. 10. And (O Muhammad ﷺ) obey you not everyone *Hallâf Mahîn* (the one who swears much and is a liar or is worthless). (*Tafsir At-Tabari*)

هَٰذَا مَثَلٌ نَّبِيْمٍ ١١ مَنَاجٍ لِّلْخَيْرِ مُعْتَدٍ اٰمِيْمٍ ١٢ عَتَلٌ بَعْدَ ذٰلِكَ رَنِيْمٍ ١٣ اَنْ كَانَ ذَا مَالٍ وَنٰبِيْنٍ ١٤ اِذَا تُتْلٰى عَلَيْهِ اٰيٰتُنَا قَالَا اَسْطٰطِيْرُ الْاَوَّلِيْنَ ١٥ سَنَسِيْهُمْ عَلٰى الْفَرْطُوْمِ ١٦ اِنَّا بَلَوْنَهُمْ كَمَا بَلَوْنَا اٰحَصَبَ الْجَنَّةِ اِذَا اَقْبَمُوْا لِيَصْرِمُنَّهَا

مُصِيبِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَلَا يَسْتَنْوُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ نَطَافَ عَلَيْهَا طَائِفٌ مِّن رَّبِّكَ وَهُمْ نَائِمُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ فَأَصْبَحَتْ كَالصَّرِيمِ ﴿٢٠﴾

هَمَزٌ with calumnies ﴿١١﴾ بِئِيمٍ going about مَسَلَمٌ a slanderer هَمَزٌ hinderer of the good مُعْتَبِرٌ transgressor أَمِيرٌ sinful ﴿١٢﴾ عَظِيمٌ he because أَنٌ wicked ﴿١٣﴾ زَمِيرٌ all that ذَلِكُ after cruel بَعْدَ had مَالٍ wealth وَرَبِّينَ ﴿١٤﴾ and children إِذَا when تُتْلَى tales he says قَالُكُ Our verses مَا بَشَرْنَا to him عَلَيْهِ recited over عَلَى We shall brand him سَيِّئُهُ the men of old ﴿١٥﴾ الْأَوَّلِينَ of the nose ﴿١٦﴾ لِّقُطُورِهِمُ the garden لِّلَّذِينَ the people of أَهْنَبَ We tried in the مُصِيبِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ to pluck the fruits of (the garden) لَيَصْرِمُنَّ swore then طَافَ saying if Allah wills ﴿١٨﴾ يَسْتَنْوُونَ without لَا morning on it طَائِفٌ there passed by something (fire) عَلَيْكَ your Lord رُبُّكَ while they نَائِمُونَ ﴿١٩﴾ were asleep فَأَصْبَحَتْ so the (garden) became by the morning pitch dark night

11. A' slanderer, going about with calumnies, 12. Hinderer of the good, transgressor, sinful, 13. Cruel, and moreover baseborn (of illegitimate birth). 14. (He was so) because he had wealth and children. 15. When Our Verses (of the Qur'ân) are recited to him, he says: "Tales of the men of old!" 16. We shall brand him on the snout (nose)! 17. Verily, We have tried them as We tried the People of the Garden, when they swore to pluck the fruits of the (garden) in the morning, 18. Without saying: *In shâ' Allâh* (If Allâh wills). 19. Then there passed by on the (garden) a visitation (fire) from your Lord at night and burnt it while they were asleep. 20. So the (garden) became black by the morning, like a pitch dark night (in complete ruins).

فَتَنَادَوْا مُصِيبِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ أَلَيْسَ لَنَا حَرٌّ يُرْسِلُ ﴿٢٢﴾ كُنْتُمْ صَرِمِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾ فَأَنْطَلَقُوا وَهُمْ يَخْشَفُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ أَلَمْ يَدْعُوا إِلَىٰ نَارٍ لَّا تَبْلُغُ ﴿٢٥﴾ أَلَمْ يَدْعُوا إِلَىٰ نَارٍ لَّا تَبْلُغُ ﴿٢٦﴾ فَلَمَّا رَأَوْهَا قَالُوا إِنَّا لَصَّالُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ بَلْ نَحْنُ مَحْرُومُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ قَالِ أَوْسَطُهُمْ أَلَمْ أَهْلَ لَكُمْ لَوْلَا نُسُخُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾ قَالُوا سُبْحَنَ رَبِّنَا إِنَّا كُنَّا ظَالِمِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾

as soon as the مُصِيبِينَ ﴿٢١﴾ then they called out one to another فَتَنَادَوْا morning broke أَلَيْسَ morning broke (saying) to أَقْدُوا go in the morning فَتَنَادَوْا to حَرٌّ

pluck the fruits **فَاتْلَوْهَا** if **إِنْ** your tilth **صَرِيمٍ** you would **كُنْتُمْ** whispering in secret low **بَنَحْفُونُ** and they **وَهُمْ** so they departed today **أَلَيْمَ** shall enter into it **بَنَحْفُونُ** not **لَا** (saying) that **أَنْ** tones and they went in **وَعَدُوا** any poor person **عَلَيْكُمْ** upon you **وَسَكِينٌ** (thinking that) **قَدِيرٌ** strong intention **حَزْرٌ** with **عَلَى** the morning they saw the (garden) **رَأَوْهَا** but when **فَلَمَّا** they have powers nay indeed **بَلْ** have gone astray **لَصَّالُونَ** verily we **إِنَّا** they said the best among them **عَنْهُمْ** we **عَرُوثُونَ** are deprived **قَالَ** said **أَوْسَطُهُمْ** **أَنْزَلْنَا** did not **أَفَلْ** I tell **لَكُمْ** you **لَوْلَا** why do you not **تَسْتَعِينُونَ** glorify Allah **قَالُوا** they said **سُبْحَانَ رَبِّنَا** glory to our Lord **إِنَّا** been wrong-doers **ظَالِمِينَ** we have **كُنَّا** verily

21. Then they called out one to another as soon as the morning broke. 22. Saying: "Go to your tilth in the morning, if you would pluck the fruits." 23. So they departed, conversing in secret low tones (saying): 24. "No *Miskîn* (poor man) shall enter upon you into it today." 25. And they went in the morning with strong intention, thinking that they have power (to prevent the poor taking anything of the fruits therefrom). 26. But when they saw the (garden), they said: "Verily, we have gone astray." 27. (Then they said): "Nay! Indeed we are deprived of (the fruits)!" 28. The best among them said: "Did I not tell you, why say you not: *In shâ' Allâh* (If Allâh wills)." 29. They said: "Glory to Our Lord! Verily, we have been *Zâlimûn* (wrongdoers).

فَأَقْبَلَ بَعْضُهُمْ عَلَىٰ بَعْضٍ يَتْلُونَ **قَالُوا** يَوَيْلَا **إِنَّا** كُنَّا ظَالِمِينَ **عَسَىٰ رَبَّنَا** أَنْ يُؤْتِيَنَا خَيْرًا مِنْهَا **إِنَّا** إِلَىٰ رَبِّنَا رَاغِبُونَ **كَذَٰلِكَ الْعَذَابُ وَلَئِنَّ آخِرَهُ أَكْبَرُ** لَوْ كَانُوا يَعْلَمُونَ **إِنَّ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ** عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ جَنَّتِ النَّعِيمِ **أَفَتَجْعَلُ** السَّالِينَ كَالْمُعْرِضِينَ **مَا لَكُمْ** كَيْفَ تَحْكُمُونَ **أَمْ لَكُمْ** كِتَابٌ فِيهِ تَدْرُسُونَ

فَأَقْبَلَ some **بَعْضُهُمْ** so they turned **عَلَىٰ** to **بَعْضٍ** others **يَتْلُونَ** we were **كُنَّا** verily **إِنَّا** woe to us **يَوَيْلَا** they said **قَالُوا** blaming that **أَنْ** our Lord **رَبَّنَا** we hope (maybe) **عَسَىٰ** transgressors **ظَالِمِينَ** than this **مِنْهَا** a better (garden) **خَيْرًا** He give us in exchange **يُؤْتِيَنَا** such is **كَذَٰلِكَ** we turn **رَبَّنَا** our Lord **رَاغِبُونَ** truly **إِنَّا** the **آخِرَهُ** and truly the punishment of **وَلَئِنَّ** the punishment

Hereafter أَكْبَرُ is greater لَوْ if كَانُوا they يَتْلُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ but knew إِنَّ are لِلْمُتَّقِينَ verily for the pious عِنْدَ with رَبِّهِمْ their Lord جَنَّاتٍ the gardens of النَّعِيمِ ﴿٣١﴾ delight أَنْتَجِلُ shall We then treat الْمُتَّبِعِينَ the Muslims كَالْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٣٢﴾ like the criminals مَالِكُ what is the matter with you كَيْفَ how تَحْكُمُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ do you judge أَمْ or لَكُمْ have you كِتَابٌ a Book فِيهِ through which تَدْرُسُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ you learn

30. Then they turned one against another, blaming. 31. They said: "Woe to us! Verily, we were *Tâghûn* (transgressors and disobedient) 32. We hope that our Lord will give us in exchange a better (garden) than this. Truly, we turn to our Lord (wishing for good that He may forgive our sins and reward us in the Hereafter). 33. Such is the punishment (in this life), but truly, the punishment of the Hereafter is greater if they but knew. 34. Verily, for the *Muttaqûn* (the pious and righteous persons. See V.2:2) are Gardens of Delight (Paradise) with their Lord. 35. Shall We then treat the Muslims (believers of Islamic Monotheism, doers of righteous deeds) like the *Mujrimûn* (criminals, polytheists and disbelievers)? 36. What is the matter with you? How judge you? 37. Or have you a Book wherein you learn,

إِنَّ لَكُمْ فِي مَا نَخْتَارُ ﴿٣٥﴾ أَمْ لَكُمْ آيَاتُنَا بَلَاءٌ إِلَى يَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ إِنَّ لَكُمْ لِمَا تَحْكُمُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ سَأَلَهُمْ أَتُبَهُمْ بِذَلِكَ رَبِّهِمْ ﴿٣٧﴾ أَمْ لَهُمْ شُرَكَاءُ فَلْيَأْتُوا بِشُرَكَائِهِمْ إِنْ كَانُوا صَادِقِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾ يَوْمَ يَكْشَفُ عَنْ سَاقٍ وَيُدْعَوْنَ إِلَى السُّجُودِ فَلَا يَسْتَطِيعُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾

that لَكُمْ you shall have فِيهِ in it لَكُمْ all that نَخْتَارُ ﴿٣٥﴾ you choose أَمْ or لَكُمْ have you آيَاتُنَا oaths بَلَاءٌ from us reaching إِلَيْنَا to يَوْمِ the Day of الْقِيَامَةِ the Resurrection إِنَّ that لَكُمْ yours will be لَكُمْ what تَحْكُمُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ you judge سَأَلَهُمْ ask them أَتُبَهُمْ of which of ذَٰلِكَ them رَبِّهِمْ ﴿٣٧﴾ for that لَمْ or لَهُمْ will vouch شُرَكَاءُ they have فَلْيَأْتُوا partners partners فَلْيَأْتُوا then let them bring شُرَكَائِهِمْ their partners إِنْ if كَانُوا they are صَادِقِينَ ﴿٣٨﴾ truthful يَوْمَ the Day which يَكْشَفُ (remember) and they shall be uncovered عَنْ shall be سَاقٍ the shin وَيُدْعَوْنَ and they shall be called إِلَى to السُّجُودِ prostrate فَلَا shall not يَسْتَطِيعُونَ ﴿٣٩﴾ they be able to do so

38. That you shall therein have all that you choose? 39. Or have you oaths from Us, reaching to the Day of Resurrection, that yours will be what you judge?

وَهُوَ he cried out نَادَى when إِذْ the fish كَلَّوْا the companion of
 تَذَكَّرَكُمْ that أَنْ had not وَلَّى restrained, suppressed مَكْطُومٌ ﴿١٨﴾ while he
 he would لَيْدٌ his Lord رَبِّهِ from مِنْ a Grace رَحْمَةً reached him
 on the naked shore بِالْعَرَاءِ indeed have been (so he was) cast off
 رُبُّهُ but chose him فَاجْتَبَاهُ was to be blamed مَذْمُومٌ ﴿١٩﴾ while he
 وَإِنَّ the righteous الصَّالِحِينَ ﴿٢٠﴾ of مِنْ and made him فَجَعَلَهُ his Lord
 disbelieve كَفَرُوا those who الَّذِينَ would almost يَكَاذُ and verily
 لَيُزْلِقَنَّكَ with their eyes (through hatred) بِأَصْصِرٍ make you slip
 إِنَّهُمْ and they say يَقُولُونَ the Reminder الذِّكْرُ they hear سَمِعُوا when
 a ذِكْرٌ but إِلَّا it is هُوَ and not وَمَا is a madman لَمُتُونُ ﴿٢١﴾ verily he
 to all the worlds لِلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢٢﴾ reminder

47. Or that the *Ghaib* (the Unseen — here in this Verse it means *Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*) is in their hands, so that they can write it down? 48. So, wait with patience for the Decision of your Lord, and be not like the Companion of the Fish — when he cried out (to Us) while he was in deep sorrow. (See the Qur'ân, Verse 21:87) 49. Had not a Grace from his Lord reached him, he would indeed have been (left in the stomach of the fish, but We forgave him), so he was cast off on the naked shore, while he was to be blamed. 50. Then his Lord chose him and made him of the righteous. 51. And verily, those who disbelieve would almost make you slip with their eyes (through hatred) when they hear the Reminder (the Qur'ân), and they say: "Verily, he (Muhammad ﷺ) is a madman!" 52. But it is nothing else than a Reminder to all the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn and all that exists).

سُورَةُ الْحَاقَّةِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الْحَاقَّةُ ﴿١﴾ مَا الْحَاقَّةُ ﴿٢﴾ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا الْحَاقَّةُ ﴿٣﴾ كَذَّبَتْ ثَمُودُ بِطَغْوَاهُ إِذِ انبَعَثَ أَشْقَى ﴿٤﴾ فَأَتَاهُمُ الْبَارِئُ فَانفَلَخَهُمْ فَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ إِلَى يَمِينِهِ وَالْكَافِرُونَ لَكَاةٌ ﴿٥﴾ وَالْمَآءُ عَذَاءٌ فَأَهْلِكُوا بَارِعًا ﴿٦﴾ سَفَرَهَا عَلَيْهِمْ سَبْعَ لَيَالٍ وَثَمَنِيَةَ أَيَّامٍ حُسُومًا فَتَرَى الْقَوْمَ فِيهَا مَرْعًى وَنُفَرًا ﴿٧﴾ مَرْعًى كَأَنَّهُمْ أَعْجَازُ نَخْلٍ خَاوِيَةٌ ﴿٨﴾

الْحَاقَّةُ ﴿١﴾ the reality مَا the reality ﴿٢﴾ what is مَا the reality ﴿٣﴾ كَذَّبَتْ the reality ﴿٤﴾ the reality ﴿٥﴾ what is مَا will make you know ﴿٦﴾

the calamity ۞ **بِالْقَارِعَةِ** and Ad people **وَعَادُ** Thamud **ثَمُودُ** denied **كَانُوا** they were destroyed **فَأَمْلِكُوا** Thamud **ثَمُودُ** as for **وَأَمَّا** they were **فَأَمْلِكُوا** Ad **وَعَادُ** and as for **وَأَمَّا** by the awful cry **بِالْقَارِعَةِ** violent **وَبِالْقَارِعَةِ** a furious **صَرْصَرٍ** by wind **بِالْقَارِعَةِ** destroyed **بِالْقَارِعَةِ** nights **لَيْلٍ** for seven **سَبْعَ** on them **عَلَيْهِمْ** which Allah imposed **وَتَمْنِيَةً** so that you **تَرَى** in succession **خُسُوفًا** days **وَأَيَّامٍ** and eight **وَتَمْنِيَةً** lying **كَانُوا** overturned **مَرَعَى** in it **فِيهَا** the people **الْقَوْمَ** could see **كَانُوا** hollow **خَاوِيَةً** date-palms **تَخِلْ** trunks of **أَعْجَازُ** as if they were

Sûrat Al-Hâqqah (The Inevitable) LXIX

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. The Inevitable (i.e. the Day of Resurrection)! 2. What is the Inevitable? 3. And what will make you know what the Inevitable is? 4. Thamûd and 'Âd people denied the *Qâri'ah* (the striking Hour of Judgement)! 5. As for Thamûd, they were destroyed by the awful cry! 6. And as for 'Âd, they were destroyed by a furious violent wind! 7. Which Allâh imposed on them for seven nights and eight days in succession, so that you could see men lying overthrown (destroyed), as if they were hollow trunks of date palms!

فَهَلْ تَرَى لَهُمْ مِنْ بَاقِيَةٍ ۝ وَجَاءَ فِرْعَوْنُ وَمَنْ قَبْلَهُ وَالْمُؤْتَفِكَاتِ ۝ بِالْخَاطِئَةِ ۝ فَعَصَوْا رَسُولَ رَبِّهِمْ فَأَخَذَهُمْ أَخَذَةً رَابِيَةً ۝ إِنَّا لَنَّا طَعْنَا أَلَمَاءَ حَمَلْنٰكُمْ فِي النَّارِ ۝ لِنَجْعَلَهَا لَكُمْ تَذْكِرَةً وَتَعِبَهَا أُذُنٌ وَعِيَةٌ ۝ فَإِذَا نُفِخَ فِي الصُّورِ نَفْخَةٌ وَاحِدَةٌ ۝ وَجُمِلَتِ الْأَرْضُ وَالْجِبَالُ فَدُكَّتَا دَكَّةً وَاحِدَةً ۝

remnants ۞ **بِالْقَارِعَةِ** any **مِنْ** of them **لَهُمْ** you see **تَرَى** so do **فَهَلْ** before him **قَبْلَهُ** and those **وَمَنْ** Pharaoh **فِرْعَوْنُ** and brought **وَجَاءَ** and the cities **وَالْمُؤْتَفِكَاتِ** **بِالْخَاطِئَةِ** sin **فَعَصَوْا** and they disobeyed **رَسُولَ** their Lord's **رَبِّهِمْ** Messenger **فَأَخَذَهُمْ** so He seized them **أَخَذَةً** a seizing **رَابِيَةً** **إِنَّا** a strong **طَعْنَا** when **لَمَّا** verily we **وَجُمِلَتِ** the **الْأَرْضُ** limits **حَمَلْنٰكُمْ** the water **فِي** We carried you **لِنَجْعَلَهَا** in **تَذْكِرَةً** that We might make it **لَكُمْ** for you **وَعِبَهَا** floating

﴿١٥﴾ an ear اُذُنٌ and may understand it وَتَبَيَّنَا remembrance
the Trumpet الصُّورُ in فِي will be blown فُتِّحُ then when فَإِنَّا a keen
and shall be removed (from وَجِلَتْ one ﴿١٦﴾ وَجِدَةً with blowing نَفْخَةً
and the mountains وَالْجِبَالُ the earth الْأَرْضُ their places)
with a single وَجِدَةً ﴿١٧﴾ crushing دَكَّةُ crushed

8. Do you see any remnants of them? 9. And Fir'aun (Pharaoh), and those before him, and the cities overthrown [the towns of the people of [Lût (Lot)] committed sin. 10. And they disobeyed their Lord's Messenger, so He seized them with a strong punishment. 11. Verily, when the water rose beyond its limits [Nûh's (Noah) Flood], We carried you (mankind) in the floating [ship that was constructed by Nûh (Noah)]. 12. That We might make it (Noah's ship) an admonition for you and that it might be retained by the retaining ears. 13. Then when the Trumpet will be blown with one blowing (the first one). 14. And the earth and the mountains shall be removed from their places, and crushed with a single crushing.

فَيَوْمَئِذٍ وَقَعَتِ الْوَاقِعَةُ ﴿١٥﴾ وَانْشَقَّتِ السَّمَاءُ فِيهِ يَوْمَئِذٍ وَاهِبَةٌ ﴿١٦﴾ وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ عَلَى أَزْجَائِهَا وَيَحْمِلُ عَرْشَ رَبِّكَ فَوْقَهُمْ يَوْمَئِذٍ ثَمَنِيَّةٌ ﴿١٧﴾ يَوْمَئِذٍ تُعْرَضُونَ لَا تَخْفَى مِنْكُمْ خَافِيَةٌ ﴿١٨﴾ فَأَمَّا مَنْ أَوْفَى كِتَابِهِ بِسَمِيهِ، فَيَقُولُ هَؤُلَاءِ أَقْرَبُوا كِتَابِيَّةً ﴿١٩﴾ إِنِّي ظَنَنْتُ أَنِّي مُلْكٌ حَسْبَاءِ ﴿٢٠﴾ فَهُوَ فِي عِيشَةٍ رَاضِيَةٍ ﴿٢١﴾ فِي جَنَّةٍ عَالِيَةٍ ﴿٢٢﴾ قُطُوفُهَا دَانِيَةٌ ﴿٢٣﴾

the (great) الْوَاقِعَةُ ﴿١٥﴾ shall befall وَقَعَتِ then on that Day فَيَوْمَئِذٍ so it وَانْشَقَّتِ the heaven السَّمَاءُ and will split asunder فِيهِ event and the الْمَلَائِكَةُ it will be frail and torn up وَاهِبَةٌ ﴿١٦﴾ on that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ the عَرْشُ and will bear وَيَحْمِلُ its sides أَزْجَائِهَا will be on angels that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ above them فَوْقَهُمْ your Lord رَبِّكَ Throne of shall you be brought to تُعْرَضُونَ that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ eight angels a خَافِيَةٌ ﴿١٨﴾ of you مِنْكُمْ will be hidden تَخْفَى not judgment لَا judgement his كِتَابِهِ will be given أَوْفَى him who مَنْ then as for فَأَمَّا secret read أَقْرَبُوا take هَؤُلَاءِ will say يَقُولُ in his right hand بِسَمِيهِ record كِتَابِيَّةً ﴿١٩﴾ that I أَنِّي did believe ظَنَنْتُ surely I إِنِّي my record حَسْبَاءِ ﴿٢٠﴾ shall meet فَهُوَ my account عِيشَةٍ ﴿٢١﴾ in فِي so he shall be دَانِيَةٌ ﴿٢٢﴾

a lofty ١١ Paradise ١٢ in ١٣ well-pleasing ١٤ life
will be low and near ١٥ the fruits in bunches whereof ١٦
at hand

15. Then on that Day shall the (Great) Event befall. 16. And the heaven will be rent asunder, for that Day it (the heaven) will be frail and torn up. 17. And the angels will be on its sides, and eight angels will, that Day, bear the Throne of your Lord above them. 18. That Day shall you be brought to Judgement, not a secret of you will be hidden. 19. Then as for him who will be given his Record in his right hand will say: "Here! read my Record! 20. "Surely, I did believe that I shall meet my Account!" 21. So, he shall be in a life, well-pleasing. 22. In a lofty Paradise, 23. The fruits in bunches whereof will be low and near at hand.

كُلُوا وَاشْرَبُوا هَنِيئًا بِمَا أَسْلَفْتُمْ فِي الْأَيَّامِ الْخَالِيَةِ ١١ وَأَمَّا مَنْ أُوتِيَ كِتَابَهُ بِشِمَالِهِ فَيَقُولُ يَلَيْتَنِي لَرَأَيْتُ كِتَابِيَةَ ١٢ وَلَرَأَيْتُ مَا جَسِيئَةً ١٣ يَلَيَّتَهَا كَانَتْ الْفَاقِصَةِ ١٤ مَا أَغْنَىٰ عَنِّي مَالِيهِ ١٥ هَلَكَ عَنِّي سُلْطَانِيَّةٌ ١٦ خُذُوهُ فَغُلُّوهُ ١٧ ثُمَّ الْجَحِيمَ صَلُّوهُ ١٨ ثُمَّ فِي سِلْسِلَةٍ ذَرْعُهَا سَبْعُونَ ذِرَاعًا فَاسْلُكُوهُ ١٩ إِنَّهُ كَانَ لَا يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ الْعَظِيمِ ٢٠

كُلُوا eat and drink ١١ هَنِيئًا at ease ١٢ for that which ١٣ أَسْلَفْتُمْ you have sent on before you ١٤ in ١٥ days ١٦ الْخَالِيَةِ past ١٧ وَأَمَّا ١٨ وَآلِه ١٩ him who ٢٠ أُوتِيَ but as for ٢١ كِتَابَهُ his record ٢٢ بِشِمَالِهِ will be given ٢٣ أُوْتِيَ him who ٢٤ لَرَأَيْتُ I wish ٢٥ يَلَيْتَنِي will say ٢٦ فَيَقُولُ in his left hand ٢٧ لَرَأَيْتُ not ٢٨ كِتَابِيَةَ I had known ٢٩ given ٣٠ هَدِيئَةً had been ٣١ كَانَتْ If only it ٣٢ يَلَيَّتَهَا my account ٣٣ الْفَاقِصَةِ what is ٣٤ مَا my end ٣٥ مَا not ٣٦ أَغْنَىٰ has availed ٣٧ عَنِّي me ٣٨ مَالِيهِ my power and ٣٩ سُلْطَانِيَّةٌ from me ٤٠ هَلَكَ have gone ٤١ عَنِّي wealth ٤٢ خُذُوهُ seize him ٤٣ فَغُلُّوهُ and fetter him ٤٤ ثُمَّ then ٤٥ الْجَحِيمَ a chain ٤٦ سِلْسِلَةٍ in ٤٧ ثُمَّ burn him ٤٨ صَلُّوهُ the blazing Fire ٤٩ ذَرْعُهَا whereof the length ٥٠ سَبْعُونَ is seventy ٥١ ذِرَاعًا cubits ٥٢ فَاسْلُكُوهُ ٥٣ إِنَّهُ fasten him ٥٤ كَانَ verily he ٥٥ لَا used to ٥٦ يُؤْمِنُ believe ٥٧ بِاللَّهِ in ٥٨ الْعَظِيمِ the Most Great ٥٩

24. Eat and drink at ease for that which you have sent on before you in days past!
25. But as for him who will be given his Record in his left hand, will say: "I wish

that I had not been given my Record! 26. "And that I had never known how my Account is! 27. "Would that it had been my end (death)! 28. "My wealth has not availed me; 29. "My power (and arguments to defend myself) have gone from me!" 30. (It will be said): "Seize him and fetter him; 31. Then throw him in the blazing Fire. 32. "Then fasten him with a chain whereof the length is seventy cubits!" 33. Verily, he used not to believe in Allâh, the Most Great,

وَلَا يَحْضُ عَلَى طَعَامِ الْمُسْكِينِ ﴿٢٦﴾ فَلَيْسَ لَهُ الْيَوْمَ هَهُنَا حِمِيمٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ وَلَا طَعَامٌ إِلَّا مِنْ غَنِينٍ ﴿٢٨﴾ لَا يَأْكُلُهُ إِلَّا الْخَاطِئُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾ فَلَا أَقِيمُ بِمَا تُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ وَمَا لَا تُبْصِرُونَ ﴿٣١﴾ إِنَّهُمْ لَقَوْلُ رَسُولٍ كَرِيمٍ ﴿٣٢﴾ قَلِيلًا مَّا تَذْكُرُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ نَزِيلٌ مِنْ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٣٤﴾ وَلَوْ نَقُولُ عَلَيْنَا بَعْضُ الْأَقَاوِيلِ ﴿٣٥﴾ لَأَخَذْنَا مِنْهُ بِالْيَمِينِ ﴿٣٦﴾ ثُمَّ لَقَطَعْنَا مِنْهُ الْوَتِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ فَمَا يَنْكُرُ مِنْ أَحَدٍ عَنْهُ حَاجِيزٌ ﴿٣٨﴾ وَإِنَّهُ لَلَّذِكْرُ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ ﴿٣٩﴾ وَإِنَّا لَنَعْلَمُ أَنَّ مِنْكُمْ مُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٤٠﴾ وَإِنَّهُ لَحَسْرَةٌ عَلَى الْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٤١﴾ وَإِنَّهُ لَحَقُّ الْيَقِينِ ﴿٤٢﴾ فَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٤٣﴾

وَلَا يَحْضُ and not he urged عَلَى on طَعَامِ the feeding of الْمُسْكِينِ the poor
فَلَيْسَ the poor so not لَهُ has he الْيَوْمَ this Day هَهُنَا here حِمِيمٌ
nor friend وَلَا any food طَعَامٌ except إِلَّا from the غَنِينِ
لَا washing of wounds يَأْكُلُهُ none إِلَّا will eat it الْخَاطِئُونَ except
فَلَا the sinners أَقِيمُ I swear بِمَا by whatsoever تُبْصِرُونَ
you see وَمَا and by whatsoever لَا not تُبْصِرُونَ you see
an honored رَسُولٍ the word of قَوْلُ verily this is كَرِيمٍ
وَمَا and not هُوَ it is يَقُولُ the word of شَاعِرٍ a poet قَلِيلًا a little is مَّا
that تُؤْمِنُونَ you believe وَلَا nor is it يَقُولُ the word of كَاهِنٍ
a sooth sayer قَلِيلًا a little is مَّا that تَذْكُرُونَ you remember
the Lord of رَبِّ from this is the revelation نَزِيلٌ the Lord of
and if وَلَوْ the worlds نَقُولُ he forged عَلَيْنَا concerning Us بَعْضُ
We surely should have seized لَأَخَذْنَا false sayings الْأَقَاوِيلِ some
certainly We لَقَطَعْنَا and then ثُمَّ by his right hand بِالْيَمِينِ him
would cut مِنْهُ from him الْوَتِينَ the life artery فَمَا and not مِنْكُمْ
could withhold حَاجِيزٌ from him عَنْهُ one أَيُّ of you
for the لَمُتَّقِينَ is a Reminder لَذِكْرُ and verily this (Quran) وَإِنَّهُ
there are some مِنْكُمْ that نَعْلَمُ know أَنَّ and verily We وَإِنَّا pious

will be an **لَحَرَةً** and indeed it **وَإِنَّ** deny **مُكَذِّبِينَ** among you that
 anguish **عَلَى** and verily it is **وَإِنَّ** the disbelievers **الْكَافِرِينَ**
 the **أَتَمِّ** so glorify **فَسَبِّحْ** with certainty **أَلَيْسَ** an absolute truth
 the Most Great **الْعَظِيمِ** your Lord **رَبِّكَ** Name of

34. And urged not on the feeding of *Al-Miskîn* (the poor). 35. So, no friend has he here this Day, 36. Nor any food except filth from the washing of wounds. 37. None will eat it except the *Khâti'ûn* (sinners, disbelievers, polytheists). 38. So, I swear by whatsoever you see, 39. And by whatsoever you see not, 40. That this is verily, the word of an honoured Messenger [i.e. Jibril (Gabriel) or Muhammad ﷺ which he has brought from Allâh]. 41. It is not the word of a poet, little is that you believe! 42. Nor is it the word of a soothsayer (or a foreteller), little is that you remember! 43. This is the Revelation sent down from the Lord of the '*Âlamîn* (mankind, jinn and all that exists). 44. And if he (Muhammad ﷺ) had forged a false saying concerning Us (Allâh ﷻ), 45. We surely would have seized him by his right hand (or with power and might), 46. And then We certainly would have cut off his life artery (aorta), 47. And none of you could have withheld Us from (punishing) him. 48. And verily, this (Qur'ân) is a Reminder for the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2). 49. And verily, We know that there are some among you that belie (this Qur'ân). [*Tafsir At-Tabarî*] 50. And indeed it (this Qur'ân) will be an anguish for the disbelievers (on the Day of Resurrection). 51. And verily, it (this Qur'ân) is an absolute truth with certainty. 52. So, glorify the Name of your Lord, the Most Great.

سُورَةُ الْمَعَارِجِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

سَأَلَ سَائِلٌ بِعَذَابٍ وَاقِعٍ ① لِّلْكَافِرِينَ لَّئْسَ لَهُمْ دَافِعٌ ② مِّنْ أَفْذَى الْمَعَارِجِ ③ تَعْرُجُ الْمَلَائِكَةُ وَالرُّوحُ
 إِلَيْهِ فِي يَوْمٍ كَانَ مِقْدَارُهُ خَمْسِينَ أَلْفَ سَنَةٍ ④ فَأَصْبَرَ صَبْرًا جَبِيلًا ⑤ إِنَّهُمْ يَرَوْنَهُ بَعِيدًا ⑥ وَرَأَتْهُ قَرِيبًا ⑦ يَوْمَ
 تَكُونُ السَّمَاءُ كَالْهَلِّ ⑧ وَتَكُونُ الْجِبَالُ كَالْعِهْنِ ⑨ وَلَا يَنْتَلِ حِمِيمٌ حِمِيمًا ⑩ يُصْرَوْنَهُمْ يَوْمَئِذٍ أَلْجَأُ الْمَجْرِمِ لَوْ يَفْتَدِي مِنْ
 عَذَابٍ يَوْمَئِذٍ بِبَنِيهِ ⑪

سَأَلَ asked سَائِلٌ a questioner بِعَذَابٍ concerning a torment وَاقِعٍ ①
 for it لَّسَ none لَّئْسَ upon the disbelievers لِّلْكَافِرِينَ about to befall
 دَافِعٌ ② can avert مِّنْ from اللَّهِ Allah أَفْذَى the Lord of الْمَعَارِجِ ③

and الرَّوحُ the angels الْمَلَائِكَةُ ascend تَصْعَدُ the ways of ascent
 the spirit إِلَهِهِ to Him in يَوْمَ a Day كَانَ is مِقْدَارُهُ
 so قَاصِرَ years سِتْوَةِ thousand أَلْفَ fifty خَمْسِينَ measure whereof
 verily they إِنَّهُمْ with a good حَسَبًا patience صَبْرًا be patient
 the Day يَوْمَ near قَرِيبًا but We see it وَنَرَاهُ afar off بَعِيدًا see it
 وَتَكُونُ like melted lead كَالْمُهْلِ the sky السَّمَاءُ will be
 وَلَا like flakes of wool كَالْعِهْنِ the mountains الْجِبَالُ and will be
 of a friend حِمِيًّا a friend حَمِيْدٌ will ask يَسْتَلْ and not
 would desire يَوْسُفُ though they shall be made to see one another
 الْمُجْرِمُ the criminal تَرَى if يَفْتَدِي he ransom himself مِنْ عَذَابِ
 by his children يَبْنِيهِ that Day يَوْمَ the punishment of

Sûrat Al-Ma'ârij (The Ways of Ascent) LXX

*In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. A questioner asked concerning a torment about to befall 2. Upon the disbelievers, which none can avert, 3. From Allâh, the Lord of the ways of ascent. 4. The angels and the *Rûh* [Jibrîl (Gabriel)] ascend to Him in a Day the measure whereof is fifty thousand years. 5. So be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ), with a good patience. 6. Verily, they see it (the torment) afar off. 7. But We see it (quite) near. 8. The Day that the sky will be like the boiling filth of oil (or molten copper or silver or lead). 9. And the mountains will be like flakes of wool. 10. And no friend will ask a friend (about his condition), 11. Though they shall be made to see one another [(i.e. on the Day of Resurrection), there will be none but see his father, children and relatives, but he will neither speak to them nor will ask them for any help]. The *Mujrim*, (criminal, sinner, disbeliever) would desire to ransom himself from the punishment of that Day by his children.

وَصَحْبَتِهِ وَأَخِيهِ ۚ وَفَصَّلَتِ أَلْفَى تَوْبَةٍ ۚ وَمَنْ فِي الْأَرْضِ جَمِيعًا ثُمَّ يُنْجِيهِ ۚ كَلَّا إِنَّمَا لَظَنُ ۚ نَزَّاعَةً لِّلشَّوْطِ ۚ
 تَدْعُوا مَنْ أَدْبَرَ وَتَوَلَّى ۚ وَجَمَعَ فَأَوْعَى ۚ إِنَّ الْإِنْسَانَ خُلِقَ هَلُوعًا ۚ إِذَا مَسَّهُ الشَّرُّ جَزُوعًا ۚ وَإِذَا مَسَّهُ الْخَيْرُ
 مَنُوعًا ۚ إِلَّا الْمُصَلِّينَ ۚ

and his wife وَصَحْبَتِهِ and his brother وَأَخِيهِ and his kindred أَلْيَ who sheltered him تَوَدَّ and whoever وَمَنْ in the earth الْأَرْضِ the earth جَمِيعًا all ثُمَّ so then يُجِيبُهُ it might save him النَّارِ the Fire of Hell لَظَىٰ verily it will be إِنَّمَا but no means (all) such as مَدْعَا the head skin لَشَوَىٰ taking away and turn away their faces وَوَلَّىٰ and turn away their backs أَدْبَرَ and hide it فَارْزُقْ collect (wealth) man الْإِنْسَانَ verily touches him مَسَّهُ when very impatient إِنْكَارًا was created evil جُرُوعًا distressed وَإِنْكَارًا and when touches him الْخَبِيرُ touches him good مُنْعًا stingy إِلَّا except the الْمُصَلِّينَ those devoted to Salat

12. And his wife and his brother, 13. And his kindred who sheltered him, 14. And all that are in the earth, so that it might save him. 15. By no means! Verily, it will be the fire of Hell, 16. Taking away (burning completely) the head skin! 17. Calling (all) such as turn their backs and turn away their faces (from Faith) [picking and swallowing them up from that great gathering of mankind on the Day of Resurrection just as a bird picks up a food grain from the earth with its beak and swallows it up] (*Tafsir Al-Qur'ubî*) 18. And collect (wealth) and hide it (from spending it in the Cause of Allâh). 19. Verily, man (disbeliever) was created very impatient; 20. Irritable (discontented) when evil touches him; 21. And niggardly when good touches him. 22. Except those who are devoted to *Salât* (prayers).

الَّذِينَ هُمْ عَلَى صَلَاتِهِمْ دَائِمُونَ وَالَّذِينَ فِي أَمْوَالِهِمْ حَقٌّ مَعْلُومٌ لِلْسَّائِلِ وَالْمَحْرُورِ وَالَّذِينَ يُصَدِّقُونَ بَيَّوَاتِ
الَّذِينَ هُمْ مِنْ عَذَابِ رَبِّهِمْ مُشْفِقُونَ إِنَّ عَذَابَ رَبِّهِمْ غَيْرُ مَأْمُونٍ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ لِفُرُوجِهِمْ حَافِظُونَ إِلَّا عَلَىٰ
أَزْوَاجِهِمْ أَوْ مَا مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُهُمْ فَإِنَّهُمْ غَيْرُ مَلُومِينَ فَمِنْ ابْتِغَاءِ وَكِيلٍ ذَلِكَ فَآوَلَيْكَ هُمُ الْعَادُونَ

الَّذِينَ هُمْ those الَّذِينَ who عَلَى in صَلَاتِهِمْ their Salat دَائِمُونَ remain
is حَقٌّ their wealth أَمْوَالِهِمْ in and those who وَالَّذِينَ constant
مَعْلُومٌ a right لِلْسَّائِلِ a known وَالْمَحْرُورِ for the beggar who asks
وَالَّذِينَ and for the deprived (who has lost his property and wealth)
الَّذِينَ in the Day of بَيَّوَاتِ believe and those who
the torment of عَذَابِ of who هُمْ and those وَالَّذِينَ Recompose

رَبِّهِمْ the torment of عَذَابٍ verily إِنَّ fear ۞ شَفِيقُونَ their Lord
 can feel secure ۞ مَأْمُونٍ is that before which none عِزُّ their Lord
 وَالَّذِينَ ۞ and those هُمُ who لِفُرُوجِهِمْ their chastity حَافِظُونَ ۞ guard إِلَّا
 possess عَلَى except with أَرْوَاحِهِمْ their wives أَوْ or مَا what مَلَكَتْ
 to be ۞ مَلُومِينَ not عِزُّ so they are فَإِنَّهُمْ their right hands
 أَيْمَنُتُمْ فَمَنْ blamed but أَبْنَىٰ seeks رَبِّكَ beyond ذَلِكَ that فَأُولَٰئِكَ
 transgressors ۞ الْكَادِبُونَ who are هُمُ then it is those

23. Those who remain constant in their *Salât* (prayers); 24. And those in whose wealth there is a recognised right 25. For the beggar who asks, and for the unlucky who has lost his property and wealth (and his means of living has been straitened). 26. And those who believe in the Day of Recompense. 27. And those who fear the torment of their Lord. 28. Verily, the torment of their Lord is that before which none can feel secure. 29. And those who guard their chastity (i.e. private parts from illegal sexual acts). 30. Except from their wives or (the women slaves) whom their right hands possess — for (then) they are not blameworthy. 31. But whosoever seeks beyond that, then it is those who are trespassers.

وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ لِأَمْتِهِمْ وَعَهْدِهِمْ رِعُونَ ۞ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ بِشَهَادَتِهِمْ قَائِمُونَ ۞ وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ عَلَىٰ صَلَاتِهِمْ يُحَافِظُونَ ۞ أُولَٰئِكَ فِي جَنَّاتٍ
 مُّكْرَمُونَ ۞ قَالِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا قَبْلَكَ مُهْطِعِينَ ۞ عَنِ الْيَمِينِ وَعَنِ الشِّمَالِ عِزِينَ ۞ أَتَطْمَعُ كُلُّ امْرِئٍ مِنْهُمْ أَنْ يُدْخَلَ جَنَّةً
 نَّعِيمٍ ۞

وَالَّذِينَ ۞ and those هُمْ who لِأَمْتِهِمْ to their trusts وَعَهْدِهِمْ and their
 in رِعُونَ ۞ they keep ۞ وَالَّذِينَ ۞ and those هُمْ who بِشَهَادَتِهِمْ in
 قَائِمُونَ ۞ stand firm ۞ وَالَّذِينَ ۞ and those هُمْ who عَلَىٰ
 shall be فِي such أُولَٰئِكَ guard well ۞ يُحَافِظُونَ ۞ their Salat صَلَاتِهِمْ over
 so what is the matter قَالِ honored ۞ مُّكْرَمُونَ ۞ the Gardens جَنَّاتٍ in
 that الَّذِينَ with كَفَرُوا disbelieve قَبْلَكَ from you مُهْطِعِينَ ۞ that
 the الَّذِينَ and on عَنِ the right يَمِينِ and on عَنِ الشِّمَالِ the
 left عِزِينَ ۞ (sitting) in groups ۞ أَتَطْمَعُ كُلُّ every امْرِئٍ
 the Paradise of جَنَّةً be entered يُدْخَلَ to أَنْ of them مِنْهُمْ man
 delight ۞ نَّعِيمٍ

32. And those who keep their trusts and covenants. 33. And those who stand firm in their testimonies. 34. And those who guard their *Salât* (prayers) well. 35. Such shall dwell in the Gardens (i.e. Paradise), honoured. 36. So, what is the matter with those who disbelieve that they hasten to listen to you [(O Muhammad ﷺ) in order to belie you and to mock at you, and at Allâh's Book (this Qur'ân)]. 37. (Sitting) in groups on the right and on the left (of you, O Muhammad ﷺ)? 38. Does every man of them hope to enter the Paradise of Delight?

كَلَّا إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاهُمْ مِمَّا يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٦٩﴾ فَلَا أَقِيمُ رَبِّ الشَّرْقِ وَالْمَغْرِبِ إِنَّا لَقَدِيرُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ عَلَى أَنْ تُبَدِّلَ خَيْرًا مِنْهُمْ وَمَا نَحْنُ بِمَسْبُوقِينَ ﴿٧١﴾ فَذَرُهُمْ يُخَوِّضُوا وَيَلْعَبُوا حَتَّى يُلَاقُوا يَوْمَهُمُ الَّذِي يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ يَوْمَ يُخْرِجُونَ مِنَ الْأَجْدَاثِ سِرَاجًا كَانَتْهُمْ إِلَى نَفْسٍ يُوفُضُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ خَشِيعَةً أَبْصَرُهُمْ تَرَهِقُهُمْ ذُلُّ ذَلِكَ الْيَوْمِ الَّذِي كَانُوا يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٧٤﴾

كَلَّا but nay إِنَّا verily We خَلَقْنَاهُمْ have created them مِمَّا by the رَبِّ I swear أَقِيمُ so لَا they know يَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٦٩﴾ that which and sunset in the الْمَغْرِبِ all points of sunrise in the east الشَّرْقِ Lord of تُبَدِّلُ that أَنْ to عَلَى are Able لَقَدِيرُونَ ﴿٧٠﴾ that surely We إِنَّا the West خَيْرًا We replace (them) by better مِنْهُمْ than them وَمَا and not نَحْنُ to يُخَوِّضُوا so leave them فَذَرُهُمْ are to be outrun بِمَسْبُوقِينَ ﴿٧١﴾ We they meet يُلَاقُوا until حَتَّى and play about وَيَلْعَبُوا plunge in vain talk the Day يَوْمَ they are promised يُوعَدُونَ ﴿٧٢﴾ which الَّذِي their Day يَوْمَ the graves الْأَجْدَاثِ of مِنْ they will come out سِرَاجًا quickly كَانَتْهُمْ as if they إِلَى to نَفْسٍ racing يُوفُضُونَ ﴿٧٣﴾ خَشِيعَةً with their eyes أَبْصَرُهُمْ lowered in fear and humility ذُلُّ covering them which الْيَوْمِ the Day ذَلِكَ that is يُوعَدُونَ they were promised ﴿٧٤﴾

39. No, that is not like that! Verily, We have created them out of that which they know! 40. So, I swear by the Lord of all the [three hundred and sixty-five (365)] points of sunrise and sunset in the east and the west that surely, We are Able — 41. To replace them by (others) better than them; and We are not to be outrun. 42. So, leave them to plunge in vain talk and play about, until they meet their Day which they are promised — 43. The Day when they will come out of the graves quickly as racing to a goal, 44. With their eyes lowered in fear and humility, ignominy covering them (all over)! That is the Day which they were promised!

سُورَةُ نُوحٍ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَا نُوحًا إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِ أَنْ أَنْذِرْ قَوْمَكَ مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ يَأْتِيَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١﴾ قَالَ يَقَوْمِ إِنِّي لَكُمْ نَذِيرٌ مُبِينٌ ﴿٢﴾ أَنْ
 أَعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ وَأَتَّقُوهُ وَأَطِيعُوا ۖ يَغْفِرَ لَكُمْ مِنْ ذُنُوبِكُمْ وَيُخَذِّرْكُمْ إِلَىٰ أَجَلٍ مُّسَمًّى ۚ إِنَّ أَجَلَ اللَّهِ إِذَا جَاءَ لَا يُؤَخَّرُ لَوْ
 كُنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣﴾ قَالَ رَبِّ إِنِّي دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا ﴿٤﴾ فَلَمْ يَزِدْهُمْ دُعَايَ إِلَّا فِرَارًا ﴿٥﴾ وَإِنِّي كُلَّمَا دَعَوْتُهُمْ لِتَغْفِرَ
 لَهُمْ جَعَلُوا أَصْوَعَهُمْ فِي مَا ذُنِبُوا وَاسْتَفْسَحُوا يَدَيْهِمْ وَأَصْرُوا وَاسْتَكْبَرُوا اسْتِكْبَارًا ﴿٦﴾ ثُمَّ إِنِّي دَعَوْتُهُمْ جَهَارًا ﴿٧﴾ ثُمَّ إِنِّي
 أَعْلَنْتُ لَهُمْ وَأَسْرَرْتُ لَهُمْ إِسْرَارًا ﴿٨﴾ فَقُلْتُ اسْتَغْفِرُوا رَبَّكُمْ إِنَّهُ كَانَ غَفَّارًا ﴿٩﴾

إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَا نُوحًا إِلَىٰ قَوْمِهِ to Noah Noah sent verily We to his people
 أَنْ أَنْذِرْ قَوْمَكَ (saying) to warn your people مِنْ قَبْلِ أَنْ before that
 يَأْتِيَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ a painful torment comes to them He said قَالَ
 يَقَوْمِ O my people إِنِّي I am لَكُمْ verily to you نَذِيرٌ مُبِينٌ a plain
 أَنْ أَعْبُدُوا Allah you should worship وَأَتَّقُوهُ that a plain
 وَأَطِيعُوا dutiful to Him ۖ He will forgive and obey me يَغْفِرَ لَكُمْ
 مِنْ ذُنُوبِكُمْ your sins وَيُخَذِّرْكُمْ إِلَىٰ أَجَلٍ to and respite you
 مُّسَمًّى an appointed term إِنَّ the term of Allah the term of أَجَلَ اللَّهِ
 إِذَا you come when it comes لَا cannot be delayed لَوْ if كُنْتُمْ
 تَعْلَمُونَ but know قَالَ he said رَبِّ O my Lord إِنِّي I verily دَعَوْتُ
 قَوْمِي have called قَوْمِي my people لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا night and day
 وَلَمْ يَزِدْهُمْ دُعَايَ increased them all my calling إِلَّا but فِرَارًا
 وَاسْتَكْبَرُوا اسْتِكْبَارًا magnified themselves in pride ثُمَّ إِنِّي then
 دَعَوْتُهُمْ جَهَارًا openly called to them ثُمَّ إِنِّي then
 وَأَسْرَرْتُ لَهُمْ إِسْرَارًا proclaimed in public to them and I secretly
 اسْتَغْفِرُوا رَبَّكُمْ I said فَقُلْتُ in private اسْتَغْفِرُوا
 رَبَّكُمْ from your Lord إِنَّهُ He is غَفَّارًا Oft-Forgiving

in **يُزِيلُ** He will send **الَسَّمَاءَ** the sky (rain) **عَلَيْكُمْ** to you **يَذَرُكَ** and
and **وَيُمْدِدْكُمْ** abundance and give you increase **بِأَمْوَالٍ** in wealth **وَبَيْنَ**
and **وَيَجْعَلْ** children and bestow **لَكُمْ** on you **جَنَّاتٍ** gardens **وَيَجْعَلْ**
what is the matter with **لَكُمْ** on you **أَنْهَرَكُمْ** rivers **مَا لَكُمْ** what is the matter with
you **لَا** not **تَرْجُونَ** you expect **لِلَّهِ** for Allah **وَقُلُوبَكُمْ** any respect **وَقَدْ**
do not **أَنْتُمْ** in stages **أَطْوَارًا** He has created you **وَلَقَدْ** and surely
the seven **كَيْفَ** how **خَلَقَ** has created **اللَّهُ** Allah **سَبْعَ** the seven
and has made **وَجَعَلَ** one above another **طَبَقًا** heavens **وَجَعَلَ**
the **فِيهِنَّ** the moon **ثُورًا** therein **وَجَعَلَ** a light **وَالشَّمْسَ** and made **وَجَعَلَ**
sun **بِرْكَاتٍ** a lamp **وَاللَّهُ** Allah **أَنْبَتَكُمْ** and Allah **وَجَعَلَ** has brought you forth

from الْأَرْضِ the (dust of) earth بَنَّاكَ ﴿٧١﴾ as a growth ثُمَّ then يُبْدِئُ ﴿٧٢﴾ and bring you وَنُخْرِجُكُمْ into it فِيهَا He will return you the earth وَاللَّهُ for you لَكُمْ has made جَعَلَ and Allah وَٱللَّهُ forth بِسَاطٍ wide spread ﴿٧٣﴾

11. 'He will send rain to you in abundance, 12. 'And give you increase in wealth and children, and bestow on you gardens and bestow on you rivers.' " 13. What is the matter with you, that [you fear not Allâh (His punishment), and] you hope not for reward (from Allâh or you believe not in His Oneness). 14. While He has created you in (different) stages [i.e. first *Nutfah*, then '*Alaqah* and then *Mudghah*, see (V.23:13,14)]. 15. See you not how Allâh has created the seven heavens one above another? 16. And has made the moon a light therein, and made the sun a lamp? 17. And Allâh has brought you forth from the (dust of) earth? (*Tafsir At-Tabari*) 18. Afterwards He will return you into it (the earth), and bring you forth (again on the Day of Resurrection)? 19. And Allâh has made for you the earth a wide expanse.

لَتَسْلُكُوا مِنْهَا سُبُلًا فِجَاجًا ﴿٧٤﴾ قَالَ نُوحٌ رَبِّ إِنِّهُمْ عَصَوْنِي وَاتَّبَعُوا مَنْ لَّمْ يَزِدَّهُ مَالَهُ وَوَلَدَهُ إِلَّا خَسَارًا ﴿٧٥﴾ وَمَكُرُوا مَكْرًا كَبِيرًا ﴿٧٦﴾ وَقَالُوا لَا تَذَرُنَّ آلِهَتَكُمْ وَلَا تَذَرُنَّ وَدًّا وَلَا سُوَاعًا وَلَا يَغُوثَ وَيَعُوقَ وَنَسْرًا ﴿٧٧﴾ وَقَدْ أَضَلُّوا كَثِيرًا وَلَا تَزِدِ الظَّالِمِينَ إِلَّا ضَلَالًا ﴿٧٨﴾

لَتَسْلُكُوا therein سُبُلًا (on) roads فِجَاجًا ﴿٧٤﴾ verily they my Lord رَبِّ Noah قَالَ mountain trails إِنِّهُمْ give عَصَوْنِي disobeyed me وَاتَّبَعُوا and followed مَنْ one لَّمْ not يَزِدَّهُ but وَلَدَهُ and his children وَوَلَدَهُ his wealth مَالَهُ him increase خَسَارًا ﴿٧٥﴾ loss وَمَكُرُوا and they have plotted مَكْرًا a كَبِيرًا ﴿٧٦﴾ plot you shall leave تَذَرُنَّ not لَا and they have said وَقَالُوا mighty nor تَذَرُنَّ shall you leave وَدًّا Wadd وَلَا your gods آلِهَتَكُمْ nor يَغُوثَ nor Yaguth وَيَعُوقَ nor يعوق nor سُوَاعًا nor Suwa وَلَا many كَثِيرًا they have led astray أَضَلُّوا and indeed وَقَدْ Nasr تَزِدِ and not the wrong-doers الظَّالِمِينَ but إِلَّا ضَلَالًا ﴿٧٨﴾ error

20. That you may go about therein in broad roads. 21. Nûh (Noah) said: "My Lord! They have disobeyed me, and followed one whose wealth and children give him no increase but loss. 22. "And they have plotted a mighty plot. 23. "And they have said: 'You shall not leave your gods, nor shall you leave *Wadd*, nor *Suwâ*', nor *Yaghûth*, nor *Ya'ûq* nor *Nasr*' (these are the names of their idols). 24. "And indeed they have led many astray. And (O Allâh): 'Grant no increase to the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers, and disbelievers) save error.' "

مِمَّا خَطِيئَتِهِمْ أُغْرِقُوا فَأَدْخِلُوا نَارًا فَلَمْ يَجِدُوا لَهُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ أَنْصَارًا ﴿٢٠﴾ وَقَالَ نُوحٌ رَبِّ لَا تَذَرْنِي عَلَى الْأَرْضِ مِنَ الْكَافِرِينَ دِبَابًا ﴿٢١﴾ إِنَّكَ إِنْ تَذَرَهُمْ يُضِلُّوا عِبَادَكَ وَلَا يَلِدُوا إِلَّا فَاجِرًا كَفَّارًا ﴿٢٢﴾ رَبِّ اغْفِرْ لِي وَلِوَالِدَيَّ وَلِمَنْ دَخَلَ بَيْتِي مُؤْمِنًا وَلِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ وَلَا تَزِدِ الظَّالِمِينَ إِلَّا نَبَارًا ﴿٢٣﴾

مِمَّا خَطِيئَتِهِمْ because of their sins أُغْرِقُوا they were drowned فَأَدْخِلُوا they were made to enter نَارًا the Fire فَلَمْ they and not يَجِدُوا any help أَنْصَارًا Allah instead of مِنْ دُونِ for them لَهُمْ found on leave نَذَرُ not رَبِّ my Lord نُوحُ and Noah said وَقَالَ any the disbelievers دِبَابًا of the earth مِنَ الْكَافِرِينَ they inhabitant يُضِلُّوهُمْ if verily you إِنَّكَ in they will mislead عِبَادَكَ your slaves وَلَا and not يَلِدُوا wicked كَفَّارًا disbelievers رَبِّ my Lord اغْفِرْ me and my parents وَلِوَالِدَيَّ and him who دَخَلَ and all the مُؤْمِنًا as a believer my home enters بَيْتِي believing men and women وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ and not تَزِدِ and grant you الظَّالِمِينَ increase to the wrong-doers إِلَّا but نَبَارًا destruction

25. Because of their sins they were drowned, then were made to enter the Fire. And they found none to help them instead of Allâh. 26. And Nûh (Noah) said: "My Lord! Leave not one of the disbelievers on the earth! 27. "If You leave them, they will mislead Your slaves, and they will beget none but wicked disbelievers. 28. "My Lord! Forgive me, and my parents, and him who enters my home as a believer, and all the believing men and women. And to the *Zâlimûn* (polytheists, wrongdoers, and disbelievers) grant You no increase but destruction!"

سُورَةُ الْجِنِّ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قُلْ أُوحِيَ إِلَيَّ أَنَّهُ اسْتَمَعَ نَفَرٌ مِّنَ الْجِنِّ فَقَالُوا إِنَّا سَمِعْنَا قُرْآنًا عَجَبًا ﴿١﴾ يَهْدِي إِلَى الرُّشْدِ فَآمَنَّا بِهِ وَلَمْ نُشْرِك بِرَبِّنَا أَحَدًا ﴿٢﴾ وَأَنَّهُ تَعَالَى جَدُّ رَبِّنَا مَا اتَّخَذَ صَاحِبَةً وَلَا وَلَدًا ﴿٣﴾ وَأَنَّهُ كَانَ يَفُولُ سَفِيهًا عَلَى اللَّهِ سَطَطًا ﴿٤﴾ وَأَنَا ظَنَنَّا أَن لَّنْ نَقُولَ الْإِنسَ وَالْجِنُّ عَلَى اللَّهِ كَذِبًا ﴿٥﴾ وَأَنَّهُ كَانَ رِجَالٌ مِّنَ الْإِنسِ يَعُوذُونَ بِرِجَالٍ مِّنَ الْجِنِّ فَزَادُوهُمْ رَهَقًا ﴿٦﴾ وَأَنَّهُمْ ظَنُّوا كَمَا ظَنَنْتُمْ أَن لَّنْ يَبْعَثَ اللَّهُ أَحَدًا ﴿٧﴾

قُلْ أُوحِيَ that أَنَّهُ to me إِلَيَّ it has been revealed say أُوْحِيَ that اُسْتَمَعَ they said فَقَالُوا jinns of مِّنَ a group نَفَرٌ listened verily إِنَّا we سمعنا have heard قُرْآنًا Recital (a Quran) عَجَبًا ﴿١﴾ a wonderful سَمِعْنَا we and we believed فَآمَنَّا the Right path إِلَى it guides يَهْدِي to الرُّشْدِ with our Lord رَبِّنَا we shall join نُشْرِكُ and never وَلَمْ therein يَبْهَ the majesty جَدُّ exalted be تَعَالَى and verily وَأَنَّهُ anything ﴿٢﴾ اَحَدًا of رَبِّنَا our Lord مَا neither اتَّخَذَ a wife صَاحِبَةً He has taken وَلَا nor وَلَدًا ﴿٣﴾ اَحَدًا a son وَأَنَّهُ and that كَانَ used to يَقُولُ say سَفِيهًا the foolish among us عَلَى Allah ﷻ that which was سَطَطًا ﴿٤﴾ and verily we وَكُنَّا wrong and not right أَن thought أَن that لَّنْ would never نَقُولَ say الْإِنسُ men وَالْجِنُّ and jinns عَلَى against ﷻ Allah كَذِبًا ﴿٥﴾ a lie وَأَنَّهُ and verily كَانَ there were رِجَالٌ men مِّنَ among the males رِجَالٍ who took refuge يَعُوذُونَ mankind مِّنَ the jinns الْجِنِّ among فَزَادُوهُمْ so they increased them رَهَقًا ﴿٦﴾ you ظَنَنْتُمْ as كَمَا thought and they وَأَنَّهُمْ sin and arrogance ظَنُّوا أَن thought لَّنْ will never يَبْعَثُ Allah ﷻ أَحَدًا ﴿٧﴾ anyone

Sûrat Al-Jinn

(The Jinn) LXXII

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "It has been revealed to me that a group (from three to ten in number) of jinn listened (to this Qur'ân). They said: 'Verily, we have heard

a wonderful Recitation (this Qur'ân)! 2. 'It guides to the Right Path, and we have believed therein, and we shall never join (in worship) anything with our Lord (Allâh). 3. 'And He, exalted be the Majesty of our Lord, has taken neither a wife nor a son (or offspring or children). 4. 'And that the foolish among us [i.e. *Iblîs* (Satan) or the polytheists amongst the jinn] used to utter against Allâh that which was an enormity in falsehood. 5. 'And verily, we thought that men and jinn would not utter a lie against Allâh. 6. 'And verily, there were men among mankind who took shelter with the males among the jinn, but they (jinn) increased them (mankind) in sin and transgression. 7. 'And they thought as you thought, that Allâh will not send any Messenger (to mankind or jinn).

وَأَنَّا لَمَسْنَا السَّمَاءَ فَوَجَدْنَاهَا مُلِئَتْ حَرَسًا شَدِيدًا وَشُهَبًا ﴿٨﴾ وَأَنَّا كُنَّا نَقْعُدُ مِنْهَا مَقْعِدًا لِّلسَّمِيعِ فَمَنْ يَسْتَمِعِ الْآنَ يَجِدْ لَمْ يَشْهَبَا رَصَدًا ﴿٩﴾ وَأَنَّا لَا نَدْرِي أَشَرُّ أُرِيدَ يَمِّنَ فِي الْأَرْضِ أَمْ أَرَادَ بِهِمْ رَبُّهُمْ رَشَدًا ﴿١٠﴾ وَأَنَّا مِنَّا الصَّالِحُونَ وَمِنَّا دُونَ ذَلِكَ كُنَّا طَرَائِقَ قِدْدًا ﴿١١﴾

وَأَنَّا لَمَسْنَا the heaven السَّمَاءَ have sought to reach and we فَوَجَدْنَاهَا stern شَدِيدًا وَشُهَبًا ﴿٨﴾ guards filled with مُلِئَتْ but found it we sit نَقْعُدُ used to كُنَّا and verily we وَأَنَّا and flaming fires stations مَقْعِدًا لِّلسَّمِيعِ there at فَمَنْ to (steal) a hearing يَسْتَمِعِ who now يَجِدْ listens الْآنَ who will find لَمْ for him شْهَبَا not and we وَأَنَّا watching in ambush رَصَدًا ﴿٩﴾ a flaming fire whether evil أُرِيدَ is intended يَمِّنَ for those نَدْرِي أَشَرُّ know whether أَرَادَ or whether رَبُّهُمْ intends for them رَشَدًا ﴿١٠﴾ among us some وَمِنَّا and that وَأَنَّا a Right Path رَشَدًا ﴿١١﴾ their Lord (to) دُونَ contrary ذَلِكَ (to) that we are طَرَائِقَ قِدْدًا ﴿١١﴾ on ways different groups

8. 'And we have sought to reach the heaven; but found it filled with stern guards and flaming fires. 9. 'And verily, we used to sit there in stations, to (steal) a hearing, but any who listens now will find a flaming fire watching him in ambush. 10. 'And we know not whether evil is intended for those on earth, or whether their Lord intends for them a Right Path.

وَأَنَّا ظَنَنَّا أَن لَّنْ نُعْجِزَ اللَّهَ فِي الْأَرْضِ وَلَنْ نُّعْجِزَهُ هَرَبًا ﴿١٢﴾ وَأَنَّا لَمَّا سَمِعْنَا بِهَؤُلَاءِ ءَامَنَّا بِهِ فَمَنْ يُؤْمِنُ بِرَبِّهِ فَلَا يَخَافُ بَحْسَ وَلَا رَهَقًا ﴿١٣﴾ وَأَنَّا مِنَّا الْمُسْلِمُونَ وَمِنَّا الْقَاسِطُونَ فَمَنْ أَسْلَمَ فَأُولَٰئِكَ تَحَرَّوْا رَشَدًا ﴿١٤﴾ وَأَمَّا

and whosoever **وَمَنْ** thereby **فِيهِ** that We might try them **لَتَقْنِيَنَّهُمْ**
 his Lord **رَبِّهِ** the Reminder of **ذِكْرٍ** from **عَنْ** turns away **يُضْرِئُ**
يَسْلُكُهُ torment **عَذَابًا** He will cause him to enter in **صَعَدًا** ﴿١٧﴾
 for Allah **لِلَّهِ** the mosques are **الْمَسَاجِدَ** and that **وَأَنَّ** a severe
 anyone **أَحَدًا** Allah **اللَّهُ** along with **مَعَ** invoke **تَدْعُوا** so not
 and that **لَا** when **فَإِذَا** stood up **عَبْدٌ** the slave of **اللَّهُ** Allah **يَدْعُوهُ**
 were **يَكُونُونَ** they almost **كَأَنَّهُمْ** invoking in prayer to Him
 say **قُلْ** in a dense crowd (stifling him) **لِيَكُنَا** round him
 I only **أَدْعُوهُ** my Lord **رَبِّي** invoke **وَلَا** and none **أُشْرِكُ** I associate
 as partners **أَحَدًا** along with Him

17. That We might try them thereby. And whosoever turns away from the Reminder of his Lord (i.e. this Qur'ân, — and practise not its laws and orders), He will cause him to enter a severe torment (i.e. Hell). 18. And the mosques are for Allâh (Alone), so invoke not anyone along with Allâh. 19. And when the slave of Allâh (Muhammad ﷺ) stood up invoking Him (his Lord — Allâh) in prayer they (the jinn) just made round him a dense crowd as if sticking one over the other (in order to listen to the Prophet's recitation). 20. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I invoke only my Lord (Allâh Alone), and I associate none as partners along with Him."

قُلْ إِنِّي لَا أَمْلِكُ لَكُمْ ضَرًّا وَلَا رَشَدًا ﴿١٨﴾ **قُلْ إِنِّي لَنْ يُجِيرَنِي مِنَ اللَّهِ أَحَدٌ وَلَنْ أَجِدَ مِنْ دُونِهِ مُلْتَحَدًا** ﴿١٩﴾ **إِلَّا بَلَاغًا مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَرِسَالَةً** **وَمَنْ يَعْصِ اللَّهَ وَرَسُولَهُ فَإِنَّ لَهُ نَارَ جَهَنَّمَ خَالِدًا فِيهَا أَبَدًا** ﴿٢٠﴾ **حَتَّىٰ إِذَا رَأَوْا مَا يُوعَدُونَ فَسَيَعْلَمُونَ مَنْ أَضَعَفَ نَاصِرًا وَأَقَلَّ عَدَدًا** ﴿٢١﴾

you **لَكُمْ** have power to cause **أَمْلِكُ** not **لَا** verily I **إِنِّي** say **قُلْ**
 say **قُلْ** to bring you to the Right Path **رَشَدًا** nor **وَلَا** harm **ضَرًّا**
 Allah's **اللَّهُ** from **مِنْ** can protect me **يُجِيرَنِي** never **لَنْ** verily I **إِنِّي**
 except in **مِنْ دُونِهِ** can I find **أَجِدَ** nor **وَلَنْ** anyone **أَحَدٌ** punishment
 Allah **اللَّهُ** from **مِنْ** conveyance **بَلَاغًا** but **إِلَّا** refuge **مُلْتَحَدًا** ﴿١٩﴾
 disobeys **يَعْصِي** and whosoever **وَمَنْ** and His Messages **وَرِسَالَتِهِ**
 for him is **لَهُ** then verily **فَإِنَّ** and His Messenger **وَرَسُولُهُ** Allah
 therein **فِيهَا** they shall dwell **خَالِدِينَ** Hell **جَهَنَّمَ** the Fire of

أَبَدًا ﴿١٢﴾ forever حَتَّىٰ till إِذَا when رَأَوْا they see مَا that which
 يُوعَدُونَ they are promised فَسَيَعْلَمُونَ then they will know مَنْ it who
 أَضْعَفُ is that نَاصِرًا helpers وَأَقَلُّ and less in عَدَدًا ﴿١٣﴾
 numbers

21. Say: "It is not in my power to cause you harm, or to bring you to the Right Path."
 22. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "None can protect me from Allâh's punishment (if I were to disobey Him), nor can I find refuge except in Him. 23. "(Mine is) but conveyance (of the truth) from Allâh and His Messages (of Islâmic Monotheism), and whosoever disobeys Allâh and His Messenger, then verily, for him is the fire of Hell, he shall dwell therein forever." 24. Till, when they see that which they are promised, then they will know who it is that is weaker concerning helpers and less important concerning numbers.

قُلْ إِنْ أَدْرَيْتَ أَقْرَبُ مَا تُوعَدُونَ أَمْ يَجْعَلُ لَكَ رَبِّي أَمَدًا ﴿١٢﴾ عَلِيمُ الْغَيْبِ فَلَا يُظْهِرُ عَلَىٰ غَيْبِهِ أَحَدًا ﴿١٣﴾ إِلَّا
 مَنِ ارْتَضَىٰ مِنْ رَسُولٍ فَإِنَّهُ يَسْلُكُ مِنْ بَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ وَيَمْنُ خَلْفَهُ رَصَدًا ﴿١٤﴾ لِيَعْلَمَ أَنْ قَدْ أَبْلَغُوا رَسُولَاتِ رَبِّهِمْ وَأَحَاطَ بِمَا
 لَدَيْهِمْ وَأَحْصَىٰ كُلَّ شَيْءٍ عَدَدًا ﴿١٥﴾

قُلْ say إِنْ not أَدْرَيْتَ I know أَقْرَبُ whether is near مَا what
 تُوعَدُونَ you are promised أَمْ or whether يَجْعَلُ will appoint لَكَ for
 رَبِّي it my Lord أَمَدًا ﴿١٢﴾ a distant term عَلِيمُ the All-Knower of
 الْغَيْبِ the unseen فَلَا and not يُظْهِرُ he reveals عَلَىٰ on غَيْبِهِ His
 أَحَدًا ﴿١٣﴾ unseen anyone إِلَّا except to مَنْ whom ارْتَضَىٰ he has
 مِنْ chosen of رَسُولٍ a Messenger فَإِنَّهُ so verily يَسْلُكُ he makes
 مِنْ to march from بَيْنِ يَدَيْهِ before him وَمِنْ and from خَلْفَهُ behind
 رَصَدًا ﴿١٤﴾ him a band of watching guards لِيَعْلَمَ that He may know
 أَنْ that قَدْ verily أَبْلَغُوا they have conveyed رَسُولَاتِ the Messages
 رَبِّهِمْ of their Lord وَأَحَاطَ and He sorrounds بِمَا that which is
 لَدَيْهِمْ with them وَأَحْصَىٰ and He keeps كُلَّ of all شَيْءٍ things عَدَدًا ﴿١٥﴾
 count

25. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "I know not whether (the punishment) which you are promised is near or whether my Lord will appoint for it a distant term. 26. "(He

Alone is) the All-Knower of the *Ghaib* (Unseen), and He reveals to none His *Ghaib* (Unseen).” 27. Except to a Messenger (from mankind) whom He has chosen (He informs him of the Unseen as much as He likes), and then He makes a band of watching guards (angels) to march before him and behind him. 28. [He (Allâh) protects them (the Messengers)], till He sees that they (the Messengers) have conveyed the Messages of their Lord (Allâh). And He (Allâh) surrounds all that which is with them, and He (Allâh) keeps count of all things (i.e. He knows the exact number of everything).

سُورَةُ الْمُزَّمِّلِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا الْمَزْمِلُ ﴿١﴾ قُرْ أَلَيْلٌ إِلَّا قَلِيلًا ﴿٢﴾ نَصْفَهُ أَوْ انْقُصْ مِنْهُ قَلِيلًا ﴿٣﴾ أَوْ زِدْ عَلَيْهِ وَرَتِّلِ الْقُرْآنَ تَرْتِيلًا ﴿٤﴾ إِنَّا سَنُلْقِي عَلَيْكَ قَوْلًا ثَقِيلًا ﴿٥﴾ إِنَّ نَاشِئَةَ اللَّيْلِ هِيَ أَشَدُّ وَطْأً وَأَقْوَمُ قِيلًا ﴿٦﴾ إِنَّ لَكَ فِي النَّهَارِ سَبْعًا طَوِيلًا ﴿٧﴾ وَادْكُرْ اسْمَ رَبِّكَ وَتَبَتَّلْ إِلَيْهِ تَتَسِيلًا ﴿٨﴾ رَبُّ الشَّرْقِ وَالْمَغْرِبِ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا هُوَ فَاتَّخِذْهُ وَكِيلًا ﴿٩﴾

يَا أَيُّهَا الْمَزْمِلُ ﴿١﴾ wrapped in garments قُرْ stand (to pray) أَلَيْلٌ all night إِلَّا except قَلِيلًا ﴿٢﴾ a little نَصْفَهُ or half of it أَوْ or اِنْقُصْ or add زِدْ to it وَرَتِّلِ the Quran تَرْتِيلًا ﴿٤﴾ in a slow style إِنَّا We سَنُلْقِي shall send down قَوْلًا ﴿٥﴾ word ثَقِيلًا ﴿٥﴾ a weighty إِنَّ a weighty قَوْلًا ﴿٥﴾ word ثَقِيلًا ﴿٥﴾ a weighty نَاشِئَةَ the rising (at) اللَّيْلِ night هِيَ is أَشَدُّ very hard وَطْأً and most potent وَأَقْوَمُ and most suitable for قِيلًا ﴿٦﴾ the word إِنَّ the word قِيلًا ﴿٦﴾ the word وَأَقْوَمُ and most potent سَبْعًا day طَوِيلًا ﴿٧﴾ prolonged وَادْكُرْ and remember اسْمَ the Name of رَبِّكَ the Lord وَتَبَتَّلْ your Lord إِلَيْهِ and devote yourself تَتَسِيلًا ﴿٨﴾ with a complete devotion رَبُّ the Lord of الشَّرْقِ the east وَالْمَغْرِبِ and the west لَا and the west إِلَهَ No true god إِلَّا but هُوَ He فَاتَّخِذْهُ as Guardian وَكِيلًا ﴿٩﴾ take Him Alone

**Sûrat Al-Muzzammil (The One
wrapped in Garments) LXXIII**

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. O you wrapped in garments (i.e. Prophet Muhammad ﷺ)! 2. Stand (to pray) all night, except a little — 3. Half of it or a little less than that, 4. Or a little more. And recite the Qur'ân (aloud) in a slow, (pleasant tone and) style. 5. Verily, We shall send down to you a weighty Word (i.e. obligations, laws). 6. Verily, the rising by night (for *Tahajjud* prayer) is very hard and most potent and good for governing oneself, and most suitable for (understanding) the Word (of Allâh). 7. Verily, there is for you by day prolonged occupation with ordinary duties. 8. And remember the Name of your Lord and devote yourself to Him with a complete devotion. 9. (He Alone is) the Lord of the east and the west; *Lâ ilâha illâ Huwa* (none has the right to be worshipped but He). So take Him Alone as *Wakil* (Disposer of your affairs).

وَأَصْبِرْ عَلَىٰ مَا يَقُولُونَ وَاهْجُرْهُمْ هَجْرًا جَيِّلاً ﴿١٠﴾ وَذَرْنِي وَالْمُكَذِّبِينَ أُولَىٰ النَّعْمَةِ وَمَهِّلْهُمْ قَلِيلًا ﴿١١﴾ إِنَّ لَدَيْنَا أَنكَالًا وَجَحِيمًا ﴿١٢﴾ وَطَعَامًا ذَا غُصَّةٍ وَعَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿١٣﴾ يَوْمَ تَرْجُفُ الْأَرْضُ وَالْجِبَالُ وَكَانَتِ الْجِبَالُ كَيْبًا مَّهِيلًا ﴿١٤﴾ إِنَّا أَرْسَلْنَا إِلَيْكَ رَسُولًا شَاهِدًا عَلَيْكَ كَمَا أَرْسَلْنَا إِلَىٰ فِرْعَوْنَ رَسُولًا ﴿١٥﴾

وَأَصْبِرْ and be patient عَلَىٰ with مَا what يَقُولُونَ they say وَاهْجُرْهُمْ and withdraw from them جَيِّلاً a good way ﴿١٠﴾ وَذَرْنِي a good way وَالْمُكَذِّبِينَ withdrawal ﴿١١﴾ وَأُولَىٰ to deal with the deniers and leave Me Alone أُولَىٰ to deal with the deniers and leave Me Alone النَّعْمَةِ those who are in possession of good things of life وَمَهِّلْهُمْ possession of good things of life قَلِيلًا ﴿١١﴾ and give them respite إِنَّ for a little while لَدَيْنَا verily ﴿١٢﴾ وَأَنكَالًا with Us are fetters وَجَحِيمًا ﴿١٢﴾ and raging Fire طَعَامًا and a food ذَا غُصَّةٍ that chokes وَعَذَابًا ﴿١٣﴾ and torment أَلِيمًا ﴿١٣﴾ a painful torment يَوْمَ the Day تَرْجُفُ on the Day الْأَرْضُ will be in violent shake وَالْجِبَالُ and the mountains وَكَانَتِ and will be الْجِبَالُ earth poured out and flowing مَّهِيلًا ﴿١٤﴾ a heap of sand كَيْبًا mountains إِنَّا down We أَرْسَلْنَا verily We إِلَيْكَ to you شَاهِدًا to be a witness عَلَيْكَ over you كَمَا as أَرْسَلْنَا We إِلَىٰ did send فِرْعَوْنَ to Pharaoh رَسُولًا ﴿١٥﴾ a Messenger

10. And be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ) with what they say, and keep away from them in a good way. 11. And leave Me Alone to deal with the deniers (those who deny My Verses), those who are in possession of good things of life. And give them respite for a little while. 12. Verily, with Us are fetters (to bind them), and a raging Fire. 13. And a food that chokes, and a painful torment. 14. On the Day when the earth and the mountains will be in violent shake, and the mountains will be a

heap of sand poured out. 15. Verily, We have sent to you (O men) a Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) to be a witness over you, as We did send a Messenger [Mûsâ (Moses)] to Fir'aun (Pharaoh).

فَعَصَى فِرْعَوْنُ الرَّسُولَ فَأَخَذْنَاهُ أَخْذًا وَبِيلًا ﴿١٦﴾ فَكَيْفَ تَتَّقُونَ إِنْ كَفَرْتُمْ يَوْمًا يَجْعَلُ الْوِلْدَانَ شِيبًا ﴿١٧﴾ السَّمَاءُ مُنْفِطِرٌ ﴿١٨﴾ بِرَبِّكَ إِنَّ هَذِهِ تَذَكُّرَةٌ ﴿١٩﴾ فَمَنْ شَاءَ اتَّخَذْ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِ سَبِيلًا ﴿٢٠﴾

فَمَعَى the Messenger الرَّسُولُ Pharaoh but disobeyed فَمَعَى
then فَكَيْفَ a severe وَبَلَاً with seizing أَلْخَذَا so We seized him
you disbelieve كَفَرْتُمْ if إِنْ can you avoid punishment كَيْفَ how
يَوْمَ the children الْوِلْدَانَ will make يَجْمَلُ in a Day that
by will be cleft asunder مُنْفِطِرٌ the heaven السَّمَاءُ grey-headed
to be مَفْعُولًا His Promise وَعَدُهُ is (certainly) كَانَ it
فَمَنْ an admonition تَذَكُّرٌ this is هَذِهِ verily إِنَّ accomplished
His Lord رَبِّهِ to إِيَّاكَ let him take أَلْخَذَ wills شَاءَ so whosoever
a path سَبِيلًا

16. But Fir'aun (Pharaoh) disobeyed the Messenger [Mûsâ (Moses)]; so We seized him with a severe punishment. **17.** Then how can you avoid the punishment, if you disbelieve, on a Day (i.e. the Day of Resurrection) that will make the children grey-headed? **18.** Whereon the heaven will be cleft asunder? His Promise is certainly to be accomplished. **19.** Verily, this is an admonition, therefore whosoever will, let him take a Path to His Lord!

﴿إِنَّ رَبَّكَ يَعْلَمُ أَنَّكَ تَقُومُ أَدْنَىٰ مِنْ ثُلَاثِي إِلَيْهِ وَخُمْسَهُمْ وَأَنْتُمْ وَمَلَائِكَةُ مِنَ الَّذِينَ مَعَكَ وَاللَّهُ يَقْدِرُ اللَّيْلَ وَالنَّهَارَ عَلَيْهِ أَنْ يَخْصُوهَ فَنَابَ عَلَيْكُمْ فَاقْرَءُوا مَا بَيَّرَ مِنَ الْقُرْآنِ عَلِمَ أَنْ سَيَكُونُ مِنْكُمْ مَرْجِعٌ ۚ وَآخَرُونَ يَضْرِبُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ يَبْتَغُونَ مِنْ فَضْلِ اللَّهِ ۚ وَآخَرُونَ يَقْتُلُونَ فِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ فَاقْرَءُوا مَا بَيَّرَ مِنْهُ وَأَقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَآتُوا الزَّكَاةَ وَاقْرَأُوا اللَّهَ قَرْضًا حَسَنًا وَمَا نَقِضُوا لِأَنْفُسِكُمْ مِنْ خَيْرٍ نَحْدُوهُ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ هُوَ خَيْرٌ وَأَعْظَمُ أَجْرًا وَاسْتَغْفِرُوا لِلَّذِينَ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ عَفْوَ رَحِيمٍ ﴿٦٠﴾﴾

stand (to تَقُومُ that you أَنْتَ knows يَعْلَمُ your Lord رَبِّكَ verily إِنَّ
the اِلْيَ two thirds of ثُلَاثِي than مِنْ a little less اَدْنَى pray at night)
or a third of the night وَثُلَاثُ or half the night وَنِصْفُ night
and Allah وَاللَّهُ with you مَعَكُمْ those الَّذِينَ of مِّنْ and so do a party

He knows عَلِمَ and the day وَالنَّهَارُ the night اللَّيْل measures يُقَدِّرُ
 so He has قَاتَبَ you calculate it (night) تُحْصُوا that can never أَلَّا
 as much as مَا so recite you تَقْرَءُوا to you (in mercy) عَلَيْكَ turned
 He knows عِلْمَ the Quran الْقُرْآنِ of يَنْ may be easy for you
 sick مَرَضًا some among you مِنْكُمْ will be سَبَكُونُ that there
 the land الْأَرْضِ through فِي travelling يَضْرِبُونَ and others وَآخَرُونَ
 and others وَآخَرُونَ Allah's اللَّهُ Bounty فَضْلِ of يَنْ seeking يَسْتَقُونَ
 so recite تَقْرَءُوا Allah's اللَّهُ Cause (Way) سَبِيلِ فِي fighting يُقَاتِلُونَ
 and وَأَقِيمُوا of it (Quran) مِنْهُ may be easy يَسَّرَ as much as مَا
 Zakat الزَّكَاةَ and give وَأَتُوا As-Salat (prayer) أَصْلَاةَ perform
 (charity) وَأَقْرِضُوا and lend to اللَّهُ Allah قَرْضًا حَسَنًا a goodly
 for yourselves لِأَنْفُسِكُمْ you send before you تَقْدِمُوا and whatsoever
 it is هُوَ Allah اللَّهُ with عِنْدَ you will find it تَجِدُونَهُ of good مِنْ خَيْرٍ
 and seek وَاسْتَغْفِرُوا in reward أَجْرًا and greater وَأَعْظَمَ better خَيْرًا
 is عَفْوٌ Allah اللَّهُ verily إِنَّ Allah اللَّهُ Forgiveness of
 Most Merciful رَحِيمٌ Oft-Forgiving

20. Verily, your Lord knows that you do stand (to pray at night) a little less than two-thirds of the night, or half the night, or a third of the night, and also a party of those with you. And Allâh measures the night and the day. He knows that you are unable to pray the whole night, so He has turned to you (in mercy). So, recite you of the Qur'ân as much as may be easy for you. He knows that there will be some among you sick, others travelling through the land, seeking of Allâh's Bounty, yet others fighting in Allâh's Cause. So recite as much of the Qur'ân as may be easy (for you), and perform *As-Salât* (*Iqâmat-as-Salât*) and give *Zakât*, and lend to Allâh a goodly loan. And whatever good you send before you for yourselves (i.e. *Nawâfil* — non-obligatory acts of worship: prayers, charity, fasting, *Hajj* and 'Umrah), you will certainly find it with Allâh, better and greater in reward. And seek forgiveness of Allâh. Verily, Allâh is Oft-Forgiving, Most-Merciful.

سُورَةُ الْمُدَّثِّرِ
 بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَا أَيُّهَا الْمُدَّثِّرُ ﴿١﴾ قُمْ فَأَنذِرْ ﴿٢﴾ وَرَبَّكَ فَكَبِّرْ ﴿٣﴾ وَبِابِكَ فَطَهِّرْ ﴿٤﴾ وَالرُّجْزَ فَاهْجُرْ ﴿٥﴾ وَلَا تَمْنُنْ تَسْتَكْبِرُ ﴿٦﴾ وَلِربِّكَ

فَأَصْبِرْ ۖ فَإِذَا تَفَرَّقَ الْتَأْوُرُ ۚ فَذَلِكَ يَوْمَئِذٍ عَسِيرٌ ۙ عَلَى الْكَافِرِينَ غَيْرُ يَسِيرٍ ۚ ذَرْنِي وَمَنْ خَلَقْتُ وَحِيدًا ۚ وَجَعَلْتُ لَهُ مَالًا مَمْدُودًا ۚ وَبَنِينَ شُهُودًا ۚ وَمَهَّدْتُ لَهُ تَمْهِيدًا ۚ

يَا أَيُّهَا and warn ۞ فَأَنْذِرْ ۚ arise ۞ and enveloped ۞ O you ۞
purify ۞ فَطَهِّرْ ۚ and your garments ۞ وَبِابِكَ ۚ magnify ۞ فَكَبِّرْ ۚ your Lord ۞
and not ۞ وَلَا ۚ keep away from ۞ فَاجْزِ ۚ and Filth (idols) ۞
and for your Lord ۞ وَلِرَبِّكَ ۚ in order to have more ۞ فَتَسْكُنْ ۚ a thing ۞
فَأَصْبِرْ ۖ into ۞ فِي ۚ is sounded ۞ يُفْرَقْ ۚ then when ۞ فَإِذَا ۚ be patient ۞
۞ عَسِيرٌ ۙ a Day ۞ يَوْمٌ ۚ that Day will be ۞ يَوْمِئِذٍ ۚ so that ۞ فَذَلِكَ ۚ the trumpet ۞
۞ ذَرْنِي ۚ easy ۞ يَسِيرٌ ۚ not ۞ غَيْرُ ۚ the disbelievers ۞ عَلَى ۚ Hard ۞
Alone ۞ وَحِيدًا ۚ I created ۞ خَلَقْتُ ۚ with whom ۞ وَمَنْ ۚ Leave Me Alone ۞
in ۞ مَمْدُودًا ۚ resources ۞ لَهُ ۚ to him ۞ ثُمَّ ۚ and then granted ۞ وَجَعَلْتُ ۚ
۞ شُهُودًا ۚ and children (to be) ۞ وَبَنِينَ ۚ abundance ۞
۞ تَمْهِيدًا ۚ for him ۞ لَهُ ۚ and made (life) smooth and comfortable ۞
settled

Sûrat Al-Muddaththir (The One Enveloped) LXXIV

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. O you (Muhammad ﷺ) enveloped in garments! 2. Arise and warn! 3. And magnify your Lord (Allâh)! 4. And purify your garments! 5. And keep away from *Ar-Rujz* (the idols)! 6. And give not a thing in order to have more (or consider not your deeds of obedience to Allâh as a favour to Him). 7. And be patient for the sake of your Lord (i.e. perform your duty to Allâh)! 8. Then, when the Trumpet is sounded (i.e. the second blowing of the horn). 9. Truly, that Day will be a Hard Day — 10. Far from easy for the disbelievers. 11. Leave Me Alone (to deal) with whom I created lonely (without any wealth and children, etc., i.e., Al-Walîd bin Al-Mughîrah Al-Makhzûmî). 12. And then granted him resources in abundance. 13. And children to be by his side. 14. And made life smooth and comfortable for him.

ثُمَّ يَطْمَعُ أَنْ أَزِيدَ ۚ كَلَّا إِنَّهُ كَانَ لِآيَاتِنَا عِيبًا ۚ سَأَرْفَعُهُمْ صَعُودًا ۚ إِنَّهُمْ فَكَرُوا مَدَدَ ۚ نَقِيلُ ۚ كَيْفَ مَدَدَ ۚ ثُمَّ قِيلَ

كَيْفَ مَدَّرَ ﴿٢٦﴾ ثُمَّ نَظَرَ ﴿٢٧﴾ ثُمَّ عَبَسَ وَبَسَرَ ﴿٢٨﴾ ثُمَّ أَدْبَرَ وَاسْتَكْبَرَ ﴿٢٩﴾ فَقَالَ إِن هَذَا إِلَّا سِحْرٌ يُؤْتَرُ ﴿٣٠﴾ إِنْ هَذَا إِلَّا قَوْلُ
الْبَشَرِ ﴿٣١﴾ سَأُصْلِيهِ سَقَرَ ﴿٣٢﴾

ثُمَّ then بَطَعَ he desires أَنْ that أَرِيدَ I should give more كَلَّا
إِنَّهُ nay إِنَّهُ he كَانَ verily has been لَآئِنَا to Our verses عَيْنَا ﴿١٦﴾
a صَعُودًا ﴿١٧﴾ I shall oblige him to face سَاهِقُهُ stubborn and opposing
فَقِيلَ and plotted مَدَّرَ ﴿١٨﴾ thought نَكَرَ verily he إِنَّهُ severe torment
let him be cursed how مَدَّرَ ﴿١٩﴾ he plotted ثُمَّ then قِيلَ
he مَدَّرَ ﴿٢٠﴾ he plotted ثُمَّ then نَظَرَ ﴿٢١﴾ he looked in a bad
and he frowned عَبَسَ then ثُمَّ thought وَبَسَرَ ﴿٢٢﴾
and was أَدْبَرَ he turned back وَاسْتَكْبَرَ ﴿٢٣﴾ and was
magic سِحْرٌ but إِلَّا this is هَذَا nothing then he said فَقَالَ proud
the قَوْلُ but إِلَّا this is هَذَا only brought from old يُؤْتَرُ ﴿٢٤﴾
word الْبَشَرِ ﴿٢٥﴾ of the human being سَأُصْلِيهِ I will burn him in سَقَرَ ﴿٢٦﴾
Hell-Fire

15. After all that he desires that I should give more; 16. Nay! Verily, he has been opposing Our *Ayât* (proofs, evidences, verses, lessons, signs, revelations, etc.). 17. I shall oblige him to (climb a slippery mountain in the Hell-fire called *As-Sa'ûd*, or) face a severe torment! 18. Verily, he thought and plotted. 19. So let him be cursed, how he plotted! 20. And once more let him be cursed, how he plotted! 21. Then he thought. 22. Then he frowned and he looked in a bad tempered way; 23. Then he turned back, and was proud. 24. Then he said: "This is nothing but magic from that of old, 25. "This is nothing but the word of a human being!" 26. I will cast him into Hell-fire.

وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا سَقَرٌ ﴿٢٧﴾ لَا تُبْقِي وَلَا تَذَرُ ﴿٢٨﴾ لَوَاحٌ لِلْبَشَرِ ﴿٢٩﴾ عَلَيْهَا تِسْعَةَ عَشَرَ ﴿٣٠﴾ وَمَا جَعَلْنَا أَحْسَبَ النَّارِ إِلَّا مَلَائِكَةً وَمَا
جَعَلْنَا عَذَّتَهُمْ إِلَّا فِتْنَةً لِلَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا لِيَسْتَفِيقَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ وَيَرْجِعُوا إِلَى الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَإِنَّمَا الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ
وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ وَلِيَقُولَ الَّذِينَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ مَرَضٌ وَالْكَافِرُونَ مَاذَا أَرَادَ اللَّهُ بِهَذَا مَثَلًا كَذَلِكَ يُضِلُّ اللَّهُ مَن يَشَاءُ وَيَهْدِي مَن يَشَاءُ وَمَا يَعْلَمُ جُنُودَ
رَبِّكَ إِلَّا هُوَ وَمَا هِيَ إِلَّا ذِكْرٌ لِلْبَشَرِ ﴿٣١﴾

وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ what is مَا will make you know exactly and what مَا أَدْرَاكَ does it leave نَذْرٌ nor وَلَا it spares نَفْسٍ not Hell-Fire are nineteen نَعْمَ over it عَلَيْهَا the skins لَبِئْسَ burning as guardians of أَصْحَابَ We have set جَمْعًا and not وَمَا (angels) We have fixed جَمْعًا and not وَمَا angels مَلَكِكُمْ but إِلَّا the Fire عِدَّتُهُمْ their numbers إِلَّا except فِتْنَةً as a trial لِلَّذِينَ as a trial كَفَرُوا for those الَّذِينَ in order that may arrive at certainty لِيَسْتَقِيقَ who disbelieve and may وَرَدَادَ the Scripture الْكِتَابَ were given أَوْفُوا those who and not وَلَا in Faith إِيْمَانًا who believe مَآسَرًا those الَّذِينَ increase the الَّذِينَ were given أَوْفُوا those who الَّذِينَ may doubt يَرْكَابَ the الَّذِينَ and may say وَلَيَقُولَنَّ and the believers وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ Scripture and the الْكَافِرُونَ whose hearts مَرَضٌ in قُلُوبِهِمْ a disease مَرَضٌ is a disease مَرَضٌ whose hearts مَرَضٌ by this هَذَا Allah intends أَرَادَ what مَا disbelievers كَذَلِكَ thus يُضِلُّ example whom مَنْ Allah leads astray and none وَمَا He wills يَهْدِي whom مَنْ and guides وَمَا He wills يَهْدِي but إِلَّا your Lord رَبِّكَ the hosts of جُنُودَ knows يَكْفُرُ and not هِيَ this is إِلَّا but ذِكْرًا a reminder لِلْبَشَرِ to mankind

27. And what will make you know (exactly) what Hell-fire is? 28. It spares not (any sinner), nor does it leave (anything unburnt)! 29. Burning and blackening the skins! 30. Over it are nineteen (angels as guardians and keepers of Hell). 31. And We have set none but angels as guardians of the Fire. And We have fixed their number (19) only as a trial for the disbelievers, in order that the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) may arrive at a certainty [that this Qur'ân is the truth as it agrees with their Books regarding the number (19) which is written in the Taurât (Torah) and the Injeel (Gospel)] and that the believers may increase in Faith (as this Qur'ân is the truth), and that no doubt may be left for the people of the Scripture and the believers, and that those in whose hearts is a disease (of hypocrisy) and the disbelievers may say: "What Allâh intends by this (curious) example?" Thus Allâh leads astray whom He wills and guides whom He wills. And none can know the hosts of your Lord but He. And this (Hell) is nothing else than a (warning) reminder to mankind.

كَلَّا وَالْقَمَرِ ۝ وَإِلَّيْكَ إِذْ أَدْبَرَ ۝ وَالصُّبْحِ إِذَا أَشْفَرُ ۝ إِنَّهَا لَآ إِلَٰهَ إِلَّا هُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ۝ نَذِيرًا لِلْبَشَرِ ۝ لِمَنْ شَاءَ وَنَحْنُ أَنْ بَقَدَّمَ أَوْ

يَنَّاخِرُ ﴿٣٧﴾ كُلُّ نَفْسٍ بِمَا كَسَبَتْ رَهِينَةً ﴿٣٨﴾ إِلَّا أَصْحَابَ الْيَمِينِ ﴿٣٩﴾ فِي جَنَّاتٍ يَسَّاءُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾ عَنِ الْمُجْرِمِينَ ﴿٤١﴾ مَا سَلَكَكُمْ فِي سَقَرٍ ﴿٤٢﴾ قَالُوا لَرُّكَ مِنَّا الْمُصَلِّينَ ﴿٤٣﴾ وَلَرُّكَ نَظْمُومِ الْمُسْكِينِ ﴿٤٤﴾ وَكُنَّا نَحْوُكُمْ مَعَ الْفَاطِيضِينَ ﴿٤٥﴾ وَكُنَّا نَكْذِبُ يَوْمَ الدِّينِ ﴿٤٦﴾

when and by the night and by the moon nay
it withdraws and by the dawn when it brightens
the greatest it is but one of verily
(signs) a warning to mankind to any that remain
or go forward to you chooses he has earned
for what every person behind
is a pledge except those on the Right
in gardens they will ask one another
the criminals what has caused you to enter
Hell into we were not they will say
those who used to offer their Salat nor we used
to feed the poor and we used to talk
falsehood with the vain talkers
the Day of we deny

32. Nay! And by the moon 33. And by the night when it withdraws. 34. And by the dawn when it brightens. 35. Verily, it (Hell, or their denial of Prophet Muhammad ﷺ, or the Day of Resurrection) is but one of the greatest (signs). 36. A warning to mankind — 37. To any of you that chooses to go forward (by working righteous deeds), or to remain behind (by committing sins). 38. Every person is a pledge for what he has earned, 39. Except those on the Right (i.e. the pious true believers of Islâmic Monotheism). 40. In Gardens (Paradise) they will ask one another, 41. About *Al-Mujrimûn* (polytheists, criminals, disbelievers) (and they will say to them): 42. "What has caused you to enter Hell?" 43. They will say: "We were not of those who used to offer the *Salât* (prayers), 44. "Nor we used to feed *Al-Miskîn* (the poor); 45. "And we used to talk falsehood (all that which Allâh hated) with vain talkers. 46. And we used to belie the Day of Recompense,

حَتَّىٰ آتَيْنَا الْيَقِينَ ﴿٤٧﴾ فَمَا نَفَعُهُمْ شَفَعَةُ الشَّافِعِينَ ﴿٤٨﴾ فَمَا لَهُمْ عَنِ التَّذِكْرِ مُعْرِضِينَ ﴿٤٩﴾ كَانَهُمْ حُمُرٌ مُّسْتَفِيرَةٌ ﴿٥٠﴾ فَرَّتْ مِن قَسْوَرَةٍ ﴿٥١﴾ بَلْ يُرِيدُ كُلُّ امْرِئٍ مِنْهُمْ أَنْ يُؤْتَىٰ صُحُفًا مُّنشَرَةً ﴿٥٢﴾ كُلًّا بَلْ لَا يَخَافُونَ الْآخِرَةَ ﴿٥٣﴾ كَلَّا إِنَّهُمْ

تَذَكُّرًا ۝۵١ فَمَنْ شَاءَ ذَكَّرْهُ ۝۵٢ وَمَا يَذْكُرُونَ إِلَّا أَنْ يَشَاءَ اللَّهُ هُوَ أَهْلُ الْقُوَى وَأَهْلُ الْغَفْرِ ۝۵٣

حَتَّىٰ أُنْتَنَا there came to us ۝٤٧ أَلَيْسَ the certainty (death) ۝٤٨ لَنَفْعُهُمْ so not intercession of ۝٤٩ شَفَعَتُهُ will be of use to them ۝٥٠ فَمَا intercessors from ۝٥١ مَعَهُمْ with them that ۝٥٢ لَمْ then what is wrong ۝٥٣ كَانَتْهُمْ as if they turn away ۝٥٤ مُعْرِضِينَ the admonition ۝٥٥ فَزَتْ frightened ۝٥٦ مُسْتَفِرَّةً donkeys ۝٥٧ هُمْ were desires ۝٥٨ نَايَ a hunter or a lion or a beast of prey ۝٥٩ يَوَقُّ that ۝٦٠ أَنْ of them ۝٦١ يَنْتَهُمْ person ۝٦٢ كُلِّ every ۝٦٣ أَمْرِي spread out ۝٦٤ مَشْفُورَةً pages given ۝٦٥ يَخَافُونَ they fear ۝٦٦ الْآخِرَةَ the Hereafter ۝٦٧ كَلَّا nay ۝٦٨ إِنَّهُ verily this ۝٦٩ تَذَكُّرًا is an admonition ۝٧٠ فَمَنْ is an admonition ۝٧١ شَاءَ so whosoever ۝٧٢ ذَكَّرْهُ will ۝٧٣ إِلَّا they will reflect ۝٧٤ يَذْكُرُونَ and not ۝٧٥ وَمَا reflect on it ۝٧٦ أَنْ unless ۝٧٧ اللَّهُ He is ۝٧٨ هُوَ Allah ۝٧٩ يَشَاءُ that ۝٨٠ أَهْلُ the One deserving ۝٨١ الْقُوَى the One ۝٨٢ وَأَهْلُ that mankind should be afraid of Him ۝٨٣ الْغَفْرِ Who forgives

47. "Until there came to us (the death) that is certain." 48. So no intercession of intercessors will be of any use to them. 49. Then what is wrong with them (i.e. the polytheists, the disbelievers) that they turn away from (receiving) admonition? 50. As if they were (frightened) wild donkeys. 51. Fleeing from a hunter, or a lion, or a beast of prey. 52. Nay, everyone of them desires that he should be given pages spread out (coming from Allāh with a writing that Islām is the right religion, and Muhammad ﷺ has come with the truth from Allāh, the Lord of the heavens and earth). 53. Nay! But they fear not the Hereafter (from Allāh's punishment). 54. Nay, verily, this (Qur'ân) is an admonition, 55. So whosoever will (let him read it), and receive admonition (from it)! 56. And they will not receive admonition unless Allāh wills; He (Allāh) is the One, deserving that mankind should be afraid of, and should be dutiful to Him, and should not take any *ilāh* (god) along with Him, and He is the One Who forgives (sins).

سُورَةُ الْقِيَمَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

لَا أُقِيمُ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ ۝١ وَلَا أُقِيمُ بِالنَّفْسِ الْوَارِثَةِ ۝٢ أَيْحَسِبُ الْإِنْسَانُ أَنْ يَجْمَعَ عِظَامَهُ ۝٣ بَلَىٰ قَدَرِينٌ عَلَىٰ أَنْ تُسَوَّىٰ

بِأَنَّهُ ۖ بَلْ يُرِيدُ الْإِنْسَانُ لِيَفْجُرَ أَمَامَهُ ۚ يَسْئَلُ أَيَّانَ يَوْمَ الْقِيَمَةِ ۚ فَإِنَّا يَوْمَ الْبَصَرِ ۖ وَخَسَفَ الْقَمَرُ ۖ وَجُمِعَ الشَّمْسُ وَالْقَمَرُ ۖ يَقُولُ الْإِنْسَانُ يَوْمَئِذٍ أَإِنِّ الْمُرَّةَ كَلَّا لَا وَدَدَ ۚ إِن رَّبِّكَ يَوْمَئِذٍ الْمُسْتَقَرُّ ۖ يُنْفِخُ الْإِنْسَانُ يَوْمَئِذٍ بِمَا قَدَّمَ وَأَخَّرَ ۚ بَلِ الْإِنْسَانُ عَلَى نَفْسِهِ بَصِيرَةٌ ۚ وَلَوْ أَلْقَى مَعَاذِيرُهُ ۚ لَا تَعْرِكَ بِهِ ۖ لِسَانَكَ لِتَجْعَلَ فِيهِ ۖ إِنَّا عَلَيْنَا جَمْعَهُ وَقُرْآنَهُ ۖ فَإِذَا قَرَأْتَهُ فَالْتَفِعْ ۚ قُرْآنَهُ ۖ ثُمَّ إِنَّ عَلَيْنَا بَيَانَهُ ۚ كَلَّا بَلْ تُحِبُّونَ الْعَاجِلَةَ ۖ وَتَذُورُونَ الْآخِرَةَ ۚ

لَا أَقِيمُ nay I swear by the Day of ٱلْقِيَمَةِ Resurrection ۖ
 أَقِيمُ and nay I swear ٱلنَّفْسِ by the person ٱلْوَأَمُو ۖ
 that shall never ٱلْإِنْسَانُ man does think ٱلْحَسْبُ self-reproaching
 We are Able ٱلْعِظَامَهُ We assemble ٱلْيَ yes his bones
 the tips of ٱلْأَصَابِعِ We put together in perfect ٱلْأَشْيَاءُ that
 to commit sins ٱلْإِنْسَانُ man desires ٱلْيَدِ nay his fingers
 this Day of ٱلْيَوْمِ when will be ٱلْأَيَّانَ He asks ٱلْيَوْمَ before him
 the ٱلْبَصَرُ shall be dazed ٱلْقَمَرُ so when ٱلْقَمَرُ Resurrection ٱلْقِيَمَةِ
 and will ٱلْقَمَرُ the moon ٱلْقَمَرُ and will be eclipsed ٱلْقَمَرُ
 sight will ٱلْقَمَرُ and the moon ٱلْقَمَرُ the sun ٱلْقَمَرُ be joined together
 nay ٱلْقَمَرُ to flee ٱلْقَمَرُ where ٱلْقَمَرُ on that Day ٱلْيَوْمِ man
 say ٱلْقَمَرُ not ٱلْقَمَرُ there is refuge ٱلْقَمَرُ unto ٱلْقَمَرُ your Lord ٱلْيَوْمِ
 that ٱلْقَمَرُ will be the place of rest ٱلْقَمَرُ will be informed ٱلْقَمَرُ
 ٱلْقَمَرُ he sent forward ٱلْقَمَرُ of what ٱلْقَمَرُ on that Day ٱلْيَوْمِ man
 against ٱلْقَمَرُ nay ٱلْقَمَرُ and what he left behind ٱلْقَمَرُ
 he may put ٱلْقَمَرُ though ٱلْقَمَرُ will be a witness ٱلْقَمَرُ himself
 ٱلْقَمَرُ his excuses ٱلْقَمَرُ not ٱلْقَمَرُ move ٱلْقَمَرُ with it ٱلْقَمَرُ
 forth ٱلْقَمَرُ to make haste ٱلْقَمَرُ therewith ٱلْقَمَرُ verily ٱلْقَمَرُ
 and to give you the ability to ٱلْقَمَرُ to collect it ٱلْقَمَرُ upon Us
 then ٱلْقَمَرُ We have recited it ٱلْقَمَرُ and when ٱلْقَمَرُ recite it
 for Us ٱلْقَمَرُ verily ٱلْقَمَرُ then ٱلْقَمَرُ its recital ٱلْقَمَرُ follow you
 you (men) ٱلْقَمَرُ but ٱلْقَمَرُ nay ٱلْقَمَرُ to make it clear to you ٱلْقَمَرُ
 and leave ٱلْقَمَرُ the present life of this world ٱلْقَمَرُ
 the Hereafter ٱلْقَمَرُ

Sûrat Al-Qiyâmah (The Resurrection) LXXV

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. I swear by the Day of Resurrection. 2. And I swear by the self-reproaching person (a believer). 3. Does man (a disbeliever) think that We shall not assemble his bones? 4. Yes, We are Able to put together in perfect order the tips of his fingers. 5. Nay! Man (denies Resurrection and Reckoning. So he) desires to continue committing sins. 6. He asks: "When will be this Day of Resurrection?" 7. So, when the sight shall be dazed. 8. And the moon will be eclipsed. 9. And the sun and moon will be joined together (by going one into the other or folded up or deprived of their light). 10. On that Day man will say: "Where (is the refuge) to flee?" 11. No! There is no refuge! 12. Unto your Lord (Alone) will be the place of rest that Day. 13. On that Day man will be informed of what he sent forward (of his evil or good deeds), and what he left behind (of his good or evil traditions). 14. Nay! Man will be a witness against himself [as his body parts (skin, hands, legs) will speak about his deeds], 15. Though he may put forth his excuses (to cover his evil deeds). 16. Move not your tongue concerning (the Qur'ân, O Muhammad ﷺ) to make haste therewith. 17. It is for Us to collect it and to give you (O Muhammad ﷺ) the ability to recite it (the Qur'ân). 18. And when We have recited it to you [O Muhammad ﷺ through Jibrîl (Gabriel)], then follow its (the Qur'ân's) recitation. 19. Then it is for Us (Allâh) to make it clear (to you). 20. Not [as you think, that you (mankind) will not be resurrected and recompensed for your deeds], but you (men) love the present life of this world, 21. And neglect the Hereafter.

وَجُودٌ يُؤْمِرُ نَاصِرَةٌ ﴿١١﴾ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهَا نَاطِرَةٌ ﴿١٢﴾ وَجُودٌ يُؤْمِرُ بَاسِرَةٌ ﴿١٣﴾ تَنْظُرُ أَنْ يَفْعَلَ بِهَا فَاقِرَةٌ ﴿١٤﴾ كَلَّا إِذَا بَلَغَتِ الْاِرْقَاقَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَقِيلَ مَنْ رَاقٍ ﴿١٦﴾ وَظَنَّ أَنَّهُ الْاِرْقَاقَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَاللَّفْظَ الْأَسَاقِ بِالسَّاقِ ﴿١٨﴾ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ يُؤْمِرُ الْأَسَاقِ ﴿١٩﴾

وَجُودٌ at إِلَىٰ shall be radiant نَاصِرَةٌ that Day يُؤْمِرُ some faces that Day يُؤْمِرُ and some faces وَجُودٌ looking نَاطِرَةٌ ﴿١٢﴾ their Lord was about to يَفْعَلُ that أَنْ thinking تَنْظُرُ will be frowning بَاسِرَةٌ ﴿١٣﴾ كَلَّا some calamity فَاقِرَةٌ ﴿١٤﴾ on them بِهَا be done and it will be وَقِيلَ to the collar bone الْاِرْقَاقِ ﴿١٥﴾ it (the soul) reaches and he will be وَظَنَّ cure (save him from death) رَاقٍ ﴿١٦﴾ who can مَنْ said وَاللَّفْظَ the time of departing الْاِرْقَاقِ ﴿١٧﴾ that it was أَنَّهُ will conclude to إِلَىٰ with another leg بِالسَّاقِ ﴿١٨﴾ the leg وَاللَّفْظَ and will be joined the drive will be الْأَسَاقِ ﴿١٩﴾ on that Day يُؤْمِرُ your Lord رَبِّكَ

22. Some faces that Day shall be *Nâdirah* (shining and radiant). 23. Looking at their Lord (Allâh). 24. And some faces that Day will be *Bâsirah* (dark, gloomy, frowning and sad), 25. Thinking that some calamity is about to fall on them. 26. Nay, when (the soul) reaches to the collarbone (i.e. up to the throat in its exit), 27. And it will be said: "Who can cure him (and save him from death)?" 28. And he (the dying person) will conclude that it was (the time) of parting (death); 29. And one leg will be joined with another leg (shrouded). 30. The drive will be on that Day to your Lord (Allâh)!

فَلَا صَدَقَ وَلَا صَلَّى ﴿٢٢﴾ وَلَكِنْ كَذَّبَ وَتَوَلَّى ﴿٢٣﴾ ثُمَّ ذَهَبَ إِلَىٰ أَهْلِهِ يَسْتَعْظِمُ ﴿٢٤﴾ أُولَٰئِكَ لَكَ فَآوَىٰ ﴿٢٥﴾ ثُمَّ أُولَٰئِكَ لَكَ فَآوَىٰ ﴿٢٦﴾ أَلَيْسَ الْإِنْسَانُ أَنْ يُتْرَكَ سُدًى ﴿٢٧﴾ أَلَمْ يَكُنْ مِنْ مِّنْ مِّنَىٰ يَمِينٍ ﴿٢٨﴾ ثُمَّ كَانَ عُلُقَةً مَّحْلُوقَ مَسْوَىٰ ﴿٢٩﴾ جَعَلَ مِنْهُ الذَّكَرَ وَالْأُنثَىٰ ﴿٣٠﴾ أَلَيْسَ ذَلِكَ بِقَدِيرٍ عَلَىٰ أَنْ يُحْيِيَ الْكُوفَىٰ ﴿٣١﴾

but **لَا** he believed **صَدَقَ** so neither **صَلَّى** nor **وَلَكِنْ** prayed
وَتَوَلَّى he denied **كَذَّبَ** (on the contrary) and turned away
يَسْتَعْظِمُ his family **إِلَىٰ** he went **ذَهَبَ** then
أُولَٰئِكَ to you **لَكَ** woe to you **فَآوَىٰ** himself
وَتَوَلَّى and then woe to you **أُولَٰئِكَ** does think
سُدًى and then woe to you **أَلَيْسَ** **الْإِنْسَانُ** that man **أَنْ**
يَمِينٍ he will be left **يَمِينٍ** without requital
مِّنْ a sperm drop **عُلُقَةً** was he not **مِّنْ**
مَّحْلُوقَ a hanging clot **عُلُقَةً** he became **ثُمَّ** then
مَسْوَىٰ (Allah) created **وَتَوَلَّى** and fashioned in due proportion
الْأُنثَىٰ and **الذَّكَرَ** two sexes **مِنْهُ** from him **أَلَيْسَ** made
يَمِينٍ female **أَلَيْسَ** is not **ذَلِكَ** (Allah) **يَقْدِيرُ** is Able **عَلَىٰ** to **أَنْ** that
الْكُوفَىٰ He give life to **يُحْيِيَ** the dead

31. So, he (the disbeliever) neither believed (in this Qur'ân and in the Message of Muhammad ﷺ) nor prayed! 32. But on the contrary, he belied (this Qur'ân and the Message of Muhammad ﷺ) and turned away! 33. Then he walked in conceit (full pride) to his family admiring himself! 34. Woe to you [O man (disbeliever)]! And then (again) woe to you! 35. Again, woe to you [O man (disbeliever)]! And then (again) woe to you! 36. Does man think that he will be left neglected (without being punished or rewarded for the obligatory duties enjoined by his Lord Allâh on him)? 37. Was he not a *Nutfah* (mixed drops of male and female sexual discharge) emitted (poured forth)? 38. Then he became an '*Alaqah* (a clot); then

(Allâh) shaped and fashioned (him) in due proportion. 39. And made of him two sexes, male and female. 40. Is not He (Allâh Who does that) Able to give life to the dead? (Yes! He is Able to do all things).

سُورَةُ الْإِنْسَانِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

هَلْ أَتَى عَلَى الْإِنْسَانِ حِينٌ مِّنَ الدَّهْرِ لَمْ يَكُن شَيْئًا مَّذْكُورًا ﴿١﴾ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ مِن نُّطْفَةٍ أَمْشَاجٍ نَّبْتَلِيهِ فَجَعَلْنَاهُ سَمِيعًا بَصِيرًا ﴿٢﴾ إِنَّا هَدَيْنَاهُ السَّبِيلَ إِمَّا شَاكِرًا وَإِمَّا كَفُورًا ﴿٣﴾ إِنَّا أَعْتَدْنَا لِلْكَافِرِينَ سَلَاسِلًا وَأَغْلَاقًا وَسَعِيرًا ﴿٤﴾ إِنَّ الْأَبْرَارَ يَشْرَبُونَ مِن كَأْسٍ كَانَ مِزَاجُهَا كَافُورًا ﴿٥﴾ عَيْنًا يَشْرَبُ بِهَا عِبَادُ اللَّهِ يُفَجِّرُونَهَا تَفْجِيرًا ﴿٦﴾

of a period حِينٌ man الْإِنْسَانِ over عَلَى come أَتَى has there
to be مَذْكُورًا thing شَيْئًا he was يَكُن not لَمْ time when الدَّهْرِ
from الْإِنْسَانَ We have created خَلَقْنَا verily إِنَّا mentioned
in order to نَّبْتَلِيهِ drops of mixed semen أَمْشَاجٍ a sperm drop
إِنَّا seer بَصِيرًا hearer سَمِيعًا so We made him فَجَعَلْنَاهُ try him
إِنَّا the way السَّبِيلَ We showed him هَدَيْنَاهُ verily
We أَعْتَدْنَا verily إِنَّا ungrateful كَفُورًا or وَإِمَّا he be grateful
iron chains سَلَاسِلًا for the disbelievers لِلْكَافِرِينَ have prepared
and a blazing fire وَسَعِيرًا and iron collars وَأَغْلَاقًا
will يَشْرَبُونَ the righteous بِشْرَبُونَ shall drink مِن
water from a spring in Paradise كَافُورًا mixed with مِزَاجُهَا be
wherefrom يَشْرَبُ a spring عَيْنًا called Kaafoor
causing it to gush forth يُفَجِّرُونَهَا Allah the slaves of
abundantly

Sûrat Al-Insân or Ad-Dahr (Man or Time) LXXVI

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Has there not been over man a period of time, when he was not a thing worth mentioning? 2. Verily, We have created man from *Nutfah* (mixed drops of male

يَنَازِلُونَ مِنْ فَضَّةٍ وَأَكْوَابٍ كَانَتْ قَوَارِيرًا ﴿١٥﴾ قَوَارِيرًا مِنْ فِضَّةٍ قَدَّرُوهَا تَقْدِيرًا ﴿١٦﴾ وَرَسَقُونَ فِيهَا كَأْسًا كَانَ رِزَاجُهَا زَنْجَبِيلًا ﴿١٧﴾ عَيْنًا فِيهَا تُشَمُّ سَسِيلًا ﴿١٨﴾ وَيَطُوفُ عَلَيْهِمْ وِلْدَانٌ مُخَلَّدُونَ إِذَا رَأَيْتَهُمْ حَسِبْتَهُمْ لُؤْلُؤًا مَنُوكًا ﴿١٩﴾

تُشَكِّينَ reclining فِيهَا therein عَلَى on الْأَرْكَانِ raised thrones لَا the excessive heat of شَمْسًا therein فِيهَا they will see بَرْدٌ neither and is وَدَائِبَةٌ the excessive bitter cold ﴿١٥﴾ زَهْرًا nor وَلَا the sun and will hang low وَكُلَّتْ its shade عَلَيْهَا upon them عَلَيْهِمْ close and will be رَطَاطٌ lowly ﴿١٦﴾ تَلِيلًا the bunches of fruit thereof فُطُوفُهَا passed عَلَيْهِمْ amongst them وَيَلَيُّوْنَ round vessels مِنْ of فِضَّةٍ silver وَأَكْوَابٍ cups كَانَتْ and قَوَارِيرًا ﴿١٥﴾ of crystal قَوَارِيرًا that are وَرَسَقُونَ according to their measure وَرَسَقُونَ thereof mixed رِزَاجُهَا that is كَأْسًا a cup فِيهَا therein given to drink with زَنْجَبِيلًا ﴿١٧﴾ ginger عَيْنًا therein فِيهَا a spring تُشَمُّ called سَسِيلًا ﴿١٨﴾ Salsabil will be وَيَطُوفُ and going round عَلَيْهِمْ about them وَلَدْنٌ of everlasting youth رَأَيْتَهُمْ if يَا scattered تَشُوكَا ﴿١٩﴾ pearls you would think them حَسِبْتَهُمْ

13. Reclining therein on raised thrones, they will see there neither the excessive heat of the sun, nor the excessive bitter cold (as in Paradise there is no sun and no moon). 14. And the shade thereof is close upon them, and the bunches of fruit thereof will hang low within their reach. 15. And amongst them will be passed round vessels of silver and cups of crystal — 16. Crystal-clear, made of silver. They will determine the measure thereof (according to their wishes). 17. And they will be given to drink there of a cup (of wine) mixed with *Zanjabil* (ginger), 18. A spring there, called *Salsabil*. 19. And round about them will (serve) boys of everlasting youth. If you see them, you would think them scattered pearls.

وَإِذَا رَأَيْتَ ثُمَّ رَأَيْتَ نِعْمًا وَمَلَكًا كَبِيرًا ﴿٢٠﴾ عَلَيْهِمْ يَابُّ سُنْدُسٍ خُضْرٌ وَإِسْتَبْرَقٌ وَحُلُّوا أَسَاوِرَ مِنْ فِضَّةٍ وَسَقَاهُمْ رَبُّهُمْ شَرَابًا طَهُورًا ﴿٢١﴾ إِنَّ هَذَا كَانَ لَكُنْ جَزَاءً وَكَانَ سَعْيُكَ مَشْكُورًا ﴿٢٢﴾ إِنَّا نَحْنُ نَزَّلْنَا عَلَيْكَ الْقُرْآنَ تَنْزِيلًا ﴿٢٣﴾ فَاصْبِرْ لِحُكْمِ رَبِّكَ وَلَا تُطِعْ مِنْهُمْ آثِمًا أَوْ كَفُورًا ﴿٢٤﴾ وَادْكُرْ اسْمَ رَبِّكَ بُكْرَةً وَأَصِيلًا ﴿٢٥﴾

وَلَمَّا and when رَأَيْتَ you look تَمَّ there رَأَيْتَ you will see فِيمَا their honoring عَلَيْهِم a great كِبَرًا and dominion وَمَلَكًا a delight and ثِيَابٌ (will be) garments سُدُودٍ green خُضْرٌ and رَاسِبَاتٌ bracelets مِنْ they will be adorned with أَسَاوِرَ fine silk وَفِضَّةٍ silver وَسَقَنَهُمْ and will give them to drink رَبُّهُمْ their Lord شَرَابًا a drink طَهُورًا a pure إِنَّ verily هَذَا this كَانَ is لَكُمْ your endeavour سَعْيُكُمْ and has been وَكَانَ a reward جَزَاءَ you have sent نَزَّلْنَا We who نَحْنُ verily it is إِنَّا appreciated مَشْكُورًا down عَلَيْكَ the Quran الْقُرْآنَ تَنْزِيلًا a revelation فَاصْبِرْ your Lord رَبِّكَ for the Command of لِحْمِ therefore be patient or أَوْ a sinner أَيْنَمَا among them يَتَّبِعْ you obey and not كُفُورًا a disbeliever وَادْكُرْ the Name of اٰمَن and remember رَبِّكَ every morning وَأَصْبِلَا and afternoon

20. And when you look there (in Paradise), you will see a delight (that cannot be imagined), and a great dominion. 21. Their garments will be of fine green silk, and gold embroidery. They will be adorned with bracelets of silver, and their Lord will give them a pure drink. 22. (And it will be said to them): "Verily, this is a reward for you, and your endeavour has been accepted." 23. Verily, it is We Who have sent down the Qur'ân to you (O Muhammad ﷺ) by stages. 24. Therefore be patient (O Muhammad ﷺ) with constancy to the Command of your Lord (Allâh, by doing your duty to Him and by conveying His Message to mankind), and obey neither a sinner nor a disbeliever among them. 25. And remember the Name of your Lord every morning and afternoon [i.e. offering of the Morning (*Fajr*), *Zuhr*, and *'Asr* prayers].

وَمِنَ اللَّيْلِ فَاسْجُدْ لَهُ وَسَبِّحْهُ لَيْلًا طَوِيلًا ﴿٢٦﴾ إِنَّ هَٰؤُلَاءِ يُحِبُّونَ الْعَاجِلَةَ وَيَذَرُونَ وَرَاءَهُمْ يَوْمًا ثَقِيلًا ﴿٢٧﴾ نَحْنُ خَلَقْنَاهُمْ وَشَدَدْنَا أَسْرَهُمْ وَإِذَا شِئْنَا بَدَّلْنَا أَمْثَلَهُمْ تَبْدِيلًا ﴿٢٨﴾ إِنَّ هَٰذِهِ تَذْكِرَةٌ فَمَنْ شَاءَ اتَّخَذْ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِ سَبِيلًا ﴿٢٩﴾ وَمَا تَشَاءُونَ إِلَّا أَنْ يَشَاءَ اللَّهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلِيمًا حَكِيمًا ﴿٣٠﴾ يُدْخِلُ مَنْ يَشَاءُ فِي رَحْمَتِهِ وَالظَّالِمِينَ أَعَدَّ لَهُمْ عَذَابًا أَلِيمًا ﴿٣١﴾

وَمِنَ and during اللَّيْلِ night فَاسْجُدْ prostrate yourself لَهُ to Him وَسَبِّحْهُ and glorify Him لَيْلًا night طَوِيلًا a long إِنَّ verily

the present life of this **هَؤُلَاءِ** love **يُحِبُّونَ** these (disbelievers) **وَيَذَرُونَ** world and leave **وَرَاءَهُمْ** behind them **يَوْمًا** Day **ثَقِيلًا** and **وَسَدَدًا** We Who created them **خَلَقْنَاهُمْ** it is We **نَحْنُ** a heavy and when **وَإِذَا** their build **أَنْهَرْنَاهُمْ** We have made strong like them **أَنْتَلْنَاهُمْ** We can replace (them with others) **بِذَلِكَ** will **تَبْدِيلًا** this is **هَؤُلَاءِ** verily **إِنَّ** with a complete replacement **فَمَنْ** an admonition let him take **أَتَّخَذَ** wills **شَاءَ** so whosoever **رَبِّهِ** his Lord **سَبِيلًا** a path **وَمَا** and not **فَشَاءَ** you can will **إِلَّا** unless **أَنْ** that **يَشَاءَ** Allah **إِنَّ** Allah **عَلِيمًا** is Ever **كَانَ** All-Knowing **حَكِيمًا** All-Wise **يُدْخِلُ** He will admit **مَنْ** whom **يَشَاءَ** He wills **فِي** to **رَحْمَتِهِ** His Mercy **وَالظَّالِمِينَ** for them **لَمْ** He has prepared **أَعَدَّ** and as for the wrong-doers **أَلِيًّا** a painful torment

26. And during the night, prostrate yourself to Him (i.e. the offering of *Maghrib* and '*Ishâ*' prayers), and glorify Him a long night through (i.e. *Tahajjud* prayer). 27. Verily, these (disbelievers) love the present life of this world, and put behind them a heavy Day (that will be hard). 28. It is We Who created them, and We have made them of strong built. And when We will, We can replace them with others like them with a complete replacement. 29. Verily, this (Verses of the Qur'ân) is an admonition, so whosoever wills, let him take a Path to his Lord (Allâh). 30. But you cannot will, unless Allâh wills. Verily, Allâh is Ever All-Knowing, All-Wise. 31. He will admit to His Mercy whom He wills and as for the *Zâlimûn* — (polytheists, wrongdoers), He has prepared a painful torment.

سُورَةُ الْمُرْسَلَاتِ بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ عُرْفًا ۝ ١ ۝ فَالْعَصْفَاتِ ۝ ٢ ۝ وَالنَّشِيرَاتِ تَشَارًا ۝ ٣ ۝ فَأَلْفِرْقَاتِ فَرَقًا ۝ ٤ ۝ فَالْمَلْفِفَاتِ ذِكْرًا ۝ ٥ ۝ عَذْرًا أَوْ نَذْرًا ۝ ٦ ۝ إِنَّمَا تُوعَدُونَ لَوَاقِعَ ۝ ٧ ۝ فَإِذَا الْتَجُومُ طُيُوسٌ ۝ ٨ ۝ وَإِذَا السَّمَاءُ فُرِجَتْ ۝ ٩ ۝ وَإِذَا الْجِبَالُ سُيِفَتْ ۝ ١٠ ۝ وَإِذَا الرُّسُلُ أُقِنَتْ ۝ ١١ ۝ لِأَيِّ يَوْمٍ أُخِّلَتْ ۝ ١٢ ۝

and by the winds **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** one after another **عُرْفًا** by the winds **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** and by the winds that blow violently **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** winds that blow and by the verses that **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** clouds and rain **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** scatter and by the verses that **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** separated **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** separate the right from the wrong revelations (to the Messengers) **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** the angels that bring surely what **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** to warn **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** or **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** to (cut off all) excuses then when **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** must come to pass **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** you are promised **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** the stars **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** are wiped out **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** the **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** and when **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** is cleft asunder **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** heaven the **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** and when **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** are blown away **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** mountains for **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** are gathered to their time appointed **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** Messengers are those signs postponed **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** Day **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** what

Sûrat Al-Mursalât

(Those sent forth) LXXVII

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. By the winds (or angels or the Messengers of Allâh) sent forth one after another. 2. And by the winds that blow violently. 3. And by the winds that scatter clouds and rain. 4. And by the Verses (of the Qur'ân) that separate the right from the wrong. 5. And by the angels that bring the Revelations to the Messengers, 6. To cut off all excuses or to warn. 7. Surely, what you are promised must come to pass. 8. Then when the stars lose their lights. 9. And when the heaven is cleft asunder. 10. And when the mountains are blown away. 11. And when the Messengers are gathered to their time appointed. 12. For what Day are these signs postponed?

لَيَوْمِ الْفَصْلِ ۚ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا يَوْمُ الْفَصْلِ ۚ وَلَيَوْمَ يُنْفَخُ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ۚ أَلَمْ تَجْعَلِ الْأَوَّلِينَ ۚ ثُمَّ تَتَّبِعُهُمُ الْآخِرِينَ ۚ كَذَلِكَ نَفْعَلُ بِالْمُجْرِمِينَ ۚ وَلَيَوْمَ يُنْفَخُ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ۚ أَلَمْ تَجْعَلْ مِنْ مِثْلِهِمْ ۚ فَجَعَلْنَاهُ فِي قَرَارٍ مَكِينٍ ۚ إِنَّ قَدْرَ مَعْلُومٍ ۚ فَقَدَرْنَا فَنِعْمَ الْقَدِيرُونَ ۚ وَلَيَوْمَ يُنْفَخُ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ۚ أَلَمْ تَجْعَلِ الْأَرْضَ كِفَاتًا ۚ

will **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** and what **وَمَا** sorting out **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** for the Day of **لَيَوْمِ** sorting out **وَالْمُرْسَلَاتِ** that Day **وَمَا** what is **وَمَا** make you know

We did not **أَلَزَّ** to the deniers **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** that Day **يَوْمَئِذٍ** woe shall We make to **تَتَّبِعُهُمْ** then **ثُمَّ** the ancients **الْأَوَّلِينَ** destroy We **نَفْعَلُ** thus do **كَذَلِكَ** later generations **الْآخِرِينَ** follow them that Day **يَوْمَئِذٍ** woe **وَبِئْسَ** with the criminals **بِالْمُجْرِمِينَ** deal from **نِ** We create you **نَخْلُقُكُمْ** did not **أَلَزَّ** to the deniers **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** **ثُمَّ** water **مَاءٍ** worthless **فَجَعَلْنَاهُ** a worthless **فِي** in **قَرَارٍ** then We placed it **فِي** a known **مَعْلُومٍ** period **قَدَرٍ** for **إِنَّ** safety **نَكْبِتُ** a place of to **وَقَدَّرْنَا** and We are the Best **فَنِعَمَ** so We did measure **وَبِئْسَ** measure **وَبِئْسَ** that Day **يَوْمَئِذٍ** to the deniers **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** a receptacle **كَهَاتَا** the earth **الْأَرْضَ** We made **نَجْعَلُ** have not

13. For the Day of Sorting Out (the men of Paradise from the men destined for Hell). 14. And what will explain to you what is the Day of Sorting Out? 15. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 16. Did We not destroy the ancients? 17. So shall We make later generations to follow them. 18. Thus do We deal with the *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers, sinners, criminals). 19. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 20. Did We not create you from a despised water (semen)? 21. Then We placed it in a place of safety (womb), 22. For a known period (determined by gestation)? 23. So We did measure; and We are the Best to measure (the things). 24. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 25. Have We not made the earth a receptacle

أَحْيَاءَ وَأَمْوَاتًا **وَجَعَلْنَا فِيهَا رُءُوسَ شَايِخَاتٍ وَأَسْقَيْنَاكُمْ مَاءً فُرَاتًا** **وَبِئْسَ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** **أُتْلِفُوا إِلَى مَا كُتِبَ لَهُمْ** **تَكْذِبُونَ** **أُتْلِفُوا إِلَى ظِلٍّ ذِي ثَلَاثِ شُعَبٍ** **لَا ظِلِيلٍ وَلَا يُغْنِي مِنَ الْهَبِ** **إِنَّمَا تَرَى بِشَكْرِ كَالْقَصْرِ** **كَأَنَّهُمْ جُمُلٌ صَفَرٌ** **وَبِئْسَ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** **هَذَا يَوْمٌ لَا يَنْطِقُونَ** **وَلَا يُؤْذَنُ لَهُمْ فَيَعْلَزُونَ**

and have placed **وَجَعَلْنَا** and the dead **وَأَمْوَاتًا** for the living **أَحْيَاءَ** therein **فِيهَا** **رُءُوسَ** firm mountains **شَايِخَاتٍ** tall and high **وَأَسْقَيْنَاكُمْ** **ثُمَّ** have given you to drink **ثُمَّ** water **فُرَاتًا** sweet **وَبِئْسَ** woe **يَوْمَئِذٍ** that Day **أُتْلِفُوا** to the deniers **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** that Day **أُتْلِفُوا** deny **تَكْذِبُونَ** in it **بِهِ** you used to **كُنتُمْ** which **إِنَّ** to **ظِلٍّ** a shadow **ذِي** in **ثَلَاثِ** three **شُعَبٍ** columns **لَا** neither

the **طَلِيلٍ** against **لَهُبٍ** of any use **يُغْنِي** nor **وَلَا** shading **ظِلِيلٍ**
 throws **تَرْمِي** verily it (Hell) **إِنَّهَا** fierce flame of the Fire
 as if they were **كَأَنَّهُمْ** (huge) like a castle **كَالْقَصْرِ** sparks
 to the **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** that Day **وَيْلٌ** woe **وَيْلٌ** yellow **صُفْرًا** camals
 they **يَطِطُونَ** not **لَا** a Day when **يَوْمَ** this will be **هَذَا** deniers
 for them **لَهُمْ** they will be permitted **يُؤْذَنُ** and not **وَلَا** shall speak
 to put forth any excuse **فَيَعْتَذِرُونَ**

26. For the living and the dead? 27. And have placed therein firm and tall mountains, and have given you to drink sweet water? 28. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 29. (It will be said to the disbelievers): "Depart you to that which you used to deny! 30. "Depart you to a shadow (of Hell-fire smoke ascending) in three columns, 31. Neither shady nor of any use against the fierce flame of the Fire." 32. Verily, it (Hell) throws sparks (huge) as *Al-Qasr* (a fort or a huge log of wood), 33. As if they were yellow camels or bundles of ropes. 34. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 35. That will be a Day when they shall not speak (during some part of it), 36. And they will not be permitted to put forth any excuse.

وَيْلٌ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٢٧﴾ هَذَا يَوْمُ الْقَصْرِ جَمَعْتُمْ وَالْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿٢٨﴾ فَإِنْ كَانَ لَكُمْ كَيْدٌ فَكِيدُونِ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَبِئْسَ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٣٠﴾ إِنَّ الْمُنْفِقِينَ فِي ظُلُلٍ وَعُيُونٍ ﴿٣١﴾ وَفَوَكِهِ مِمَّا يَشْتَهُونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ كُلُّوا وَاشْرَبُوا هَنِيئًا بِمَا كُنتُمْ تَعْمَلُونَ ﴿٣٣﴾ إِنَّكَ بِذَلِكَ تَجْزِي الْحَاسِينَ ﴿٣٤﴾ وَبِئْسَ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٣٥﴾ كُلُّوا وَتَمَنَّوْا فَلَيْلًا إِنَّكُمْ تُجْرِمُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾ وَبِئْسَ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٣٧﴾ وَإِذَا قِيلَ لَهُمْ ارْكَعُوا لَا تِرْكَعُوا ﴿٣٨﴾ وَبِئْسَ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿٣٩﴾ فَبِأَيِّ حَدِيثٍ بَعْدُو يُؤْمِنُونَ ﴿٤٠﴾

that will be **هَذَا** to the deniers **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ** that Day **وَيْلٌ** woe **وَيْلٌ**
 We have brought you together **جَمَعْتُمْ** decision **الْقَصْرِ** a Day of **يَوْمَ**
وَالْأَوَّلِينَ and the men of old **فَإِنْ** so if **كَانَ** did **لَكُمْ** you have **كَيْدٌ**
 that Day **وَيْلٌ** woe **وَيْلٌ** then plot against Me **يَكِيدُونَ** a plot
 shall be in **فِي** the pious **الْمُنْفِقِينَ** verily **إِنَّ** to the deniers **لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ**
 such as **وَعُيُونٍ** and fruits **وَفَوَكِهِ** and springs **ظُلُلٍ** shades
 comfortably **يَشْتَهُونَ** eat **كُلُوا** they desire **كُلُوا** and drink **وَاشْرَبُوا**
 verily We **إِنَّا** do **تَعْمَلُونَ** you used to **كُنتُمْ** for that which **بِمَا**

كَذَلِكَ thus نَجْزِي We reward الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١١﴾ the good-doers وَيَوْمَئِذٍ woe وَيَوْمَئِذٍ and enjoy وَتَسْمَعُوا eat كُلُوا to the deniers ﴿١٢﴾ that Day ﴿١٣﴾ إِنَّمَا verily you are for a little while قَلِيلًا yourselves ﴿١٤﴾ وَإِنَّا to the deniers ﴿١٥﴾ that Day وَيَوْمَئِذٍ woe وَيَوْمَئِذٍ criminals ﴿١٦﴾ and when قِيلَ it is said اذْكُوا to them لَا bow down yourself ﴿١٧﴾ they bow down ﴿١٨﴾ وَيَوْمَئِذٍ that day ﴿١٩﴾ not يَرْكَعُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ after it بَعْدُ statement حَدِيث then in which فَيَأْتِي to the deniers ﴿٢١﴾ they will believe ﴿٢٢﴾

37. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 38. That will be a Day of Decision! We have brought you and the men of old together! 39. So, if you have a plot, use it against Me (Allâh ﷻ)! 40. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 41. Verily, the *Muttaqûn* (the pious. See V.2:2) shall be amidst shades and springs. 42. And fruits, such as they desire. 43. "Eat and drink comfortably for that which you used to do." 44. Verily, thus We reward the *Muhsinûn* (good-doers. See V.2:112). 45. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 46. (O you disbelievers)! Eat and enjoy yourselves (in this worldly life) for a little while. Verily, you are the *Mujrimûn* (polytheists, disbelievers, sinners, criminals). 47. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 48. And when it is said to them: "Bow down yourself (in prayer)!" They bow not down (offer not their prayers). 49. Woe that Day to the deniers (of the Day of Resurrection)! 50. Then in what statement after this (the Qur'ân) will they believe?

سُورَةُ النَّبَاِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

عَمَّ يَتَسَاءَلُونَ ﴿١﴾ عَنِ النَّبَاِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٢﴾ الَّذِي هُوَ فِيهِ يُخَالِفُونَ ﴿٣﴾ كَلَّا سَيَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٤﴾ ثُمَّ كَلَّا سَيَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٥﴾ أَلَمْ نَجْعَلِ الْأَرْضَ مِهْدًا ﴿٦﴾ وَالْجِبَالَ أَوْتَادًا ﴿٧﴾ وَخَلَقْنَاهُ أَزْوَاجًا ﴿٨﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا تَوْمَكُمْ سُبُلًا ﴿٩﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا اللَّيْلَ لِبَاسًا ﴿١٠﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا النَّهَارَ مَعَاشًا ﴿١١﴾ وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شِدَادًا ﴿١٢﴾

about they are asking one another عَمَّ يَتَسَاءَلُونَ ﴿١﴾ about what
 the news النَّبَاِ الْعَظِيمِ ﴿٢﴾ the great الَّذِي هُوَ فِيهِ they are in disagreement
 كَلَّا سَيَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٣﴾ KALLA SAI'ALAMUN they will (come to) know
 كَلَّا سَيَعْلَمُونَ ﴿٤﴾ KALLA SAI'ALAMUN they will (come to) know
 أَلَمْ نَجْعَلِ الْأَرْضَ مِهْدًا ﴿٥﴾ ALAM NAJ'ALIL ARAḌ MAHDAN We made
 the earth (the) مِهْدًا ﴿٦﴾ MEHDAN as a bed (vast expanse)
 وَالْجِبَالَ أَوْتَادًا ﴿٧﴾ WALJIBAL AWDADAN and the mountains (as) pegs
 وَخَلَقْنَاهُ أَزْوَاجًا ﴿٨﴾ WAKHALQNAHU AZWAJAN created you in pairs
 وَجَعَلْنَا تَوْمَكُمْ سُبُلًا ﴿٩﴾ WAJ'ALNA TAWMAK SUBLAN for rest
 وَجَعَلْنَا اللَّيْلَ لِبَاسًا ﴿١٠﴾ WAJ'ALNA LAYLAN LIBASAN as a covering
 وَجَعَلْنَا النَّهَارَ مَعَاشًا ﴿١١﴾ WAJ'ALNA NAHARAN MA'ASHAN above you
 وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شِدَادًا ﴿١٢﴾ WABANAYNA FAWQAK SABA'AN SHIDADAN and We have built
 strong سَبْعًا شِدَادًا seven (heavens) strong

Sûrat 78. An-Naba' (The Great News)

In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. What are they asking (one another) about? 2. About the great news, (i.e. Islâmic Monotheism, the Qur'ân, which Prophet Muhammad ﷺ brought and the Day of Resurrection), 3. About which they are in disagreement. 4. Nay, they will come to know! 5. Nay, again, they will come to know! 6. Have We not made the earth as a bed, 7. And the mountains as pegs? 8. And We have created you in pairs (male and female, tall and short, good and bad). 9. And We have made your sleep as a thing for rest. 10. And We have made the night as a covering (through its darkness), 11. And We have made the day for livelihood. 12. And We have built above you seven strong (heavens),

وَجَعَلْنَا سِرَاجًا وَهَّاجًا ﴿١٣﴾ وَأَنزَلْنَا مِنَ الْمُعْصِرَاتِ مَاءً ثَجَّاجًا ﴿١٤﴾ لِّنُخْرِجَ بِهِ حَبًّا وَنَبَاتًا ﴿١٥﴾ وَجَعَلْنَا أَلْفَاظًا ﴿١٦﴾ إِنَّ يَوْمَ
الْفَصْلِ كَانَ مِيقَاتًا ﴿١٧﴾ يَوْمَ يُنفَخُ فِي الصُّورِ فَمَأْتُونُ أَوْجَادًا ﴿١٨﴾ وَفُيْحَتِ السَّمَاءُ فَكَانَتْ أَبْوَابًا ﴿١٩﴾

and shining ﴿١٢﴾ وَهَاجًا lamp سِرْلًا and We have made وَجَعَلْنَا
water the rainy clouds الْمُتَمِيرَاتِ from مِن We have sent down
therewith بِه that We may produce لِنُخْرِجَ abundant ﴿١٣﴾ فُجَّاجًا
(of) thick ﴿١٤﴾ أَلْفَاكًا and gardens وَجَنَّاتٍ and vegetation ﴿١٥﴾ وَيَبَاقًا corn
is growth إِنَّ (of) Decision الْقَضَى (the) Day يَوْمَ verily
will be blown يُنْفَخُ (the) Day (when) يَوْمَ a fixed time ﴿١٦﴾ مِيقَاتًا
in ﴿١٧﴾ أَفْوَاجًا you shall come forth فَتَأْتُونَ the Trumpet الصُّورِ (in)
the sky, heaven أَلْسَمًا and shall be opened وَتُفْتَحُ crowds, groups
(as) doors, gates ﴿١٨﴾ أَبْوَابًا it will become كَانَتْ

13. And We have made (therein) a shining lamp (sun). 14. And We have sent down from the rainy clouds abundant water. 15. That We may produce therewith corn and vegetations, 16. And gardens of thick growth. 17. Verily, the Day of Decision is a fixed time, 18. The Day when the Trumpet will be blown, and you shall come forth in crowds (groups after groups). 19. And the heaven shall be opened, and it will become as gates,

وَشَرِبَتْ الْإِبْرَاقَ ۖ فَكَانَتْ سَرَابًا ﴿٢١﴾ إِنَّ جَهَنَّمَ كَانَتْ مِرْصَادًا ﴿٢٢﴾ لِلطَّٰغِيْنَ مَقَابَا ۖ ﴿٢٣﴾ لَّيْسَ فِيْهَا أَحْقَابًا ﴿٢٤﴾ لَا يَدْخُلُوْنَ فِيْهَا بَرْدًا وَلَا شَرَابًا ﴿٢٥﴾ إِلَّا حَمِيمًا وَغَسَّاقًا ﴿٢٦﴾ جَزَاءُ وِفَاقًا ﴿٢٧﴾ إِنَّهُمْ كَانُوا لَا يَرْجُوْنَ حِسَابًا ﴿٢٨﴾ وَكَذَّبُوا بِآيَاتِنَا ۖ كَذَٰبًا ﴿٢٩﴾

they وَشِيتَ the mountains لِيَلْبَئِلَ and shall be moved away
is كَانَتْ Hell جَهَنَّمَ truly إِنَّ (as) a mirage سَرَابًا will become
مَرَصَاتًا for the transgressors لِلطَّغْيِينِ a place of ambush
أَحْقَابًا therein فَيَبَا they will dwell (abide) لَبِيبِينَ a dwelling place
وَلَا cool بَرَدًا therein فَيَبَا they will taste يَذُقُونَ not لَّا for ages
وَعَسَافًا boiling water حِيمًا except إِلَّا (any) drink سَرَابًا nor
وَفَسَافًا as a recompense جَزَاءً and (dirty wound discharges) pus
expecting يَرْجُونَ not لَّا were كَانُوا verily they إِنْهُمْ fitting
and they denied وَكَذَّبُوا a reckoning, account حِسَابًا looking for
in complete rejection كَذَابًا Our Signs بَيِّنَاتٍ

20. And the mountains shall be moved away from their places and they will be as if they were a mirage. 21. Truly, Hell is a place of ambush — 22. A dwelling place for the *Tâghûn*, 23. They will abide therein for ages. 24. Nothing cool shall they taste therein, nor any drink. 25. Except boiling water, and dirty wound discharges — 26. An exact recompense (according to their evil crimes). 27. For verily, they used not to look for a reckoning. 28. But they belied Our *Ayât* completely.

وَكُلُّ شَيْءٍ أَحْصَيْنَاهُ كِتَابًا ﴿٢٠﴾ فَذُوقُوا فَلَنْ نَزِيدَكُمْ إِلَّا عَذَابًا ﴿٢١﴾ إِنَّ لِلْمُتَّقِينَ مَفَارِجًا ﴿٢٢﴾ حَتَاقًا وَعِثَابًا ﴿٢٣﴾ وَكَوَامِبَ ﴿٢٤﴾ أَزْرَابًا ﴿٢٥﴾ وَكَأْسًا دِهَاقًا ﴿٢٦﴾ لَا يَسْمَعُونَ فِيهَا لَغْوًا وَلَا كِذَابًا ﴿٢٧﴾ جَزَاءُ مِنْ رَبِّكَ عَطَاةٌ حِسَابًا ﴿٢٨﴾ رَبِّ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا الرَّحْمَنُ لَا يَمْلِكُونَ مِنْهُ خِطَابًا ﴿٢٩﴾

وَكُلُّ شَيْءٍ We have recorded أَحْصَيْنَاهُ thing and every كِتَابًا ﴿٢٠﴾ We shall give فَلَـنْ so you taste فَذُوقُوا (in) a book for نَزِيدَكُمْ so not إِلَّا you increase عَذَابًا except (in) torment مَفَارِجًا ﴿٢٢﴾ verily حَتَاقًا (will be) a success وَعِثَابًا ﴿٢٣﴾ the righteous أَزْرَابًا ﴿٢٤﴾ gardens and وَكَوَامِبَ ﴿٢٥﴾ of equal age and buxom girls أَزْرَابًا ﴿٢٥﴾ and grapes وَكَأْسًا ﴿٢٦﴾ they shall hear لَا filled/full يَسْمَعُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ and cup دِهَاقًا ﴿٢٦﴾ therein لَغْوًا وَلَا vain talk كِذَابًا ﴿٢٧﴾ nor lying جَزَاءُ ﴿٢٨﴾ a reward, عَطَاةٌ ﴿٢٨﴾ your Lord حِسَابًا ﴿٢٨﴾ from رَبِّكَ ﴿٢٨﴾ recompense an ample calculated gift رَبِّ السَّمَوَاتِ ﴿٢٨﴾ (of) the heavens وَالْأَرْضِ ﴿٢٨﴾ Lord رَبِّ calculated the Most Gracious الرَّحْمَنُ ﴿٢٩﴾ (is) between them بَيْنَهُمَا ﴿٢٩﴾ and whatever وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَا ﴿٢٩﴾ لا يَمْلِكُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾ they have power لَا to speak خِطَابًا ﴿٢٩﴾ with Him مِنْهُ ﴿٢٩﴾

29. And all things We have recorded in a Book. 30. So taste you. No increase shall We give you, except in torment. 31. Verily, for the *Muttaqûn*, there will be a success (Paradise); 32. Gardens and vineyards, 33. And young full-breasted (mature) maidens of equal age, 34. And a full cup (of wine). 35. No *Laghw* (dirty, false, evil talk) shall they hear therein, nor lying; 36. A reward from your Lord, an ample calculated gift, 37. (From) the Lord of the heavens and the earth, and whatsoever is in between them, the Most Gracious, with Whom they cannot dare to speak.

يَوْمَ يَقُومُ الرُّوحُ وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ صَفًّا لَا يَتَكَلَّمُونَ إِلَّا مَنْ أُوذِيَ مِنَ الرَّحْمَنِ وَقَالَ صَوَابًا ﴿٣٠﴾ ذَلِكَ الْيَوْمَ الْحَقُّ فَمَنْ شَاءَ اتَّخَذْ إِلَىٰ رَبِّهِ مَنَابًا ﴿٣١﴾ إِنَّا أَنْذَرْتَكُمْ عَذَابًا قَرِيبًا يَوْمَ يَنْظُرُ الْمَرْءُ مَا قَدَّمَتْ يَدَاهُ وَيَقُولُ الْكَافِرُ يَلَيْتَنِي كُنْتُ تُرَابًا ﴿٣٢﴾

the Spirit (Gabriel) **يَوْمَ** will stand **يَوْمَ** (the) Day (when) **وَالْمَلَائِكَةُ** they will **لَا** not **بَتَكَلَّمُونَ** in rows **صَفًّا** and the angels **إِلَّا** speak **أَوْذَنَ** except him **مَنْ** (for **لَهُ** gives permission, allows **وَقَالَ** him) whom **الرَّحْمَنُ** the Most Gracious **صَوَابًا** (38) right **ذَلِكَ** that (is) **الْيَوْمَ** the Day **الْحَقُّ** the True **فَمَنْ** the Day (when) **إِلَى** he will take **أَتَحَدَّ** wishes, wills **شَاءَ** whosoever **رَبِّهِ** his Lord **مَتَابًا** (39) a place **إِنَّا** verily We **أَنذَرْتَكُمْ** have warned **يَوْمَ** the Day (when) **يَوْمَ** near **قَرِيبًا** (of) a torment **عَذَابًا** you **الْمَرَّةَ** see **مَا** man **فَدَمَّتْ** which **يَدَا** his hands **وَيَقُولُ** would **كُنتُ** woe to me **يَكْفُرُ** the disbeliever **يَكْفُرُ** and will say **زُرْبًا** (40) that I were **دُفْتُ** dust

38. The Day that *Ar-Rûh* [Jibrîl (Gabriel) or another angel] and the angels will stand forth in rows, they will not speak except him whom the Most Gracious (Allâh) allows, and he will speak what is right. 39. That is (without doubt) the True Day. So, whosoever wills, let him seek a place with (or a way to) His Lord (by obeying Him in this worldly life)! 40. Verily, We have warned you of a near torment — the Day when man will see that (the deeds) which his hands have sent forth, and the disbeliever will say: "Woe to me! Would that I were dust!"

سُورَةُ النَّازِعَاتِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالنَّازِعَاتِ غَرَابًا ۝ (١) وَالنَّشِيطَاتِ شَطًّا ۝ (٢) وَالسَّيِّحَاتِ مَسَبًّا ۝ (٣) فَالْمُدِيرَاتِ سُبًّا ۝ (٤) فَالْمُدِيرَاتِ أَمْرًا ۝ (٥) يَوْمَ تَرْجُفُ ۝ (٦) أَلْبَعُثُهَا الرَّاوِدَةُ ۝ (٧) قُلُوبُ يَوْمٍزِلْجَفَّةُ ۝ (٨) أَبْصَرُهَا خَشِيعَةُ ۝ (٩)

وَالنَّازِعَاتِ by those (angels) who tear out (the souls of the **غَرَابًا** disbelievers) by those (angels) who **وَالنَّشِيطَاتِ** with violence **شَطًّا** draw out (the souls of believers) by those (angels) who **وَالسَّيِّحَاتِ** gently **مَسَبًّا** and by those (angels) who **فَالْمُدِيرَاتِ** swiftly **سُبًّا** who swim and by those (angels) who **فَالْمُدِيرَاتِ** in a race **سَبًّا** press forward (on) **أَمْرًا** the Commands (of their Lord) **يَوْمَ** arrange to execute the trembling/the first blowing of **أَلْبَعُثُهَا** shakes **خَشِيعَةُ** the Day **تَرْجُفُ**

that which is subsequent (the **الرَّادَّةُ** follows it **تَبَعَهَا** Trumpet that day **يَوْمَئِذٍ** hearts **قُلُوبٌ** second blowing of the Trumpet) **وَأَجَعَتْ** (will be) **خَشِمَةً** their eyes **أَبْصَرُهَا** will beat (with fear) **أَبْصَرُهَا** downcast

Sûrat 79. An-Nâzi'ât

(Those Who pull out)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. By those (angels) who pull out (the souls of the disbelievers and the wicked) with great violence. 2. By those (angels) who gently take out. 3. And by those that swim along. 4. And by those that press forward as in a race. 5. And by those angels who arrange to do the Commands of their Lord, (so verily, you disbelievers will be called to account). 6. On the Day, the earth and the mountains will shake violently. 7. The second blowing of the Trumpet follows it (and everybody will be resurrected). 8. (Some) hearts that Day will shake with fear and anxiety. 9. Their eyes will be downcast.

يَقُولُونَ أَوَلَمْ نَكُنْ لَكُمْ رُحَدُودُونَ ۚ فِي الْخَافِرَةِ ۚ أَهَذَا كُنَّا عِظَمًا خَجَرَةً ۚ قَالُوا بَلَىٰ ۖ إِذَا كُرِّرَتْ خَاسِرَةً ۚ فَلَمَّا هِيَ زَجْرَةٌ وَاحِدَةٌ ۚ فَإِذَا هُمْ بِالسَّاهِرَةِ ۚ هَلْ أَنتُنَا حَدِيثُ مُوسَىٰ ۖ إِذْ نَادَتْهُ رَبُّهُ بِالْوَادِ الْمُقَدَّسِ طُوًى ۚ أَذْهَبَ إِلَىٰ فِرْعَوْنَ إِنَّهُ طَغَىٰ ۖ فَقُلْ هَلْ لَكَ إِلَٰهٌ إِلَّا أَن تَرْكَىٰ ۚ

to (in) **يَقُولُونَ** be returned **لَمْ رُحَدُودُونَ** shall we indeed **أَوَلَمْ** they say **لَا** **الْخَافِرَةِ** we are **كُنَّا** even after **أَهَذَا** the former state of life **عِظَمًا** bones **خَجَرَةً** crumbled **قَالُوا** they say **بَلَىٰ** in that case **إِذَا** that **يَكُنَّا** it (will) but only **فَلَمَّا** with loss **خَاسِرَةً** (would be) a return **زَجْرَةٌ** they **هِيَ** when (behold) **وَاحِدَةٌ** a single **إِذَا** cry **بِالسَّاهِرَةِ** (be) **هَلْ** has there **أَنْتُنَا** (will be) awakened (alive after death) **حَدِيثُ** come to you **مُوسَىٰ** story **إِذْ** (of) Musa (Moses) **نَادَتْهُ** when **رَبُّهُ** called him **طُوًى** sacred **الْمُقَدَّسِ** in the valley **الْوَادِ** his Lord **أَذْهَبَ** to you **فِرْعَوْنَ** (of) Tuwa **طَغَىٰ** verily he **إِنَّهُ** Pharaoh **أَذْهَبَ** you go **إِلَىٰ** (of) **أَذْهَبَ** for you **هَلْ** is it **لَكَ** and say **فَقُلْ** has transgressed all bounds **تَرْكَىٰ** until

10. They say: "Shall we indeed be returned to (our) former state of life? 11. "Even after we are crumbled bones?" 12. They say: "It would in that case, be a return with loss!" 13. But it will be only a single *Zajrah* [shout (i.e., the second blowing of the Trumpet)], 14. When behold, they find themselves on the surface of the earth alive after their death, 15. Has there come to you the story of Mûsâ (Moses)? 16. When his Lord called him in the sacred valley of Tuwâ, 17. Go to Fir'aun (Pharaoh); verily, he has transgressed all bounds. 18. And say to him: "Would you purify yourself?"

وَأَهْدِكَ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ فَانْخَسِ ۖ فَأَرَاهُ الْآيَةَ الْكُبْرَىٰ ۖ فَكَذَّبَ وَعَصَىٰ ۖ ثُمَّ أَدْبَرَ يَتَوَّىٰ ۖ فَحَسَرَ فَنَادَىٰ ۖ فَقَالَ أَنَا رَبُّكُمُ الْأَعْلَىٰ ۖ فَأَخَذَهُ اللَّهُ نَكَالَ الْآخِرَةِ وَالْأُولَىٰ ۖ إِنَّ فِي ذَٰلِكَ لَعِبْرَةً لِّمَن يَخْشَىٰ

وَأَهْدِكَ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ to your Lord and I guide you رَبِّكَ your Lord فَانْخَسِ ۖ your Lord
the sign الْآيَةَ then he showed him فَأَرَاهُ should fear (Him)
then الْكُبْرَىٰ great فَكَذَّبَ but he denied وَعَصَىٰ and disobeyed ثُمَّ
أَدْبَرَ he turned his back يَتَوَّىٰ he turned his back فَحَسَرَ striving (against Allah)
فَنَادَىٰ he gathered (his people) and said أَنَا and cried aloud
وَأَنَا I (am) your Lord رَبُّكُم most high فَأَخَذَهُ so seized him
ALLAH نَكَالَ (with) punishment الْآخِرَةِ for the last وَالْأُولَىٰ and the
first إِنَّ verily فِي in ذَٰلِكَ this لَعِبْرَةً (is) an admonition لِّمَن for
whomsoever يَخْشَىٰ fears (Allah)

19. "And that I guide you to your Lord, so you should fear Him?" 20. Then [Mûsâ (Moses)] showed him the great sign (miracles). 21. But [Fir'aun (Pharaoh)] belied and disobeyed. 22. Then he turned his back, striving (against Allâh). 23. Then he gathered (his people) and cried aloud, 24. Saying: "I am your lord, most high." 25. So Allâh, seized him with punishment for his last and first transgression. 26. Verily, in this is an instructive admonition for whosoever fears Allâh.

مَنْتُمْ أَشَدَّ خَلْقًا أَمْ أَلَمْنَا أَنشَأْنَاهَا ۖ وَرَفَعْنَا سَمَكَهَا فَسَوَّيْنَاهَا ۖ وَأَعْطَشَ لَيْلَهَا وَأَخْرَجَ ضُغْنَهَا ۖ وَالْأَرْضَ بَعْدَ ذَٰلِكَ دَحْنَهَا ۖ أَخْرَجْنَا مِنْهَا مَاءَهَا وَمَرْعَاهَا ۖ وَالْجِبَالَ أَرْسَنَاهَا ۖ مَتَّاعًا لَّكُمُ اللَّيْلُ وَلَا تَمَيِّكُوا ۖ فَإِذَا جَاءَتِ الطَّامَةُ الْكُبْرَىٰ

مَنْتُمْ are you أَشَدَّ more difficult خَلْقًا to create أَمْ or أَلَمْنَا
its height سَمَكَهَا He raised رَفَعْنَا that He constructed بَنَيْنَاهَا heaven
and He وَأَعْطَشَ and He has equally ordered it (perfectly) فَسَوَّيْنَاهَا
and He brings out مَرْعَاهَا its night لَيْلَهَا covers with darkness

that after بَدَّ and the earth وَالْأَرْضِ its forenoon ضُحَاهَا ﴿٢٨﴾
 therefrom مِنْهَا and He brought forth أَخْرَجَ He spread it دَحَاهَا ﴿٢٩﴾
 and the mountains وَالْجِبَالِ and its pasture وَمَرْعَاهَا ﴿٣٠﴾ its water
 to be a provision and مَتْنًا He has fixed them firmly أَرَسْنَاهَا ﴿٣١﴾
 but when إِذَا and for your cattle وَلَكُمْ لَكُمْ benefit لَكُمْ ﴿٣٢﴾
 the greatest الْكَبْرَىٰ the catastrophe الْكَلَامَةُ comes يَكُونُ ﴿٣٣﴾

27. Are you more difficult to create or is the heaven that He constructed? 28. He raised its height, and has perfected it. 29. Its night He covers with darkness and its forenoon He brings out. 30. And after that He spread the earth, 31. And brought forth therefrom its water and its pasture. 32. And the mountains He has fixed firmly, 33. (To be) a provision and benefit for you and your cattle. 34. But when there comes the greatest catastrophe (i.e. the Day of Recompense) —

يَوْمَ يَتَذَكَّرُ الْإِنْسَانُ مَا سَعَىٰ ﴿٣٤﴾ وَيُرِيدُ الْجَحِيمَ لِمَنْ رَأَىٰ ﴿٣٥﴾ فَأَمَّا مَنْ طَغَىٰ ﴿٣٦﴾ وَآثَرَ الْحَيٰوةَ الدُّنْيَا ﴿٣٧﴾ إِنَّ الْجَحِيمَ هِيَ ﴿٣٨﴾
 الْمَأْوَىٰ ﴿٣٩﴾ وَأَمَّا مَنْ خَافَ مَقَامَ رَبِّهِ وَنَهَىٰ النَّفْسَ عَنِ الْهَوَىٰ ﴿٤٠﴾ فَإِنَّ الْجَنَّةَ هِيَ الْمَأْوَىٰ ﴿٤١﴾

يَوْمَ Day (when) يَتَذَكَّرُ what مَا man الْإِنْسَانُ shall remember ﴿٣٤﴾
 and shall be made apparent in full view وَيُرِيدُ he strove for الْجَحِيمَ ﴿٣٥﴾
 him who مَنْ then for فَأَمَّا sees رَأَىٰ for one who لِمَنْ Hell- Fire ﴿٣٦﴾
 the طَغَىٰ has transgressed all bounds وَآثَرَ and preferred الْحَيٰوةَ الدُّنْيَا ﴿٣٧﴾
 (it) Hell-Fire الْجَحِيمَ then verily فَإِنَّ worldly الدُّنْيَا ﴿٣٨﴾
 who who خَافَ him مَنْ but as for فَأَمَّا (will be his) abode الْمَأْوَىٰ ﴿٣٩﴾
 and restrained وَنَهَىٰ his Lord رَبِّهِ standing (before) مَقَامَ feared ﴿٤٠﴾
 then verily فَإِنَّ evil desires/lust الْهَوَىٰ from عَنِ himself ﴿٤١﴾
 (will be his) abode الْجَنَّةَ (it) هِيَ الْمَأْوَىٰ ﴿٤١﴾

35. The Day when man shall remember what he strove for. 36. And Hell-fire shall be made apparent in full view for (every) one who sees. 37. Then for him who transgressed all bounds. 38. And preferred the life of this world, 39. Verily, his abode will be Hell-fire; 40. But as for him who feared standing before his Lord, and restrained himself from impure evil desires and lusts. 41. Verily, Paradise will be his abode.

يَسْأَلُونَكَ عَنِ السَّاعَةِ أَيَّانَ مُرْسَاهَا ﴿١١﴾ فِيمَ أَنْتَ مِنْ ذِكْرِهَا ﴿١٢﴾ إِلَيْنَا رَدُّكَ مُنْتَهَاهَا ﴿١٣﴾ إِنَّمَا أَنْتَ مُنذِرٌ مَنِ يَخْشَاهَا ﴿١٤﴾ كَانَتْهُمْ
يَوْمَ بَرَزَتِهَا لَمْ يَلْبِسُوا إِلَّا عَشِيَّةً أَوْ ضُحَاهَا ﴿١٥﴾

يَسْأَلُونَكَ when أَيَّانَ the Hour السَّاعَةِ about عَنِ they ask you مُرْسَاهَا ﴿١١﴾
you (have) أَنْتَ about which not فِيمَ (will be) its appointed time
﴿١٢﴾ any ذِكْرِهَا ﴿١٢﴾ (its) knowledge إِلَيْنَا to رَبِّكَ your Lord مُنْتَهَاهَا ﴿١٣﴾
(are) a warner أَنْتَ only إِنَّمَا (belongs) the term thereof
the Day يَوْمَ as if they كَانَتْهُمْ fear it ﴿١٤﴾ (for) those who مَنْ
بَرَزَتِهَا they see it لَمْ they had tarried يَلْبِسُوا not إِلَّا except عَشِيَّةً
its morning ضُحَاهَا ﴿١٥﴾ or afternoon

42. They ask you (O Muhammad ﷺ) about the Hour — when will be its appointed time? 43. You have no knowledge to say anything about it. 44. To your Lord belongs (the knowledge of) the term thereof? 45. You (O Muhammad ﷺ) are only a warner for those who fear it, 46. The Day they see it, (it will be) as if they had not tarried except an afternoon or a morning.

سُورَةُ عَبَسَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

عَبَسَ وَتَوَلَّى ﴿١﴾ أَنْ جَاءَهُ الْأَعْمَى ﴿٢﴾ وَمَا يُدْرِيكَ لَعَلَّكَ يُبْرَكُ ﴿٣﴾ أَوْ يَذَّكَّرُ فَتَنْفَعَهُ الذِّكْرُ ﴿٤﴾ أَمَّا مَنِ اسْتَغْنَى ﴿٥﴾ فَأَنَّى لَهُ
صُدِّى ﴿٦﴾ وَمَا عَلَيْكَ أَلَّا يُبْرَكُ ﴿٧﴾ وَأَمَّا مَنْ جَاءَكَ يَسْعَى ﴿٨﴾ وَهُوَ يَخْشَى ﴿٩﴾ فَأَنَّى عَنِ اللَّعَنِ ﴿١٠﴾

عَبَسَ he frowned وَتَوَلَّى ﴿١﴾ and turned away أَنْ because جَاءَهُ came
(could) inform يُدْرِيكَ and what وَمَا the blind man ﴿٢﴾ to him
مِight يَذَّكَّرُ or أَوْ might become pure ﴿٣﴾ that he لَعَلَّكَ you
the الذِّكْرُ ﴿٤﴾ and might profit him فَتَنْفَعَهُ receive admonition
thinks himself اسْتَغْنَى ﴿٥﴾ him who مَنْ as for أَمَّا admonition
and what وَمَا attend صُدِّى ﴿٦﴾ to him لَمْ so you فَأَنَّى self-sufficient
but عَلَيْكَ (is) upon you أَلَّا if not ﴿٧﴾ يَبْرَكُ ﴿٧﴾ he will become pure
and he وَمَا running يَسْعَى ﴿٨﴾ came to you جَاءَكَ him who مَنْ as to
are unmindful, لَعَنِ ﴿٩﴾ from him عَنِ so you فَأَنَّى is afraid ﴿١٠﴾
neglectful

Sûrat 80. 'Abasa (He frowned)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. (The Prophet ﷺ) frowned and turned away. 2. Because there came to him the blind man (i.e. 'Abdullâh bin Umm Maktûm). 3. And how can you know that he might become pure (from sins)? 4. Or he might receive admonition, and the admonition might profit him? 5. As for him who thinks himself self-sufficient, 6. To him you attend; 7. What does it matter to you if he will not become pure. 8. But as to him who came to you running, 9. And is afraid (of Allâh and His punishment). 10. Of him you are neglectful and divert your attention to another,

كَلَّا إِنَّهَا لَذِكْرٌ ﴿١١﴾ فَمَنْ شَاءَ ذَكِّرْ ﴿١٢﴾ فِي مِصْحَفٍ مُّكْرَمٍ ﴿١٣﴾ مَرْفُوعَةٍ مُّطَهَّرَةٍ ﴿١٤﴾ بِأَيْدِي سَفَرَةٍ ﴿١٥﴾ كِرَامٍ بَرَرَةٍ ﴿١٦﴾ قِيلَ الْإِنْسَانُ ﴿١٧﴾ مَا أَكْفَرٌ ﴿١٨﴾ مِنْ أَمْرِ شَيْءٍ خَلَقَهُ ﴿١٩﴾ مِنْ نُّطْفَةٍ خَلَقَهُ فَقَدَرَهُ ﴿٢٠﴾ ثُمَّ السَّبِيلَ يَسِّرُهُ ﴿٢١﴾

so كَلَّا nay إِنَّهَا indeed it is ذِكْرٌ ﴿١١﴾ an admonition فَمَنْ an admonition
مَنْ whosoever ذَكِّرْ ﴿١٢﴾ wills فِي he should remember it مِصْحَفٍ in
مُكْرَمٍ ﴿١٣﴾ Scriptures, Records مَرْفُوعَةٍ exalted مُطَهَّرَةٍ
بِأَيْدِي purified سَفَرَةٍ in the hands (of) scribes (angels) كِرَامٍ
بَرَرَةٍ honourable قِيلَ obedient, pious الْإِنْسَانُ (be cursed) be killed
كَيْفَ what from أَمْرِ ungrateful he is أَكْفَرٌ ﴿١٨﴾ how the man
شَيْءٍ He created him خَلَقَهُ from نُّطْفَةٍ semen خَلَقَهُ He
then set him in due proportion (proper form) فَقَدَرَهُ ﴿٢٠﴾ created him
ثُمَّ then السَّبِيلَ the Path يَسِّرُهُ (for) him

11. Nay, (do not do like this); indeed it is an admonition. 12. So whoever wills, let him pay attention to it. 13. (It is) in Records held (greatly) in honour (*Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz*), 14. Exalted (in dignity), purified, 15. In the hands of scribes (angels). 16. Honourable and obedient. 17. Be cursed man! How ungrateful he is! 18. From what thing did He create him? 19. From *Nutfah* He created him and then set him in due proportion. 20. Then He makes the Path easy for him.

ثُمَّ أَمَانَةً فَأَقْبَرَهُ ﴿٢٢﴾ ثُمَّ إِذَا شَاءَ أَنْشُرَهُ ﴿٢٣﴾ كَلَّا لَمَّا يَقِضْ مَا أَمَرُوهُ ﴿٢٤﴾ فَلْيَنْظُرِ الْإِنْسَانُ إِلَى طَعَامِهِ ﴿٢٥﴾ أَنَا صَبَبْنَا الْمَاءَ صَبًّا ﴿٢٦﴾ ثُمَّ شَقَقْنَا الْأَرْضَ شَقًّا ﴿٢٧﴾ فَأَنْبَتْنَا فِيهَا حَبًّا ﴿٢٨﴾ وَرَبَعْنَا وَقَضَبًا ﴿٢٩﴾ وَزَيَّنَّاها وَأَخْلَلَّا ﴿٣٠﴾ وَحَدَّادِينَ ظُلُمًا ﴿٣١﴾

to be a provision and benefit **وَأَنْبَاً** and herbage **وَأَنْبَاً** and fruits **وَأَنْبَاً** **وَأَنْبَاً** then when **فَإِذَا** and for your cattle **وَلَكُمْ** for you **لَكُمْ** that day **يَوْمَ** deafening cry, shout **الصَّالَتُ** (there) comes and from **وَأَنْبَاً** his brother **أَخِيهِ** from **مِنْ** a man **الَّذِي** shall flee and **وَأَنْبَاً** and his wife **وَمَنْجِيهِ** and his father **وَأَبُو** his mother that day **يَوْمَ** of them **مِنْهُمْ** man **أَمْرِي** for every **لِكُلِّ** his children it will make him careless (of **يَعْنِيهِ** (will be) enough concern **ثَانً** (will be) bright **وَأَنْبَاً** that day **يَوْمَ** (some) faces **وَأَنْبَاً** others) and (other) **وَأَنْبَاً** rejoicing at good news **مُسْتَبْشِرَةً** laughing **سَاحِكَةً** will be dust **غَرَّةً** on them **عَلَيْهِ** that Day **يَوْمَ** faces they (will be) **مُمْ** such, those **أُولَئِكَ** darkness **قَرَّةً** cover them the evil-doers **الْعَمْرُؤُ** the disbelievers **الْكُفْرُ**

31. And fruits and herbage. 32. (To be) a provision and benefit for you and your cattle. 33. Then when there comes *As-Sâkhkhah* (the second blowing of the Trumpet on the Day of Resurrection) — 34. That Day shall a man flee from his brother, 35. And from his mother and his father, 36. And from his wife and his children. 37. Every man that Day will have enough to make him careless of others. 38. Some faces that Day will be bright, 39. Laughing, rejoicing at good news (of Paradise). 40. And other faces that Day will be dust-stained. 41. Darkness will cover them. 42. Such will be the *Kafarah*, the *Fajarah* (wicked evil doers).

سُورَةُ التَّكْوِيْنِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِذَا الشَّمْسُ كُوِّرَتْ ① وَإِذَا النُّجُومُ انْكَدَرَتْ ② وَإِذَا الْجِبَالُ سُيِّرَتْ ③ وَإِذَا الْعِشَارُ عُطِّلَتْ ④ وَإِذَا الْوُحُوشُ حُشِرَتْ ⑤ وَإِذَا الْبِحَارُ سُجِّرَتْ ⑥ وَإِذَا النُّفُوسُ زُوِّجَتْ ⑦ وَإِذَا الْمَوْءِدَةُ سُيِّتَتْ ⑧ بِأَيِّ ذَنْبٍ قُتِلَتْ ⑨ وَإِذَا الصُّفُفُ نُشِرَتْ ⑩

and would be round wound ① the sun when ①
the ② and when ③ shall fall ④ the stars when ②
the ③ and when ④ shall be moved away ③
and ④ shall be neglected ④ the pregnant she-camels
shall be gathered together ⑤ the wild beast ⑤ when
shall be made to overflow ⑥ the seas ⑥ and when ④
and ④ shall be joined ⑦ the souls ⑦ and when ④
shall be ⑧ the female (infant) burried alive ⑧ when
and ④ she was killed ⑨ for what ⑨ questioned
shall be laid ⑩ the written pages (of deeds) ⑩ when
open

Sûrat 81. At-Takwîr

(Wound round and lost its Light)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. When the sun is wound round (and its light is lost and is overthrown). 2. And when the stars fall. 3. And when the mountains are made to pass away; 4. And

when the pregnant she-camels are neglected; 5. And when the wild beasts are gathered together. 6. And when the seas become as blazing Fire or overflow. 7. And when the souls are joined with their bodies. 8. And when the female (infant) buried alive is questioned: 9. For what sin was she killed. 10. And when the (written) pages are laid open.

وَإِذَا السَّمَاءُ كُشِطَتْ ﴿١١﴾ وَإِذَا الْجَحِيمُ سُعِرَتْ ﴿١٢﴾ وَإِذَا الْجَنَّةُ أُنْزِلَتْ ﴿١٣﴾ عَلِمَتْ نَفْسٌ مَّا أَحْضَرَتْ ﴿١٤﴾ فَلَا أَقِيمُ بِالْخَنَسِ ﴿١٥﴾
لِلْجَوَارِ الْكُنَّسِ ﴿١٦﴾ وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا عَسَسَ ﴿١٧﴾ وَالضُّحَىٰ إِذَا تَنَفَّسَ ﴿١٨﴾ إِنَّهُ لَقَوْلُ رَسُولٍ كَرِيمٍ ﴿١٩﴾

وَإِذَا shall be stripped off كُشِطَتْ the heaven السَّمَاءُ and when وَإِذَا is kindled (to fierce heat) سُعِرَتْ Hell-Fire الْجَحِيمُ and when will عَلِمَتْ shall be brought near أُنْزِلَتْ Paradise الْجَنَّةُ and when he has brought (of أَحْضَرَتْ what مَّا every person نَفْسٌ know by the planets بِالْخَنَسِ ﴿١٥﴾ I swear أَقِيمُ so verily فَلَا good and evil) that move swiftly الْكُنَّسِ ﴿١٦﴾ and by the planets الْجَوَارِ that recede it عَسَسَ ﴿١٧﴾ as إِذَا and by the night وَاللَّيْلِ and hide themselves it brightens تَنَفَّسَ ﴿١٨﴾ (when) as إِذَا and by the dawn وَالضُّحَىٰ departs إِنَّهُ لَقَوْلُ ﴿١٩﴾ verily this (is) the Word رَسُولٍ (of) a messenger كَرِيمٍ ﴿١٩﴾ most honourable

11. And when the heaven is stripped off and taken away from its place; 12. And when Hell-fire is set ablaze. 13. And when Paradise is brought near. 14. (Then) every person will know what he has brought (of good and evil). 15. So verily, I swear by the planets that recede. 16. And by the planets that move swiftly and hide themselves. 17. And by the night as it departs. 18. And by the dawn as it brightens. 19. Verily, this is the Word a most honourable messenger [Jibrîl (Gabriel), from Allâh to Prophet Muhammad ﷺ].

ذِي قُوَّةٍ عِنْدَ ذِي الْعَرْشِ مَكِينٍ ﴿١٢﴾ مُطَاعٌ ثَمَّ أَمِينٍ ﴿١٣﴾ وَمَا صَاحِبُكُمْ بِمَجْنُونٍ ﴿١٤﴾ وَقَدْ رَآهُ بِالْأَفْقِ الْيَأِينِ ﴿١٥﴾ وَمَا هُوَ عَلَىٰ الْغَيْبِ بِضَنِينٍ ﴿١٦﴾ وَمَا هُوَ بِقَوْلِ شَيْطَانٍ رَجِيزٍ ﴿١٧﴾ فَأَن تَذَهَبُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ إِن هُوَ إِلَّا ذِكْرٌ لِلْعَالَمِينَ ﴿١٩﴾ لِمَن شَاءَ مِنْكُمْ أَن يَسْتَقِيمَ ﴿٢٠﴾ وَمَا تَشَاوُونَ إِلَّا أَن يَشَاءَ اللَّهُ رَبُّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٢١﴾

ذِي قُوَّةٍ عِنْدَ ذِي الْعَرْشِ the Lord of the Throne مَكِينٍ ﴿١٢﴾ and وَمَا trustworthy أَمِينٍ ﴿١٣﴾ then/and مُطَاعٌ established and تَذَهَبُونَ ﴿١٨﴾ your companion وَمَا تَشَاوُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ (is) a mad man وَمَا تَشَاوُونَ ﴿٢٠﴾ not

indeed **وَإِنَّا** he saw him **بِالْأَفْقِ** in the horizon **الْبَهِينِ** clear **وَمَا**
 and not **هُوَ** he **عَلَى** (on) **الْغَيْبِ** the Unseen **بِضَرِينِ** withholds **وَمَا**
 it (is) **يَقُولُ** the word **شَيْطَانِي** (of) Satan **رَجِيمِ** outcast **وَمَا**
 then where **تَذْهَبُونَ** you are going **إِنْ** not **هُوَ** this (is) **إِلَّا**
 but **ذِكْرٌ** a Reminder **لِلْعَالَمِينَ** to the worlds **لِمَن** to whomsoever
 who wills **مِنْكُمْ** among you **أَن** to **يَسْتَقِيمَ** walk straight **وَمَا**
 and not **تَسَاءَلُونَ** you can will **إِلَّا** unless **أَن** that **يَشَاءَ** wills **اللَّهُ**
 (of) the worlds **الْمَلَكُوتِ** the Lord **رَبُّ** Allah

20. Owner of power, (and high rank) with (Allâh), the Lord of the Throne,
 21. Obeyed (by the angels in the heavens) and trustworthy. 22. And (O people)
 your companion (Muhammad ﷺ) is not a madman. 23. And indeed he
 (Muhammad ﷺ) saw him [Jibrîl (Gabriel)] in the clear horizon (towards the east).
 24. And he (Muhammad ﷺ) withholds not a knowledge of the Unseen. 25. And it
 (the Qur'ân) is not the word of the outcast *Shaitân* (Satan). 26. Then where are
 you going? 27. Verily, this (the Qur'ân) is no less than a Reminder to the '*Ālamîn*
 (mankind and jinn) 28. To whomsoever among you who wills to walk straight.
 29. And you cannot will unless (it be) that Allâh wills — the Lord of the '*Ālamîn*.

سُورَةُ الْإِنْفِطَارِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِذَا السَّمَاءُ انْفَطَرَتْ ۝ وَإِذَا الْكَوَاكِبُ انْتَرَتْ ۝ وَإِذَا الْبِحَارُ فُجِرَتْ ۝ وَإِذَا الْقُبُورُ بُعْثِرَتْ ۝ عَلِمَتْ نَفْسٌ مَّا
 قَدَّمَتْ وَأَخَّرَتْ ۝ يَا أَيُّهَا الْإِنْسَانُ مَا غَرَّكَ بِرَبِّكَ الْكَرِيمِ ۝ الَّذِي خَلَقَكَ فَسَوَّدَكَ فَعَدَلَكَ ۝ فِي أَيِّ صُورَةٍ مَا شَاءَ
 رَكَّبَكَ ۝

and **وَإِنَّا** is cleft asunder **انْفَطَرَتْ** the heaven **السَّمَاءُ** when **إِذَا**
 the stars **الْكَوَاكِبُ** when **انْتَرَتْ** have scattered **وَإِنَّا** and when **الْبِحَارُ**
 the graves **الْقُبُورُ** and when **فُجِرَتْ** are burst forth **وَإِنَّا** the oceans
 (every) **نَفْسٌ** will know **عَلِمَتْ** are turned upside down **بُعْثِرَتْ**
 and left behind **وَأَخَّرَتْ** it has sent forward **قَدَّمَتْ** what **مَا** soul
 about **رَبِّكَ** made you careless **غَرَّكَ** what **مَا** man **الْإِنْسَانُ** O **يَا أَيُّهَا**
 created **خَلَقَكَ** Who **الَّذِي** the Most Generous **الْكَرِيمِ** your Lord
 and gave you (due) **فَعَدَلَكَ** fashioned you (perfectly) **فَسَوَّدَكَ** you

that He willed form مَا شَاءَ whatever أَيُّ in فِي proportion
He put you together رَكَّبَكَ ﴿٨٢﴾

Sûrat 82. Al-Infitâr (The Cleaving)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. When the heaven is cleft asunder. 2. And when the stars have fallen and scattered. 3. And when the seas are burst forth. 4. And when the graves are turned upside down (and bring out their contents) 5. (Then) a person will know what he has sent forward and (what he has) left behind. 6. O man! What has made you careless about your Lord, the Most Generous? 7. Who created you, fashioned you perfectly, and gave you due proportion. 8. In whatever form He willed, He put you together.

كَلَّا بَلْ تُكَذِّبُونَ بِالَّذِينَ ﴿٩﴾ وَإِنَّ عَلَيْكُمْ لَحَافِظِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ كِرَامًا كَاتِبِينَ ﴿١١﴾ يَعْلَمُونَ مَا تَفْعَلُونَ ﴿١٢﴾ إِنَّ الْأَبْرَارَ لَفِي نَعِيمٍ ﴿١٣﴾ وَإِنَّ الْفُجَّارَ لَفِي جَحِيمٍ ﴿١٤﴾ يَصْلَوْنَهَا يَوْمَ الَّذِينَ ﴿١٥﴾ وَمَا هُمْ عَنْهَا بِغَائِبِينَ ﴿١٦﴾ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا يَوْمَ الَّذِينَ ﴿١٧﴾

كَلَّا the Judgement بِالَّذِينَ ﴿٩﴾ you deny/belie تُكَذِّبُونَ but بَلْ nay
كِرَامًا (are) vigilants كَاتِبِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ over you عَلَيْكُمْ but verily
what مَا they know يَعْلَمُونَ writing down كَاتِبِينَ ﴿١١﴾ honourable
(will be) in لَفِي the righteous الْأَبْرَارَ verily إِنَّ you do ﴿١٢﴾
(will be) in لَفِي the wicked الْفُجَّارَ and verily وَلَئِنَّ Delight ﴿١٣﴾
(of) ﴿١٤﴾ on the Day يَوْمَ they will burn in it يَصْلَوْنَهَا Fire ﴿١٥﴾
(will be) ﴿١٦﴾ therefrom عَنْهَا they هُمْ and not وَمَا Recompense
the يَوْمَ what مَا will make you know أَدْرَاكَ and what وَمَا absent
of the Recompense (is) يَوْمَ الَّذِينَ ﴿١٧﴾ Day

9. Nay! But you deny *Ad-Dîn*. 10. But verily, over you (are appointed angels in charge of mankind) to watch you, 11. *Kirâman* (Honourable) *Kâtibîn* —writing down (your deeds), 12. They know all that you do. 13. Verily, the *Abrâr* will be in Delight (Paradise); 14. And verily, the *Fujjâr* (the wicked), will be in the blazing Fire, 15. Therein they will enter, and taste its burning flame on the Day of Recompense, 16. And they (*Al-Fujjâr*) will not be absent therefrom. 17. And what will make you know what the Day of Recompense is?

ثُمَّ مَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا يَوْمَ الدِّينِ ﴿١٨﴾ يَوْمَ لَا تَمْلِكُ نَفْسٌ لِّنَفْسٍ شَيْئًا وَالْأَمْرُ يَوْمَئِذٍ لِلَّهِ ﴿١٩﴾

ثُمَّ then مَا what أَدْرَاكَ what will make you know the يَوْمَ what
not لَا the Day (when) يَوْمَ (of) Recompense (is) الدِّينِ Day
تَمْلِكُ shall have power نَفْسٌ a soul (person) لِّنَفْسٍ for any soul شَيْئًا
will be لِلَّهِ that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ and the Decision وَالْأَمْرُ anything
with Allah

18. Again, what will make you know what the Day of Recompense is? 19. (It will be) the Day when no person shall have power (to do anything) for another, and the Decision, that Day, will be (wholly) with Allāh.

سُورَةُ الْمُطَفِّفِينَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَيْلٌ لِّلْمُطَفِّفِينَ ﴿١﴾ الَّذِينَ إِذَا أَكَالُوا عَلَى النَّاسِ يَسْتَوْفُونَ ﴿٢﴾ وَإِذَا كَالُوهُمْ أَوْ وَزَنُوهُمْ يُخْسِرُونَ ﴿٣﴾ أَلَا يَظُنُّ أُولَئِكَ أَنَّهُمْ مَبْعُوثُونَ ﴿٤﴾ لِيَوْمٍ عَظِيمٍ ﴿٥﴾ يَوْمَ يَقُومُ النَّاسُ لِرَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ ﴿٦﴾

وَيْلٌ to Al-Mutaffifin (those who give less in لِّلْمُطَفِّفِينَ woe
they receive أَكَالُوا when إِذَا those who الَّذِينَ measure and weight)
they demand full يَسْتَوْفُونَ men النَّاسِ from (on) عَلَى by measure
measure وَإِذَا and when كَالُوهُمْ they give by measure to them أَوْ
they give less وَزَنُوهُمْ they give by weight to them يُخْسِرُونَ
or أَنَّهُمْ they think أُولَئِكَ that they مَبْعُوثُونَ
the Day يَوْمَ Great عَظِيمٍ on a Day لِيَوْمٍ (will be) resurrected
before the Lord رَبِّ mankind النَّاسِ will stand يَقُومُ (when)
(of) the worlds الْعَالَمِينَ

Sûrat 83. Al-Mutaffifin (Those Who deal in Fraud)

In the Name of Allāh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Woe to Al-Mutaffifin (those who give less in measure and weight).
2. Those who, when they have to receive by measure from men, demand full measure,
3. And when they have to give by measure or weight to (other) men, give less than

due. 4. Do they not think that they will be resurrected (for reckoning), 5. On a Great Day? 6. The Day when (all) mankind will stand before the Lord of the 'Ālamîn (mankind, jinn)?

كَلَّا إِنَّ كِتَابَ الْفُجَّارِ لَفِي سِجِّينَ ﴿٧﴾ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا سِجِّينَ ﴿٨﴾ كِتَابٌ مَرْقُومٌ ﴿٩﴾ وَلِلَّيْلِ يَوْمِئِذٍ لِلْمُكَذِّبِينَ ﴿١٠﴾ الَّذِينَ يَكْذِبُونَ يَوْمَ
الَّذِينَ ﴿١١﴾ وَمَا يَكْذِبُ بِهِ إِلَّا كُلُّ مُعْتَدٍ أَثِيمٍ ﴿١٢﴾ إِذَا تُتْلَىٰ عَلَيْهِ آيَاتُنَا قَالَ أَسَاطِيرُ الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ كَلَّا بَلْ رَانَ عَلَىٰ قُلُوبِهِمْ مَا كَانُوا
يَكْسِبُونَ ﴿١٤﴾

كَلَّا إِنَّ truly كِتَابَ the Record الْفُجَّارِ (of) the sinners, wicked (is) in سِجِّينَ ﴿٧﴾ and what وَمَا Sijjin ﴿٨﴾ will make you know أَدْرَاكَ and what كِتَابَ ﴿٩﴾ a Register مَرْقُومٌ ﴿٩﴾ inscribed وَلِلَّيْلِ ﴿١٠﴾ those who deny الْيَوْمِئِذِ ﴿١٠﴾ that Day to those who deny الْيَوْمِئِذِ ﴿١١﴾ the Day of Recompense الَّذِينَ ﴿١١﴾ (of) none وَمَا ﴿١٢﴾ and none can deny it إِلَّا except كُلُّ every مُعْتَدٍ transgressor beyond bounds أَيْمٍ ﴿١٢﴾ sinner إِذَا when تُتْلَىٰ are recited عَلَيْهِ to him آيَاتُنَا Our Verses قَالَ he says أَسَاطِيرُ the tales الْأَوَّلِينَ ﴿١٣﴾ (of) the ancients كَلَّا (is) Rana (covering of sins and evil deeds) بَلْ but رَانَ they used to earn كَانُوا which كَسَبُوا on their hearts

7. Nay! Truly, the Record (writing of the deeds) of the *Fujjâr* (disbelievers, polytheists) is (preserved) in *Sijjîn*. 8. And what will make you know what *Sijjîn* is? 9. A Register inscribed. 10. Woe, that Day, to those who deny. 11. Those who deny the Day of Recompense. 12. And none can deny it except every transgressor beyond bounds, (in disbelief, oppression and disobedience to Allâh) the sinner! 13. When Our Verses (of the Qur'ân) are recited to him, he says: "Tales of the ancients!" 14. Nay! But on their hearts is the *Rân* (covering of sins and evil deeds) which they used to earn.

كَلَّا إِنَّهُمْ عَنْ رَبِّهِمْ يَوْمَئِذٍ لَمَحْجُورُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ ثُمَّ إِنَّهُمْ لَصَالُوا الْجَحِيمِ ﴿١٦﴾ ثُمَّ يُنَادُوا هَٰذَا الَّذِي كُنْتُمْ بِهِ تَكْذِبُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ كَلَّا إِنَّ كِتَابَ
الْأَبْرَارِ لَفِي عِلِّيِّينَ ﴿١٨﴾ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا عِلِّيُّونَ ﴿١٩﴾ كِتَابٌ مَرْقُومٌ ﴿٢٠﴾

كَلَّا nay إِنَّهُمْ surely they عَنْ from رَبِّهِمْ their Lord يَوْمَئِذٍ that Day لَمَحْجُورُونَ ﴿١٥﴾ (will be) veiled ثُمَّ then إِنَّهُمْ verily they لَصَالُوا indeed الْجَحِيمِ ﴿١٦﴾ will burn ثُمَّ (in) the Hell هَٰذَا it will be said يُنَادُوا then هَٰذَا this الَّذِي (is) which كُنْتُمْ you used to بِه (it) تَكْذِبُونَ ﴿١٧﴾ deny كَلَّا (will) (of) the Righteous الْأَبْرَارِ Record كِتَابَ verily إِنَّ nay

will make you أَدْرِيكَ and what وَآ Illiyin ﴿١٨﴾ be) indeed in
 ﴿١٩﴾ اَكْتُوبُ a Register كِتَابٌ (is) Illiyun ﴿٢٠﴾ what مَا know
 inscribed

15. Nay! Surely, they (evil doers) will be veiled from seeing their Lord that Day. 16. Then verily, they will indeed enter (and taste) the burning flame of Hell. 17. Then, it will be said to them: "This is what you used to deny!" 18. Nay! Verily, the Record (writing of the deeds) of *Al- Abrâr* (the pious believers of Islamic Monotheism) is (preserved) in 'Illiyûn. 19. And what will make you know what 'Illiyûn is? 20. A Register inscribed,

يَشْهَدُهُ الْمُقَرَّبُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ إِنَّ الْأَبْرَارَ لَفِي نَعِيمٍ ﴿٢٢﴾ عَلَى الْأَرَائِكِ يَنْظُرُونَ ﴿٢٣﴾ تَعْرِفُ فِي وُجُوهِهِمْ نَضْرَةَ النَّعِيمِ ﴿٢٤﴾ يُسْقَوْنَ مِنْ رَحِيقٍ مَخْمُومٍ ﴿٢٥﴾ خِتَمُهُمُ مِنْ مِسْكِ ﴿٢٦﴾ فَلَيتَنَافَسِ الْمُتَنَافِسُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾ وَمِرَاجُهمُ مِنْ تَنْبِيمٍ ﴿٢٨﴾ عَيْنًا يَشْرَبُ بِهَا الْمُقَرَّبُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾

يَشْهَدُهُ those nearest (to Allah) الْمُقَرَّبُونَ ﴿٢١﴾ to which bear witness
 on عَلَى Delight نَعِيمٍ ﴿٢٢﴾ (will be) in لَفِي the righteous الْأَبْرَارَ verily
 in فِي you will recognise تَعْرِفُ looking ﴿٢٣﴾ thrones الْأَرَائِكِ
 وَجُوهِهِمْ their faces نَضْرَةَ the brightness النَّعِيمِ ﴿٢٤﴾ (of) delight
 ﴿٢٥﴾ pure wine رَحِيقٍ from/of مِنْ they will be given to drink
 فِي (will be) smell of musk مِسْكِ the last thereof خِتَمُهُ sealed
 those who want to الْمُتَنَافِسُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ let strive فَلَيتَنَافَسِ this ذَلِكَ and for
 Tasnim تَنْبِيمٍ ﴿٢٧﴾ from مِنْ and its mixture (will be) وَمِرَاجُهمُ strive
 those nearest to الْمُقَرَّبُونَ ﴿٢٨﴾ whereof بِهَا will drink يَشْرَبُ a spring عَيْنًا
 Allah

21. To which bear witness those nearest (to Allâh, i.e. the angels). 22. Verily, *Al-Abrâr* will be in Delight (Paradise). 23. On thrones, looking (at all things). 24. You will recognise in their faces the brightness of delight. 25. They will be given to drink of pure sealed wine. 26. The last thereof (that wine) will be the smell of musk, and for this let (all) those strive who want to strive. 27. It (that wine) will be mixed with *Tasnîm*: 28. A spring whereof drink those nearest to Allâh.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ أَجْرَمُوا كَانُوا مِنَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا يَضْحَكُونَ ﴿٢٩﴾ وَإِذَا مَرُّوا بِهِمْ يَتَغَامَرُونَ ﴿٣٠﴾ وَإِذَا انْقَلَبُوا إِلَىٰ أَهْلِهِمْ انْقَلَبُوا فَكِهِينَ ﴿٣١﴾ وَإِذَا رَأَوْهُمْ قَالُوا إِنَّ هَٰؤُلَاءِ لَضَالُّونَ ﴿٣٢﴾ وَمَا أُرْسِلُوا عَلَيْهِمْ حَافِظِينَ ﴿٣٣﴾ فَالْيَوْمَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا مِنَ الْكُفَّارِ يَضْحَكُونَ ﴿٣٤﴾ عَلَى الْأَرَائِكِ يَنْظُرُونَ ﴿٣٥﴾ هَلْ ثَوَابَ الْكُفَّارِ مَا كَانُوا يَفْعَلُونَ ﴿٣٦﴾

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ أَجْرَمُوا those who committed crimes used to laugh at the believers. 30. And, whenever they passed by them, used to wink one to another (in mockery). 31. And when they returned to their own people, they would return jesting; 32. And when they saw them, they said: "Verily, these have indeed gone astray!" 33. But they (disbelievers, sinners) had not been sent as watchers over them (the believers). 34. But this Day (the Day of Resurrection) those who believe will laugh at the disbelievers. 35. On (high) thrones, looking (at all things). 36. Are not the disbelievers paid (fully) for what they used to do?

سُورَةُ الْإِنْشِقَاقِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِذَا السَّمَاءُ انشَقَّتْ ﴿١﴾ وَأَذِنَتْ لِرَبِّهَا وَحُمَتْ ﴿٢﴾ وَإِذَا الْأَرْضُ مُدَّتْ ﴿٣﴾ وَأَلْقَتْ مَا فِيهَا وَتَخَلَّتْ ﴿٤﴾ وَأَذِنَتْ لِرَبِّهَا وَحُمَتْ ﴿٥﴾ يَتَأْتِيهَا الْإِنْسُنُ إِنَّكَ كَادِحٌ إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ كَدًّا فَمَلَأْتِيهِ ﴿٦﴾ فَأَمَّا مَنْ أَوْفَىٰ كَيْبَهُ بِيَمِينِهِ ﴿٧﴾ فَسَوْفَ يَحَاسِبُ حِسَابًا سِيرًا ﴿٨﴾ وَنُقَلِّبُ إِلَىٰ أَهْلِهِ مَسْرُورًا ﴿٩﴾

and **رَأَتْ** is split asunder **انْشَقَّتْ** the heaven **إِذَا** when **لِهَا** listens to its Lord **وَحُفَّتْ** and it must do so **وَأَلْقَتْ** and cast out all that **مُدَّتْ** the earth **وَحَلَّتْ** (was) in it **وَأُذِنَتْ** and became empty **وَحُفَّتْ** its Lord **وَحُفَّتْ** to and obeys your **إِنِّي** towards **كَأَنَّهُ** verily you **إِنَّكَ** man **الْإِنْسَانُ** then as **فَأَمَّا** (you) will meet Him **فَلْيَقِ** very hard **كَدًّا** Lord in **يُسْمِنُهُ** his Record **كُتِبَ** will be given **أَوْفَى** him who **مَنْ** for **حَسَابًا** he be reckoned **يُحَاسَبُ** surely will **فَسَوْفَ** his right hand **يَسِيرًا** easy **وَيَنْقَلِبُ** and will return **إِلَى** to **أَهْلِيهِ** his happy, glad **مَسْرُورًا** family

Sûrat 84. Al-Inshiqâq (The Splitting Asunder)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. When the heaven is split asunder, 2. And listens to and obeys its Lord — and it must do so. 3. And when the earth is stretched forth, 4. And has cast out all that was in it and became empty. 5. And listens to and obeys its Lord — and it must do so. 6. O man! Verily, you are returning towards your Lord with your deeds and actions (good or bad), a sure returning, and you will meet. 7. Then as for him who will be given his Record in his right hand, 8. He surely, will receive an easy reckoning, 9. And will return to his family in joy!

وَأَمَّا مَنْ أَوْفَى كِتَابَهُ وَرَاءَ ظَهْرِهِ ﴿١١﴾ فَسَوْفَ يَدْعُوا ثُبُورًا ﴿١٢﴾ وَيَصْلَى سَعِيرًا ﴿١٣﴾ إِنَّهُ كَانَ فِي أَهْلِهِ مَسْرُورًا ﴿١٤﴾ إِنَّهُمْ ظَنُّوا أَنَّهُمْ لَنْ يَحْجُورَ ﴿١٥﴾ بَلْ إِنَّ رَبَّهُ كَانَ بِهِ بَصِيرًا ﴿١٦﴾ فَلَا أَقْسِمُ بِالنَّفْثِ ﴿١٧﴾ وَالْأَيْلِ وَمَا وَسَقِ ﴿١٨﴾ وَالْقَمَرِ إِذَا أَتَقَى ﴿١٩﴾

but **وَأَمَّا مَنْ** **أَوْفَى** whosoever **كُتِبَ** his Record **وَرَاءَ** behind **ظَهْرِهِ** **﴿١١﴾** he invoke **يَدْعُوا** will **فَسَوْفَ** his back **﴿١٢﴾** and burn **وَيَصْلَى** destruction **سَعِيرًا** **﴿١٣﴾** in a blazing Fire **﴿١٤﴾** **إِنَّهُ** verily he **كَانَ** was **﴿١٥﴾** among **أَهْلِهِ** his people **﴿١٦﴾** in joy **﴿١٧﴾** **لَنْ** he would come back **يَحْجُورَ** never **﴿١٨﴾** that **﴿١٩﴾** **بَلْ** yes **﴿٢٠﴾** **إِنَّ** verily **﴿٢١﴾** **رَبَّهُ** his Lord **﴿٢٢﴾** **كَانَ** has been **﴿٢٣﴾** at him **﴿٢٤﴾** **بِالنَّفْثِ** I swear **﴿٢٥﴾** **فَلَا** so **﴿٢٦﴾** **أَقْسِمُ** beholding **﴿٢٧﴾** by the afterglow of

it gathers in **وَسَقَى** (١٧) and whatever **وَمَا** and the night **وَاللَّيْلِ** sunset
it is at the **أَتَسْقَى** (١٨) when **إِذَا** and the moon **وَالْقَمَرِ** its darkness
full

10. But whosoever is given his Record behind his back, 11. He will invoke (for his) destruction, 12. And he shall enter a blazing Fire, and made to taste its burning. 13. Verily, he was among his people in joy! 14. Verily, he thought that he would never come back (to Us)! 15. Yes! Verily, his Lord has been ever beholding him! 16. So I swear by the afterglow of sunset; 17. And by the night and whatever it gathers in its darkness, 18. And by the moon when it is at the full.

لَتَرْكَبَنَّ **طَبَقًا** عَنْ **طَبَقٍ** (١٠) فَمَا لَهُمْ لَا **يُؤْمِنُونَ** (١١) وَإِذَا قُرِئَ عَلَيْهِمُ الْقُرْآنُ لَا **يَسْجُدُونَ** (١٢) بَلِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا **يَكْذِبُونَ** (١٣) وَاللَّهُ أَعْلَمُ بِمَا **يُوعُونَ** (١٤) فَبَشِّرْهُمْ بِعَذَابٍ أَلِيمٍ (١٥) إِلَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَهُمْ أَجْرٌ **غَيْرُ مَسْنُونٍ** (١٦)

لَتَرْكَبَنَّ **طَبَقًا** you shall certainly travel **طَبَقًا** from **عَنْ** to stage **طَبَقٍ** (١٠)
they **يُؤْمِنُونَ** (١١) not **لَا** with them **لَهُمْ** what is the matter **فَمَا** stage
the **الْقُرْآنُ** to them **عَلَيْهِمْ** is recited **قُرِئَ** and when **وَإِذَا** believe
those **الَّذِينَ** nay **بَلِ** they fall prostrate **يَسْجُدُونَ** (١٢) not **لَا** Quran
knows **أَعْلَمُ** and Allah **وَاللَّهُ** deny **يَكْذِبُونَ** (١٣) disbelieve **كَفَرُوا** who
so announce to them **يُوعُونَ** (١٤) they gather **فَبَشِّرْهُمْ** what **بِمَا** best
بِعَذَابٍ a torment **أَلِيمٍ** (١٥) painful **إِلَّا** save **الَّذِينَ** those who **ءَامَنُوا**
believe **وَعَمِلُوا** and do **الصَّالِحَاتِ** righteous deeds **لَهُمْ** for them **أَجْرٌ**
ending **مَسْنُونٍ** (١٦) never **غَيْرُ** (is) a reward

19. You shall certainly travel from stage to stage (in this life and in the Hereafter).
20. What is the matter with them, that they believe not? 21. And when the Qur'ân is recited to them, they fall not prostrate. 22. Nay, those who disbelieve believe (Prophet Muhammad ﷺ and whatever he brought, i.e. this Qur'ân and Islâmic Monotheism). 23. And Allâh knows best what they gather (of good and bad deeds), 24. So announce to them a painful torment. 25. Save those who believe and do righteous good deeds, for them is a reward that will never come to an end (i.e. Paradise).

سُورَةُ الْبُرُوجِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالسَّمَاءِ ذَاتِ الْبُرُوجِ ① وَالْيَوْمِ الْمَوْعُودِ ② وَشَاهِدٍ مُّشْهُورٍ ③ قِيلَ أَمْحَسَّ الْأَعْدُو ④ النَّارِ ذَاتِ الْوَقُودِ ⑤ إِذْ هُمْ عَلَيْهَا قُعُودٌ ⑥ وَهُمْ عَلَى مَا يَفْعَلُونَ بِالْمُؤْمِنِينَ شُهُودٌ ⑦ وَمَا نَقَمُوا مِنْهُمْ إِلَّا أَنْ يُؤْمِنُوا بِاللَّهِ الْعَزِيزِ الْحَمِيدِ ⑧

وَالسَّمَاءِ the big stars ① with/holding ذَاتِ by the heaven ① and the Witnessing day ② and the Day ② the People ③ were cursed ③ and the Witnessed day ③ the Ditch ④ (of) the Ditch ④ (of) fire ④ fuel ④ with ④ ذَاتِ (of) fire ④ what ④ on ④ and they ④ sat ④ by it ④ when ④ they ④ were ④ doing ④ they were doing ④ by the believers ④ to ④ the believers ④ (were) ④ to ④ the believers ④ witness ④ and not ④ and they took revenge ④ on them ④ except ④ that ④ they believed ④ in Allah ④ the All-Mighty ⑧ Worthy of all praise ⑧

Sûrat 85. Al-Burûj (The Big Stars "Burûj")

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. By the heaven holding the big stars. 2. And by the Promised Day (i.e. the Day of Resurrection). 3. And by the Witnessing Day (i.e. Friday), and by the Witnessed Day [i.e. the day of 'Arafah (Hajj)]; 4. Cursed were the People of the Ditch. 5. Of fire fed with fuel, 6. When they sat by it (fire), 7. And they witnessed what they were doing against the believers (i.e. burning them). 8. And they had no fault except that they believed in Allâh, the All-Mighty, Worthy of all praise!

الَّذِي لَهُ مُلْكُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ① وَاللَّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ شَهِيدٌ ② إِنَّ الَّذِينَ قَتَلُوا الْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ ثُمَّ لَمْ يَتُوبُوا ③ فَلَهُمْ عَذَابٌ جَهَنَّمَ وَلَهُمْ عَذَابُ الْحَرِيقِ ④ إِنَّ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ لَهُمْ جَنَّاتٌ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ ⑤ ذَلِكَ الْفَوْزُ الْكَبِيرُ ⑥

الَّذِي Who ① to Him (belongs) ① مُلْكُ dominion ① (of) the السَّمَوَاتِ heavens ① and the earth ① وَاللَّهُ and ① and ① عَلَى over ① every ① كُلِّ thing ① شَهِيدٌ ① (is) Witness ① إِنَّ ① the الَّذِينَ those ① قَتَلُوا ① الْمُؤْمِنِينَ ① وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ ① ثُمَّ ① لَمْ ① يَتُوبُوا ③

and believing women **وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ** the believing men **الْمُؤْمِنِينَ** into trial **ثُمَّ** then **لَمْ** not **يَتُوبُوا** they turn in repentance **فَلَهُمْ** will have **عَذَابُ** punishment and they will have **وَلَهُمْ** (of) Hell **جَهَنَّمَ** torment **الْمَرْبِيِّ** **﴿١٥﴾** those who **الَّذِينَ** verily **إِنَّ** (of) the burning Fire **لَهُمْ** the righteous deeds **وَالصَّالِحَاتِ** and do **وَعَمِلُوا** believe **جَنَّاتُ** Gardens (are) **تَجْرِي** flowing **مِنْ تَحْتِهَا** under which **الْأَنْهَارُ** rivers **ذَلِكَ** that **النَّوْزِ** the success **الْكَبِيرِ** **﴿١٦﴾** (is) the success **الْكَبِيرِ** **﴿١٧﴾** great

9. To Whom belongs the dominion of the heavens and the earth! And Allâh is Witness over everything. 10. Verily, those who put into trial the believing men and believing women (by torturing them and burning them), and then do not turn in repentance (to Allâh), then they will have the torment of Hell, and they will have the punishment of the burning Fire. 11. Verily, those who believe and do righteous good deeds, for them will be Gardens under which rivers flow (Paradise). That is the great success.

إِنَّ بَطْشَ رَبِّكَ لَشَدِيدٌ **﴿١٦﴾** إِنَّهُ هُوَ بَدِئُ وَبَعْدُ **﴿١٧﴾** وَهُوَ الْغَفُورُ الْودُودُ **﴿١٨﴾** ذُو الْعَرْشِ الْمَجِيدُ **﴿١٩﴾** فَقَالَ لِمَا يُرِيدُ **﴿٢٠﴾** هَلْ أُنَبِّئُكَ حَدِيثَ الْجَنَّاتِ **﴿٢١﴾** فِرْعَوْنَ وَثَمُودَ **﴿٢٢﴾** بَلِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا فِي تَكْذِيبٍ **﴿٢٣﴾** وَاللَّهُ مِنْ وَرَائِهِمْ مُحِيطٌ **﴿٢٤﴾** بَلْ هُوَ قُرْآنٌ مَجِيدٌ **﴿٢٥﴾** فِي لَوْحٍ مَحْفُوظٍ **﴿٢٦﴾**

إِنَّ بَطْشَ رَبِّكَ **﴿١٦﴾** (of) your lord **لَشَدِيدٌ** **﴿١٧﴾** (is) indeed severe **﴿١٨﴾** إِنَّهُ هُوَ **﴿١٩﴾** verily He (Allah) **﴿٢٠﴾** begins **وَبَدِئُ** **﴿٢١﴾** and repeats **﴿٢٢﴾** and He **﴿٢٣﴾** full of love **﴿٢٤﴾** (is) Oft-Forgiving **﴿٢٥﴾** Owner of the Throne **﴿٢٦﴾** (of) the Throne **﴿٢٧﴾** the Glorious **﴿٢٨﴾** He is the Doer **﴿٢٩﴾** He intends **﴿٣٠﴾** of what **﴿٣١﴾** reached you **﴿٣٢﴾** has **﴿٣٣﴾** He intends **﴿٣٤﴾** of what **﴿٣٥﴾** story **﴿٣٦﴾** (of) the hosts **﴿٣٧﴾** (of) Pharaoh **﴿٣٨﴾** and Thamud **﴿٣٩﴾** denying **﴿٤٠﴾** in **﴿٤١﴾** disbelieve **﴿٤٢﴾** those who **﴿٤٣﴾** nay **﴿٤٤﴾** **﴿٤٥﴾** **﴿٤٦﴾** **﴿٤٧﴾** **﴿٤٨﴾** **﴿٤٩﴾** **﴿٥٠﴾** **﴿٥١﴾** **﴿٥٢﴾** **﴿٥٣﴾** **﴿٥٤﴾** **﴿٥٥﴾** **﴿٥٦﴾** **﴿٥٧﴾** **﴿٥٨﴾** **﴿٥٩﴾** **﴿٦٠﴾** **﴿٦١﴾** **﴿٦٢﴾** **﴿٦٣﴾** **﴿٦٤﴾** **﴿٦٥﴾** **﴿٦٦﴾** **﴿٦٧﴾** **﴿٦٨﴾** **﴿٦٩﴾** **﴿٧٠﴾** **﴿٧١﴾** **﴿٧٢﴾** **﴿٧٣﴾** **﴿٧٤﴾** **﴿٧٥﴾** **﴿٧٦﴾** **﴿٧٧﴾** **﴿٧٨﴾** **﴿٧٩﴾** **﴿٨٠﴾** **﴿٨١﴾** **﴿٨٢﴾** **﴿٨٣﴾** **﴿٨٤﴾** **﴿٨٥﴾** 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Throne, the Glorious, 16. (He is the) Doer of whatsoever He intends (or wills). 17. Has the story reached you of the hosts, 18. Of Fir'aun (Pharaoh) and Thamûd? 19. Nay! The disbelievers (persisted) in denying. 20. And Allâh encompasses them from behind! (i.e. all their deeds are within His Knowledge, and He will requite them for their deeds). 21. Nay! This is a Glorious Qur'ân, 22. (Inscribed) in *Al-Lauh Al-Mahfûz* (The Preserved Tablet)!

سُورَةُ الطَّارِقِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالسَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ ﴿١﴾ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا الطَّارِقُ ﴿٢﴾ النَّجْمُ الثَّاقِبُ ﴿٣﴾ إِنَّ كُلَّ نَفْسٍ لَّمَّا عَلَيْهَا حَافِظٌ ﴿٤﴾ يَنْظُرُ الْإِنْسَانُ نِمَ خَلْقٍ ﴿٥﴾ خَلَقَ مِنْ مَلَوٍ وَابْنٍ ﴿٦﴾ يَخْرُجُ مِنْ بَيْنِ الصُّلْبِ وَالتَّرَائِبِ ﴿٧﴾ إِنْ تَرَوْهُ فَقَدْ رَجِعَهُ لِقَائِهِ ﴿٨﴾

[illegible]

Sûrat 86. At-Târiq
(The Night-Comer)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. By the heaven, and *At-Târiq* (the night-comer, i.e. the bright star); 2. And what will make you to know what *At-Târiq* (night-comer) is? 3. (It is) the star of piercing brightness; 4. There is no human being but has a protector over him (or her). 5. So let man see from what he is created! 6. He is created from a water gushing forth, 7. Proceeding from between the backbone and the ribs. 8. Verily, (Allâh) is Able to bring him back (to life)!

يَوْمَ تَبْلُ السَّرَابِ ﴿١﴾ فَأَلْهَمَ مِنْ فُورٍ وَلَا نَاصِرٍ ﴿٢﴾ وَالسَّمَاءَ ذَاتِ الرَّجْعِ ﴿٣﴾ وَالْأَرْضَ ذَاتِ الصَّلْعِ ﴿٤﴾ إِنَّكَ لَقَوْلٌ فَصْلٌ ﴿٥﴾ وَمَا هُوَ بِالْمُزْلَةِ ﴿٦﴾ إِنَّهُمْ يَكِيدُونَ كَيْدًا ﴿٧﴾ وَآكِدُ كَيْدًا ﴿٨﴾ فَمَهْلُ الْكَافِرِينَ أَهْلَهُمْ رُودًا ﴿٩﴾

the secrets ① will be examined ② the Day (when) ③ any helper ④ nor ⑤ power ⑥ any ⑦ for him ⑧ then not ⑨ and the ⑩ the returning rain ⑪ with ⑫ by the sky ⑬ split (it opens out for gushing of springs) ⑭ with ⑮ earth that separates ⑯ (is) the Word ⑰ verily this (Quran) ⑱ and not ⑲ and ⑳ it (is) ㉑ for amusement ㉒ it (is) ㉓ a plan ㉔ and I am planning ㉕ a plot ㉖ are plotting give ㉗ (to) the disbelievers ㉘ so give a respite ㉙ gently (for a while) ㉚ respite to them

9. The Day when all the secrets (deeds, prayers, fasting) will be examined (as to their truth). 10. Then he will have no power, nor any helper. 11. By the sky (having rain clouds) which gives rain, again and again. 12. And the earth which splits (with the growth of trees and plants). 13. Verily, this (the Qur'ân) is the Word that separates (the truth from falsehood, and commands strict laws for mankind to cut the roots of evil). 14. And it is not a thing for amusement. 15. Verily, they are but plotting a plot (against you O Muhammad ﷺ). 16. And I (too) am planning a plan. 17. So give a respite to the disbelievers; deal gently with them for a while.

سورة الأعلى

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

سُبْحَ ٱسْمِ رَبِّكَ ٱلْأَعْلَى ① ٱلَّذِى خَلَقَ فَسَوَّى ② ٱلَّذِى قَدَّرَ فَهَدَى ③ ٱلَّذِى أَرْخَجَ ٱلْمُرْجَى ④ فَجَعَلَهُ غُثَاةً أَحْوَى ⑤ سَتَقْرِضُكَ ۖ فَلَا تَنْسَى ⑥ ۖ إِلَّا مَا شَاءَ ٱللَّهُ ۚ إِنَّهُۥ يَعْلَمُ ٱلْجَهْرَ وَمَا يَخْفَى ⑦ وَيُبَشِّرُكَ ٱلْغَيْبَ ⑧ فَذِكْرٌ ۖ إِنْ نَفَعْتَ ٱلَّذِى كُرِئَ ⑨

the Most ① (of) your Lord ② the Name ③ glorify ④ Who ⑤ High ⑥ and then proportioned ⑦ created ⑧ measured ⑨ and Who ⑩ then guided ⑪ the pasturage ⑫ brings out ⑬ so ⑭ We shall make you to recite ⑮ dark ⑯ stubble ⑰ not ⑱ you shall forget ㉑ except ㉒ what ㉓ wills ㉔ Allah ㉕ and ㉖ the apparent ㉗ knows ㉘ verily He (Allah) ㉙ Allah ㉚ and We shall make easy for you ㉛ is hidden ㉜ what ㉝ if ㉞ therefore give advice/admonition ㉟ to the path ㊱ ㊲ the admonition ㊳ profits ㊴

Sûrat 87. Al-A'la (The Most High)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. Glorify the Name of your Lord, the Most High, 2. Who has created (everything), and then proportioned it. 3. And Who has measured (preordainments for everything even to be blessed or wretched); and then guided. 4. And Who brings out the pasturage, 5. And then makes it dark stubble. 6. We shall make you to recite (the Qur'ân), so you (O Muhammad ﷺ) shall not forget (it), 7. Except what Allâh may will. He knows what is apparent and what is hidden. 8. And We shall make easy for you (O Muhammad ﷺ) the easy way (i.e. the doing of righteous deeds). 9. Therefore remind (men) in case the reminder profits (them).

سَيَذَكَّرُ مَنْ يَخْشَى ۝ وَتَجَنَّبُهَا الْأَتْقَى ۝ الَّذِي يَصَلِّي النَّارَ الْكُبْرَى ۝ ثُمَّ لَا يَمُوتُ فِيهَا وَلَا يَحْيَى ۝ قَدْ أَفْلَحَ مَنْ تَزَكَّى ۝ وَذَكَرَ اسْمَ رَبِّهِ فَصَلَّى ۝ بَلْ تُؤْثِرُونَ الْحَيَاةَ الدُّنْيَا ۝ وَالْآخِرَةُ خَيْرٌ وَأَبْقَى ۝ إِنَّ هَذَا لَفِي الصُّحُفِ الْأُولَى ۝ صُحُفِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ وَمُوسَى ۝

سَيَذَكَّرُ who مَنْ he will receive the admonition ۝ يَخْشَى fears ۝ وَتَجَنَّبُهَا and avoid it ۝ الْأَتْقَى the wretched ۝ الَّذِي who يَصَلِّي will burn ۝ النَّارَ will the Fire (in) the Fire ۝ الْكُبْرَى great ۝ ثُمَّ then لَا neither ۝ يَمُوتُ he will die ۝ فِيهَا in it وَلَا nor ۝ يَحْيَى live ۝ قَدْ indeed ۝ أَفْلَحَ shall achieve success ۝ تَزَكَّى whosoever ۝ وَذَكَرَ and remembers ۝ اسْمَ the Name ۝ رَبِّهِ of his Lord ۝ فَصَلَّى (of) his Lord ۝ يَزَكَّى and prays ۝ بَلْ nay ۝ تُؤْثِرُونَ although the ۝ الدُّنْيَا the life ۝ وَالْآخِرَةُ worldly ۝ خَيْرٌ Hereafter ۝ وَأَبْقَى (is) better ۝ إِنَّ and more lasting ۝ هَذَا verily ۝ لَفِي this ۝ الصُّحُفِ (is) in ۝ الْأُولَى the Scriptures ۝ former ۝ صُحُفِ the ۝ إِبْرَاهِيمَ Scriptures ۝ وَمُوسَى (of) Ibrahim (Abraham) ۝ and Musa ۝ (Moses)

10. The reminder will be received by him who fears (Allâh), 11. But it will be avoided by the wretched, 12. Who will enter the great Fire (and will be made to taste its burning). 13. There he will neither die (to be in rest) nor live (a good living). 14. Indeed whosoever purifies himself shall achieve success, 15. And remembers (glorifies) the Name of his Lord (worships none but Allâh), and prays. 16. Nay, you prefer the life of this world, 17. Although the Hereafter is better and more lasting. 18. Verily, this is in the former Scriptures — 19. The Scriptures of Ibrâhîm (Abraham) and Mûsâ (Moses) (عليهما السلام).

سُورَةُ الْغَاشِيَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

هَلْ أَتَاكَ حَدِيثُ الْغَاشِيَةِ ① وَجُوهٌ يَوْمَئِذٍ خَاشِعَةٌ ② عَامِلَةٌ نَاصِبَةٌ ③ تَصَلَّى نَارًا حَامِيَةً ④ تُشَقَّى مِنْ عَيْنٍ ⑤ مَائِنَةٍ ⑥ لَيْسَ لَهُمْ طَعَامٌ إِلَّا مِنْ ضَرِيحٍ ⑦ لَا يُسْمِنُ وَلَا يُغْنِي مِنْ جُوعٍ ⑧ وَجُوهٌ يَوْمَئِذٍ نَاعِمَةٌ ⑨ لِسَعْيِهَا رَاضِيَةٌ ⑩ فِي جَنَّةٍ عَالِيَةٍ ⑪

هَلْ أَتَاكَ has (of) the ① الْغَاشِيَةِ the narration حَدِيثُ come to you
(will) ② خَاشِعَةٌ that day يَوْمَئِذٍ (some) faces وَجُوهٌ overwhelming
they will burn تَصَلَّى weary ③ نَاصِبَةٌ labouring (be) humiliated
نَارًا حَامِيَةً ④ in fire تُشَقَّى hot ⑤ مِنْ they will be given to drink
عَيْنٍ ⑥ مَائِنَةٍ a spring (there will be) no لَيْسَ boiling ⑦
طَعَامٌ food إِلَّا but مِنْ from ⑧ ضَرِيحٍ a poisonous thorny plant
against مِنْ avail وَلَا nor ⑨ يُسْمِنُ neither that will nourish
(will be) ⑩ نَاعِمَةٌ that day يَوْمَئِذٍ (other) faces وَجُوهٌ hunger ⑪
Garden جَنَّةٍ in فِي glad ⑫ رَاضِيَةٌ with their endeavour joyful
high ⑬ عَالِيَةٍ (Paradise)

Sûrat 88. Al-Ghâshiyah (The Overwhelming)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Has there come to you the narration of the overwhelming (i.e. the Day of Resurrection)? 2. Some faces, that Day will be humiliated (in the Hell-fire). 3. Labouring, weary. 4. They will enter in the hot blazing Fire. 5. They will be given to drink from a boiling spring, 6. No food will there be for them but a poisonous thorny plant, 7. Which will neither nourish nor avail against hunger. 8. (Other) faces that Day will be joyful, 9. Glad with their endeavour. 10. In a lofty Paradise.

لَا تَسْمَعُ فِيهَا لُغِيَّةً ① فِيهَا عَيْنٌ جَارِيَةٌ ② فِيهَا سُرُرٌ مَرْفُوعَةٌ ③ وَأَكْوَابٌ مَوْضُوعَةٌ ④ وَنَارٌ فِيهَا مَصْفُوفَةٌ ⑤ وَذُرَابُ ⑥ مَبْنُوتَةٌ ⑦ أَفَلَا يَنْظُرُونَ إِلَى الْآيَاتِ ⑧ كَيْفَ خُلِقَتْ ⑨ وَإِلَى السَّمَاءِ كَيْفَ رُفِعَتْ ⑩ وَإِلَى الْجِبَالِ كَيْفَ نُصِبَتْ ⑪ وَإِلَى الْأَرْضِ كَيْفَ سُطِحَتْ ⑫

لَا neither تَسْمَعُ therein فِيهَا they shall hear لَا فِيهَا vain talk ١١
 therein (will be) عَيْنَ a spring جَارِيَةٍ ١٢ running فِيهَا (will be)
 set مَرْثُومَةٍ ١٣ thrones رُفُوعَةٍ ١٤ raised high وَأَكْوَابُ ١٥ and cups مَوْضُوعَةٍ ١٦
 and rich وَرَزَائِقُ ١٧ set in rows مَصْفُوفَةٍ ١٨ and cushions
 at hand وَمَنَازِلُ ١٩ carpets مَبْثُوثَةٍ ٢٠ spread out أَفَلَا ٢١ do not يَنْظُرُونَ they look إِلَى
 the camels الْإِبِلِ كَيْفَ ٢٢ how خُلِقَتْ ٢٣ they are created وَإِلَى ٢٤
 the heaven أَسْمَوُا كَيْفَ ٢٥ how رُفِعَتْ ٢٦ it is raised وَإِلَى ٢٧ and at
 the mountains كَيْفَ ٢٨ how نُصِبَتْ ٢٩ they are fixed firm وَإِلَى ٣٠
 the earth الْأَرْضِ كَيْفَ ٣١ how مَطْوَحَتِ ٣٢ it is spread out

11. Where they shall neither hear harmful speech nor falsehood. 12. Therein will be a running spring. 13. Therein will be thrones raised high. 14. And cups set at hand. 15. And cushions set in rows. 16. And rich carpets (all) spread out. 17. Do they not look at the camels, how they are created? 18. And at the heaven, how it is raised? 19. And at the mountains, how they are rooted (and fixed firm)? 20. And at the earth, how it is outspread?

فَذَكِّرْ إِنَّمَا أَنْتَ مُذَكِّرٌ ١١ لَسْتَ عَلَيْهِمْ بِمُصَيِّرٍ ١٢ إِلَّا مَنْ تَوَلَّى وَكَفَرَ ١٣ فَعَذَابُ اللَّهِ الْعَذَابُ الْأَكْبَرُ ١٤
 إِنَّ إِلَيْنَا إِيَابَهُمْ ١٥ ثُمَّ إِنَّ عَلَيْنَا حِسَابَهُمْ ١٦

فَذَكِّرْ so remind إِنَّمَا only أَنْتَ you مُذَكِّرٌ ١١ (are) a reminder
 لَسْتَ ١٢ you are not عَلَيْهِمْ over them بِمُصَيِّرٍ ١٢ إِلَّا a dictator
 مَنْ the one who تَوَلَّى turns away وَكَفَرَ ١٣ and disbelieves فَعَذَابُ
 اللَّهِ ١٤ Allah الْعَذَابُ the punishment الْأَكْبَرُ ١٤
 إِنَّ ١٥ greatest إِلَيْنَا to Us إِيَابَهُمْ ١٥ (will be) their return
 ثُمَّ ١٦ then عَلَيْنَا ١٦ for Us (will be) حِسَابُهُمْ ١٦ their reckoning

21. So remind them (O Muhammad ﷺ) — you are only one who reminds. 22. You are not a dictator over them — 23. Save the one who turns away and disbelieves. 24. Then Allâh will punish him with the greatest punishment. 25. Verily, to Us will be their return; 26. Then verily, for Us will be their reckoning.

سُورَةُ الْفَجْرِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالْفَجْرِ ۝١ وَلَيْلٍ عَشْرِ ۝٢ وَالشَّفْعِ وَالْوَتْرِ ۝٣ وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا يَسِرَ ۝٤ هَلْ فِي ذَلِكَ قَسَمٌ لِّذِي حِجْرِ ۝٥ أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ فَعَلَ رَبُّكَ بِعَادٍ ۝٦ إِرَمَ ذَاتِ الْأُمَامِ ۝٧ الَّتِي تَمْ يَخْلُقُ مِثْلَهَا فِي الْبَلَدِ ۝٨ وَتَمْشُو الَّذِينَ جَاءُوا الصَّخَرَ بِالْوَادِ ۝٩ وَفِرْعَوْنَ ذِي الْأَوْتَارِ ۝١٠

وَالْفَجْرِ ۝١ by the dawn رَيْلٍ and by the nights عَشْرِ ۝٢ ten وَالشَّفْعِ and by the even وَالْوَتْرِ ۝٣ and the odd وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا يَسِرَ ۝٤ and by the night when it departs هَلْ in it is there قَسَمٌ them an (of) understanding ذِي حِجْرِ ۝٥ for those (men) أَلَمْ (of) understanding تَرَ did not you see كَيْفَ how فَقَلَ dealt رَبُّكَ your Lord ۝٦ your Lord إِرَمَ with 'Ad ذَاتِ (of) Iram أُمَامِ ۝٧ pillars الَّتِي which تَمْ يَخْلُقُ were created مِثْلَهَا like them فِي in الْبَلَدِ ۝٨ the land وَتَمْشُو and (with) الَّذِينَ who جَاءُوا hewed out الصَّخَرَ rocks بِالْوَادِ ۝٩ in the valley وَفِرْعَوْنَ and (with) ذِي الْأَوْتَارِ ۝١٠ with the stakes

Sûrat 89. Al-Fajr

(The Break of Day or the Dawn)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. By the dawn; 2. By the ten nights, 3. And by the even and the odd (of all the creations of Allâh). 4. And by the night when it departs. 5. There is indeed in them (the above oaths) sufficient proofs for men of understanding! 6. Saw you (O Muhammad ﷺ) not how your Lord dealt with 'Âd (people) 7. Of Iram (who were very tall) like (lofty) pillars, 8. The like of which were not created in the land? 9. And (with) Thamûd (people), who hewed out rocks in the valley (to make dwellings)? 10. And (with) Fir'aun (Pharaoh) who had the stakes?

الَّذِينَ طَفَعُوا فِي الْبَلَدِ ۝١١ فَأَكْثَرُوا فِيهَا الْفَسَادَ ۝١٢ فَصَبَّ عَلَيْهِمْ رَبُّكَ سَوْطَ عَذَابٍ ۝١٣ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ لَبِالْمِرْصَادِ ۝١٤ فَأَمَّا الْإِنْسَانُ إِذَا مَا ابْنَلَهُ رَبُّهُ فَأَكْرَمَهُ وَنَعَّمَهُ فَيَقُولُ رَبِّي أَكْرَمَنِ ۝١٥ وَأَمَّا إِذَا مَا ابْنَلَهُ فَقَدَّرَهُ عَلَيْهِ رِذْقَهُ فَيَقُولُ رَبِّي أَهْنَنِ ۝١٦

الَّذِينَ طَغَوْا who transgressed beyond bounds in في the أَلْبَانِ in the lands
 مَا كَثُرُوا therein and made much فَبِهَا the mischief فَصَبَّ
 عَلَيْهِمْ so poured on them رَبُّكَ your Lord سَوَّطَ lash, whip عَذَابِ
 (of) torment إِنَّ رَبَّكَ your Lord لَإِلَازِمًا (is) Ever Watchful
 فَإِنَّمَا as for الْإِنْسَانُ man إِذَا مَا when أَبْلَتْهُ tries him رَبُّهُ his
 and gives him honours فَكَّرَهُ and gives him bounties وَنَعَّمَهُ Lord
 يَقُولُ he says رَبِّتْ my Lord أَكْرَمَنِي has honoured me but رَأَى
 إِذَا مَا when أَبْلَتْهُ He tries him فَقَدَّرَ He straitens عَلَيْهِ upon him
 يَرْفَعُهُ his means of life يَقُولُ then he says رَبِّي my Lord أَهْنَنِي
 has humiliated me

11. Who did transgress beyond bounds in the lands. 12. And made therein much mischief. 13. So your Lord poured on them different kinds of severe torment. 14. Verily, your Lord is Ever Watchful (over them). 15. As for man, when his Lord tries him by giving him honour and bounties, then he says (in exultation): "My Lord has honoured me." 16. But when He tries him by straitening his means of life, he says: "My Lord has humiliated me!"

كَلَّا بَلْ لَا تُكْرَمُونَ الْيَتِيمَ وَلَا تَحْضُرُونَ عَلَى طُعَاةِ الْمُسْكِينِ وَتَأْكُلُونَ الثَّرَاتِ أَكْغَلًا لَسًا
 وَتُحِبُّونَ الْمَالَ حُبًّا جَمًّا كَلَّا إِذَا دُكَّتِ الْأَرْضُ دَكًّا دَكًّا وَجَاءَ رَبُّكَ وَالْمَلَكُ صَفًّا صَفًّا وَجَاءَ
 يَوْمَئِذٍ يَوْمَئِذٍ يَذَّكَّرُ الْإِنْسَانُ وَأَنَّهُ لَهُ الذِّكْرَى

كَلَّا nay بَلْ but لَا not تُكْرَمُونَ you treat with generosity الْيَتِيمَ
 on you urge one another تَحْضُرُونَ and not وَلَا the orphans
 and you devour وَتَأْكُلُونَ (of) the poor الْمُسْكِينِ feeding
 (with) greed أَكْغَلًا devouring لَسًا the inheritance الثَّرَاتِ
 وَتُحِبُّونَ much حُبًّا with love جَمًّا wealth حُبًّا and you love
 with دَكًّا دَكًّا the earth الْأَرْضُ is ground دَكَّتِ when إِذَا nay
 with رَبُّكَ your Lord and comes وَجَاءَ exceeding grinding
 and will be brought near وَجَاءَ in rows صَفًّا صَفًّا the angels
 will يَوْمَئِذٍ that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ Hell يَذَّكَّرُ on that Day
 (will avail) him لَهُ but how وَأَنَّهُ man الْإِنْسَانُ remember
 the remembrance الذِّكْرَى

17. Nay! But you treat not the orphans with kindness and generosity! 18. And urge not one another on the feeding of *Al-Miskîn* (the poor)! 19. And you devour the inheritance — all with greed. 20. And you love wealth with much love. 21. Nay! When the earth is ground to powder. 22. And your Lord comes with the angels in rows. 23. And Hell will be brought near that Day. On that Day will man remember, but how will that remembrance (then) avail him?

يَقُولُ يَلَيِّنَنِي فَمَنْتُ لِيَاكِي ۝ فَيَوْمِئِذٍ لَا يَعْذِبُ عَذَابُهُ أَحَدًا ۝ وَلَا يُؤْنَفُ وَفَاءَهُ أَحَدًا ۝ يَأْتِيهَا النَّفْسُ الْمُطْمَئِنَّةُ ۝ أَرْجِعِي إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ رَاضِيَةً مَّرْضِيَّةً ۝ فَأَدْخِلْنِي فِي عِبْدِي ۝ وَأَدْخِلْنِي جَنَّتِي ۝

يَقُولُ يَلَيِّنَنِي he will say فَمَنْتُ would that I لِيَاكِي had sent forth
عَذَابُهُ will punish بَعْذِبُ none لَا so on that Day فَيَوْمِئِذٍ for my life
وَفَاءَهُ will bind يُؤْنَفُ and none لَا anyone أَحَدًا (like) His punishment
النَّفْسُ O (you) يَأْتِيهَا anyone أَحَدًا (like) His binding
رَبِّكَ to إِيَّاكِي come back أَرْجِعِي in satisfaction الْمُطْمَئِنَّةُ
and well-pleasing (unto) مَرْضِيَّةً well-pleased (yourself) رَاضِيَةً
Him) فَأَدْخِلْنِي enter you then عِبْدِي among My slaves وَأَدْخِلْنِي
and enter you جَنَّتِي My Paradise

24. He will say: "Alas! Would that I had sent forth (good deeds) for (this) my life!" 25. So on that Day none will punish as He will punish. 26. And none will bind as He will bind. 27. (It will be said to the pious — believers of Islamic Monotheism): "O (you) the one in (complete) rest and satisfaction! 28. "Come back to your Lord, — well-pleased (yourself) and well-pleasing (unto Him)! 29. "Enter you then among My (honoured) slaves, 30. "And enter you My Paradise!"

سُورَةُ الْبَلَدِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

لَا أَقْسِمُ بِهَذَا الْبَلَدِ ۝ وَأَنْتَ حِلٌّ بِهَذَا الْبَلَدِ ۝ وَالْوَالِدُ وَمَا وَلَدَ ۝ لَقَدْ خَلَقْنَا الْإِنْسَانَ فِي كَبَدٍ ۝ أَحْسَبُ أَنْ لَنْ يَفْدَرَهُ عَلَيْهِ أَحَدٌ ۝ يَقُولُ أَهْلَكَ مَا لَأُبَدَا ۝ أَحْسَبُ أَنْ لَمْ يَرَهُ أَحَدٌ ۝ أَلَمْ نَجْعَلْ لَمْ عَيْنَيْنِ ۝ وَلِسَانًا ۝ وَشَفَتَيْنِ ۝ وَهَدَيْنَاهُ النَّجْدَيْنِ ۝

لَا أَقْسِمُ I swear بِهَذَا by this الْبَلَدِ city (Makkah) وَأَنْتَ and you
حِلٌّ (are) free (from sin) بِهَذَا in this الْبَلَدِ city وَالْوَالِدُ and by the

We **وَلَدَ** he begot **وَمَا** and that which begetter
 does he think **أَجْسَبَ** toil **كَبِدَ** in **فِي** man **الْإِنْسَانَ** have created
أَنْ that **لَنْ** not **يَقْدِرَ** can overcome **عَلَيْهِ** him **أَحَدٌ** anyone **يَقُولُ**
 in abundance **لُبًّا** wealth **أَنَا** I have wasted **أَهْلَكَتُ** he says
أَجْسَبَ does he think **أَنْ** that **لَمْ** not **يَرَهُ** sees him **أَحَدٌ** anyone
أَلَمْ have not **تَجْعَلْ** We made **لَهُ** for him **عَيْنَيْنِ** a pair of eyes **وَلِسَانًا**
 and shown him **وَهَدَيْنَاهُ** and a pair of lips **وَشَفَتَيْنِ** and a tongue
 the two ways **التَّجْدَيْنِ**

Sûrat 90. Al-Balad

(The City)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. I swear by this city (Makkah); 2. And you are free in this city (Makkah). 3. And by the begetter (i.e. Adam عليه السلام) and that which he begot (i.e. his progeny). 4. Verily, We have created man in toil. 5. Does he think that none can overcome him? 6. He says (boastfully): "I have wasted wealth in abundance!" 7. Does he think that none sees him? 8. Have We not made for him two eyes, 9. And a tongue and two lips? 10. And shown him the two ways (good and evil)?

فَلَا أَفْنَحَمُ الْعَقَبَةَ ۚ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا الْعَقَبَةُ ۚ فَكُ رَقَبَةً ۚ أَوْ إِطْعَمْتُ فِي يَوْمٍ ذِي مَسْغَبٍ ۚ يَبْسُمَا ذَا مَقْرَبَةٍ ۚ أَوْ
 مَسْكِينًا ذَا مَتْرَبٍ ۚ ثُمَّ كَانَ مِنَ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَتَوَاصَوْا بِالصَّبْرِ وَتَوَاصَوْا بِالرَّحْمَةِ ۚ أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْمَيْمَنَةِ ۚ وَالَّذِينَ
 كَفَرُوا إِنَّا بَيْنَهُمْ أَصْحَابُ الْمَشْأَمَةِ ۚ عَلَيْهِمْ نَارٌ مُّؤَصَّدَةٌ ۚ

the steep **الْعَقَبَةَ** he has attempted to pass on **أَفْنَحَمُ** but not
الْعَقَبَةُ what **مَا** will make you know **أَدْرَاكَ** and what **وَمَا** path
رَقَبَةً (it is) freeing **فَكُ** (is) the steep path
 (to) an **يَبْسُمَا** of hunger **ذِي مَسْغَبٍ** a day **يَوْمٍ** in **فِي** giving food
مَسْكِينًا (to) a poor **ذَا مَتْرَبٍ** or **أَوْ** near of kin **الَّذِينَ**
 he became **كَانَ** then **ثُمَّ** cleaving to dust (out of misery)
 and recommended **وَتَوَاصَوْا** believed **ءَامَنُوا** those who **الَّذِينَ** (one) of
 and recommended one **وَتَوَاصَوْا** to the patience **بِالصَّبْرِ** one another
 (are) the companions **أَصْحَابُ** they **أُولَٰئِكَ** to pity **بِالرَّحْمَةِ** another

disbelieved كَفَرُوا but those who وَالَّذِينَ (of) the Right Hand الْيَمِينِ ١٨
(are) the companions أَصْحَابُ هُمْ in Our Signs/Verses فِي آيَاتِنَا
الْمَشْهُودَةِ ١٩ (of) the Left Hand الْشِّمَالِ ١٩ over them نَارٌ the Fire مُؤَصَّدَةٌ ٢٠
(will be) shut

11. But he has not attempted to pass on the path that is steep (i.e. the path which will lead to goodness and success). 12. And what will make you know the path that is steep? 13. (It is) freeing a neck (slave) 14. Or giving food in a day of hunger (famine), 15. To an orphan near of kin. 16. Or to a *Miskîn* (poor) cleaving to dust (out of misery). 17. Then he became one of those who believed (in the Islamic Monotheism) and recommended one another to perseverance and patience, and (also) recommended one another to pity and compassion. 18. They are those on the Right Hand, 19. But those who disbelieved in Our *Ayât*, they are those on the Left Hand (the dwellers of Hell). 20. The Fire will be shut over them.

سُورَةُ الشَّمْسِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالشَّمْسِ وَضُحَاهَا ١ وَالْقَمَرِ إِذَا تَلَّهَا ٢ وَالنَّهَارِ إِذَا جَلَّهَا ٣ وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا يَغْشَاهَا ٤ وَالسَّمَاءَ وَمَا بَنَاهَا ٥ وَالْأَرْضَ وَمَا
طَنَاهَا ٦ وَنَفْسٍ وَمَا سَوَّاهَا ٧ فَأَلْهَمَهَا فُجُورَهَا وَتَقْوَاهَا ٨ قَدْ أَفْلَحَ مَنْ رَزَّاهَا ٩ وَقَدْ خَابَ مَنْ دَسَّاهَا ١٠

وَالشَّمْسِ وَضُحَاهَا ١ by sun and its brightness وَالْقَمَرِ ٢ by the moon إِذَا تَلَّهَا ٣ as/when it follows it وَالنَّهَارِ ٤ by the day إِذَا جَلَّهَا ٥ as/when it shows up (sun's) brightness وَاللَّيْلِ ٦ by the night إِذَا يَغْشَاهَا ٧ and Him by the heaven وَمَا بَنَاهَا ٨ Who built it وَالْأَرْضَ ٩ and Him by the earth وَمَا طَنَاهَا ١٠ Who purified his soul and by the person (soul) وَنَفْسٍ ١١ spread it then He (showed) فَأَلْهَمَهَا ١٢ Who perfected him in proportion and its purity, وَتَقْوَاهَا ١٣ its impurity, wrong فُجُورَهَا ١٤ inspired him purifies his رَزَّاهَا ١٥ who he succeeds أَفْلَحَ ١٦ indeed right قَدْ ١٧ corrupts دَسَّاهَا ١٨ who he fails خَابَ ١٩ and indeed وَقَدْ ٢٠ himself his ownself

Sûrat 91. Ash-Shams (The Sun)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. By the sun and its brightness. 2. By the moon as it follows it (the sun). 3. By the day as it shows up (the sun's) brightness. 4. By the night as it conceals it (the sun). 5. By the heaven and Him Who built it. 6. By the earth and Him Who spread it. 7. By *Nafs* (Adam or a person or a soul), and Him Who perfected him in proportion; 8. Then He showed him what is wrong for him and what is right for him. 9. Indeed he succeeds who purifies his ownself. 10. And indeed he fails who corrupts his ownself.

كَذَّبَتْ ثَمُودُ بِطَغْوَنِهَا ﴿١١﴾ إِذِ انْبَعَثَ أَشْقَاهَا ﴿١٢﴾ فَقَالَ لَهُمْ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ نَاقَةَ اللَّهِ وَسُقْيَاهَا ﴿١٣﴾ فَكَذَّبُوهُ فَعَقَرُوهَا
فَدَمَدَمَ عَلَيْهِمْ رَبُّهُمْ بِذَنبِهِمْ فَسَوَّاهَا ﴿١٤﴾ وَلَا يَخَافُ عُقْبَاهَا ﴿١٥﴾

كَذَّبَتْ through their transgression ثَمُودُ Thamud denied
كَذَّبَتْ the most wicked man among أَشْقَاهَا went forth
إِذِ انْبَعَثَ when
فَقَالَ them but said
رَسُولُ the Messenger (of) اللَّهُ
وَسُقْيَاهَا and (of) اللَّهُ (that is) the she-camel
فَكَذَّبُوهُ then they denied him
(bar it not from having) its drink
فَعَقَرُوهَا so destroyed
وَسَوَّاهَا and they killed/hamstrung it
بِذَنبِهِمْ their Lord
رَبُّهُمْ them
وَلَا He feared
يَخَافُ and not
عُقْبَاهَا the consequences thereof

11. Thamûd (people) denied (their Prophet) through their transgression. 12. When the most wicked man among them went forth (to kill the she-camel). 13. But the Messenger of Allâh [Sâlih عليه السلام] said to them: "Be cautious! (Fear the evil end). That is the she-camel of Allâh! (Do not harm it) and bar it not from having its drink!" 14. Then they denied him and they killed it. So their Lord destroyed them because of their sin, and made them equal in destruction! 15. And He (Allâh) feared not the consequences thereof.

سُورَةُ اللَّيْلِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا يَغْشَى ① وَالنَّهَارِ إِذَا تَجَلَّى ② وَمَا خَلَقَ الذَّكَرَ وَالْأُنثَى ③ إِنَّ سَعْيَكُمْ لَشَتَّى ④ فَأَمَّا مَنْ أَعْطَى وَاتَّقَى ⑤ وَصَدَّقَ بِالْحُسْنَى ⑥ فَسَنَيِّرُهُ لِلْيُسْرَى ⑦ وَأَمَّا مَنْ بَخِلَ وَاسْتَغْنَى ⑧ وَكَذَّبَ بِالْحُسْنَى ⑨ فَسَنَيِّرُهُ لِلْعُسْرَى ⑩ وَمَا يُغْنِي عَنْهُ مَالُهُ إِذَا تَرَدَّى ⑪

وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا يَغْشَى ① when/as by the night it envelops and by النَّهَارِ the day إِذَا تَجَلَّى ② as/when it appears in brightness وَمَا خَلَقَ ③ Him Who created الذَّكَرَ male وَالْأُنثَى ④ female إِنَّ ⑤ and certainly سَعْيَكُمْ your efforts لَشَتَّى ⑥ (are) indeed diverse فَأَمَّا ⑦ as for مَنْ (he) who أَعْطَى gives وَاتَّقَى ⑧ and fears Him (the best) وَصَدَّقَ We will make smooth for سَنَيِّرُهُ in the best بِالْحُسْنَى ⑨ and believes him who يُلَيِّسُهُ ⑦ (the path) to ease وَمَا ⑧ and but مَنْ he who بَخِلَ is miser وَاسْتَغْنَى ⑧ and thinks himself self-sufficient وَكَذَّبَ ⑨ and denies then We will make smooth for him سَنَيِّرُهُ the best بِالْحُسْنَى ⑩ him who يُلَيِّسُهُ ⑩ (the path) for evil وَمَا ⑪ and what يُغْنِي will benefit عَنْهُ him مَالُهُ his wealth إِذَا تَرَدَّى ⑪ when he goes down

Sûrat 92. Al-Lail (The Night)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. By the night as it envelops. 2. By the day as it appears in brightness. 3. By Him Who created male and female. 4. Certainly, your efforts and deeds are diverse (different in aims and purposes); 5. As for him who gives (in charity) and keeps his duty to Allâh and fears Him, 6. And believes in *Al-Husnâ*. 7. We will make smooth for him the path of ease (goodness). 8. But he who is greedy miser and thinks himself self-sufficient. 9. And belies *Al-Husnâ*. 10. We will make smooth for him the path for evil. 11. And what will his wealth avail him when he goes down (in destruction)?

إِنَّ عَلَيْنَا لَلْهُدَى ⑪ وَإِنَّ لَنَا لَلْآخِرَةَ وَالْأُولَى ⑫ فَأَنذَرْتُكُمْ نَارًا تَلَظَّى ⑬ لَا يَصْلَاهَا إِلَّا الْأَشْقَى ⑭ الَّذِي كَذَّبَ وَتَوَلَّى ⑮ وَسَيُجَنَّبُهَا الْأَتْقَى ⑯ الَّذِي يُؤْتِي مَالَهُ يَتَزَكَّى ⑰ وَمَا لِأَحَدٍ عِنْدَهُ مِنْ نِعْمَةٍ تُجْزَى ⑱ إِلَّا إِلَّا أَتِنَاءً وَجْهَ رَبِّهِ الْأَعْلَى ⑲ وَلَسَوْفَ يَرْضَى ⑳

إِنَّ truly عَلَيْنَا (is) the guidance لَهْدَىٰ on Us and truly لَ and the first (this الْأُولَىٰ (is) the Last (Hereafter) unto Us world) فَأَنْذَرْتُكَ (of) a Fire نَارًا therefore I have warned you تَنْظُنَّ (11) shall burn in it بَصَلَتَهَا none لَا blazing fiercely and turns away وَيَوَلَّىٰ (12) denies كَذَّبَ who أَلْذَىٰ the most wretched and will be far removed from it وَسَيُجَنَّبُهَا the pious الْآلَفَىٰ (13) and that it may يَتَرَكُ (14) his wealth مَالَهُ spends he who يُؤْتِي he has عِنْدَهُ for anyone لِأَحَدٍ and not وَمَا grow/increase يُعْمَرُ favour تُجَرَّعُ (15) to be paid back إِلَّا except آيَةً to seek وَجْهَ the Face رَبِّهِ (of) his Lord الْأَعْلَىٰ (16) the Most High وَلَسَوْفَ he will be pleased يَرْضَىٰ (17) and surely will

12. Truly, on Us is (to give) guidance. 13. And truly, unto Us (belong) the last (Hereafter) and the first (this world). 14. Therefore I have warned you of a blazing Fire (Hell). 15. None shall enter it save the most wretched. 16. Who denies and turns away. 17. And Al-Muttaqûn will be far removed from it (Hell). 18. He who spends his wealth for increase in self-purification, 19. And who has (in mind) no favour from anyone to be paid back, 20. Except to seek the Countenance of his Lord, the Most High. 21. He surely, will be pleased (when he will enter Paradise).

سُورَةُ الضُّحَىٰ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالضُّحَىٰ (١) وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا سَجَىٰ (٢) مَا وَدَّعَكَ رَبُّكَ وَمَا قَلَىٰ (٣) وَلَلْآخِرَةُ خَيْرٌ لَّكَ مِنَ الْأُولَىٰ (٤) وَلَسَوْفَ يُعْطِيكَ رَبُّكَ فَتَرْضَىٰ (٥) أَلَمْ يَجِدْكَ يَتِيمًا فَآوَىٰ (٦) وَوَجَدَكَ ضَالًّا فَهَدَىٰ (٧) وَوَجَدَكَ عَائِلًا فَأَغْنَىٰ (٨) فَأَمَّا الْيَتِيمَ فَلَا تَقْهَرْ (٩) وَأَمَّا السَّائِلَ فَلَا تَنْهَرْ (١٠) وَأَمَّا بِنِعْمَةِ رَبِّكَ فَحَدِّثْ (١١)

وَالضُّحَىٰ (1) وَاللَّيْلِ إِذَا سَجَىٰ (2) when by the forenoon وَاللَّيْلِ by the night إِذَا سَجَىٰ (3) nor مَا is still رَبُّكَ your Lord وَمَا your Lord (is) better خَيْرٌ and indeed the (Hereafter) وَلَلْآخِرَةُ hated you قَلَىٰ (4) and verily الْأُولَىٰ (5) the first (world) لَسَوْفَ (6) for you تُعْطِيكَ so that you shall be رَبُّكَ your Lord فَتَرْضَىٰ (7) will give you رَبُّكَ (8) an orphan يَتِيمًا He find you يَجِدْكَ did not أَلَمْ well-pleased

فَكَوْنِي ﴿٦﴾ and He found you وَوَجَدَكَ so He gave you a refuge
 and He found you وَوَجَدَكَ so He guided you فَهَدَىٰ ﴿٧﴾ unaware
 the عَائِلًا as for فَأَنَّىٰ so He made you rich فَأَغْنَىٰ ﴿٨﴾ poor
 and as for وَأَنَّىٰ treat with oppression فَتَهَرَّ ﴿٩﴾ not orphan
 the Grace بِرَحْمَةٍ and as for وَأَنَّىٰ repulse فَتَهَرَّ ﴿١٠﴾ not the beggar
 so proclaim فَحَدِّثْ ﴿١١﴾ (of) your Lord رَبِّكَ

Sûrat 93. Ad-Duhâ

(The Forenoon — After Sunrise)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. By the forenoon (after sunrise). 2. By the night when it darkens (and stands still). 3. Your Lord (O Muhammad ﷺ) has neither forsaken you nor hates you.
4. And indeed the Hereafter is better for you than the present (life of this world).
5. And verily, your Lord will give you (all good) so that you shall be well-pleased.
6. Did He not find you (O Muhammad ﷺ) an orphan and gave you a refuge?
7. And He found you unaware and guided you? 8. And He found you poor and made you rich? 9. Therefore, treat not the orphan with oppression. 10. And repulse not the beggar. 11. And proclaim the Grace of your Lord.

سُورَةُ الشَّرْحِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

أَلَمْ نَشْرَحْ لَكَ صَدْرَكَ ﴿١﴾ وَوَضَعْنَا عَنكَ وِزْرَكَ ﴿٢﴾
 الَّتِي أَنْقَضَ ظَهْرَكَ ﴿٣﴾ وَرَفَعْنَا لَكَ ذِكْرَكَ ﴿٤﴾ فَإِنَّ مَعَ الْعُسْرِ يُسْرًا ﴿٥﴾
 فَإِذَا فَرَغْتَ فَانصَبْ ﴿٦﴾ وَإِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ فَارْغَبْ ﴿٧﴾

أَلَمْ نَشْرَحْ have not شَرَحَ for you لَكَ We opened صَدْرَكَ your breast ﴿١﴾
 وَوَضَعْنَا and removed عَنكَ from you وِزْرَكَ your burden ﴿٢﴾
 الَّتِي which أَنْقَضَ weighed down ظَهْرَكَ your back ﴿٣﴾
 وَرَفَعْنَا raised ذِكْرَكَ for you ذِكْرَكَ high ﴿٤﴾
 فَإِنَّ so verily مَعَ with الْعُسْرِ the hardship
 the hardship يُسْرًا (is) relief ﴿٥﴾
 فَإِذَا so when فَرَغْتَ (is) relief ﴿٦﴾
 فَانصَبْ (your work) ﴿٧﴾
 وَإِلَىٰ then stand up (for Allah's worship) رَبِّكَ
 turn (your invocation) فَارْغَبْ your Lord ﴿٨﴾

and turns away ﴿١٣﴾ وَتَوَلَّى he denies كَذَّبَ if إِنْ have you seen أَرَيْتَ
 ١٣ nay لَا sees ﴿١١﴾ بَرَى Allah اَللّٰهُ that بِأَنَّ he know يَعْلَمُ does not
 by the ﴿١٥﴾ بِالنَّاصِيَةِ We will catch him لَنَسْفَعًا he ceases هَلْ not لَوْ if
 then let فَلْيَنْعِ sinful ﴿١٧﴾ عَالِقًا a lying كَذِبًا forelock نَاصِيَةٍ forelock
 ﴿١٥﴾ الزَّانِيَةِ We will call out سَتَعِ his council ﴿١٧﴾ نَادِيَهُ him call upon
 and fall وَأَسْجُدْ obey him فَلْيَعْبُدُوا do not لَا nay لَا the guards of Hell
 and draw near (to Allah) ﴿١٩﴾ وَاقْرَبُوا prostrate

13. Tell, me if he (Abû Jahl) denies (the truth, i.e. this Qur'ân) and turns away?
 14. Knows he not that Allâh does see (what he does)? 15. Nay! If he (Abû Jahl)
 ceases not, We will catch him by the forelock — 16. A lying, sinful forelock!
 17. Then let him call upon his council (of helpers). 18. We will call out the guards
 of Hell (to deal with him)! 19. Nay! (O Muhammad ﷺ)! Do not obey him (Abû
 Jahl). Fall prostrate and draw near to Allâh!

سُورَةُ الْقَدْرِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الْعَظِيمِ

إِنَّا أَنْزَلْنَاهُ فِي لَيْلَةِ الْقَدْرِ ﴿١﴾ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا لَيْلَةُ الْقَدْرِ ﴿٢﴾ لَيْلَةُ الْقَدْرِ خَيْرٌ مِنْ أَلْفِ شَهْرٍ ﴿٣﴾ نَزَّلَ الْمَلَكُ الْكَلِمَةَ ﴿٤﴾ وَالرُّوحُ فِيهَا بِإِذْنِ رَبِّهِمْ مِنْ كُلِّ أَمْرٍ ﴿٥﴾ سَلَامٌ هِيَ حَتَّى مَطْلَعِ الْفَجْرِ ﴿٦﴾

(is) the night of لَيْلَةِ in فِي have sent it down أَنْزَلْنَاهُ verily We إِنَّا
 what مَا will make you know أَدْرَاكَ and what وَمَا Decree ﴿١﴾ الْقَدْرِ
 (of) the night لَيْلَةِ (of) Decree ﴿٢﴾ الْقَدْرِ the night (of) Decree
 months شَهْرٍ a thousand أَلْفِ than مِنْ (is) better خَيْرٌ Decree
 نَزَّلَ and the Spirit (Gabriel) وَالرُّوحُ the angels الْمَلَكُ descend الْكَلِمَةَ فِيهَا
 all كُلِّ with مِنْ (of) their Lord رَبِّهِمْ by permission بِإِذْنِ therein
 the مَطْلَعِ until حَتَّى (it) is هِيَ (there is) peace سَلَامٌ Decrees ﴿٥﴾ أَمْرٍ
 (of) dawn الْفَجْرِ appearance ﴿٦﴾

Sûrat 97. Al-Qadr (The Night of Decree)

In the Name of Allâh
 the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Verily, We have sent it (this Qur'ân) down in the Night of Al-Qadr (Decree).

2. And what will make you know what the Night of *Al-Qadr* (Decree) is? 3. The Night of *Al-Qadr* (Decree) is better than a thousand months. 4. Therein descend the angels and the *Rûh* [Jibrîl (Gabriel)] by Allâh's Permission with all Decrees, 5. (All that night), there is peace until the appearance of dawn

سُورَةُ الْبَيِّنَاتِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّهْمِ

لَمْ يَكُنِ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْ أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ مُنْفَكِينَ حَتَّى تَأْتِيَهُمُ الْبَيِّنَةُ ① رَسُولٌ مِنَ اللَّهِ يَتْلُو صُحُفًا مُطَهَّرَةً ② فِيهَا كُتِبَ قِيمَةٌ ③ وَمَا تَفَرَّقَ الَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْكِتَابَ إِلَّا مِنْ بَعْدِ مَا جَاءَهُمُ الْبَيِّنَةُ ④

لَمْ يَكُنِ those who كَفَرُوا disbelieve from among أَهْلِ the people of the الْكِتَابِ the Scripture (of) وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ polytheists and the مُنْفَكِينَ going to leave (their disbelief) حَتَّى until تَأْتِيَهُمُ a Messenger رَسُولٌ clear evidence ① الْبَيِّنَةُ came to them from Allah يَتْلُو reciting صُحُفًا purified ② فِيهَا pages مُطَهَّرَةً wherein ③ قِيمَةٌ (are) laws ④ وَمَا correct and straight and تَفَرَّقَ and not كُتِبَ the Scripture الَّذِينَ differed أُوتُوا those who were given الْكِتَابِ the Scripture إِلَّا until جَاءَهُمُ after clear evidence ④ الْبَيِّنَةُ came to them

Sûrat 98. Al-Baiyyinah (The Clear Evidence)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Those who disbelieve from among the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) and *Al-Mushrikân*, were not going to leave (their disbelief) until there came to them clear evidence. 2. A Messenger (Muhammad ﷺ) from Allâh, reciting purified pages. 3. Wherein are correct and straight laws from Allâh. 4. And the people of the Scripture differed not until after there came to them clear evidence.

وَمَا أُمِرُوا إِلَّا لِيَعْبُدُوا اللَّهَ مُخْلِصِينَ لَهُ الدِّينَ حُفَاءً وَيُقِيمُوا الصَّلَاةَ وَيُؤْتُوا الزَّكَاةَ وَذَلِكَ دِينُ الْقِيَمَةِ ① إِنَّ الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا مِنْ أَهْلِ الْكِتَابِ وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ فِي نَارِ جَهَنَّمَ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أُولَئِكَ هُمْ شَرُّ الْبَرِيَّةِ ②

وَمَا أُمِرُوا and not إِلَّا they were commanded لِيَعْبُدُوا that they should worship Allah مُخْلِصِينَ making sincere لَهُ to Him

and being upright وَبِقِيَمَتِهِمُ faith, religion الَّذِينَ (Allah) and that Zakatُ and give وَيُؤْتُوا prayer الصَّلَاةَ perform and that وَذَلِكَ the religion دِينُ (is) the religion الْقِيَمَةِ (of) rightness إِنَّ (of) the people أَهْلُ from among مَنْ who disbelieve كَفَرُوا (of) the Scripture وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ and the polytheists فِي (will be) in النَّارِ the Fire جَهَنَّمَ (of) Hell خَالِدِينَ they will abide فِيهَا therein أُولَئِكَ they are هُمْ (they) are شَرُّ the worst الْبَرِيَّةِ (of) creatures

5. And they were commanded not, but that they should worship Allâh, and worship none but Him Alone, and perform *As-Salât* and give *Zakât*, and that is the right religion. 6. Verily, those who disbelieve from among the people of the Scripture (Jews and Christians) and *Al-Mushrikûn* will abide in the fire of Hell. They are the worst of creatures.

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ أُولَئِكَ هُمْ خَيْرُ الْبَرِيَّةِ ﴿٧﴾ جَزَاؤُهُمْ عِنْدَ رَبِّهِمْ جَنَّاتٌ عَدْنٌ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ خَالِدِينَ فِيهَا أَبَدًا رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُمْ وَرَضُوا عَنْهُ ذَلِكَ لِمَنْ خَشِيَ رَبَّهُ ﴿٨﴾

إِنَّ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا those who believe وَعَمِلُوا and do الصَّالِحَاتِ the best خَيْرُ (they) are هُمْ they أُولَئِكَ righteous good deeds their رَبِّهِمْ with عِنْدَ their reward جَزَاؤُهُمْ (of) creatures الْبَرِيَّةِ ﴿٧﴾ Lord جَنَّاتٌ (is) Gardens عَدْنٌ (of) (Eden) Eternity تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا flowing rivers خَالِدِينَ therein أَبَدًا they will abide رَضِيَ forever اللَّهُ will be pleased عَنْهُمْ with them وَرَضُوا and (is) for him who خَشِيَ that لِمَنْ with Him عَنْهُ they will be pleased his Lord رَبِّهِ ﴿٨﴾ fears

7. Verily, those who believe and do righteous good deeds, they are the best of creatures. 8. Their reward with their Lord is '*Adn* (Eden) Paradise (Gardens of Eternity), underneath which rivers flow. They will abide therein forever, Allâh will be pleased with them, and they with Him. That is for him who fears his Lord.

سُورَةُ الزَّلْزَلَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِذَا زُلْزِلَتِ الْأَرْضُ زِلْزَالَهَا ① وَأَخْرَجَتِ الْأَرْضُ أَثْقَالَهَا ② وَقَالَ الْإِنْسَانُ مَا لَهَا ③ يَوْمَئِذٍ تُخْبِرُهَا ④ أَنَّ رَبَّكَ أَوْحَى ⑤ لَهَا ⑥ يَوْمَئِذٍ يَصْدُرُ النَّاسُ أَشْتَاتًا لِيُرَوْا أَعْمَالَهُمْ ⑦ فَمَنْ يَعْمَلْ مِثْقَالَ ذَرَّةٍ خَيْرًا يَرَهُ ⑧ وَمَنْ يَعْمَلْ مِثْقَالَ ذَرَّةٍ شَرًّا يَرَهُ ⑨

إِذَا زُلْزِلَتِ the earth الْأَرْضُ is shaken when ① (with) its زِلْزَالَهَا ① earthquake وَأَخْرَجَتِ the earth الْأَرْضُ and throws out ② its أَثْقَالَهَا ② burdens وَقَالَ ③ man الْإِنْسَانُ and will say ④ what is the matter مَا ④ it will declare تُخْبِرُهَا ④ that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ with it ⑤ your Lord أَوْحَى ⑤ because رَبَّكَ ⑤ information ⑥ will inspire لَهَا ⑥ (for) it يَوْمَئِذٍ that day يَصْدُرُ ⑥ mankind النَّاسُ will proceed ⑦ أَشْتَاتًا ⑦ in scattered groups that they may be shown لِيُرَوْا ⑦ their أَعْمَالَهُمْ ⑦ deeds equal to the مِثْقَالَ ⑦ does يَعْمَلُ ⑦ so whomsoever فَمَنْ ⑦ deeds and وَمَنْ ⑦ shall see it يَرَهُ ⑦ good خَيْرًا ⑦ (of) an atom ذَرَّةٍ ⑦ weight (of) an atom ذَرَّةٍ equal to the weight مِثْقَالَ ⑦ does يَعْمَلُ ⑦ whomsoever shall see it يَرَهُ ⑦ evil شَرًّا ⑦ atom

Sûrat 99. Az-Zalzalah (The Earthquake) XCIX

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. When the earth is shaken with its (final) earthquake. 2. And when the earth throws out its burdens. 3. And man will say: "What is the matter with it?" 4. That Day it will declare its information. 5. Because your Lord will inspire it. 6. That Day mankind will proceed in scattered groups that they may be shown their deeds. 7. So whosoever does good equal to the weight of an atom (or a small ant) shall see it. 8. And whosoever does evil equal to the weight of an atom (or a small ant) shall see it.

سُورَةُ الْقَارِعَةِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الْعَظِيمِ

الْقَارِعَةُ ١ مَا الْقَارِعَةُ ٢ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا الْقَارِعَةُ ٣ يَوْمَ يَكُونُ النَّاسُ كَالْفَرَاشِ الْمَبْثُوثِ ٤ وَتَكُونُ الْجِبَالُ كَالْعِهْنِ الْمَنْفُوشِ ٥ فَأَمَّا مَنْ ثَقُلَتْ مَوَازِينُهُ ٦ فَهُوَ فِي عِيشَةٍ رَاضِيَةٍ ٧ وَأَمَّا مَنْ خَفَّتْ مَوَازِينُهُ ٨ فَأُمُّهُ هَاوِيَةٌ ٩ وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا هِيَةٌ ١٠ نَارٌ حَامِيَةٌ ١١

(is) the striking (Hour) ١ what ٢ the striking (Hour) ٢ what ٢ will make you know ٣ and what ٣ (Hour) ٣ the striking (Hour) ٣ (is) ٣ the Day (when) ٣ يَوْمَ the striking (Hour) ٣ (is) ٣ scattered ٤ like moths ٤ الْفَرَاشِ mankind ٤ will be ٤ about ٤ وَتَكُونُ the mountains ٤ كَالْعِهْنِ and will be ٤ wool ٤ الْمَنْفُوشِ carded ٥ then as for ٥ him ٥ ثَقُلَتْ whose balance ٥ heavy ٥ مَوَازِينُهُ (will be) in ٥ then he ٥ فَهُوَ whose balance ٥ رَاضِيَةٍ a life ٥ عِيشَةٍ pleasant ٥ رَاضِيَةٍ pleasant ٥ رَاضِيَةٍ but as for ٥ رَاضِيَةٍ him ٥ خَفَّتْ his abode ٥ مَوَازِينُهُ whose balance ٥ هَاوِيَةٌ will be light ٥ هَاوِيَةٌ (will be) Hell ٩ and what ٩ أَدْرَاكَ will make you know ٩ and what ٩ (will be) Hell ٩ Hِيَةٌ what ٩ حَامِيَةٌ it is ٩ نَارٌ (it is) a Fire ٩ حَامِيَةٌ blazing fiercely ٩

Sûrat 101. Al-Qâri'ah (The Striking Hour)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Al-Qâri'ah. 2. What is the striking (Hour)? 3. And what will make you know what the striking (Hour) is? 4. It is a Day whereon mankind will be like moths scattered about. 5. And the mountains will be like carded wool. 6. Then as for him whose Balance (of good deeds) will be heavy, 7. He will live a pleasant life (in Paradise). 8. But as for him whose Balance (of good deeds) will be light, 9. He will have his home in Hâwiyah (pit, i.e. Hell). 10. And what will make you know what it is? 11. (It is) a fiercely blazing Fire!

سُورَةُ التَّكَاثُرِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الْعَظِيمِ

أَلَمْ نَكُنْ مِنْكُمْ أَلْفَاكًا ١ حَتَّى زُرْتُمُ الْمَقَابِرَ ٢ كَلَّا سَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ ٣ ثُمَّ كَلَّا سَوْفَ تَعْلَمُونَ ٤ كَلَّا لَوْ تَعْلَمُونَ ٥

عَلَّمَ الْيَقِينَ ﴿٥﴾ لَتَرَوُنَّ الْجَحِيمَ ﴿٦﴾ ثُمَّ لَتَرَوُنَّهَا عَيْنَ الْيَقِينِ ﴿٧﴾ ثُمَّ لَتُسْأَلُنَّ يَوْمَئِذٍ عَنِ النَّعِيمِ ﴿٨﴾

the mutual rivalry (for piling up of ﴿١﴾ أَكْثَرُ diverts you أَلْهَنَكُمْ
the graves ﴿٢﴾ الْمَقَابِرَ you visit دُرْتُمْ until worldly things) كَلَّا
then ثُمَّ you come to know ﴿٣﴾ تَعْلَمُونَ shall soon سَوْفَ nay
if كَلَّا you come to know ﴿٤﴾ تَعْلَمُونَ shall soon سَوْفَ nay
sure ﴿٥﴾ الْيَقِينَ (with) knowledge عِلْمَ you know تَعْلَمُونَ
you the blazing Fire (Hell) ﴿٦﴾ الْجَحِيمَ verily you shall see
with certainty of ﴿٧﴾ عَيْنَ الْيَقِينِ (of) sight لَتَرَوُنَّهَا shall see it again
on that Day يَوْمَئِذٍ you shall be asked ثُمَّ لَتُسْأَلُنَّ sight
the delight (of the world) ﴿٨﴾ النَّعِيمِ about

Sûrat 102. At-Takâthur

(The piling up — The Emulous Desire)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. The mutual rivalry (for piling up of worldly things) diverts you, 2. Until you visit the graves (i.e. till you die). 3. Nay! You shall come to know! 4. Again nay! You shall come to know! 5. Nay! If you knew with a sure knowledge. 6. Verily, you shall see the blazing Fire (Hell)! 7. And again, you shall see it with certainty of sight! 8. Then on that Day you shall be asked about the delights (you indulged in, in this world)!

سُورَةُ الْعَصْرِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَالْعَصْرِ ﴿١﴾ إِنَّ الْإِنْسَانَ لَفِي خُسْرٍ ﴿٢﴾ إِلَّا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ وَتَوَّصَوْا بِالْحَقِّ وَتَوَّصَوْا بِالصَّبْرِ ﴿٣﴾

وَالْعَصْرِ ﴿١﴾ by the time إِنَّ الْإِنْسَانَ verily (is) in خُسْرٍ (loss)
and do ءَامَنُوا believe وَعَمِلُوا those who إِلَّا except الَّذِينَ
and recommend one another وَتَوَّصَوْا righteous deeds
بِالصَّبْرِ and recommend one another وَتَوَّصَوْا to the truth بِالْحَقِّ
to patience

Sûrat 103. Al-'Asr (The Time)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. By Al-'Asr (the time). 2. Verily, man is in loss, 3. Except those who believe (in Islâmic Monotheism) and do righteous good deeds, and recommend one another to the truth, and recommend one another to patience.

سُورَةُ الْاِسْرِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَيْلٌ لِّكُلِّ هُمَزَةٍ لُّمَزَةٍ ① الَّذِي جَمَعَ مَالًا وَعَدَّدَهُ ② يَحْسَبُ أَنَّ مَالَهُ أَخْلَدَهُ ③ كَلَّا لَيُبَدَّنَ فِي الْخَطْمَةِ ④
وَمَا أَدْرَاكَ مَا الْخَطْمَةُ ⑤ نَارُ اللَّهِ الْمُوقَدَةُ ⑥ الَّتِي تَطْلُعُ عَلَى الْأَفْعِدَةِ ⑦ إِنَّهَا عَلَيْهِمْ مُّوَصَدَةٌ ⑧ فِي عَمَدٍ
مُمَدَّدَةٍ ⑨

وَيْلٌ woe لِّكُلِّ to every هُمَزَةٍ slanderer لُّمَزَةٍ backbiter الَّذِي who جَمَعَ has gathered مَالًا wealth وَعَدَّدَهُ and counted it يَحْسَبُ and he thinks أَنَّ that مَالَهُ his wealth أَخْلَدَهُ will make him last كَلَّا nay لَيُبَدَّنَ verily he will be thrown فِي into الْخَطْمَةِ the crushing Fire
(of) Allah fire نَارُ the crushing Fire (is) الْخَطْمَةُ what الْمُوقَدَةُ the fire of Allâh kindled الَّتِي which تَطْلُعُ leaps up عَلَى over الْأَفْعِدَةِ the hearts
in shall be closed مُّوَصَدَةٌ on them عَلَيْهِمْ verily it مُّوَصَدَةٌ shall be closed فِي in عَمَدٍ stretched forth مُمَدَّدَةٍ pillars

Sûrat 104. Al-Humazah (The Slanderer)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. Woe to every slanderer and backbiter. 2. Who has gathered wealth and counted it. 3. He thinks that his wealth will make him last forever! 4. Nay! Verily, he will be thrown into the crushing Fire. 5. And what will make you know what the crushing Fire is? 6. The fire of Allâh kindled, 7. Which leaps up over the hearts, 8. Verily, it shall be closed upon them, 9. In pillars stretched forth.

سُورَةُ الْفِيلِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّحِيمِ

أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ فَعَلَ رَبُّكَ بِأَصْحَابِ الْفِيلِ ۚ (١) أَلَمْ يَجْعَلْ كَيْدُهُمْ فِي تَضَلِيلٍ ۚ (٢) وَأَرْسَلَ عَلَيْهِمْ طَيْرًا أَبَابِيلَ ۖ (٣) تَرْمِيهِمْ بِحِجَارٍ مِّنْ سِجِّيلٍ ۖ (٤) جَعَلَهُمْ كَعَصْفٍ مَّأْكُولٍ ۖ (٥)

أَلَمْ تَرَ have not تَرَ you seen كَيْفَ how فَعَلَ dealt رَبُّكَ your Lord
بِأَصْحَابِ with the owners الْفِيلِ (of) the elephant أَلَمْ did not
يَجْعَلْ He make كَيْدُهُمْ their plot فِي (in) تَضَلِيلٍ go astray وَأَرْسَلَ
عَلَيْهِمْ He sent طَيْرًا against them أَبَابِيلَ in flocks تَرْمِيهِمْ
بِحِجَارٍ striking them مِّنْ with stones سِجِّيلٍ baked clay جَعَلَهُمْ
كَعَصْفٍ and made them مَّأْكُولٍ like stubble, stalks (eaten up)
devoured

Sûrat 105. Al-Fil (The Elephant)

In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Have you (O Muhammad ﷺ) not seen how your Lord dealt with the Owners of the Elephant? 2. Did He not make their plot go astray? 3. And He sent against them birds, in flocks, 4. Striking them with stones of *Sijjil* (baked clay). 5. And He made them like (an empty field of) stalks (of which the corn has been eaten up by cattle).

سُورَةُ قُرَيْشٍ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّحِيمِ

لَا إِلَٰهَ إِلَّا هُوَ ۚ قُرَيْشٌ لِّمَلَفِهِمْ رِحْلَةَ الشِّتَاءِ وَالصَّيْفِ ۚ (١) فَلْيَعْبُدُوا رَبَّ هَٰذَا الْبَيْتِ ۚ (٢) الَّذِي أَطْعَمَهُم مِّنْ جُوعٍ وَءَامَنَهُمْ مِّنْ خَوْفٍ ۚ (٣)

لَا إِلَٰهَ إِلَّا هُوَ (of) Quraish قُرَيْشٌ for the safety لِمَلَفِهِمْ (for) their
Safety رِحْلَةَ the journeying (of) الشِّتَاءِ winter وَالصَّيْفِ summer
فَلْيَعْبُدُوا and so let them worship رَبَّ (He) هَٰذَا the Lord (of) الْبَيْتِ (the Ka`bah) الَّذِي
Who أَطْعَمَهُم has fed them مِّنْ against جُوعٍ and ءَامَنَهُمْ hunger
from خَوْفٍ fear

Sûrat 106. Quraish (Quraish) CVI

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. (It is a great Grace from Allâh) for the Protection of the Quraish, 2. (And with all those Allâh's Grace and Protections, We cause) the (Quraish) caravans to set forth safe in winter (to the south) and in summer (to the north without any fear), 3. So let them worship (Allâh) the Lord of this House (the Ka'bah in Makkah), 4. (He) Who has fed them against hunger, and has made them safe from fear.

سُورَةُ الْمَاعُونِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّهْمِ

أَرَأَيْتَ الَّذِي يُكَذِّبُ بِالذِّينِ ﴿١﴾ فَذَلِكَ الَّذِي يَدْعُ الْيَتِيمَ ﴿٢﴾ وَلَا يَحْضُ عَلَى طَعَامِ الْمِسْكِينِ ﴿٣﴾ فَوَيْلٌ لِلْمُصَلِّينَ ﴿٤﴾ الَّذِينَ هُمْ عَنْ صَلَاتِهِمْ سَاهُونَ ﴿٥﴾ الَّذِينَ هُمْ يُرَاءُونَ ﴿٦﴾ وَيَمْنَعُونَ الْمَاعُونَ ﴿٧﴾

the ﴿١﴾ denies him who أَرَأَيْتَ have you seen
repulses يَدْعُ (he) who الَّذِي that is فَذَلِكَ Recompense
الْيَتِيمَ ﴿٢﴾ on urges يَحْضُ and not وَلَا the orphan
unto الْمِسْكِينِ ﴿٣﴾ so woe فَوَيْلٌ (of) the poor feeding
of (they) هُمْ those who الَّذِينَ those performers of prayers
صَلَاتِهِمْ their prayer سَاهُونَ ﴿٥﴾ (are) heedless الَّذِينَ those who
and they يُرَاءُونَ ﴿٦﴾ (do good deeds) to be seen
small kindness (utensils) الْمَاعُونَ ﴿٧﴾ withhold

Sûrat 107. Al-Mâ'ûn (The Small Kindnesses)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Have you seen him who denies the Recompense? 2. That is he who repulses the orphan (harshly), 3. And urges not on the feeding of Al-Miskîn (the poor), 4. So woe unto those performers of Salât (prayers) (hypocrites), 5. Those who delay their Salât (prayer from their stated fixed times). 6. Those who do good deeds only to be seen (of men), 7. And withhold Al-Mâ'ûn (small kindnesses like salt, sugar, water).

سُورَةُ الْكَوْثَرِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

إِنَّا أَنْعَمْنَاكَ الْكَوْثَرَ ﴿١﴾ فَصَلِّ لِرَبِّكَ وَأَنْحَرْ ﴿٢﴾ إِنَّ شَانِكَ هُوَ الْأَبْتَرُ ﴿٣﴾

إِنَّا Al-Kauthar ﴿١﴾ have granted you أَنْعَمْنَاكَ verily We
 to your رَبِّكَ therefore turn in prayer فَصَلِّ (a river in Paradise)
 your شَانِكَ for/verily إِنَّ and sacrifice وَأَنْحَرْ Lord
 cut off/ childless الْأَبْتَرُ ﴿٣﴾ (he) هُوَ traducer

Sûrat 108. Al-Kauthar (A River in Paradise)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Verily, We have granted you (O Muhammad ﷺ) Al-Kauthar (a river in Paradise).
2. Therefore turn in prayer to your Lord and sacrifice (to Him only).
3. For he who hates you (O Muhammad ﷺ), he will be cut off (from posterity and every good thing in this world and in the Hereafter).

سُورَةُ الْكَافِرُونَ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قُلْ يَتَّيْنَا الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿١﴾ لَا أَعْبُدُ مَا تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٢﴾ وَلَا أَنْتُمْ عِبُدُونَ مَا أَعْبُدُ ﴿٣﴾ وَلَا أَنَا عَابِدٌ مَا عَبَدْتُمْ ﴿٤﴾ وَلَا أَنْتُمْ عِبُدُونَ مَا أَعْبُدُ ﴿٥﴾ لَكُمْ دِينُكُمْ وَلِيَ دِينِ ﴿٦﴾

I shall قُلْ say يَتَّيْنَا O الْكَافِرُونَ ﴿١﴾ not لَا disbelievers
 you أَنْتُمْ nor وَلَا you worship تَعْبُدُونَ ﴿٢﴾ that which مَا worship
 and not وَلَا I worship أَعْبُدُ ﴿٣﴾ that which مَا will worship
 you are أَنَا عَابِدٌ ﴿٤﴾ that which مَا shall worship
 that which مَا will worship عِبُدُونَ you أَنْتُمْ nor وَلَا worshipping
 and to وَلِيَ ﴿٦﴾ your religion دِينُكُمْ (be) your religion
 my religion دِينِ me

Sûrat 109. Al-Kâfirûn (The Disbelievers)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ to these *Mushrikûn* and *Kâfirûn*): "O *Al-Kâfirûn*! 2. "I worship not that which you worship, 3. "Nor will you worship that which I worship. 4. "And I shall not worship that which you are worshipping. 5. "Nor will you worship that which I worship. 6. "To you be your religion, and to me my religion (Islâmic Monotheism)."

سُورَةُ النَّصْرِ
بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّكَّابِ الرَّحْمَنِ

إِذَا جَاءَ نَصْرُ اللَّهِ وَالْفَتْحُ ① وَرَأَيْتَ النَّاسَ يَدْخُلُونَ فِي دِينِ اللَّهِ أَفْوَاجًا ② فَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ
وَاسْتَغْفِرْهُ إِنَّهُ كَانَ تَوَّابًا ③

① إِذَا جَاءَ when نصرُ the Help of Allah (of) and الفَتْحُ the people and you see ② وَرَأَيْتَ and the triumph/victory in ③ أَفْوَاجًا (of) Allah religion (in) entering في دِينِ (of) your Lord رَبِّكَ the Praises بِحَمْدِ so glorify فَسَبِّحْ crowds and ask His Forgiveness ④ وَاسْتَغْفِرْهُ is كَانَ verily He إِنَّهُ and Oft-Forgiving

Sûrat 110. An-Nasr (The Help)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. When there comes the Help of Allâh (to you, O Muhammad ﷺ against your enemies) and the Conquest (of Makkah). 2. And you see that the people enter Allâh's religion (Islâm) in crowds. 3. So glorify the Praises of your Lord, and ask His forgiveness. Verily, He is the One Who accepts the repentance and Who forgives.

سُورَةُ الْمَسَدِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

تَبَّتْ يَدَا أَبِي لَهَبٍ وَتَبَّ ① مَا أَغْنَىٰ عَنْهُ مَالُهُ وَمَا كَسَبَ ② سَيَصْلَىٰ نَارًا ذَاتَ لَهَبٍ ③ وَأَمْرَأَتُهُ
حَمَّالَةَ الْخَطَبِ ④ فِي جِيدِهَا حَبْلٌ مِّن مَّسَدٍ ⑤

تَبَّتْ perish يَدَا the two hands أَبِي Abu (of) لَهَبٍ Lahab ① وَتَبَّ and perish he
his wealth مَالُهُ him عَنْهُ will benefit أَغْنَىٰ not مَا and perish he
وَمَا and what كَسَبَ ② سَيَصْلَىٰ he earned نَارًا he will be burnt
and his wife وَأَمْرَأَتُهُ blazing flames ذَاتَ ③ in a Fire
her حَمَّالَةَ (who is) carrier الْخَطَبِ ④ (of) wood فِي in جِيدِهَا her
neck حَبْلٌ (will be) twisted rope مِّن of مَّسَدٍ ⑤ palm fibre

Sûrat 111. Al-Masad

(The Palm Fiber)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Perish the two hands of Abû Lahab (an uncle of the Prophet) and perish he!
2. His wealth and his children will not benefit him! 3. He will be burnt in a Fire of blazing flames! 4. And his wife, too, who carries wood (thorns of *Sa'dân* which she used to put on the way of the Prophet, or use to slander him). 5. In her neck is a twisted rope of *Masad* (palm fiber).

سُورَةُ الْإِخْلَاصِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ ① اللَّهُ الصَّمَدُ ② لَمْ يَلِدْ وَلَمْ يُولَدْ ③ وَلَمْ يَكُن لَّهُ كُفُوًا أَحَدٌ ④

قُلْ say هُوَ He اللَّهُ Allah (is) أَحَدٌ ① that One
nor الصَّمَدُ ② the Self-Sufficient لَمْ not يَلِدْ He begets
وَلَمْ He was begotten يُولَدْ ③ (there) is not
كُفُوًا anyone أَحَدٌ ④ co-equal or comparable

Sûrat 112. Al-Ikhlâs or At-Tauhîd (The Purity)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. Say (O Muhammad ﷺ): "He is Allâh, (the) One. 2. "Allâh-us-Samad (الذي السيد الذي (بصمد إليه في الحاجات [Allâh — the Self-Sufficient Master, Whom all creatures need, (He neither eats nor drinks)]. 3. "He begets not, nor was He begotten. 4. "And there is none co-equal or comparable unto Him."

سُورَةُ الْفَلَقِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ الْفَلَقِ ﴿١﴾ مِنْ شَرِّ مَا خَلَقَ ﴿٢﴾ وَمِنْ شَرِّ غَاسِقٍ إِذَا وَقَبَ ﴿٣﴾ وَمِنْ شَرِّ النَّفَّاثَاتِ فِي
الْعُقَدِ ﴿٤﴾ وَمِنْ شَرِّ حَاسِدٍ إِذَا حَسَدَ ﴿٥﴾

قُلْ say أَعُوذُ I seek refuge with the Lord رَبِّ الْفَلَقِ ﴿١﴾ (of) the
He has خَلَقَ ﴿٢﴾ (of) what مَا the evil شَرِّ from day-break مِنْ
إِذَا (of) darkness غَاسِقٍ the evil شَرِّ and from وَمِنْ created
the evil شَرِّ and from وَمِنْ it is intense وَقَبَ ﴿٣﴾ as/when
the knots الْعُقَدِ ﴿٤﴾ in (of) the witches who blow النَّفَّاثَاتِ
وَمِنْ (of) envier حَاسِدٍ the evil شَرِّ and from when حَسَدَ ﴿٥﴾
he envies

Sûrat 113. Al-Falaq (The Daybreak)

*In the Name of Allâh
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.*

1. Say: "I seek refuge with (Allâh), the Lord of the daybreak, 2. "From the evil of what He has created, 3. "And from the evil of the darkening (night) as it comes with its darkness; (or the moon as it sets or goes away), 4. "And from the evil of those who practise witchcraft when they blow in the knots, 5. "And from the evil of the envier when he envies."

سُورَةُ النَّاسِ

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ النَّاسِ ﴿١﴾ مَلِكِ النَّاسِ ﴿٢﴾ إِلَهِ النَّاسِ ﴿٣﴾ مِنْ شَرِّ الْوَسْوَاسِ الْخَنَّاسِ ﴿٤﴾ الَّذِي يُوَسْوِسُ فِي صُدُورِ النَّاسِ ﴿٥﴾ مِنَ الْجِنَّةِ وَالنَّاسِ ﴿٦﴾

قُلْ أَعُوذُ say I seek refuge بِرَبِّ the Lord النَّاسِ ﴿١﴾ (of) mankind
مَلِكِ the King النَّاسِ ﴿٢﴾ (of) mankind
إِلَهِ the Ilah (God) النَّاسِ ﴿٣﴾ (of) mankind
مِنْ شَرِّ the evil الْوَسْوَاسِ ﴿٤﴾ (of) mankind
الَّذِي sneaking الْخَنَّاسِ ﴿٥﴾ the whisperer
يُوَسْوِسُ who of/from
فِي in صُدُورِ the breasts النَّاسِ ﴿٦﴾ (of) mankind
وَالنَّاسِ jinn and men

Sûrat 114. An-Nâs

(Mankind)

In the Name of Allâh

the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful.

1. Say: "I seek refuge with (Allâh) the Lord of mankind, 2. "The King of mankind — 3. "The *Ilâh* (God) of mankind, 4. "From the evil of the whisperer (devil who whispers evil in the hearts of men) who withdraws (from his whispering in one's heart after one remembers Allâh). 5. "Who whispers in the breasts of mankind. 6. "Of jinn and men."